

Aerial Lidar Report

16061

USDA Forest Service, Fremont-Winema, Willamette, Deschutes,
and Umpqua National Forests

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Section 1: Lidar Acquisition

1.1 Acquisition

The Atlantic Group, LLC (Atlantic) has successfully completed lidar acquisition for the Fremont-Winema, Willamette, Deschutes, and Umpqua National Forests areas of interest (AOI). Lidar for this AOI was acquired in fifty (50) flight missions completed on October 25th, 2016. The project area encompasses 1,275,059 acres, 5,160 square kilometers or 1,992 square miles.

1.2 Acquisition Status Report

Upon notification to proceed, the flight crew loaded the flight plans and validated the flight parameters. The Acquisition Manager contacted air traffic control and coordinated flight pattern requirements. Lidar acquisition began immediately upon notification that control base stations were in place. During flight operations, the flight crew monitored weather and atmospheric conditions. Lidar missions were flown only when no condition existed below the sensor that would affect the collection of data. The pilot constantly monitored the aircraft course, position, pitch, roll, and yaw of the aircraft. The sensor operator monitored the sensor, the status of PDOPs, and performed the first Q/C review during acquisition. The flight crew constantly reviewed weather and cloud locations. Any flight lines impacted by unfavorable conditions were marked as invalid and re-flown immediately or at an optimal time.

1.3 Acquisition Details

Atlantic acquired one thousand six hundred and thirty-five (1,635) passes of the AOI as a series of perpendicular and/or adjacent flight lines. The flight plan included zigzag flight line collection as a result of the inherent IMU drift associated with all IMU systems. Differential GPS unit in aircraft recorded sample positions at 2 Hz or more frequency. Lidar data was only acquired when GPS PDOP was ≤ 4 and at least 6 satellites were in view.

Atlantic lidar sensors are calibrated at a designated site located at the Fayetteville Municipal Airport (FYM) in Fayetteville, TN and are periodically checked and adjusted to minimize corrections at project sites.

1.4 Project Purpose

The primary purpose of the lidar survey was to establish measurements of the bare earth surface, as well as top surface feature data for providing geometric inputs for modeling, other numerical modeling and economic related assessments.

1.5 Lidar Flight Line Orientation

The following graphic represents the alignment of the project area of interest (AOI) and the flight-lines executed to provide AOI coverage.

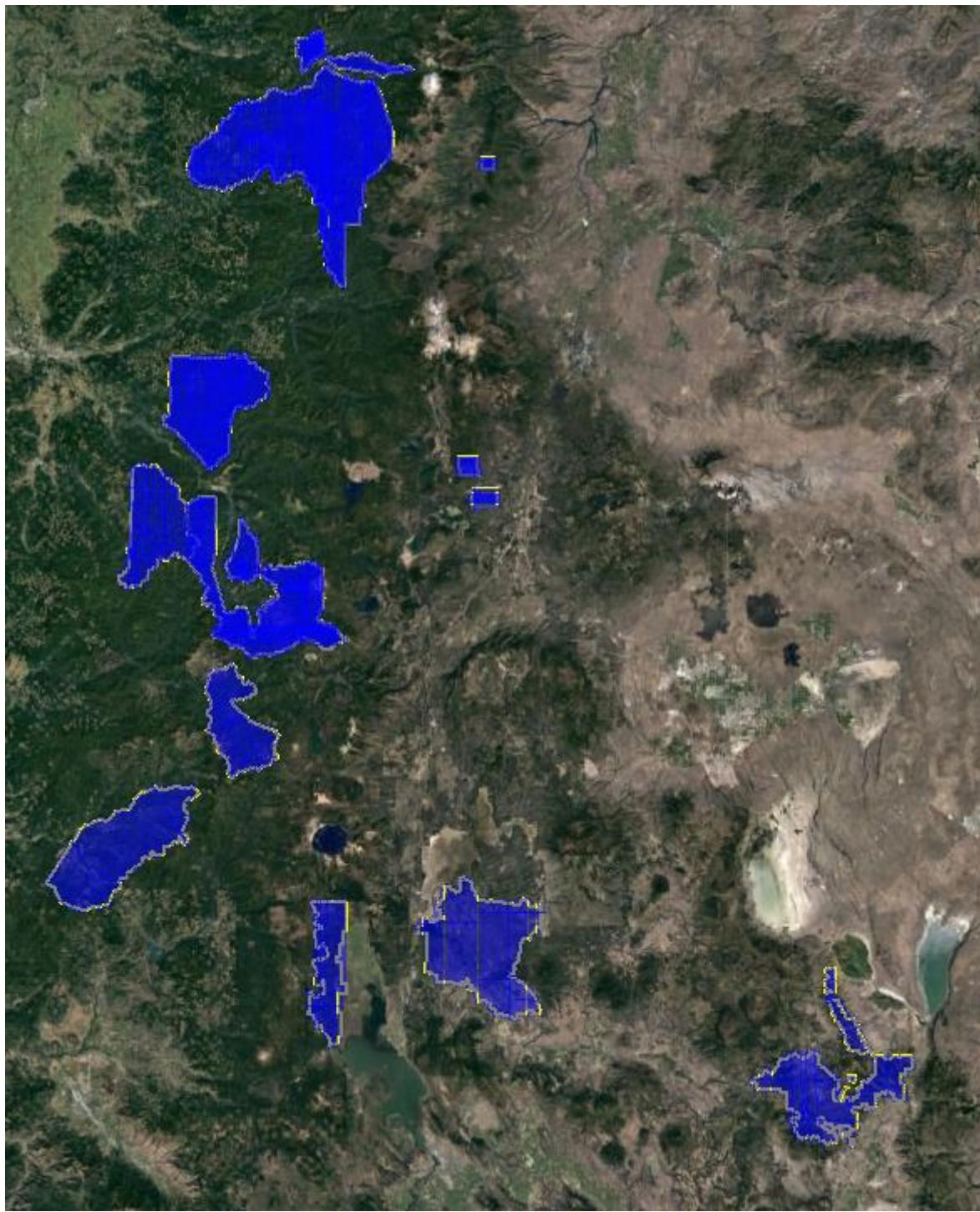


Figure 1: Trajectories as flown by Atlantic



1.6 Acquisition Equipment

Atlantic operated a Cessna T210L (N732JE) and a Partenavia S.P.A. P 68 C/TC (N775MW) outfitted with Leica ALS70-HP lidar systems during the collection of the project area. Table 1 represents a list of the features and characteristics for the Leica ALS70-HP lidar system:

Atlantic's Sensor Characteristics		
Leica ALS70-HP		
Manufacturer	Leica	
Model	ALS70 - HP	
Platform	Fixed-Wing	
Scan Pattern	Sine, Triangle, Raster	
Maximum Scan Rate (Hz)	Sine	200
	Triangle	158
	Raster	120
Field of View (°)	0 - 75 (Full Angle, User Adjustable)	
Maximum Pulse rate (kHz)	500	
Maximum Flying height (m AGL)	3500	
Number of returns	Unlimited	
Number of Intensity Measurements	3 (First, Second, Third)	
Roll Stabilization (Automatic Adaptive, °)	75 - Active FOV	
Storage Media	Removable 500 GB SSD	
Storage Capacity (Hours @ Max Pulse Rate)	6	
Size (cm)	Scanner	37 W x 68 L x 26 H
	Control Electronics	45 W x 47 D x 36 H
Weight (kg)	Scanner	43
	Control Electronics	45
Operating Temperature	0 - 40 °C	
Flight Management	FCMS	
Power Consumption	927 @ 22.0 - 30.3 VDC	

Table 1: Atlantic Sensor Characteristics

1.7 Lidar System Acquisition Parameters

Table 2 illustrates Atlantic's system parameters for lidar acquisition on this project.

Lidar System Acquisition Parameters	
Item	Parameter
System	Leica ALS-70 HP
Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.5
Nominal Pulse Density (pls/m ²)	4.2
Nominal Flight Height (AGL meters)	1965
Nominal Flight Speed (kts)	110
Pass Heading (degree)	0
Sensor Scan Angle (degree)	30
Scan Frequency (Hz)	41.0
Pulse Rate of Scanner (kHz)	278.0
Line Spacing (m)	465
Pulse Duration of Scanner (ns)	4
Pulse Width of Scanner (m)	0.43
Central Wavelength of Sensor Laser (nm)	1064
Sensor Operated with Multiple Pulses	Varies
Beam Divergence (mrad)	0.22
Nominal Swath Width (m)	1098
Nominal Swath Overlap (%)	50
Scan Pattern	Triangle

Table 2: Atlantic Lidar System Acquisition Parameters



1.8 Airborne GPS Kinematic

Differential GPS unit in aircraft collected positions at 2 Hz. Airborne GPS data was processed using the Inertial Explorer (version 8.60.5025) software. Flights were flown with a minimum of 6 satellites in view (10° above the horizon) and with a PDOP of ≤4 when the laser was online.

For all flights, the GPS data can be classified as good, with GPS residuals of 3cm average or better but none larger than 10cm being recorded.

Data collected by the lidar unit is reviewed for completeness, acceptable density and to make sure all data is captured without errors or corrupted values. In addition, all GPS, aircraft trajectory, mission information, and ground control files are reviewed and logged into a database.

GPS processing results for each lift are included in **Section 5: GPS Processing**.

Section 2: Lidar Processing

2.1 Generation of Laser Points

Atlantic used a combination of Waypoint and Leica software products to extract the lidar swath data from the raw flight records. Waypoint Inertial Explorer is used to extract the raw IPAS ABGPS/IMU data, which is further processed in combination with controlled base stations to provide the final Smoothed Best Estimate Trajectory (SBET) for each mission. The SBET's are combined with the raw laser scan files to export the (*.las) formatted swath point clouds.

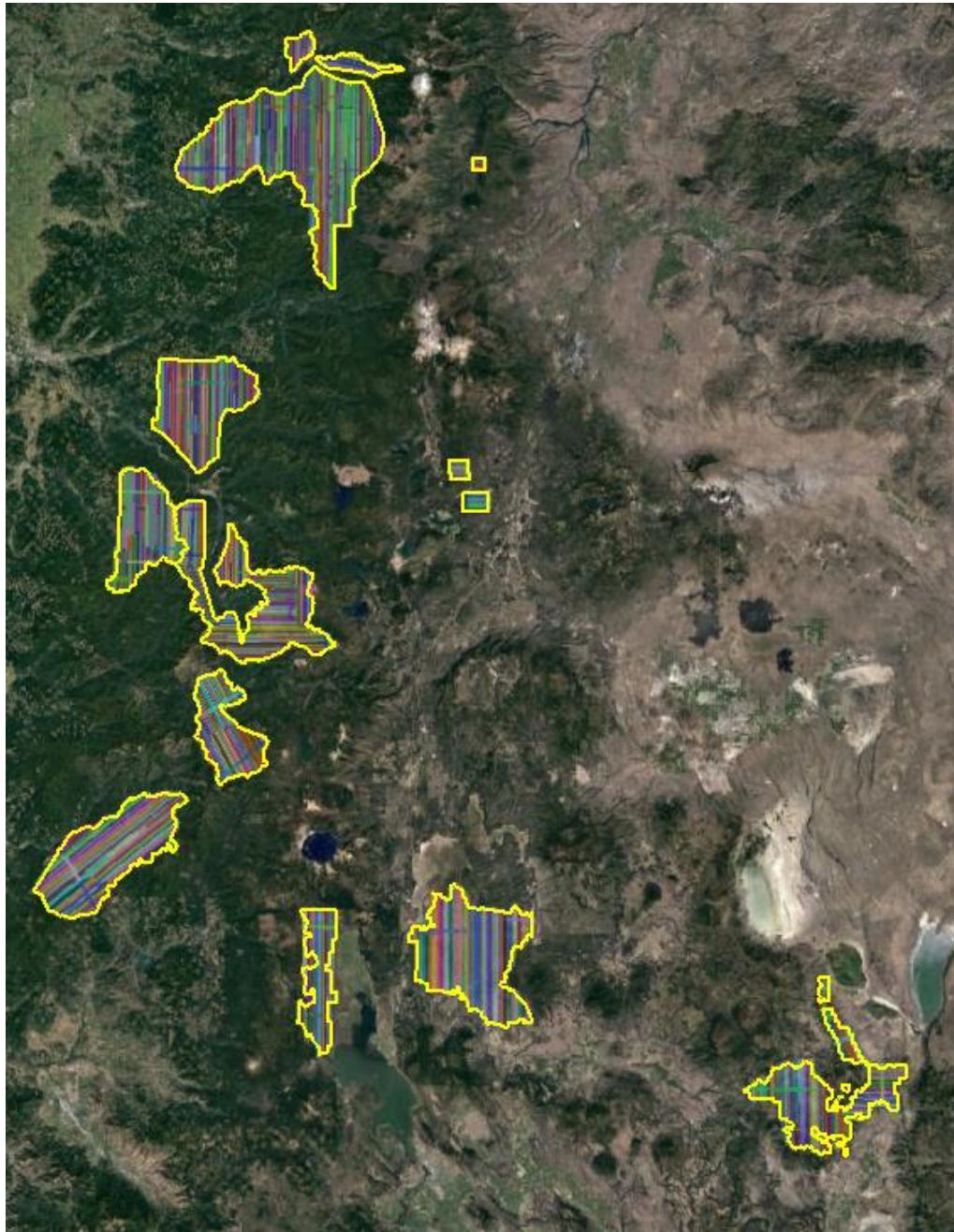


Figure 2: Lidar swath data showing complete coverage

2.2 Coordinate Reference System

Horizontal Datum:	North American Datum of 1983
Coordinate System:	United States Forestry Service Region 6 Albers
Vertical Datum:	North American Vertical Datum of 1988
Geoid Model:	Geoid12B
Units of Reference:	Meters

2.3 Lidar Point Cloud Statistics

Table 3 illustrates the overall lidar point cloud statistics for this project.

Point Cloud Statistics	
Category	Value
Total Points	123,132,354,633
Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.4665
Nominal Pulse Density (pls/m ²)	4.60
Nominal Pulse Spacing (ft)	1.5304
Nominal Pulse Density (pls/ft ²)	0.43
Total Aggregate Points	107,638,314,591
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.2701
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (pls/m ²)	13.71
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (ft)	0.8861
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (pls/ft ²)	1.27

Table 3: Lidar Point Cloud Statistics

2.4 Lidar Classification

The calibrated point cloud data from the laser sensor was merged to produce processed (*.las) file(s) including but not limited to 3D position, intensity, and time-stamp. A filtering methodology was utilized to produce a multi-return surface elevation model dataset with bare-earth conditions. GeoCue, TerraScan, and TerraModeler software was used for the initial batch processing and manual editing of the (*.las) point clouds. Outlined in Table 4 are the classification codes utilized for this project.

ASPRS Standard Lidar Point Classes	
Code	Description
1	Unclassified
2	Ground
7	Low Noise

Table 4: Point Cloud Classification Scheme



Section 3: Relative Accuracy Assessment

3.1 Expected Horizontal Positional Error

As described in Section 7.5 of the ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data the horizontal errors in lidar data are largely a function of GNSS positional error, INS angular error, and flying altitude. Therefore, lidar data collected with GNSS error of 8cm and the IMU error of 0.00427 degrees at an altitude of 1,965m; the expected radial horizontal positional error will be $\text{RMSE}_r = 28.5\text{cm}$.

3.2 Calibration of Lidar Point Cloud

LiDAR ranging data were initially calibrated using previous best parameters for this instrument and aircraft. Using a combination of GeoCue, and TerraSolid's TerraScan and TerraMatch the overlapping swath point clouds are corrected for any orientation or linear deviations to obtain the best fit swath-to-swath calibration. Relative calibration was evaluated using advanced plane-matching analysis and parameter corrections derived. This process was repeated interactively until residual errors between overlapping swaths, across all project missions, was reduced to 2 cm or less. A final analysis of the calibrated LiDAR is preformed using a TerraMatch Tie Line report for an overall statistical model of the project area.

3.3 Relative Vertical Accuracy

Upon completion of the data calibration, Atlantic runs a complete set of Delta-Z (dZ) ortho images. A user-defined color ramp is applied depicting the offsets between overlapping swaths based on project specifications. The dZ orthos provide an opportunity to review the data calibration in a qualitative manner. Atlantic assigns green to all offset values that fall below the required interswath accuracy RMSDz requirement of the project. A yellow color is assigned for offsets that fall between the RMSDz value and 1.5x of that value. Finally, red values are assigned to all values that fall beyond 1.5x of the RMSDz requirements of the project.

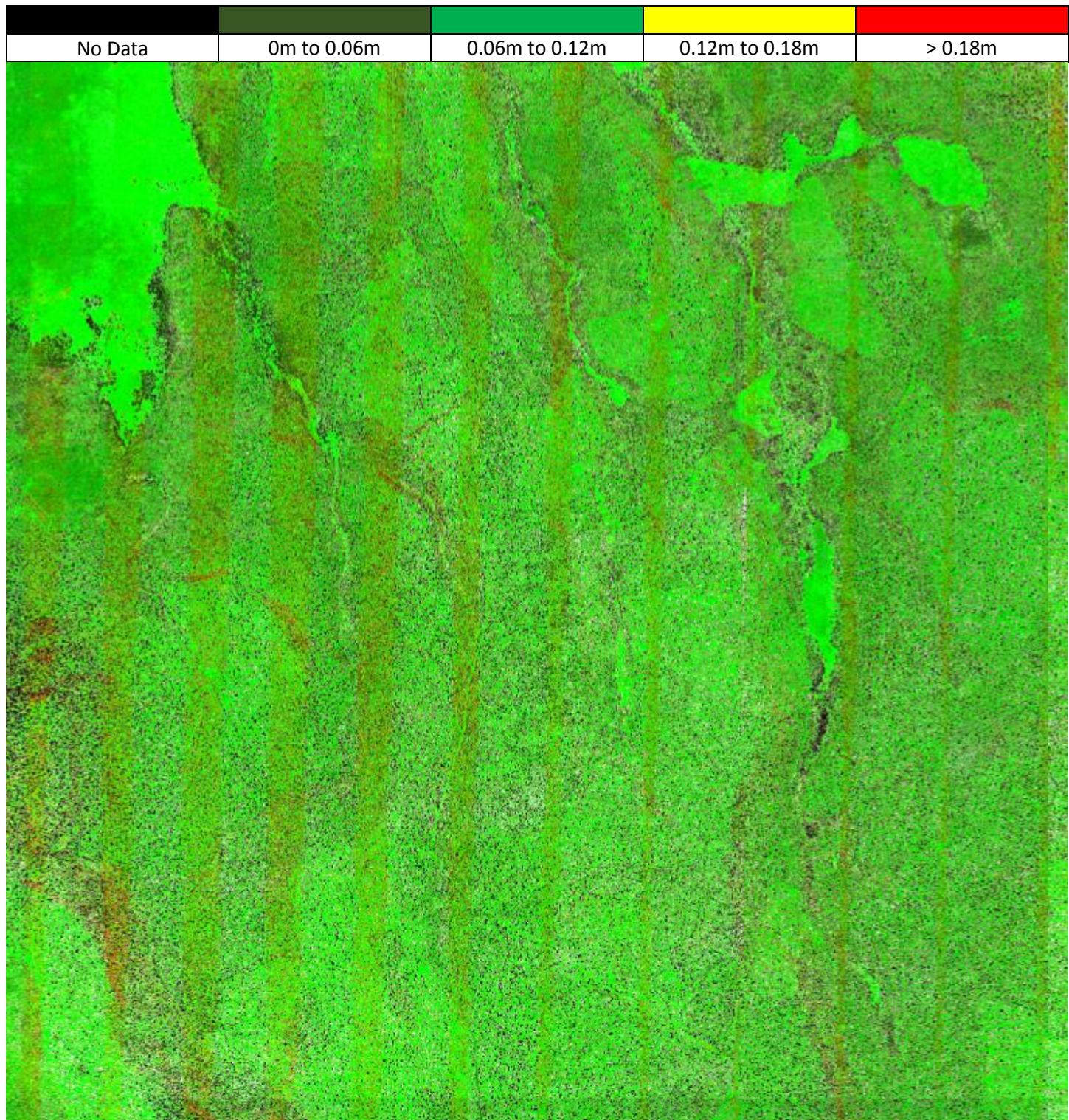


Figure 3: dZ ortho sample

3.4 Interswath Accuracy Results

An overall statistical assessment of the relative accuracy using TerraMatch Tie Line Report between lidar swaths can be found in Tables 5, 6, 7, and 8 below. The values provided are in meters.

Average Magnitudes Per Line											
Line	X	Y	Z	Line	X	Y	Z	Line	X	Y	Z
1	-	-	0.015	387	-	-	0.023	1175	-	-	0.018
2	-	-	0.018	388	-	-	0.020	1176	-	-	0.015
3	-	-	0.015	389	-	-	0.021	1177	-	-	0.015
4	-	-	0.016	390	-	-	0.026	1178	-	-	0.016
5	-	-	0.016	391	-	-	0.021	1179	-	-	0.016
6	-	-	0.017	392	-	-	0.022	1180	-	-	0.020
7	-	-	0.016	796	-	-	0.019	1181	-	-	0.016
8	-	-	0.015	797	-	-	0.020	1182	-	-	0.018
9	-	-	0.016	798	-	-	0.021	1183	-	-	0.016
10	-	-	0.017	799	-	-	0.021	1184	-	-	0.016
11	-	-	0.017	800	-	-	0.021	1185	-	-	0.016
12	-	-	0.018	801	-	-	0.021	1186	-	-	0.017
13	-	-	0.018	802	-	-	0.021	1187	-	-	0.016
14	-	-	0.018	803	0.026	0.021	0.020	1188	-	-	0.017
15	-	-	0.018	804	0.009	0.008	0.021	1189	-	-	0.016
16	-	-	0.019	805	0.009	0.008	0.018	1190	-	-	0.017
17	-	-	0.018	806	-	-	0.018	1191	-	-	0.017
18	-	-	0.018	807	-	-	0.022	1192	-	-	0.018
19	-	-	0.019	808	-	-	0.021	1193	-	-	0.018
20	-	-	0.017	809	-	-	0.021	1194	-	-	0.018
21	-	-	0.018	810	-	-	0.023	1195	-	-	0.016
22	-	-	0.017	811	-	-	0.021	1196	-	-	0.017
23	-	-	0.017	812	-	-	0.019	1197	-	-	0.014
24	-	-	0.017	813	-	-	0.020	1198	-	-	0.015
25	-	-	0.017	814	-	-	0.020	1199	-	-	0.015
26	-	-	0.018	815	-	-	0.021	1200	-	-	0.017
27	-	-	0.017	816	-	-	0.022	1201	-	-	0.017
28	-	-	0.018	817	-	-	0.018	1202	-	-	0.017
29	-	-	0.018	818	0.037	0.009	0.016	1203	-	-	0.017
30	-	-	0.018	819	0.023	0.006	0.018	1204	-	-	0.017
31	0.000	0.027	0.020	820	0.034	0.005	0.020	1205	-	-	0.016
32	0.000	0.011	0.020	821	-	-	0.019	1206	-	-	0.016
33	0.000	0.038	0.019	822	-	-	0.020	1207	-	-	0.016
34	-	-	0.020	823	-	-	0.018	1208	-	-	0.016
35	-	-	0.020	824	-	-	0.020	1209	-	-	0.016
36	-	-	0.020	825	-	-	0.018	1210	-	-	0.021
37	-	-	0.019	826	-	-	0.015	1211	-	-	0.023
38	-	-	0.018	827	-	-	0.024	1212	-	-	0.025



39	0.008	0.034	0.018	828	-	-	0.018	1213	-	-	0.018
40	0.002	0.006	0.018	829	-	-	0.020	1214	-	-	0.022
41	0.006	0.029	0.017	830	-	-	0.022	1215	-	-	0.021
42	-	-	0.017	831	-	-	0.020	1216	-	-	0.015
43	-	-	0.018	832	-	-	0.018	1217	-	-	0.020
44	-	-	0.018	833	-	-	0.018	1218	-	-	0.019
45	-	-	0.018	834	-	-	0.020	1219	-	-	0.017
46	-	-	0.018	835	-	-	0.019	1220	-	-	0.017
47	-	-	0.020	836	-	-	0.019	1221	-	-	0.016
48	-	-	0.017	837	-	-	0.021	1222	-	-	0.016
49	-	-	0.017	838	-	-	0.019	1223	-	-	0.017
50	0.009	0.019	0.017	839	-	-	0.020	1224	-	-	0.018
51	0.004	0.018	0.017	840	-	-	0.023	1225	-	-	0.018
52	0.011	0.031	0.017	841	-	-	0.020	1226	-	-	0.017
53	-	-	0.017	842	-	-	0.021	1227	-	-	0.018
54	-	-	0.018	843	-	-	0.014	1228	-	-	0.018
55	-	-	0.017	844	-	-	0.017	1229	-	-	0.018
56	-	-	0.018	845	-	-	0.016	1230	-	-	0.018
57	-	-	0.018	846	0.013	0.017	0.019	1231	-	-	0.019
58	-	-	0.019	847	0.008	0.006	0.017	1232	-	-	0.018
59	-	-	0.018	848	0.015	0.012	0.018	1233	-	-	0.017
60	-	-	0.018	849	0.018	0.006	0.017	1234	-	-	0.017
61	-	-	0.018	850	0.048	0.052	0.018	1235	-	-	0.018
62	-	-	0.018	851	0.051	0.055	0.018	1236	-	-	0.018
63	-	-	0.018	852	0.039	0.027	0.017	1237	-	-	0.018
64	-	-	0.017	853	0.029	0.022	0.017	1238	-	-	0.020
65	-	-	0.016	854	0.017	0.013	0.017	1239	-	-	0.020
66	-	-	0.017	855	0.023	0.015	0.017	1240	-	-	0.020
67	-	-	0.016	856	0.027	0.012	0.017	1241	-	-	0.018
68	-	-	0.015	857	-	-	0.017	1242	-	-	0.017
69	-	-	0.016	858	-	-	0.017	1243	-	-	0.017
70	-	-	0.016	859	0.023	0.001	0.017	1244	-	-	0.017
71	-	-	0.017	860	0.023	0.001	0.017	1245	-	-	0.017
72	0.007	0.014	0.018	861	-	-	0.018	1246	-	-	0.017
73	0.016	0.041	0.018	862	-	-	0.017	1247	-	-	0.017
74	0.024	0.065	0.020	863	-	-	0.017	1248	-	-	0.020
75	-	-	0.020	864	-	-	0.016	1249	-	-	0.018
76	-	-	0.019	865	-	-	0.017	1250	-	-	0.019
77	-	-	0.019	866	0.017	0.022	0.017	1251	-	-	0.018
78	-	-	0.012	867	0.008	0.011	0.018	1252	-	-	0.018
79	-	-	0.017	868	0.007	0.009	0.018	1253	-	-	0.019
80	-	-	0.019	869	0.002	0.003	0.018	1254	-	-	0.018
81	-	-	0.020	870	-	-	0.017	1255	-	-	0.019
82	-	-	0.017	871	-	-	0.016	1256	-	-	0.024



83	-	-	0.019	872	-	-	0.017	1257	-	-	0.022
84	-	-	0.020	873	-	-	0.017	1258	-	-	0.016
85	-	-	0.023	874	-	-	0.018	1259	0.012	0.018	0.014
86	-	-	0.020	875	-	-	0.017	1260	0.049	0.041	0.018
87	-	-	0.021	876	-	-	0.017	1261	0.041	0.032	0.019
88	-	-	0.019	877	-	-	0.017	1262	0.028	0.033	0.021
89	-	-	0.012	878	-	-	0.018	1263	0.028	0.022	0.020
90	-	-	0.015	879	-	-	0.018	1264	0.018	0.023	0.020
91	-	-	0.017	880	-	-	0.022	1265	0.017	0.017	0.020
92	-	-	0.018	881	-	-	0.020	1266	0.016	0.016	0.021
93	-	-	0.017	882	0.023	0.014	0.017	1267	0.021	0.022	0.021
94	-	-	0.016	883	-	-	0.025	1268	0.028	0.022	0.020
95	-	-	0.017	884	-	-	0.021	1269	0.027	0.017	0.019
96	-	-	0.017	885	-	-	0.019	1270	-	-	0.019
97	-	-	0.018	886	-	-	0.021	1271	-	-	0.019
98	-	-	0.018	887	-	-	0.023	1272	-	-	0.020
99	-	-	0.018	888	-	-	0.022	1273	-	-	0.020
100	-	-	0.018	889	-	-	0.023	1274	-	-	0.021
101	-	-	0.019	890	-	-	0.019	1275	-	-	0.021
102	-	-	0.018	891	0.003	0.018	0.021	1276	-	-	0.019
103	-	-	0.019	892	0.022	0.048	0.019	1277	-	-	0.018
104	-	-	0.019	893	0.012	0.022	0.021	1278	-	-	0.018
105	-	-	0.019	894	0.031	0.067	0.022	1279	-	-	0.019
106	-	-	0.019	895	0.017	0.022	0.022	1280	-	-	0.019
107	-	-	0.019	896	0.008	0.032	0.021	1281	-	-	0.020
108	-	-	0.019	897	0.012	0.016	0.019	1282	-	-	0.025
109	-	-	0.020	898	-	-	0.022	1283	-	-	0.022
110	-	-	0.020	899	-	-	0.020	1284	0.072	0.049	0.023
111	-	-	0.019	900	-	-	0.022	1285	-	-	0.029
112	-	-	0.018	901	-	-	0.021	1286	-	-	0.022
113	-	-	0.018	902	-	-	0.024	1287	-	-	0.020
114	-	-	0.018	903	-	-	0.024	1288	-	-	0.025
115	-	-	0.019	904	-	-	0.021	1289	-	-	0.025
116	-	-	0.019	905	0.001	0.010	0.019	1290	-	-	0.023
117	-	-	0.020	906	0.005	0.012	0.020	1291	-	-	0.022
118	-	-	0.019	907	0.006	0.012	0.017	1292	-	-	0.022
119	-	-	0.018	908	0.023	0.002	0.021	1293	-	-	0.024
120	-	-	0.019	909	-	-	0.021	1294	-	-	0.027
121	-	-	0.020	910	-	-	0.021	1295	-	-	0.026
122	-	-	0.014	911	-	-	0.021	1296	-	-	0.027
123	-	-	0.016	912	0.021	0.022	0.018	1297	-	-	0.026
124	-	-	0.017	913	-	-	0.020	1298	-	-	0.024
125	-	-	0.016	914	0.014	0.007	0.018	1299	-	-	0.023
126	-	-	0.016	915	-	-	0.018	1300	-	-	0.024



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127	-	-	0.016	916	0.018	0.001	0.017	1301	-	-	0.024
128	-	-	0.016	917	-	-	0.016	1302	-	-	0.023
129	-	-	0.015	918	-	-	0.020	1303	-	-	0.019
130	-	-	0.015	919	-	-	0.016	1304	-	-	0.025
131	-	-	0.016	920	-	-	0.020	1305	-	-	0.025
132	-	-	0.016	921	-	-	0.018	1306	-	-	0.023
133	-	-	0.015	922	-	-	0.020	1307	-	-	0.021
134	-	-	0.016	923	-	-	0.018	1308	-	-	0.022
135	-	-	0.019	924	-	-	0.019	1309	-	-	0.037
136	-	-	0.020	925	-	-	0.019	1310	-	-	0.021
137	-	-	0.013	926	-	-	0.018	1311	-	-	0.022
138	-	-	0.015	927	-	-	0.020	1312	0.009	0.018	0.019
139	-	-	0.015	928	-	-	0.021	1313	-	-	0.016
140	-	-	0.016	929	-	-	0.022	1314	-	-	0.021
141	-	-	0.016	930	-	-	0.019	1315	-	-	0.020
142	-	-	0.016	931	-	-	0.018	1316	-	-	0.019
143	-	-	0.015	932	-	-	0.019	1317	-	-	0.021
144	-	-	0.015	933	-	-	0.018	1318	-	-	0.020
147	-	-	0.026	934	-	-	0.021	1319	-	-	0.017
148	-	-	0.025	935	-	-	0.021	1320	-	-	0.017
149	0.005	0.098	0.017	936	-	-	0.020	1321	-	-	0.018
150	-	-	0.018	937	-	-	0.020	1322	-	-	0.017
151	0.018	0.000	0.017	938	-	-	0.019	1323	-	-	0.018
152	0.019	0.000	0.017	939	-	-	0.019	1324	-	-	0.016
153	0.001	0.000	0.018	940	-	-	0.018	1325	0.019	0.013	0.013
154	-	-	0.016	941	0.027	0.022	0.018	1326	0.019	0.013	0.017
155	-	-	0.018	942	-	-	0.017	1327	-	-	0.018
156	-	-	0.017	943	-	-	0.018	1328	-	-	0.018
157	0.026	0.013	0.017	944	0.025	0.020	0.018	1329	-	-	0.019
158	0.021	0.013	0.018	945	-	-	0.018	1330	-	-	0.017
159	0.011	0.010	0.018	946	-	-	0.017	1331	-	-	0.018
160	0.063	0.002	0.019	947	-	-	0.019	1332	-	-	0.017
161	0.071	0.002	0.018	948	-	-	0.019	1333	-	-	0.017
162	0.091	0.002	0.019	949	-	-	0.019	1334	-	-	0.015
163	0.030	0.020	0.018	950	-	-	0.022	1335	-	-	0.017
164	0.016	0.018	0.018	951	-	-	0.020	1336	-	-	0.018
165	0.031	0.012	0.017	952	-	-	0.018	1337	-	-	0.014
166	-	-	0.018	953	-	-	0.018	1338	-	-	0.018
167	0.034	0.024	0.017	954	-	-	0.017	1339	-	-	0.018
168	0.023	0.020	0.019	955	-	-	0.017	1340	-	-	0.018
169	0.067	0.042	0.018	956	-	-	0.018	1341	-	-	0.018
170	0.007	0.029	0.018	957	0.007	0.024	0.018	1342	-	-	0.018
171	0.007	0.029	0.019	958	-	-	0.024	1343	-	-	0.018
172	0.008	0.002	0.019	959	-	-	0.022	1344	0.040	0.013	0.017



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173	0.035	0.027	0.018	960	-	-	0.022	1345	0.041	0.013	0.014
174	0.061	0.048	0.017	961	-	-	0.029	1346	-	-	0.020
175	0.041	0.029	0.017	962	-	-	0.018	1347	-	-	0.018
176	-	-	0.018	963	-	-	0.018	1348	-	-	0.017
177	-	-	0.018	964	-	-	0.017	1349	-	-	0.022
178	0.002	0.000	0.020	965	-	-	0.019	1350	-	-	0.018
179	-	-	0.019	966	-	-	0.019	1351	-	-	0.019
180	-	-	0.023	967	0.019	0.041	0.018	1352	-	-	0.019
181	-	-	0.026	968	0.023	0.038	0.018	1353	-	-	0.020
182	0.002	0.002	0.020	969	0.090	0.084	0.020	1354	-	-	0.021
183	0.021	0.016	0.021	970	-	-	0.019	1355	-	-	0.021
184	0.034	0.038	0.020	971	-	-	0.020	1356	-	-	0.021
185	0.028	0.006	0.019	972	-	-	0.020	1357	-	-	0.021
186	-	-	0.019	973	-	-	0.018	1358	-	-	0.020
187	-	-	0.020	974	-	-	0.019	1359	-	-	0.019
188	0.006	0.017	0.018	975	0.011	0.033	0.020	1360	-	-	0.020
189	0.006	0.017	0.020	976	0.003	0.005	0.022	1361	-	-	0.019
190	0.007	0.009	0.020	977	0.015	0.019	0.021	1362	-	-	0.021
191	0.011	0.014	0.022	978	-	-	0.021	1363	-	-	0.022
192	-	-	0.023	979	0.019	0.016	0.022	1364	-	-	0.022
193	-	-	0.015	980	-	-	0.021	1365	-	-	0.022
194	-	-	0.015	981	0.014	0.028	0.019	1366	-	-	0.021
195	-	-	0.025	982	-	-	0.020	1367	-	-	0.021
196	-	-	0.020	983	-	-	0.020	1368	-	-	0.021
197	0.036	0.007	0.020	984	-	-	0.020	1369	0.025	0.001	0.021
198	0.031	0.025	0.019	985	-	-	0.024	1370	0.051	0.002	0.021
199	0.018	0.006	0.021	986	-	-	0.020	1371	0.023	0.001	0.021
200	0.011	0.009	0.019	987	-	-	0.022	1372	-	-	0.020
201	-	-	0.021	988	-	-	0.023	1373	-	-	0.017
202	-	-	0.023	989	-	-	0.023	1374	-	-	0.020
203	-	-	0.011	990	-	-	0.021	1375	-	-	0.018
204	-	-	0.026	991	-	-	0.026	1376	-	-	0.021
205	-	-	0.025	992	-	-	0.019	1377	-	-	0.019
206	-	-	0.024	993	-	-	0.020	1378	-	-	0.020
207	-	-	0.016	994	-	-	0.020	1379	-	-	0.021
208	-	-	0.016	995	-	-	0.019	1380	-	-	0.021
209	-	-	0.019	996	-	-	0.020	1381	-	-	0.034
210	-	-	0.018	997	-	-	0.019	1382	-	-	0.031
211	-	-	0.017	998	-	-	0.023	1383	-	-	0.029
212	-	-	0.018	999	-	-	0.020	1384	-	-	0.029
213	-	-	0.018	1000	-	-	0.019	1385	-	-	0.029
214	-	-	0.018	1001	-	-	0.018	1386	-	-	0.029
215	-	-	0.019	1002	-	-	0.021	1387	-	-	0.029
216	-	-	0.019	1003	-	-	0.018	1388	-	-	0.030



217	0.019	0.047	0.020	1004	-	-	0.019	1389	-	-	0.029
218	0.019	0.047	0.019	1005	-	-	0.020	1390	-	-	0.029
219	-	-	0.019	1006	-	-	0.020	1391	-	-	0.027
220	-	-	0.014	1007	-	-	0.019	1392	-	-	0.027
221	-	-	0.015	1008	-	-	0.020	1393	-	-	0.025
222	-	-	0.017	1009	0.035	0.027	0.019	1394	-	-	0.025
223	-	-	0.018	1010	0.009	0.007	0.019	1395	-	-	0.027
224	-	-	0.018	1011	-	-	0.021	1396	-	-	0.026
225	-	-	0.020	1012	-	-	0.020	1397	-	-	0.028
226	-	-	0.018	1013	-	-	0.020	1398	-	-	0.029
227	-	-	0.018	1014	-	-	0.023	1399	-	-	0.030
228	-	-	0.018	1015	0.013	0.010	0.019	1400	-	-	0.026
229	-	-	0.019	1016	0.013	0.010	0.019	1401	-	-	0.027
230	-	-	0.018	1017	0.020	0.015	0.019	1402	-	-	0.029
231	-	-	0.018	1018	0.027	0.020	0.019	1403	-	-	0.027
232	-	-	0.015	1019	-	-	0.019	1404	-	-	0.027
233	-	-	0.017	1020	-	-	0.020	1405	-	-	0.025
234	0.000	0.003	0.017	1021	-	-	0.020	1406	-	-	0.024
235	-	-	0.017	1022	-	-	0.020	1407	-	-	0.021
236	-	-	0.018	1023	-	-	0.018	1408	-	-	0.032
237	-	-	0.019	1024	-	-	0.020	1409	-	-	0.035
238	-	-	0.018	1025	-	-	0.019	1410	-	-	0.031
239	-	-	0.024	1026	-	-	0.020	1411	-	-	0.025
240	-	-	0.017	1027	-	-	0.020	1412	-	-	0.027
241	-	-	0.017	1028	-	-	0.020	1413	-	-	0.028
242	-	-	0.016	1029	0.019	0.021	0.020	1414	-	-	0.029
243	-	-	0.017	1030	0.023	0.025	0.018	1415	-	-	0.028
244	-	-	0.017	1031	0.023	0.027	0.019	1416	0.098	0.150	0.028
245	-	-	0.018	1032	0.021	0.031	0.019	1417	0.282	0.010	0.028
246	-	-	0.016	1033	0.011	0.035	0.019	1418	0.072	0.076	0.028
247	-	-	0.017	1034	0.007	0.030	0.019	1419	0.169	0.006	0.030
248	-	-	0.016	1035	0.019	0.021	0.020	1420	0.128	0.096	0.032
249	-	-	0.018	1036	-	-	0.022	1421	-	-	0.035
250	-	-	0.019	1037	-	-	0.022	1422	0.022	0.017	0.018
251	-	-	0.018	1038	-	-	0.028	1423	0.011	0.016	0.019
252	-	-	0.018	1039	-	-	0.029	1424	0.036	0.035	0.022
253	-	-	0.018	1040	-	-	0.013	1425	0.017	0.019	0.020
254	-	-	0.019	1041	-	-	0.015	1426	0.061	0.071	0.021
255	-	-	0.017	1042	-	-	0.013	1427	-	-	0.020
256	-	-	0.018	1043	-	-	0.018	1428	0.027	0.015	0.021
257	0.006	0.041	0.020	1044	-	-	0.019	1429	0.013	0.021	0.022
258	-	-	0.019	1045	-	-	0.017	1430	0.040	0.053	0.021
259	-	-	0.018	1046	-	-	0.019	1431	0.024	0.022	0.020
260	-	-	0.018	1047	-	-	0.018	1432	0.022	0.024	0.021



261	-	-	0.017	1048	-	-	0.018	1433	0.028	0.025	0.020
262	-	-	0.019	1049	-	-	0.020	1434	0.025	0.021	0.021
263	-	-	0.018	1050	-	-	0.020	1435	-	-	0.020
264	-	-	0.019	1051	-	-	0.018	1436	0.025	0.011	0.019
265	-	-	0.019	1052	-	-	0.020	1437	0.060	0.025	0.022
266	-	-	0.018	1053	-	-	0.018	1438	0.035	0.015	0.020
267	-	-	0.019	1054	-	-	0.019	1439	-	-	0.020
268	-	-	0.020	1055	-	-	0.018	1440	-	-	0.020
269	-	-	0.020	1056	-	-	0.021	1441	-	-	0.020
270	-	-	0.020	1057	-	-	0.020	1442	-	-	0.020
271	-	-	0.017	1058	-	-	0.019	1443	-	-	0.020
272	-	-	0.018	1059	-	-	0.018	1444	-	-	0.020
273	-	-	0.019	1060	-	-	0.018	1445	-	-	0.018
274	-	-	0.017	1061	-	-	0.019	1446	-	-	0.022
275	-	-	0.018	1062	-	-	0.019	1447	-	-	0.022
276	-	-	0.018	1063	-	-	0.019	1448	-	-	0.021
277	-	-	0.018	1064	-	-	0.018	1449	-	-	0.022
278	-	-	0.019	1065	-	-	0.019	1450	-	-	0.021
279	0.019	0.090	0.019	1066	-	-	0.021	1451	-	-	0.019
280	-	-	0.019	1067	-	-	0.021	1452	0.029	0.020	0.021
281	-	-	0.020	1068	-	-	0.014	1453	-	-	0.019
282	-	-	0.019	1070	-	-	0.032	1454	0.066	0.019	0.020
283	-	-	0.019	1071	-	-	0.024	1455	0.030	0.022	0.020
284	-	-	0.020	1072	-	-	0.021	1456	-	-	0.018
285	-	-	0.018	1073	-	-	0.019	1457	0.026	0.016	0.020
286	-	-	0.016	1074	-	-	0.020	1458	0.072	0.032	0.019
287	-	-	0.025	1075	-	-	0.020	1459	-	-	0.021
288	-	-	0.023	1076	-	-	0.019	1460	-	-	0.020
289	-	-	0.022	1077	-	-	0.020	1461	-	-	0.019
290	-	-	0.023	1078	-	-	0.019	1462	0.061	0.090	0.019
291	-	-	0.020	1079	-	-	0.018	1463	0.068	0.118	0.017
292	-	-	0.021	1080	-	-	0.018	1464	0.008	0.015	0.024
293	-	-	0.020	1081	-	-	0.018	1465	0.019	0.046	0.022
294	-	-	0.019	1082	-	-	0.018	1466	-	-	0.020
295	-	-	0.020	1083	-	-	0.019	1467	0.030	0.018	0.021
296	-	-	0.020	1084	-	-	0.020	1468	-	-	0.025
297	-	-	0.019	1085	-	-	0.020	1469	0.214	0.050	0.026
298	-	-	0.020	1086	-	-	0.022	1470	0.049	0.033	0.023
299	-	-	0.021	1087	-	-	0.017	1471	0.049	0.022	0.021
300	-	-	0.020	1088	-	-	0.018	1472	0.013	0.035	0.020
301	-	-	0.019	1089	-	-	0.018	1473	0.005	0.013	0.021
302	-	-	0.019	1090	-	-	0.016	1474	0.017	0.013	0.021
303	-	-	0.019	1091	-	-	0.017	1475	0.042	0.024	0.022
304	-	-	0.018	1092	-	-	0.018	1476	0.047	0.023	0.022



305	-	-	0.019	1093	-	-	0.018	1477	0.040	0.029	0.022
306	-	-	0.019	1094	-	-	0.018	1478	0.030	0.018	0.020
307	-	-	0.019	1095	-	-	0.022	1479	0.036	0.021	0.021
308	-	-	0.019	1096	-	-	0.021	1480	-	-	0.023
309	-	-	0.018	1097	-	-	0.018	1481	0.014	0.009	0.023
310	-	-	0.019	1098	-	-	0.018	1482	0.049	0.048	0.020
311	-	-	0.019	1099	-	-	0.018	1483	0.044	0.033	0.021
312	-	-	0.018	1100	-	-	0.018	1484	0.041	0.038	0.022
313	-	-	0.018	1101	-	-	0.017	1485	0.024	0.013	0.022
314	-	-	0.019	1102	-	-	0.018	1486	0.025	0.014	0.022
315	-	-	0.019	1103	-	-	0.018	1487	0.045	0.037	0.022
316	-	-	0.020	1104	-	-	0.017	1488	-	-	0.022
317	-	-	0.022	1105	-	-	0.016	1489	-	-	0.021
318	-	-	0.017	1106	-	-	0.017	1490	0.021	0.030	0.021
319	-	-	0.018	1107	-	-	0.020	1491	-	-	0.022
320	-	-	0.018	1108	-	-	0.019	1492	0.021	0.031	0.023
321	-	-	0.018	1109	-	-	0.019	1493	0.036	0.017	0.023
322	-	-	0.019	1110	-	-	0.016	1494	-	-	0.018
323	-	-	0.019	1111	-	-	0.018	1495	-	-	0.030
324	-	-	0.018	1112	-	-	0.035	1496	-	-	0.022
325	-	-	0.018	1113	-	-	0.022	1497	-	-	0.021
326	-	-	0.021	1114	-	-	0.020	1498	-	-	0.021
327	-	-	0.021	1115	-	-	0.017	1499	-	-	0.022
328	-	-	0.019	1116	-	-	0.016	1500	-	-	0.022
329	-	-	0.023	1117	-	-	0.016	1501	-	-	0.021
330	-	-	0.021	1118	-	-	0.016	1502	-	-	0.021
331	-	-	0.021	1119	-	-	0.017	1503	-	-	0.021
332	-	-	0.019	1120	-	-	0.018	1504	-	-	0.023
333	-	-	0.019	1121	-	-	0.017	1505	-	-	0.021
334	-	-	0.020	1122	-	-	0.016	1506	-	-	0.021
335	0.038	0.016	0.020	1123	-	-	0.016	1507	-	-	0.022
336	0.012	0.067	0.020	1124	-	-	0.017	1508	-	-	0.023
337	0.015	0.026	0.020	1125	-	-	0.019	1509	0.179	0.016	0.022
338	0.011	0.014	0.018	1126	-	-	0.018	1510	-	-	0.022
339	0.014	0.047	0.019	1127	-	-	0.016	1511	-	-	0.020
340	0.022	0.035	0.018	1128	-	-	0.016	1512	-	-	0.021
341	-	-	0.016	1129	-	-	0.015	1513	-	-	0.022
342	-	-	0.018	1130	-	-	0.015	1514	-	-	0.021
343	-	-	0.019	1131	-	-	0.015	1515	-	-	0.021
344	-	-	0.020	1132	-	-	0.015	1516	-	-	0.020
345	-	-	0.021	1133	-	-	0.014	1517	-	-	0.020
346	-	-	0.021	1134	-	-	0.016	1518	-	-	0.022
347	-	-	0.020	1135	-	-	0.015	1519	-	-	0.019
348	-	-	0.020	1136	-	-	0.014	1520	-	-	0.018

349	-	-	0.022	1137	-	-	0.015	1521	-	-	0.020
350	-	-	0.007	1138	-	-	0.014	1522	-	-	0.019
351	-	-	0.007	1139	-	-	0.015	1523	-	-	0.019
352	-	-	0.022	1140	-	-	0.016	1524	-	-	0.020
353	-	-	0.024	1141	-	-	0.016	1525	-	-	0.021
354	-	-	0.025	1142	-	-	0.016	1526	-	-	0.023
355	-	-	0.025	1143	-	-	0.015	1527	-	-	0.023
356	-	-	0.024	1144	-	-	0.016	1528	-	-	0.021
357	-	-	0.023	1145	-	-	0.015	1529	-	-	0.019
358	-	-	0.023	1146	-	-	0.019	1530	-	-	0.022
359	-	-	0.020	1147	-	-	0.020	1531	-	-	0.021
360	-	-	0.023	1148	-	-	0.018	1532	-	-	0.021
361	-	-	0.019	1149	-	-	0.018	1533	-	-	0.023
362	-	-	0.021	1150	-	-	0.016	1534	-	-	0.021
363	-	-	0.022	1151	-	-	0.017	1535	-	-	0.021
364	-	-	0.022	1152	-	-	0.015	1536	-	-	0.020
365	-	-	0.021	1153	-	-	0.017	1537	-	-	0.021
366	-	-	0.020	1154	-	-	0.017	1538	-	-	0.021
367	0.024	0.046	0.020	1155	-	-	0.018	1539	-	-	0.021
368	0.024	0.046	0.022	1156	-	-	0.018	1540	-	-	0.022
369	-	-	0.022	1157	-	-	0.018	1541	-	-	0.022
370	-	-	0.021	1158	-	-	0.015	1542	0.053	0.094	0.021
371	0.013	0.024	0.022	1159	-	-	0.016	1543	-	-	0.022
372	0.035	0.047	0.023	1160	-	-	0.015	1544	-	-	0.020
373	-	-	0.022	1161	-	-	0.013	1545	0.033	0.034	0.020
374	-	-	0.022	1162	-	-	0.017	1546	0.041	0.043	0.022
375	-	-	0.022	1163	-	-	0.017	1547	0.015	0.028	0.024
376	-	-	0.022	1164	-	-	0.019	1548	0.032	0.024	0.021
377	-	-	0.021	1165	-	-	0.022	1549	0.031	0.028	0.021
378	-	-	0.021	1166	-	-	0.021	1550	0.024	0.013	0.020
379	-	-	0.021	1167	-	-	0.021	1551	0.088	0.035	0.020
380	-	-	0.021	1168	-	-	0.020	1552	-	-	0.022
381	0.002	0.043	0.020	1169	-	-	0.020	1553	0.045	0.009	0.022
382	0.000	0.009	0.022	1170	-	-	0.019	1554	-	-	0.023
383	0.001	0.042	0.022	1171	-	-	0.018	1555	0.033	0.052	0.022
384	0.001	0.028	0.022	1172	-	-	0.021	1556	0.002	0.005	0.023
385	-	-	0.020	1173	-	-	0.022	1557	0.011	0.021	0.024
386	-	-	0.023	1174	-	-	0.019				

Table 5: Average Tie Line Magnitudes per Line



Internal Observation Statistics			
Category	X	Y	Z
Average Magnitude	0.023	0.021	0.019
RMS Values	0.037	0.034	0.026
Maximum Values	0.282	0.234	0.168
Observation Weight	2133.0	2133.0	3726319.0

Table 6: Tie Line Observation Statistics

Overall Relative Accuracy	
Category	Mismatch
Average 3D Mismatch	0.01932
Average XY Mismatch	0.03584
Average Z Mismatch	0.01931

Table 7: Relative Accuracy Results

TerraMatch Tie Lines	
Category	Observations
Section Lines	1,405,567
Roof Lines	862

Table 8: Total Tie Lines

Section 4: Vertical Accuracy Assessment

4.1 Ground Surveyed Control Points

A total of three hundred and five (305) control points were collected for this project. Point cloud data accuracy was tested against a Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN) constructed from lidar points in clear and open areas. A clear and open area can be characterized with respect to topographic and ground cover variation such that a minimum of 5 times the NPS exists with less than 1/3 of the RMSE_Z deviation from a low-slope plane. Slopes that exceed 10 percent were avoided.

4.2 Vertical Accuracy

Below are the vertical accuracy reporting requirements for this project:

Vertical Accuracy Reporting Requirements in Meters:

RMSE_Z ≤ 10.0cm (Bare-Earth)
FVA ≤ 19.6cm 95% Confidence Level (Bare-Earth)

Vertical Accuracy Reporting Requirements in Feet:

RMSE_Z ≤ 0.328ft (Bare-Earth)
FVA ≤ 0.643ft 95% Confidence Level (Bare-Earth)

*The terms FVA (Fundamental Vertical Accuracy), SVA (Supplemental Vertical Accuracy) and CVA (Consolidated Vertical Accuracy) are from the National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP) Guidelines for Digital Elevation Data (2004). The term FVA refers to open terrain, urban and levee classes; the term SVA refers to classes tested that are in addition or supplemental to the open terrain; the term CVA refers to the consolidated accuracy of the data from all classes (FVA + SVA).

4.3 Control Point Distribution

The following graphic depicts the location and distribution of the control points established for this project.

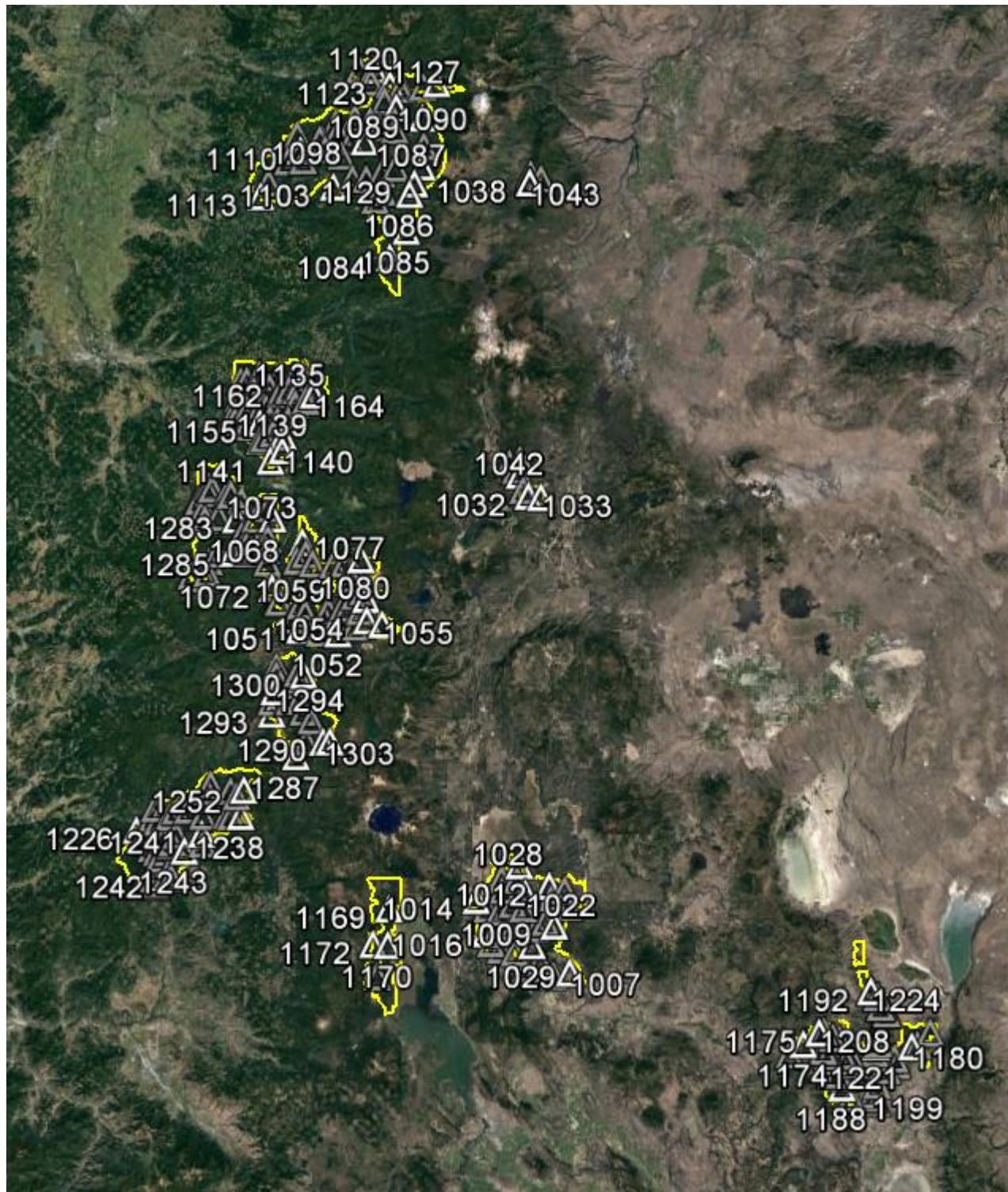


Figure 4: Control Point Distribution

4.4 Control Point Assessment

A vertical accuracy assessment of the control points against the lidar point cloud bare-earth can be found in Table 9 below. The coordinates provided are in NAD83, USFS R6 Albers, NAVD88 (Geoid12B), Meters.

Control Point Assessment						
PointID	Easting	Northing	KnownZ	LaserZ	Description	DeltaZ
1001	459281.253	968939.256	1417.198	1417.160	Control Point	-0.038
1002	455863.180	954693.162	1323.797	1323.780	Control Point	-0.017
1003	458560.180	952920.557	1384.875	1384.830	Control Point	-0.045
1004	462231.379	952133.748	1317.131	1317.090	Control Point	-0.041
1005	465162.790	947729.419	1357.610	1357.470	Control Point	-0.140
1006	472498.232	945579.301	1496.440	1496.500	Control Point	0.060
1007	476903.419	946386.458	1513.571	1513.480	Control Point	-0.091
1008	469008.139	949437.583	1459.461	1459.400	Control Point	-0.061
1009	473052.761	959025.722	1668.496	1668.460	Control Point	-0.036
1010	476850.104	964089.539	1449.487	1449.460	Control Point	-0.027
1011	476032.936	968501.342	1457.661	1457.650	Control Point	-0.011
1012	471902.354	969754.092	1512.237	1512.250	Control Point	0.013
1013	463202.819	971599.158	1410.197	1410.240	Control Point	0.043
1014	452142.274	966338.124	1387.974	1387.980	Control Point	0.006
1015	455108.341	963998.040	1544.324	1544.270	Control Point	-0.054
1016	454416.756	957370.950	1388.810	1388.750	Control Point	-0.060
1017	461870.858	958877.400	1494.899	1494.810	Control Point	-0.089
1018	458300.810	963042.564	1416.552	1416.540	Control Point	-0.012
1019	464776.355	963888.549	1393.186	1393.150	Control Point	-0.036
1020	468125.442	958480.605	1422.192	1422.200	Control Point	0.008
1021	457298.990	958114.287	1379.734	1379.760	Control Point	0.026
1022	465441.980	967828.455	1422.436	1422.460	Control Point	0.024
1023	472568.451	966712.631	1502.684	1502.660	Control Point	-0.024
1024	470656.936	960098.612	1573.760	1573.690	Control Point	-0.070
1025	466974.414	953920.000	1391.477	1391.490	Control Point	0.013
1026	464341.820	959413.531	1459.955	1459.980	Control Point	0.025
1027	459083.546	971762.613	1418.981	1419.010	Control Point	0.029
1028	463936.298	975457.913	1385.764	1385.660	Control Point	-0.104
1029	466928.379	953912.208	1391.598	1391.590	Control Point	-0.008
1030	461904.517	965072.347	1409.741	1409.710	Control Point	-0.031
1031	467025.036	1076007.036	1315.462	1315.470	Control Point	0.008
1032	468410.973	1074394.096	1306.666	1306.540	Control Point	-0.126
1033	471777.696	1073998.594	1341.003	1341.050	Control Point	0.047
1034	465167.511	1081420.722	1545.710	1545.750	Control Point	0.040
1035	466337.339	1084188.071	1469.602	1469.510	Control Point	-0.092
1036	463484.522	1083201.514	1869.944	1869.870	Control Point	-0.074
1037	470372.637	1158869.486	933.530	933.420	Control Point	-0.110



1038	470381.585	1158865.650	933.519	933.490	Control Point	-0.029
1039	470380.859	1158860.427	933.620	933.620	Control Point	0.000
1040	473449.067	1159843.624	1361.622	1361.620	Control Point	-0.002
1041	470678.650	1161131.190	877.017	877.030	Control Point	0.013
1042	466153.150	1080092.604	1397.349	1397.420	Control Point	0.071
1043	470363.096	1158852.812	934.288	934.260	Control Point	-0.028
1044	398160.635	1072665.898	736.099	736.030	Control Point	-0.069
1045	398002.805	1064288.134	1157.582	1157.630	Control Point	0.048
1046	397678.105	1058111.588	1004.924	1004.850	Control Point	-0.074
1047	400673.474	1047484.825	1205.839	1205.670	Control Point	-0.169
1048	400188.399	1047120.470	1230.349	1230.320	Control Point	-0.029
1049	404298.649	1042561.409	1189.787	1189.720	Control Point	-0.067
1050	404286.305	1042561.650	1190.780	1190.720	Control Point	-0.060
1051	406072.290	1039734.870	1802.131	1802.140	Control Point	0.009
1052	416389.388	1038607.365	1527.940	1527.900	Control Point	-0.040
1053	420956.560	1040311.982	1741.005	1740.930	Control Point	-0.075
1054	424244.300	1041922.758	1179.855	1179.860	Control Point	0.005
1055	428338.013	1040799.148	1609.850	1609.850	Control Point	0.000
1056	422504.681	1044446.772	1099.323	1099.330	Control Point	0.007
1057	412552.544	1043181.403	1507.764	1507.730	Control Point	-0.034
1058	418097.818	1045924.858	1464.871	1464.970	Control Point	0.099
1059	419609.829	1052319.234	1811.598	1811.540	Control Point	-0.058
1060	420387.021	1053209.101	1603.537	1603.590	Control Point	0.053
1061	423459.796	1049739.820	1499.686	1499.690	Control Point	0.004
1062	423366.545	1049802.307	1489.801	1489.820	Control Point	0.019
1063	421254.027	1048642.311	1172.756	1172.700	Control Point	-0.056
1064	418595.223	1057412.919	1574.947	1574.950	Control Point	0.003
1065	415472.756	1057058.895	1756.410	1756.350	Control Point	-0.060
1066	409926.303	1057476.724	1670.445	1670.310	Control Point	-0.135
1067	405727.118	1058314.244	1409.216	1409.120	Control Point	-0.096
1068	407271.122	1063282.029	860.673	860.600	Control Point	-0.073
1069	408111.449	1060029.830	1457.530	1457.430	Control Point	-0.100
1070	394733.054	1069829.564	1271.266	1271.140	Control Point	-0.126
1071	397472.146	1061313.416	939.949	939.860	Control Point	-0.089
1072	398842.425	1051125.198	1108.170	1108.100	Control Point	-0.070
1073	399402.378	1069787.199	969.680	969.580	Control Point	-0.100
1074	406490.247	1046371.070	1111.503	1111.440	Control Point	-0.063
1075	407683.904	1044233.976	1011.927	1011.820	Control Point	-0.107
1076	416471.183	1042886.587	1682.544	1682.460	Control Point	-0.084
1077	423006.728	1058367.306	1548.647	1548.580	Control Point	-0.067
1078	413871.374	1044744.845	1517.927	1517.950	Control Point	0.023
1079	419289.867	1045345.890	1571.972	1571.890	Control Point	-0.082
1080	424153.712	1047698.746	1555.796	1555.850	Control Point	0.054



1081	420758.823	1055516.951	1374.154	1374.100	Control Point	-0.054
1082	411500.700	1038910.527	1178.024	1178.000	Control Point	-0.024
1083	420071.433	1052267.753	1822.623	1822.620	Control Point	-0.003
1084	432227.413	1139451.652	986.952	986.930	Control Point	-0.022
1085	436807.633	1146546.603	1155.569	1155.570	Control Point	0.001
1086	437887.518	1156476.589	1266.442	1266.360	Control Point	-0.082
1087	441324.626	1163886.739	955.390	955.440	Control Point	0.050
1088	441958.269	1169417.581	849.231	849.140	Control Point	-0.091
1089	441700.071	1177067.394	1310.109	1310.080	Control Point	-0.029
1090	434681.420	1180072.301	1158.271	1158.250	Control Point	-0.021
1091	434183.356	1174036.360	940.165	940.150	Control Point	-0.015
1092	434187.994	1163726.835	1106.058	1106.000	Control Point	-0.058
1093	430499.382	1157296.186	1116.930	1117.010	Control Point	0.080
1094	430421.107	1162179.201	977.970	978.030	Control Point	0.060
1095	429999.732	1174796.097	888.263	888.260	Control Point	-0.003
1096	431557.244	1181929.041	962.156	962.120	Control Point	-0.036
1097	427539.250	1176679.728	1383.131	1383.130	Control Point	-0.001
1098	425936.330	1171057.483	791.122	791.220	Control Point	0.098
1099	426239.510	1160881.016	879.929	879.990	Control Point	0.061
1100	426251.618	1160939.677	877.665	877.700	Control Point	0.035
1101	428579.766	1155087.528	895.479	895.530	Control Point	0.051
1102	422528.958	1160987.724	1099.485	1099.420	Control Point	-0.065
1103	417349.338	1158957.711	1152.171	1152.150	Control Point	-0.021
1104	419665.583	1167311.415	1066.743	1066.750	Control Point	0.007
1105	422278.859	1171056.542	687.795	687.760	Control Point	-0.035
1106	423413.080	1177467.103	1052.124	1052.030	Control Point	-0.094
1107	418777.065	1173760.759	1107.693	1107.580	Control Point	-0.113
1108	413813.845	1171788.384	458.616	458.640	Control Point	0.024
1109	408565.862	1169233.239	373.695	373.670	Control Point	-0.025
1110	408510.497	1169112.340	372.534	372.430	Control Point	-0.104
1111	405092.072	1166207.361	418.927	419.010	Control Point	0.083
1112	399734.439	1160578.959	325.403	325.360	Control Point	-0.043
1113	397549.267	1156879.097	312.458	312.470	Control Point	0.012
1114	415251.790	1169093.033	577.486	577.420	Control Point	-0.066
1115	409250.780	1166341.077	1126.430	1126.360	Control Point	-0.070
1116	407748.983	1173229.677	742.414	742.390	Control Point	-0.024
1117	418200.767	1176181.627	796.962	796.950	Control Point	-0.012
1118	424845.455	1190589.408	1209.238	1209.230	Control Point	-0.008
1119	428819.434	1190578.348	581.899	581.910	Control Point	0.011
1120	428874.577	1190555.766	585.121	585.070	Control Point	-0.051
1121	427908.788	1187306.481	491.493	491.550	Control Point	0.057
1122	429499.494	1192513.935	1136.649	1136.490	Control Point	-0.159
1123	433059.418	1186393.487	1043.949	1043.840	Control Point	-0.109



*USDA Forest Service, Fremont-Winema, Willamette,
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1124	436275.574	1185566.317	800.875	800.870	Control Point	-0.005
1125	435856.594	1185064.806	736.504	736.440	Control Point	-0.064
1126	441986.740	1185575.480	1078.738	1078.630	Control Point	-0.108
1127	445740.139	1186431.765	1480.706	1480.640	Control Point	-0.066
1128	414336.365	1172206.081	543.628	543.620	Control Point	-0.008
1129	439246.175	1159305.230	1100.224	1100.190	Control Point	-0.034
1130	439246.175	1159305.230	1100.224	1100.190	Control Point	-0.034
1131	396509.371	1108612.020	943.712	943.700	Control Point	-0.012
1132	396501.275	1108547.036	945.055	945.080	Control Point	0.025
1133	401375.093	1107935.349	954.755	954.780	Control Point	0.025
1134	405870.562	1107706.683	825.062	825.110	Control Point	0.048
1135	407553.520	1105300.807	605.868	605.860	Control Point	-0.008
1136	408860.752	1101280.980	1294.758	1294.740	Control Point	-0.018
1137	406038.592	1100438.191	1101.913	1101.860	Control Point	-0.053
1138	404075.647	1096012.600	1223.942	1223.940	Control Point	-0.002
1139	402579.604	1091839.822	989.445	989.400	Control Point	-0.045
1140	402287.268	1088123.835	1091.033	1091.020	Control Point	-0.013
1141	399028.517	1085390.361	994.151	994.100	Control Point	-0.051
1142	397514.706	1091512.145	851.831	851.760	Control Point	-0.071
1143	399111.991	1096560.084	1248.193	1248.120	Control Point	-0.073
1144	398151.699	1099486.192	1017.354	1017.350	Control Point	-0.004
1145	399130.135	1105141.819	373.217	373.250	Control Point	0.033
1146	401164.309	1096054.715	1110.039	1110.050	Control Point	0.011
1147	391381.380	1106967.396	607.856	607.850	Control Point	-0.006
1148	393008.787	1107012.431	758.032	757.950	Control Point	-0.082
1149	394940.159	1104219.633	320.167	320.220	Control Point	0.053
1150	397090.191	1100415.426	838.725	838.720	Control Point	-0.005
1151	393010.097	1099139.038	983.466	983.280	Control Point	-0.186
1152	390605.230	1102253.360	588.595	588.520	Control Point	-0.075
1153	389661.399	1096234.799	353.201	353.200	Control Point	-0.001
1154	393028.635	1096131.149	524.912	524.930	Control Point	0.018
1155	396391.094	1095622.189	1060.752	1060.780	Control Point	0.028
1156	396269.247	1090833.534	712.475	712.500	Control Point	0.025
1157	392723.233	1094652.400	713.752	713.630	Control Point	-0.122
1158	388463.275	1096299.768	336.925	336.950	Control Point	0.025
1159	399967.365	1092723.855	1309.115	1309.060	Control Point	-0.055
1160	402007.075	1103300.693	743.949	743.970	Control Point	0.021
1161	402005.326	1103301.927	743.934	743.920	Control Point	-0.014
1162	403253.661	1105172.533	466.990	466.990	Control Point	0.000
1163	408120.076	1108719.746	1027.671	1027.650	Control Point	-0.021
1164	411031.492	1102956.961	728.998	728.990	Control Point	-0.008
1165	404407.002	1104294.423	636.081	636.120	Control Point	0.039
1166	406456.798	1104216.188	708.228	708.200	Control Point	-0.028



1167	399132.414	1105138.434	372.997	373.040	Control Point	0.043
1168	396395.977	1095623.841	1061.025	1061.220	Control Point	0.195
1169	428572.124	964462.289	1312.566	1312.560	Control Point	-0.006
1170	428035.004	954670.394	1400.508	1400.480	Control Point	-0.028
1171	425002.485	946301.328	1586.908	1586.980	Control Point	0.072
1172	424038.355	955007.177	1672.267	1672.200	Control Point	-0.067
1173	535748.677	923115.538	1643.493	1643.480	Control Point	-0.013
1174	539524.825	925852.540	1948.538	1948.540	Control Point	0.002
1175	543801.803	928830.693	1834.494	1834.440	Control Point	-0.054
1176	547504.092	927369.815	1621.704	1621.690	Control Point	-0.014
1177	554526.408	917161.505	1773.675	1773.700	Control Point	0.025
1178	561844.072	918376.878	1765.915	1765.940	Control Point	0.025
1179	564041.900	921443.636	1919.333	1919.380	Control Point	0.047
1180	568776.440	924569.631	1745.456	1745.350	Control Point	-0.106
1181	573843.655	928149.111	1716.153	1716.060	Control Point	-0.093
1182	570304.260	924905.661	1848.693	1848.610	Control Point	-0.083
1183	564539.874	919763.844	1782.347	1782.280	Control Point	-0.067
1184	559206.402	914422.843	1644.990	1644.920	Control Point	-0.070
1185	553260.415	917174.191	1692.865	1692.830	Control Point	-0.035
1186	546949.151	917492.417	2028.294	2028.340	Control Point	0.046
1187	546208.300	922515.577	1924.647	1924.600	Control Point	-0.047
1188	549714.542	913940.030	1839.753	1839.750	Control Point	-0.003
1189	562150.643	933655.255	1705.741	1705.650	Control Point	-0.091
1190	559708.488	938019.748	1801.427	1801.310	Control Point	-0.117
1191	560517.206	935399.151	1780.539	1780.390	Control Point	-0.149
1192	558011.154	939646.722	1886.415	1886.360	Control Point	-0.055
1193	559722.712	925682.681	2003.167	2003.310	Control Point	0.143
1194	558951.718	909687.302	1569.436	1569.480	Control Point	0.044
1195	556239.435	919664.504	1850.043	1850.060	Control Point	0.017
1196	558722.399	923066.060	2003.156	2003.220	Control Point	0.064
1197	557966.592	910632.023	1558.064	1558.130	Control Point	0.066
1198	556763.718	911917.422	1551.812	1551.870	Control Point	0.058
1199	557574.948	911236.581	1552.606	1552.690	Control Point	0.084
1200	544839.382	923933.749	1777.040	1776.960	Control Point	-0.080
1201	551468.285	918450.241	1708.358	1708.380	Control Point	0.022
1202	550142.296	922503.018	1747.483	1747.420	Control Point	-0.063
1203	549128.951	926980.134	1639.596	1639.540	Control Point	-0.056
1204	552107.628	910959.351	1762.184	1762.190	Control Point	0.006
1205	553171.330	920126.291	1760.329	1760.370	Control Point	0.041
1206	562152.580	933655.419	1705.762	1705.680	Control Point	-0.082
1207	547497.381	927351.053	1621.835	1621.850	Control Point	0.015
1208	543845.064	928828.863	1832.486	1832.490	Control Point	0.004
1209	545052.460	929078.803	1628.883	1628.890	Control Point	0.007



1210	549110.783	927003.681	1639.843	1639.800	Control Point	-0.043
1211	544852.694	923940.566	1776.428	1776.380	Control Point	-0.048
1212	546953.096	917486.312	2028.074	2028.130	Control Point	0.056
1213	548555.216	917799.200	1970.729	1970.670	Control Point	-0.059
1214	550144.634	916645.418	1829.459	1829.450	Control Point	-0.009
1215	552441.887	917643.455	1696.420	1696.410	Control Point	-0.010
1216	552457.814	917654.626	1696.215	1696.160	Control Point	-0.055
1217	550939.495	921286.018	1729.677	1729.630	Control Point	-0.047
1218	550366.968	922505.782	1744.516	1744.330	Control Point	-0.186
1219	547451.223	921168.501	1961.236	1961.070	Control Point	-0.166
1220	562143.182	933638.742	1706.652	1706.550	Control Point	-0.102
1221	559113.999	924823.341	2046.281	2046.410	Control Point	0.129
1222	560545.733	935420.139	1778.038	1777.940	Control Point	-0.098
1223	559753.270	938099.554	1797.678	1797.600	Control Point	-0.078
1224	557980.216	939673.010	1882.158	1882.140	Control Point	-0.018
1225	386532.030	990061.971	1305.080	1305.080	Control Point	0.000
1226	360675.256	986892.832	436.474	436.470	Control Point	-0.004
1227	367890.600	984548.823	983.936	983.920	Control Point	-0.016
1228	362454.491	984306.332	406.065	405.920	Control Point	-0.145
1229	369834.442	982617.361	1282.819	1282.950	Control Point	0.131
1230	362995.070	983725.421	412.886	412.880	Control Point	-0.006
1231	365093.699	989970.199	839.112	839.140	Control Point	0.028
1232	366494.812	988978.305	810.907	810.850	Control Point	-0.057
1233	374846.061	992124.860	464.887	464.800	Control Point	-0.087
1234	371525.784	991890.540	416.899	416.820	Control Point	-0.079
1235	380125.360	996981.503	765.960	765.940	Control Point	-0.020
1236	381104.621	998734.783	720.876	720.850	Control Point	-0.026
1237	386435.248	996921.844	911.465	911.380	Control Point	-0.085
1238	389058.489	990091.851	1402.106	1402.110	Control Point	0.004
1239	385341.844	990344.380	1301.539	1301.490	Control Point	-0.049
1240	369797.650	973803.631	1020.739	1020.760	Control Point	0.021
1241	378422.403	985546.835	1228.477	1228.410	Control Point	-0.067
1242	368326.955	974187.586	904.363	904.360	Control Point	-0.003
1243	373584.136	981056.609	1304.059	1303.970	Control Point	-0.089
1244	369160.019	975099.470	794.917	794.770	Control Point	-0.147
1245	365477.513	971971.504	988.867	988.840	Control Point	-0.027
1246	365036.423	973828.491	979.480	979.530	Control Point	0.050
1247	366116.834	980761.906	496.063	496.100	Control Point	0.037
1248	370281.546	983408.306	1236.657	1236.550	Control Point	-0.107
1249	371510.282	985362.324	910.926	910.850	Control Point	-0.076
1250	378856.051	990342.588	709.332	709.420	Control Point	0.088
1251	378625.169	982869.759	1162.087	1162.070	Control Point	-0.017
1252	390077.555	997110.500	1039.657	1039.510	Control Point	-0.147



1253	388061.151	995462.633	742.961	742.950	Control Point	-0.011
1254	365844.830	992675.887	353.239	353.260	Control Point	0.021
1255	380475.574	994865.994	642.352	642.320	Control Point	-0.032
1256	369766.936	990374.341	436.856	436.810	Control Point	-0.046
1257	362082.022	984647.514	410.780	410.670	Control Point	-0.110
1258	364671.964	981863.813	442.631	442.580	Control Point	-0.051
1259	365291.609	975978.875	775.611	775.540	Control Point	-0.071
1260	366830.768	979143.994	537.531	537.400	Control Point	-0.131
1261	365211.501	972593.784	950.766	950.660	Control Point	-0.106
1262	382213.607	1077125.032	416.441	416.400	Control Point	-0.041
1263	392745.087	1060553.500	1417.877	1417.840	Control Point	-0.037
1264	383138.744	1078272.917	628.184	628.190	Control Point	0.006
1265	390752.058	1065505.943	833.728	833.610	Control Point	-0.118
1266	387572.848	1077451.890	604.665	604.530	Control Point	-0.135
1267	379582.335	1075004.652	376.659	376.630	Control Point	-0.029
1268	390993.600	1074858.672	1074.638	1074.530	Control Point	-0.108
1269	390896.357	1065320.728	839.155	839.030	Control Point	-0.125
1270	394930.175	1062037.176	1453.360	1453.210	Control Point	-0.150
1271	391928.644	1064017.550	912.156	912.070	Control Point	-0.086
1272	384158.679	1060707.938	1155.714	1155.710	Control Point	-0.004
1273	381948.923	1058724.605	1228.118	1228.210	Control Point	0.092
1274	377034.621	1054923.888	950.457	950.590	Control Point	0.133
1275	380832.209	1054171.998	1185.193	1185.270	Control Point	0.077
1276	381006.464	1069977.820	658.127	658.040	Control Point	-0.087
1277	379312.005	1074953.079	374.487	374.440	Control Point	-0.047
1278	379994.367	1071307.169	422.257	422.250	Control Point	-0.007
1279	381337.394	1055642.622	1267.568	1267.670	Control Point	0.102
1280	393640.996	1061532.566	1354.276	1354.210	Control Point	-0.066
1281	384709.356	1070602.797	997.176	997.200	Control Point	0.024
1282	382315.259	1078909.530	544.507	544.500	Control Point	-0.007
1283	389427.844	1069848.411	1323.881	1323.820	Control Point	-0.061
1284	392030.544	1062316.253	1057.918	1057.830	Control Point	-0.088
1285	388357.982	1060816.514	1588.301	1588.320	Control Point	0.019
1286	388214.428	1076538.600	772.726	772.640	Control Point	-0.086
1287	404355.842	1005860.277	1605.688	1605.780	Control Point	0.092
1288	402673.429	1020960.915	979.592	979.550	Control Point	-0.042
1289	407254.340	1009716.931	1436.733	1436.640	Control Point	-0.093
1290	413613.542	1009660.930	1808.490	1808.450	Control Point	-0.040
1291	408731.939	1015425.637	1600.951	1600.980	Control Point	0.029
1292	405578.667	1020805.002	1038.263	1038.250	Control Point	-0.013
1293	398022.712	1017395.406	1368.207	1368.190	Control Point	-0.017
1294	398858.137	1023365.408	1012.811	1012.720	Control Point	-0.091
1295	400558.344	1025271.176	923.671	923.590	Control Point	-0.081

1296	399585.280	1029997.180	930.993	930.960	Control Point	-0.033
1297	399524.354	1027747.995	604.816	604.810	Control Point	-0.006
1298	405011.851	1026504.089	751.264	751.260	Control Point	-0.004
1299	403461.935	1024983.331	743.331	743.240	Control Point	-0.091
1300	406938.867	1027666.507	776.215	776.160	Control Point	-0.055
1301	403028.767	1020629.870	991.113	991.120	Control Point	0.007
1302	406635.307	1017753.945	1096.800	1096.740	Control Point	-0.060
1303	411788.182	1009548.450	1733.501	1733.450	Control Point	-0.051
1304	405249.679	1028122.676	972.244	972.160	Control Point	-0.084
1305	398036.036	1020677.600	1191.479	1191.460	Control Point	-0.019

Table 9: Lidar Bare-Earth Assessment

4.5 Vertical Accuracy Results

An overall statistical assessment of the check points can be found in Tables 10 and 11 below. The values provided are in meters.

Control Points Error Statistics								
Land Cover Category	# of points	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Skew	Std Dev	RMSE _z
Control Points	305	-0.186	0.195	-0.028	-0.027	0.188	0.061	0.067

Table 10: Control Points Error Statistics

Control Points Vertical Accuracy Assessment				
Land Cover Category	# of Points	FVA — Fundamental Vertical Accuracy (RMSE _z x 1.9600)	CVA — Consolidated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile)	SVA — Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile)
Control Points	305	0.132	0.072	N/A

Table 11: Control Points Vertical Accuracy Assessment

Section 5: Certification

5.1 Limitations of Use

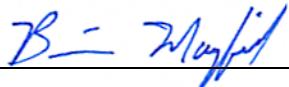
The accuracy assessment confirms that the data may be used for the intended applications stated in the **Project Purpose** section of this document. The dataset may also be used as a topographic input for other applications but the user should be aware that this lidar dataset was designed with a specific purpose and was not intended to meet specifications and/or requirements of users outside of the USDA Forest Service.

It should also be noted that lidar points do not represent a continuous surface model. Lidar points are discrete measurements of the surface and any values derived within a triangle of three lidar points are interpolated. As such, the user should not use the resultant lidar dataset for vertical placement of a planimetric feature such as a headwall, building footprint or any other planimetric feature unless there is an associated lidar point that can be reasonably located on this structure.

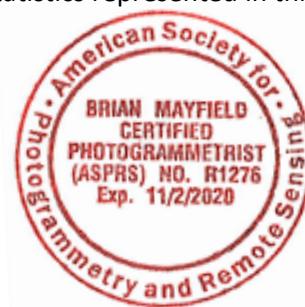
Consideration should be given by the end user of this dataset to the fact that this lidar dataset was developed differently and that previous lidar datasets that may be available for this geographic location. It is likely that the data in this project was created using different geodetic control, a different Geoid, newer lidar technology and more up-to-date processing techniques. As such, any direct comparative analysis performed between this dataset and previous datasets could result in misleading or inaccurate results. Users are encouraged to proceed with caution while performing this type of comparative analysis and to completely understand the variables that make each of these datasets unique and not corollary.

It is encouraged that the user refers to the full FGDC Metadata and project reports for a complete understanding on the content of this dataset.

I, hereby, certify to the extent of my knowledge that the statements and statistics represented in this document are true and factual.



Brian J. Mayfield, ASPRS Certified Photogrammetrist #R1276



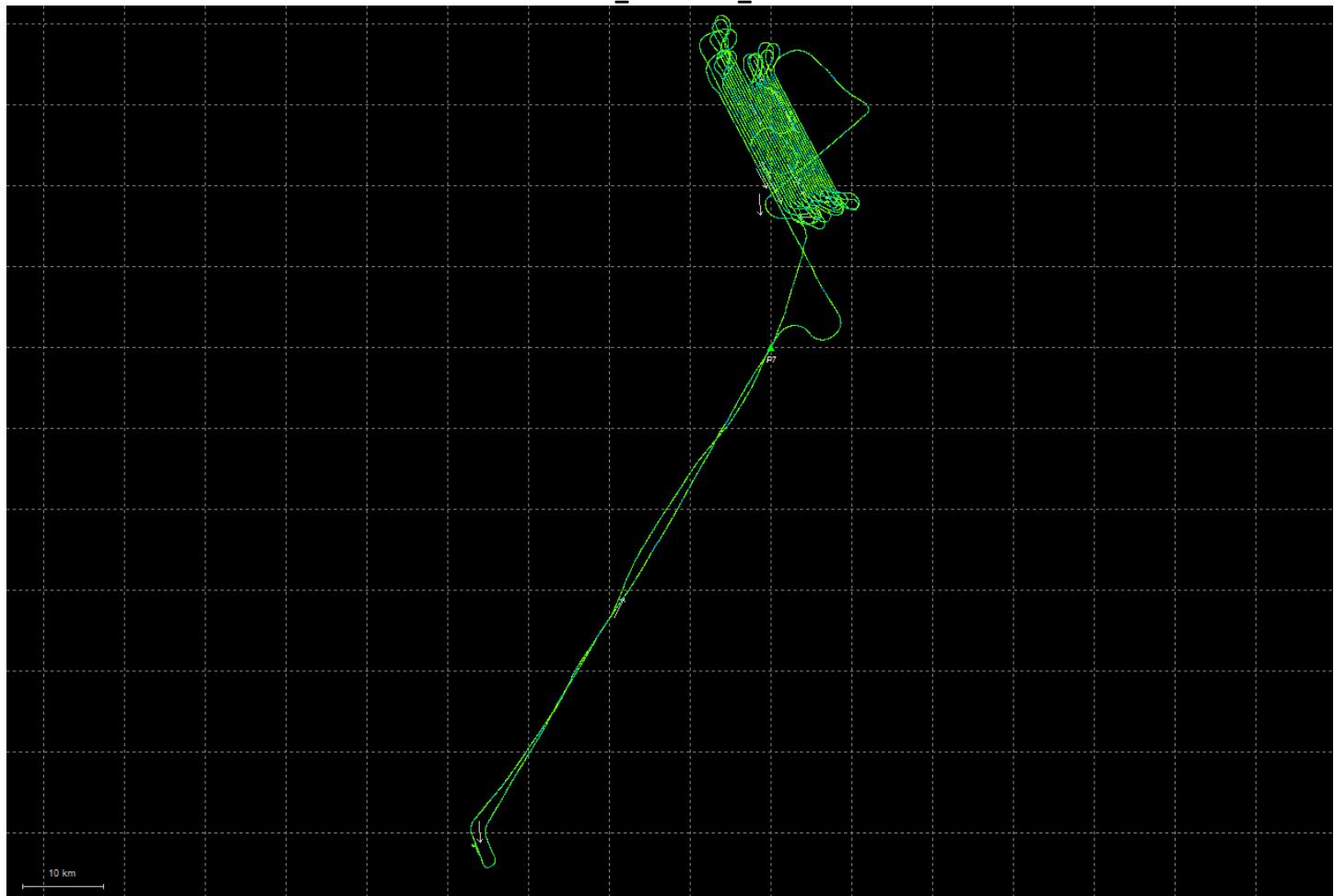
Section 6: GPS Processing

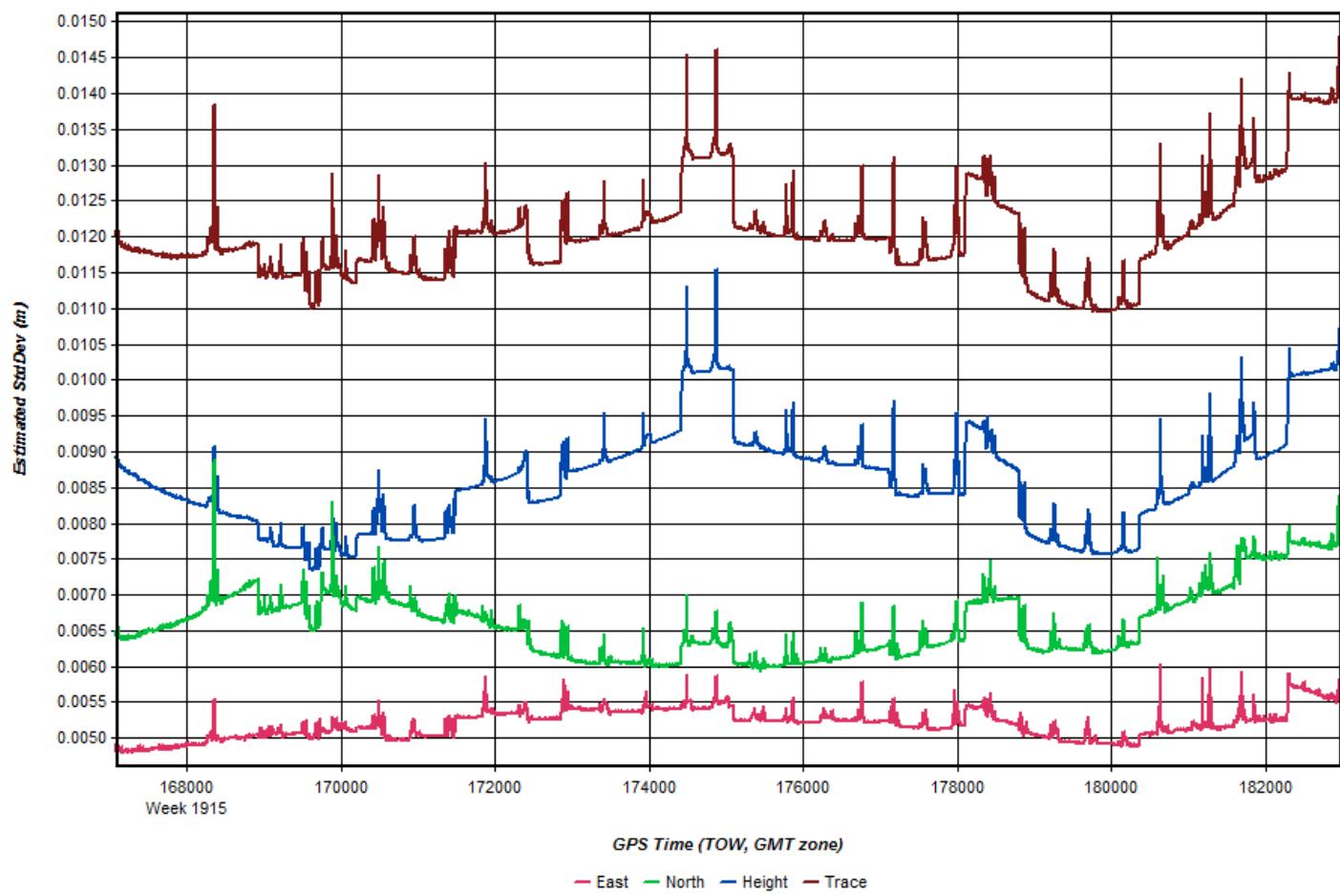
Inertial Explorer Version 8.60.5025

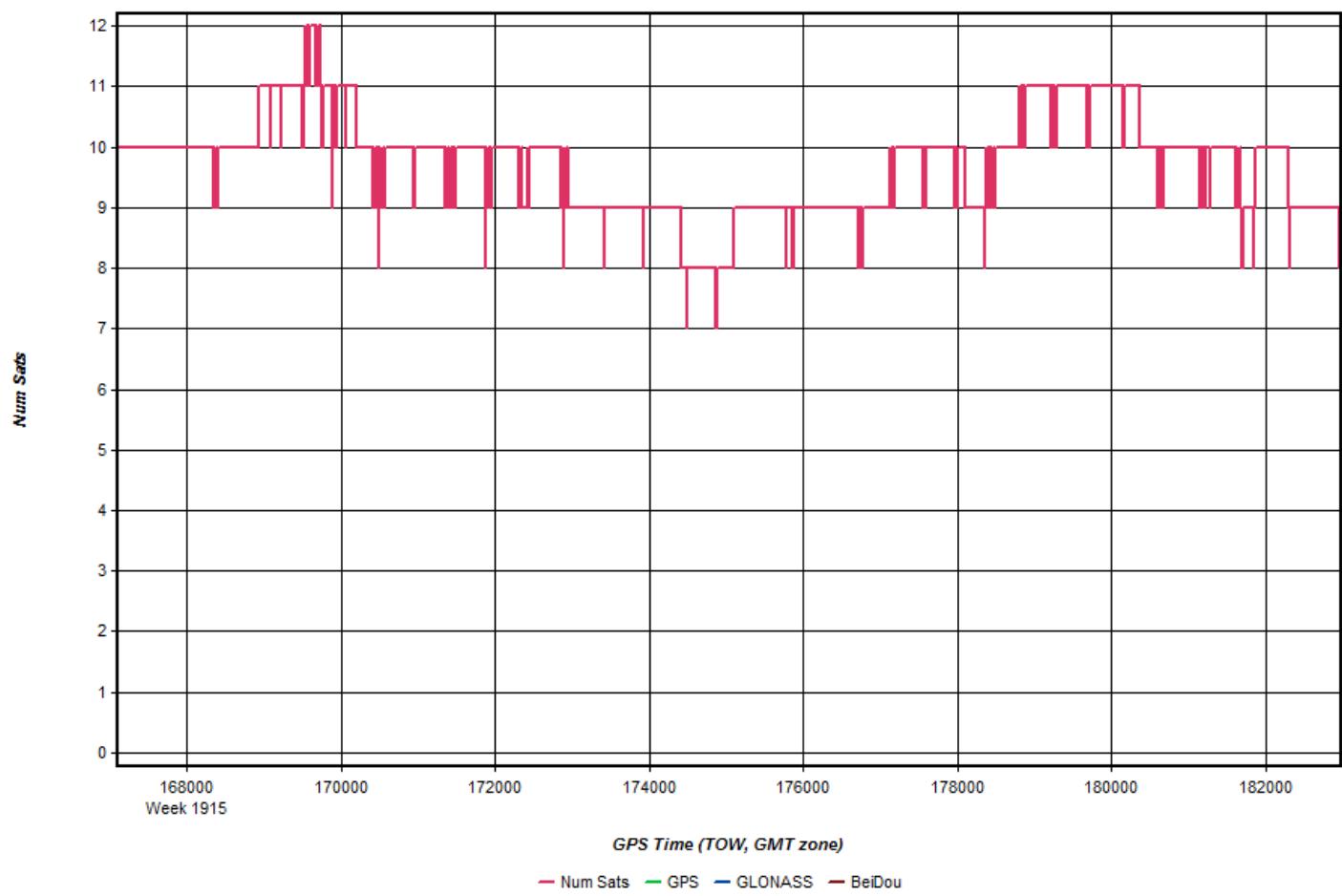
Plots by Mission: Coverage Map, Estimated Position Accuracy, Number of Satellites, Combined Separation, and PDOP.

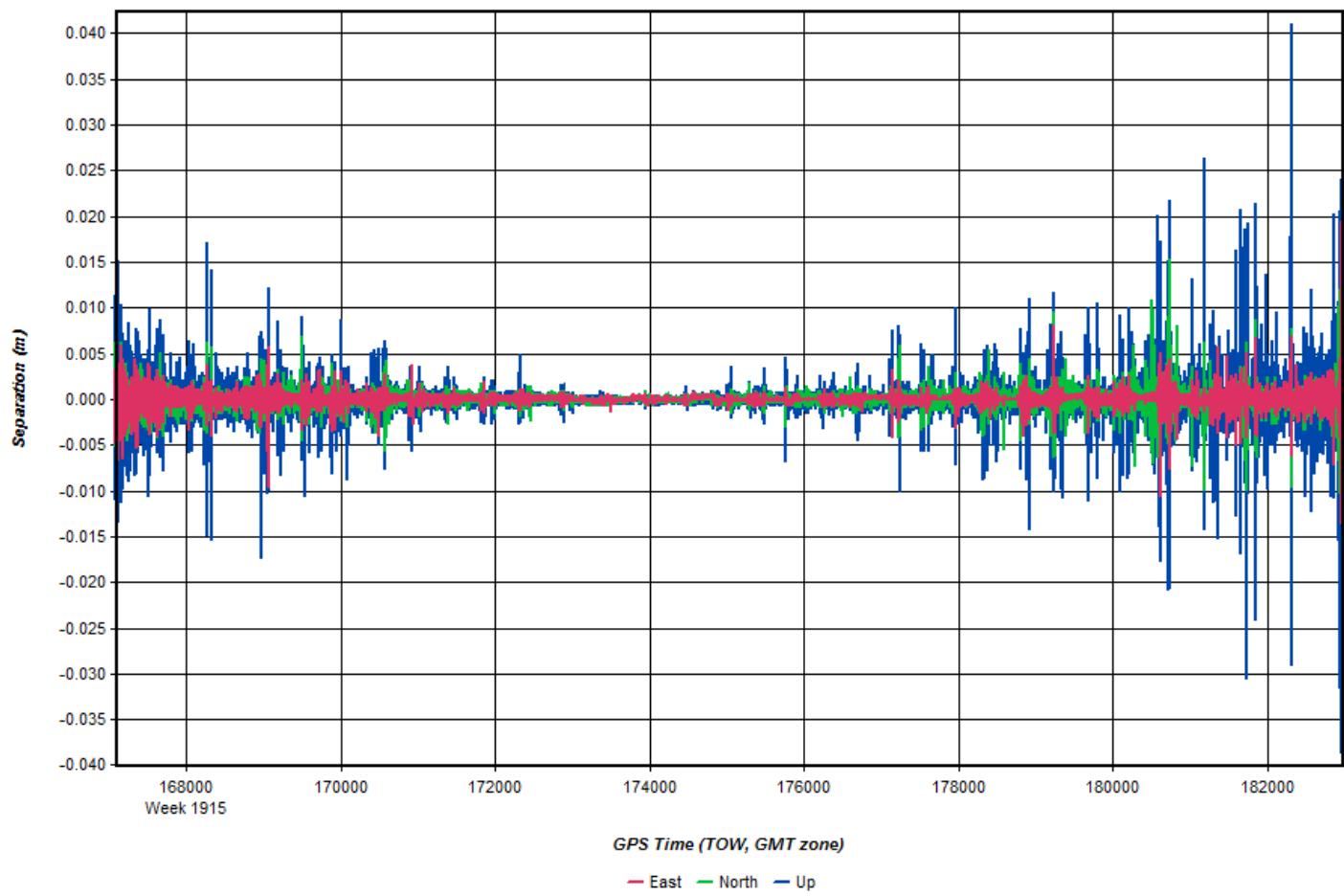
Coverage Map	The Coverage Map plot shows the Aircraft GPS-IMU Trajectory in reference to localized GPS Reference Stations.
Estimated Position Accuracy	The Estimated Position Accuracy plot shows the standard deviations of the east, north, and up directions versus time for the solution. The total standard deviation with a distance dependent component is also plotted.
Number of Satellites	Plots the number of satellites used in the solution as a function of time. The number of GPS satellites, GLONASS satellites, and the total number of satellites are distinguished with separate lines.
Combined Separation	Plots the north, east, and height position difference between any two solutions loaded into the project. This is most often the forward and reverse processing results, unless other solutions have been loaded from the Combine Solutions dialog. Plotting the difference between forward and reverse solutions can be very helpful in quality checking. When processing both directions, no information is shared between forward and reverse processing. Thus both directions are processed independently of each other. When forward and reverse solutions agree closely, it helps provide confidence in the solution. To a lesser extent, this plot can also help gauge solution accuracy.
PDOP	PDOP is a unit less number which indicates how favorable the satellite geometry is to 3D positioning accuracy. A strong satellite geometry, where the PDOP is low, occurs when satellites are well distributed in each direction (north, south, east and west) as well as directly overhead. Values in the range of 1-2 indicate very good satellite geometry, 2-3 are adequate in the sense that they do not generally, by themselves, limit positioning accuracy. Values between 3 and 4 are considered marginal, and values approaching or exceeding 5 can be considered poor. PDOP spikes can occur on aircraft turns where the antenna angle is unfavorable, these spikes while aesthetically unfavorable do not generally reduce the accuracy of the acquired data.

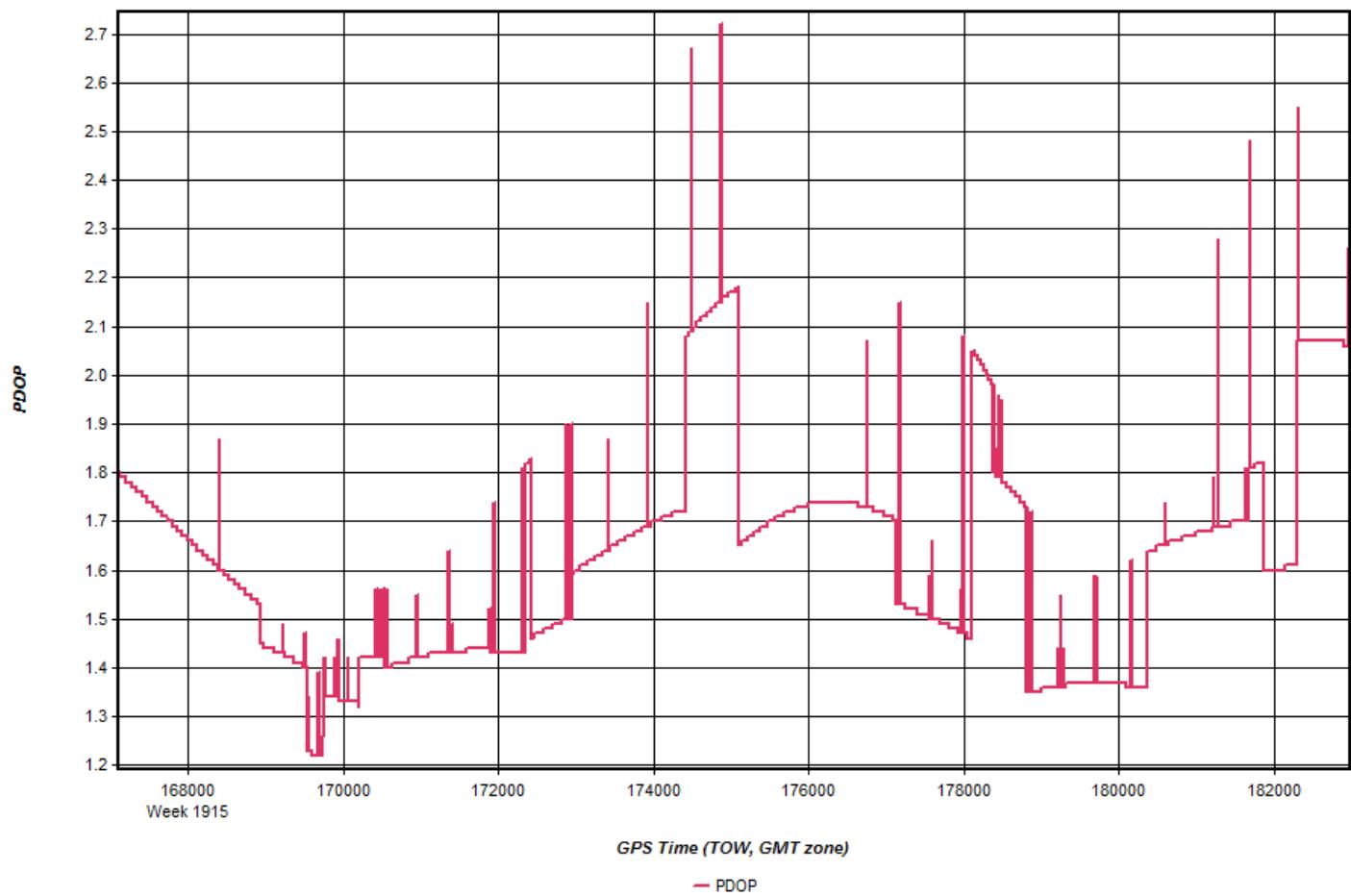
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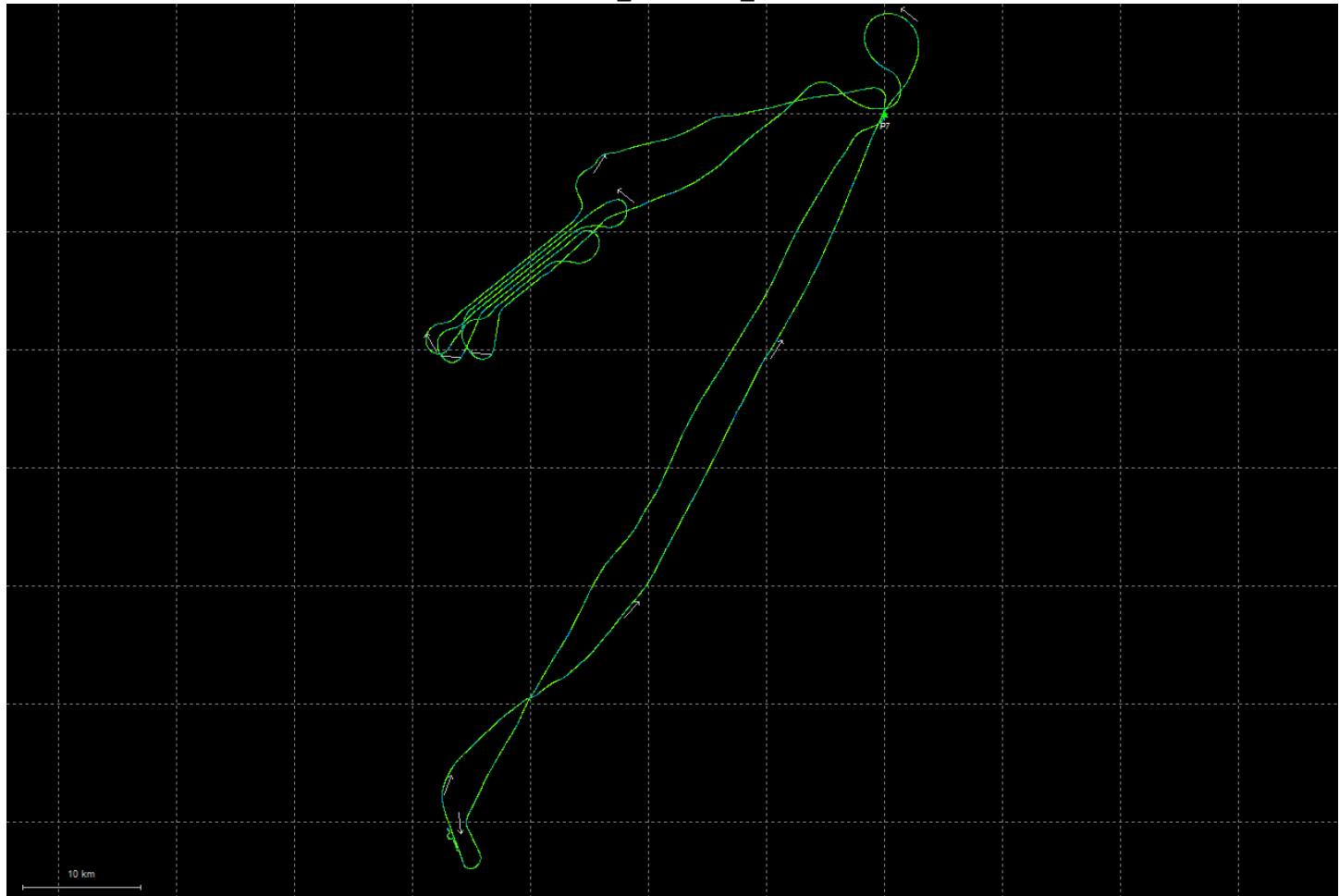


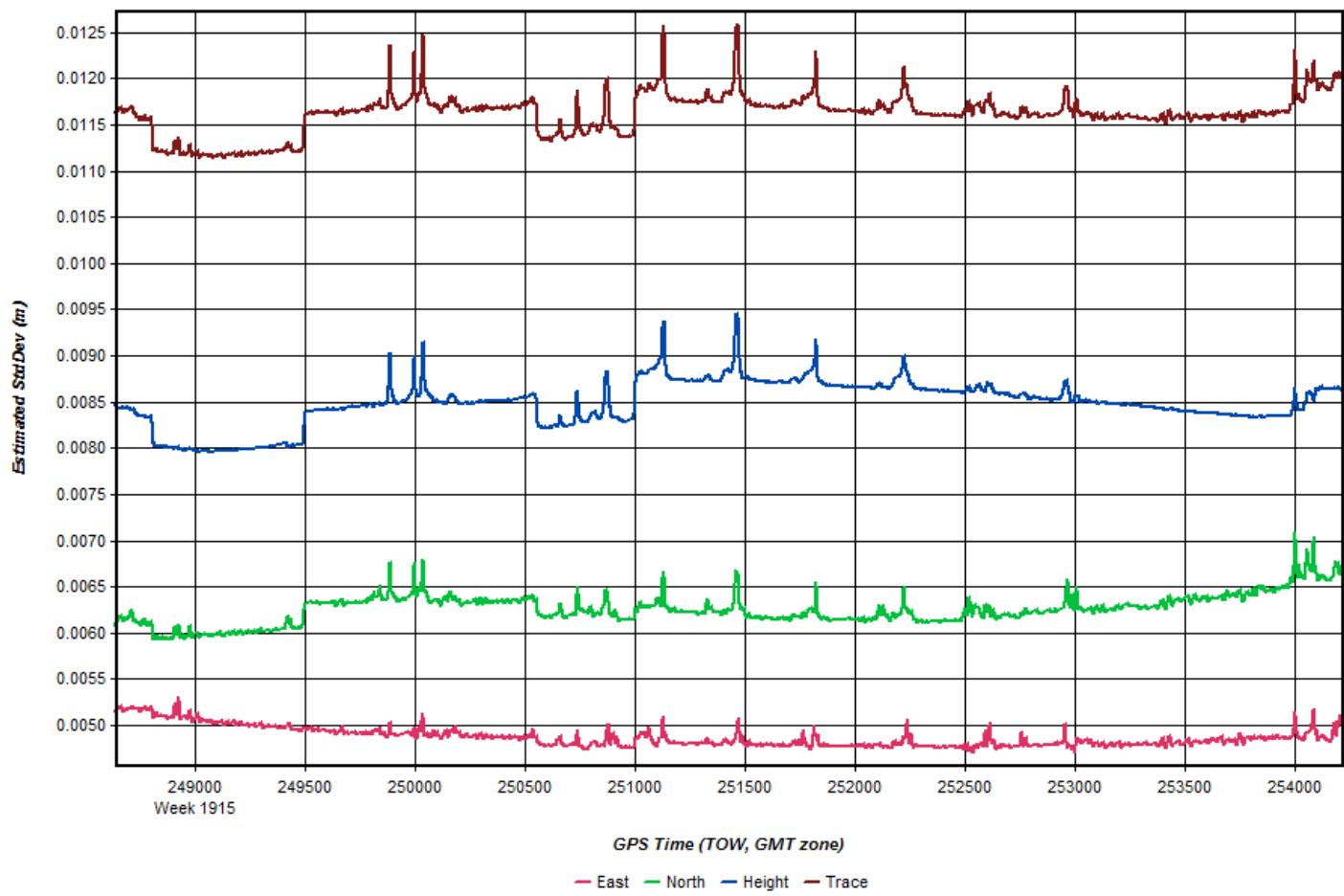


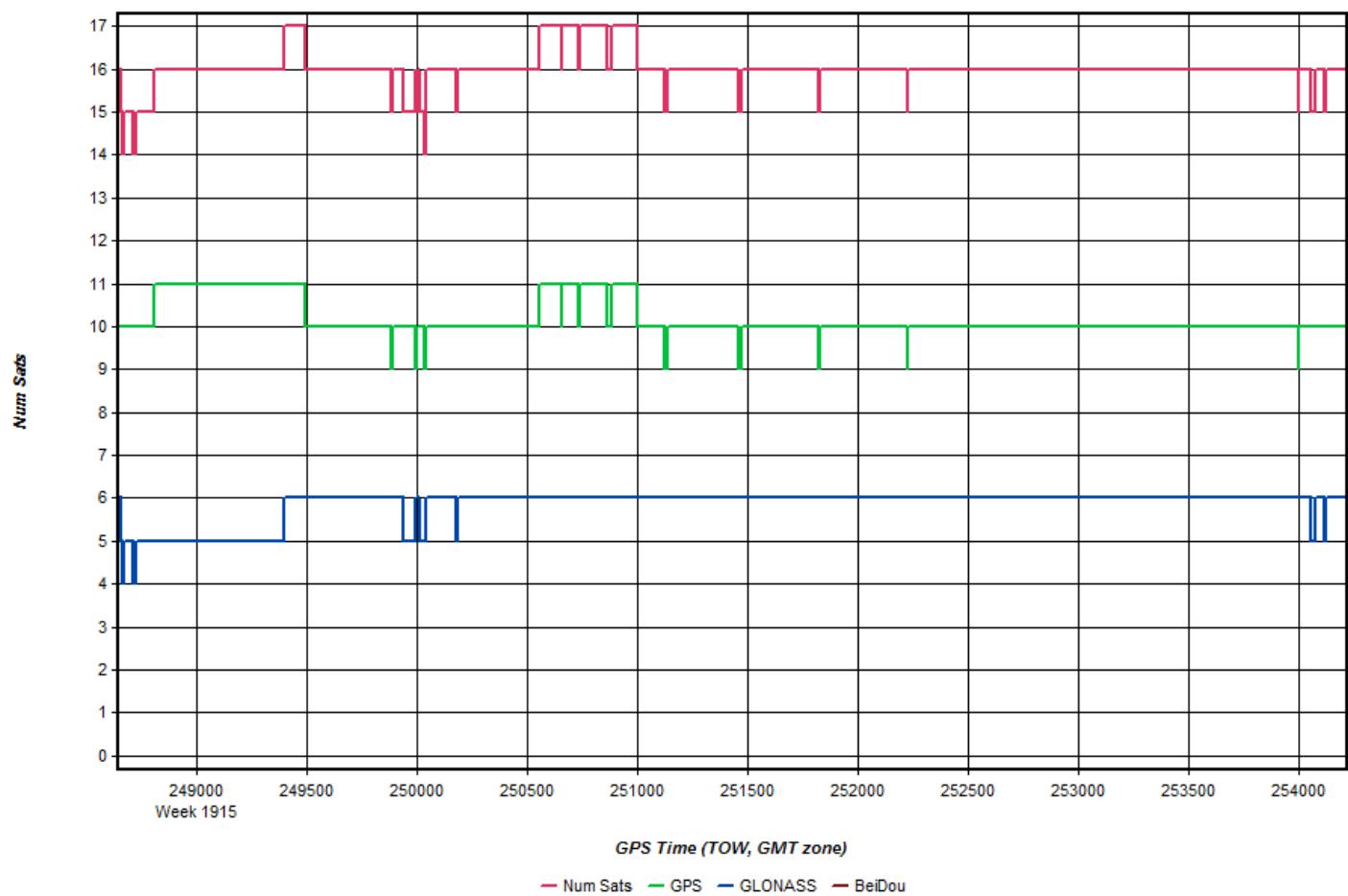


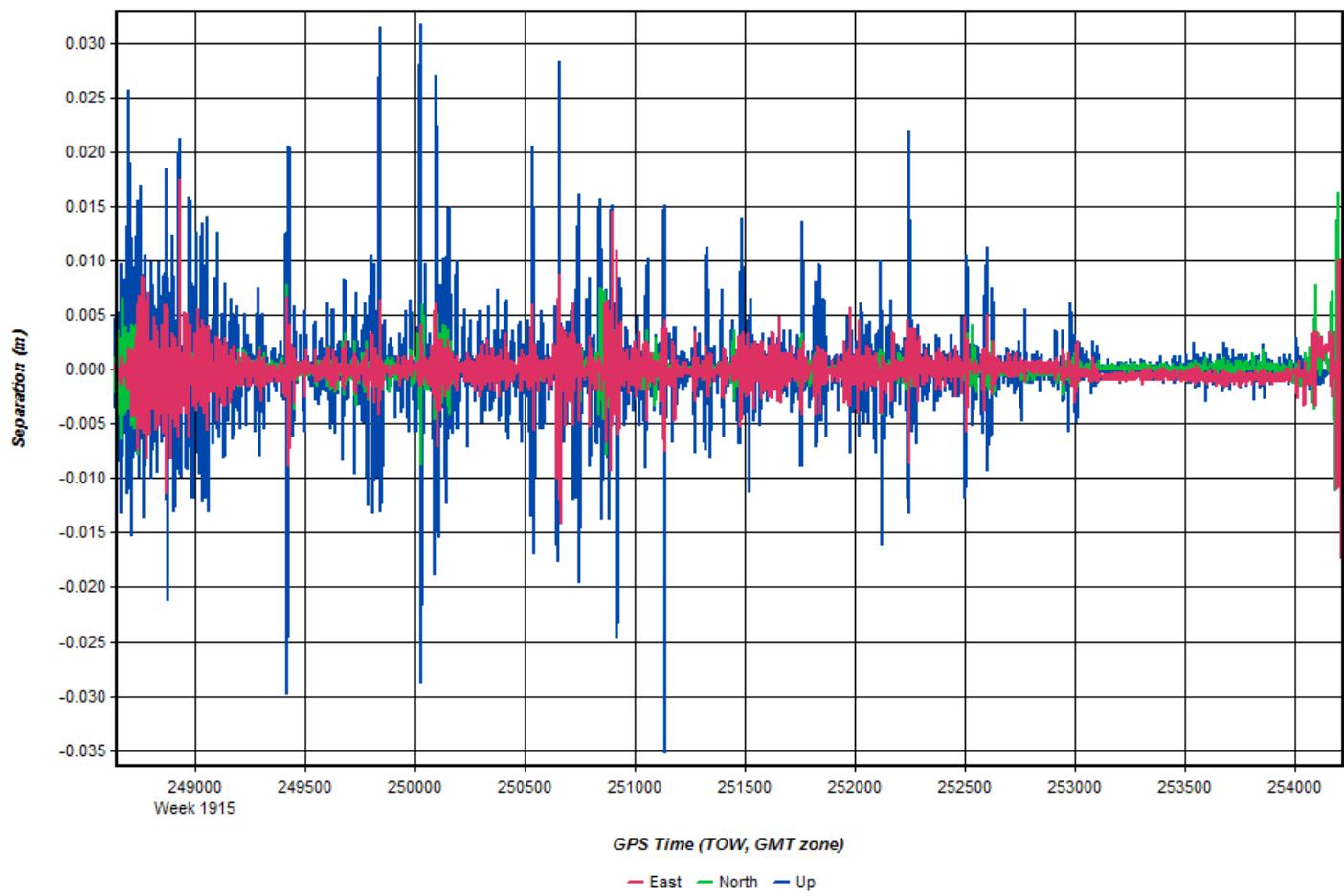


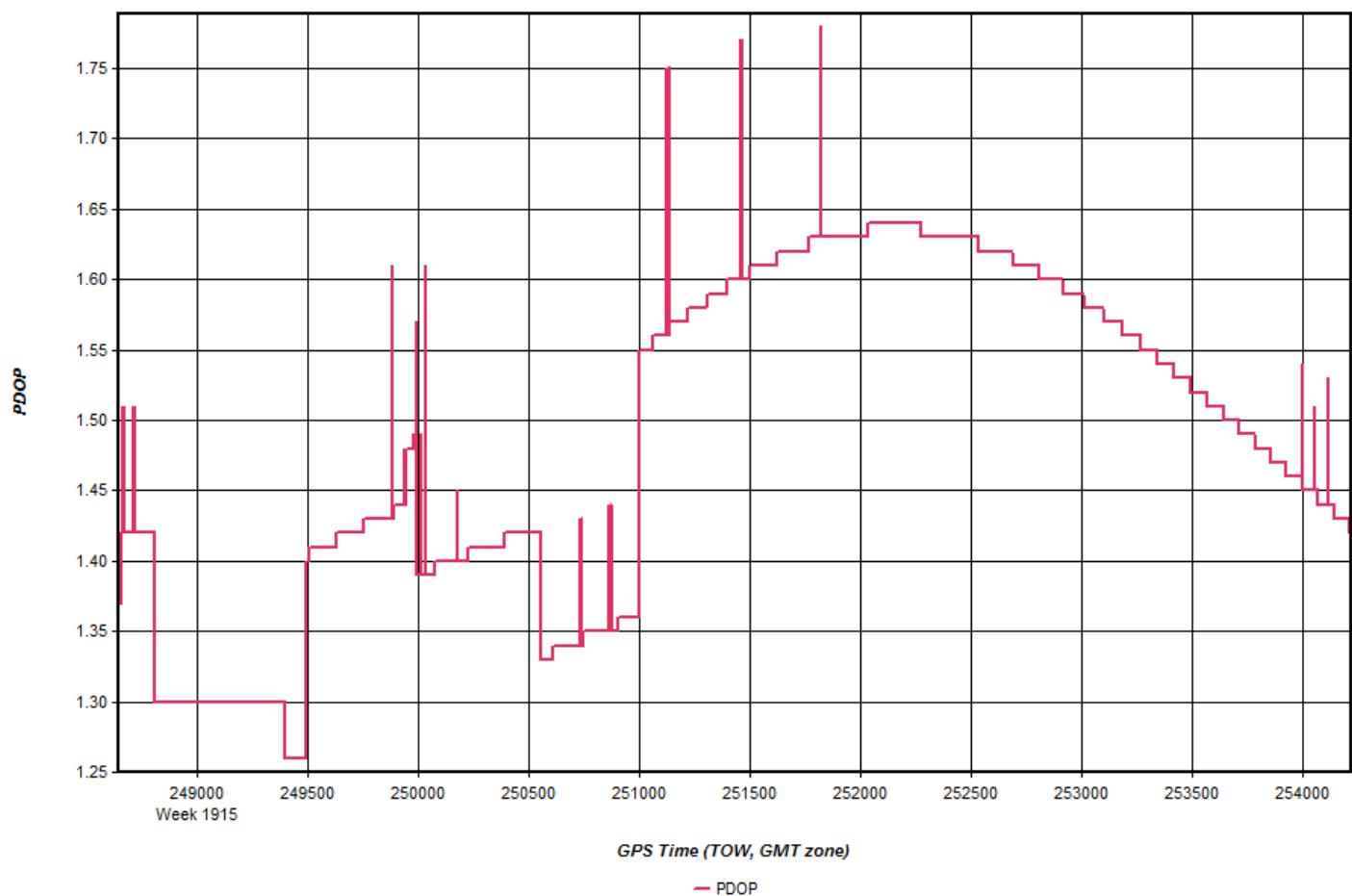
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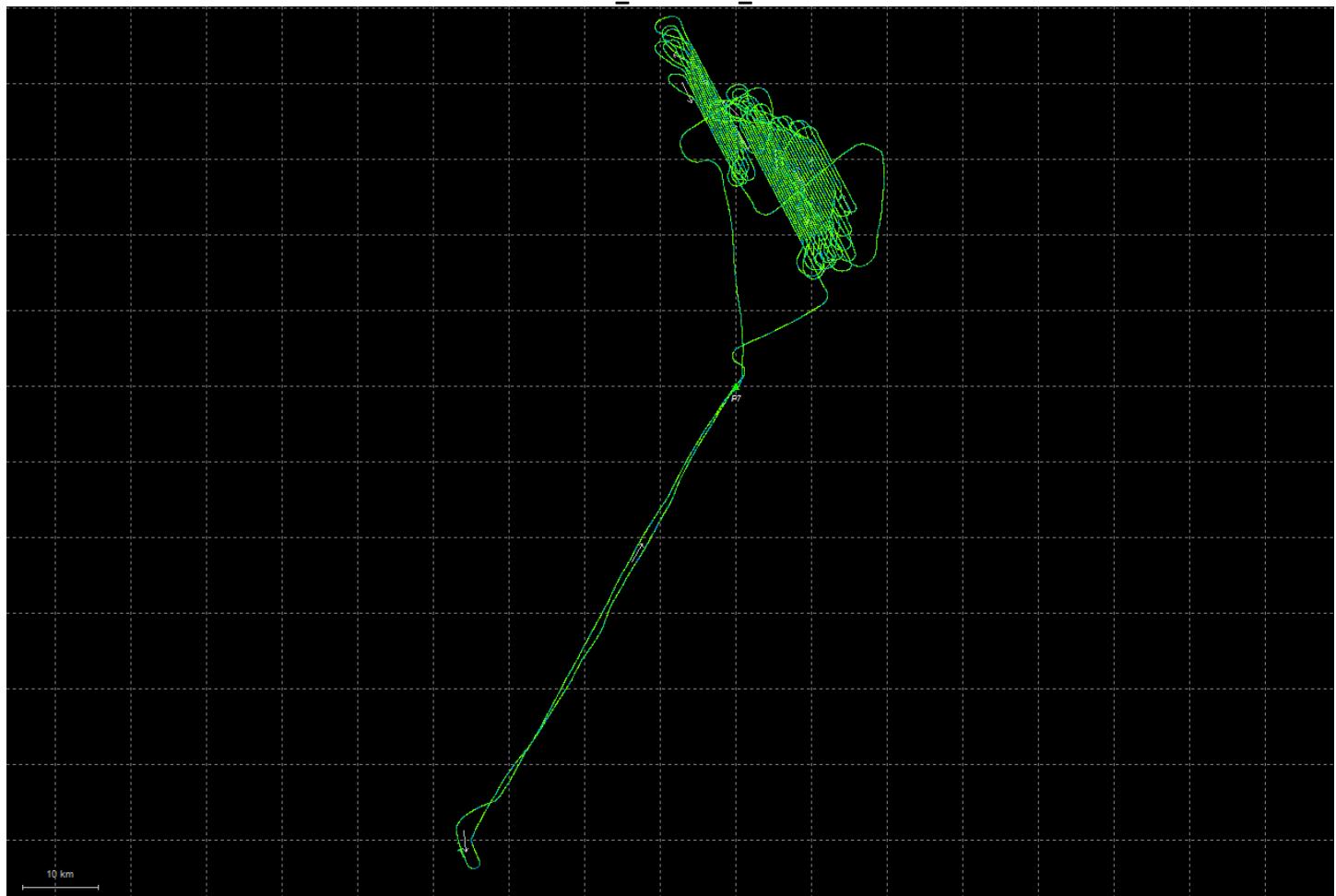


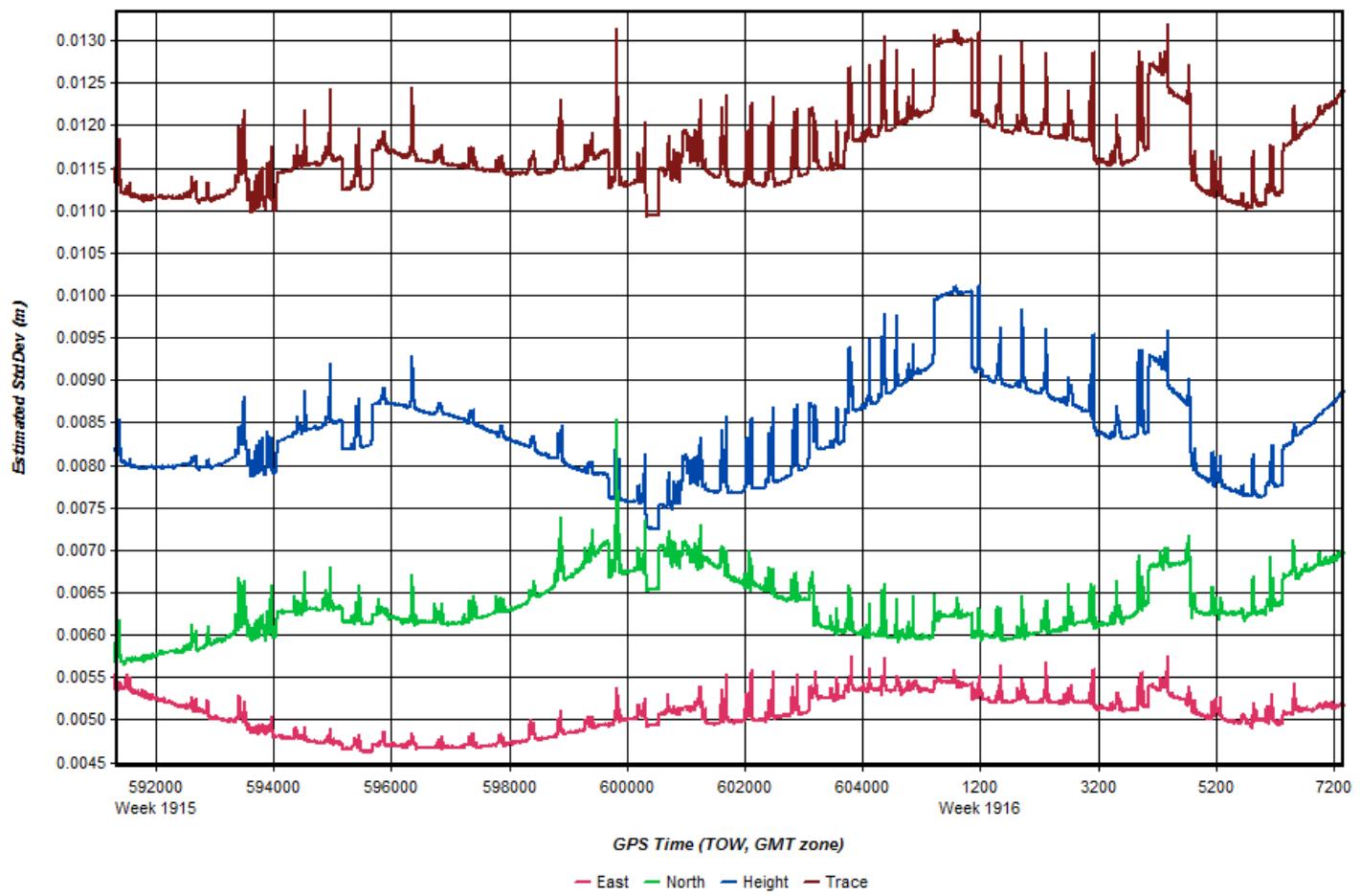


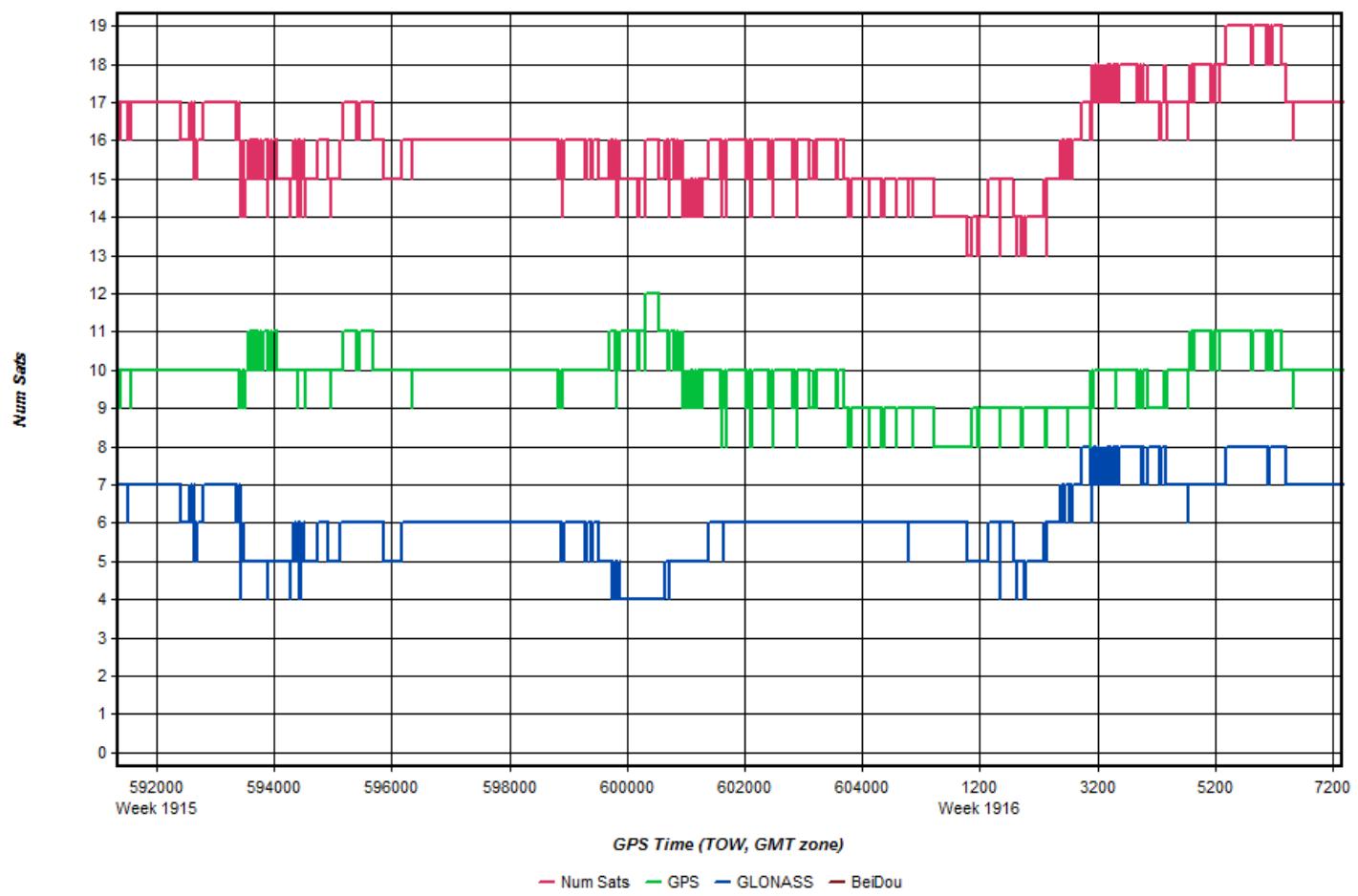


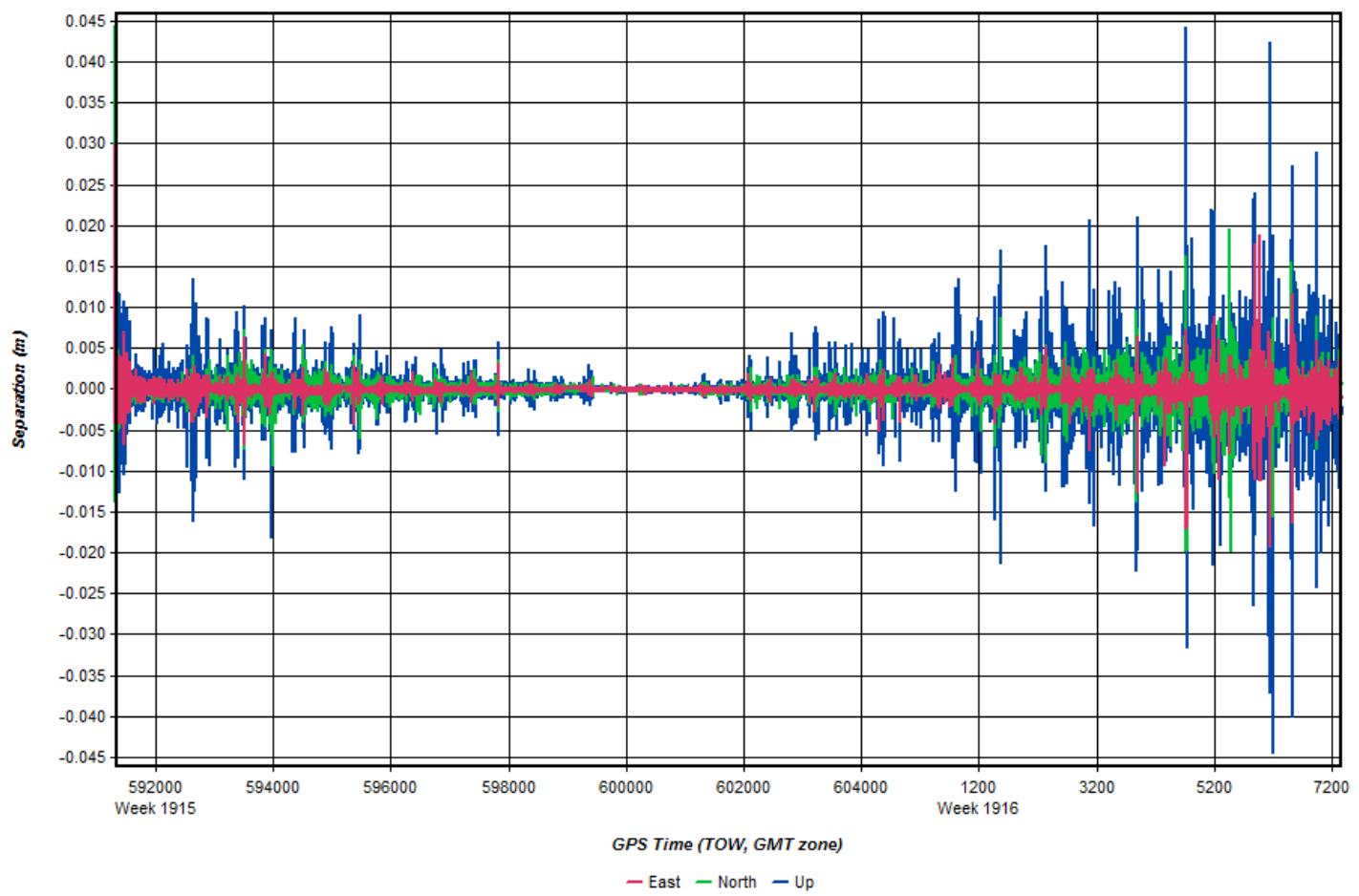


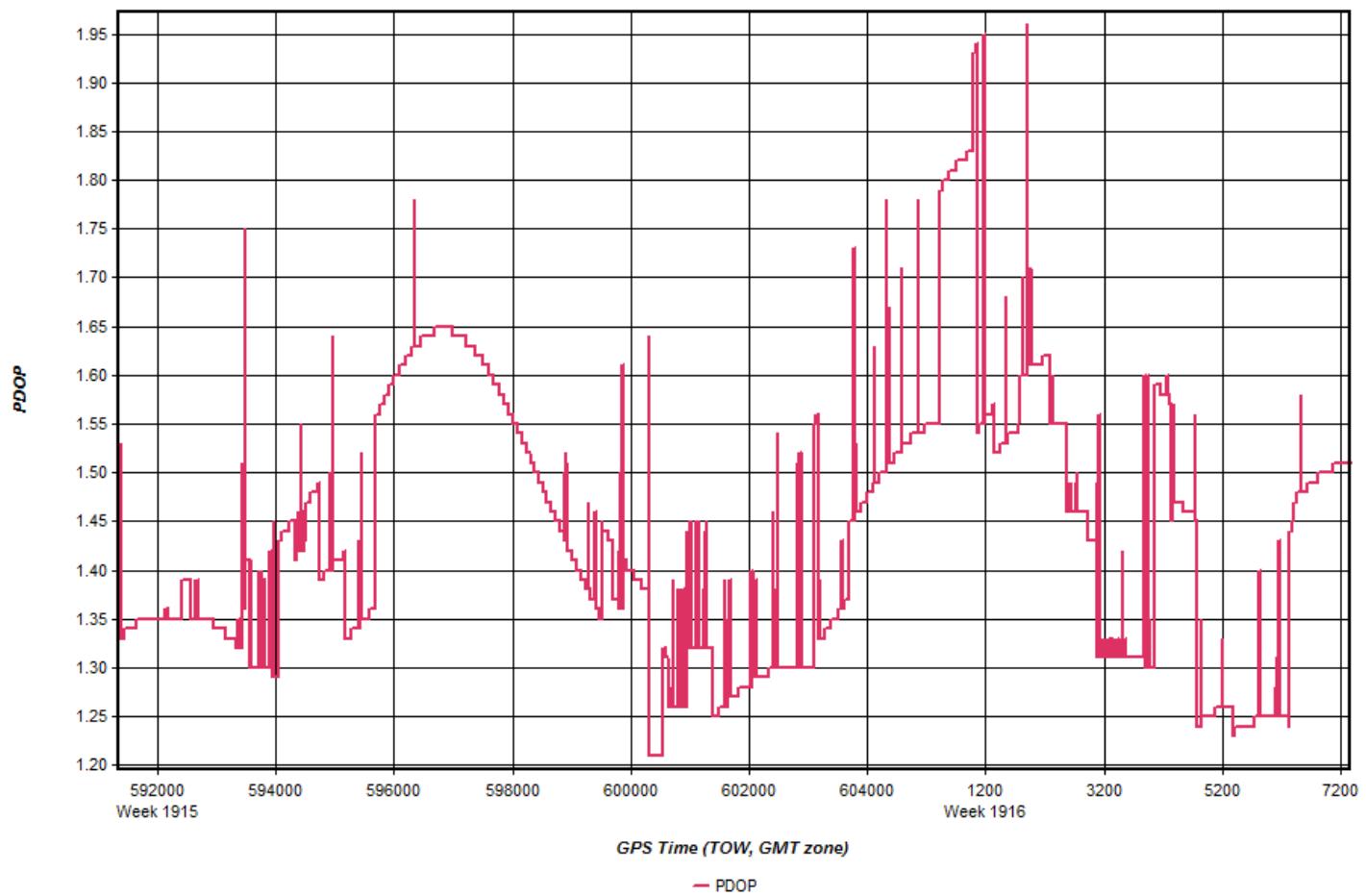
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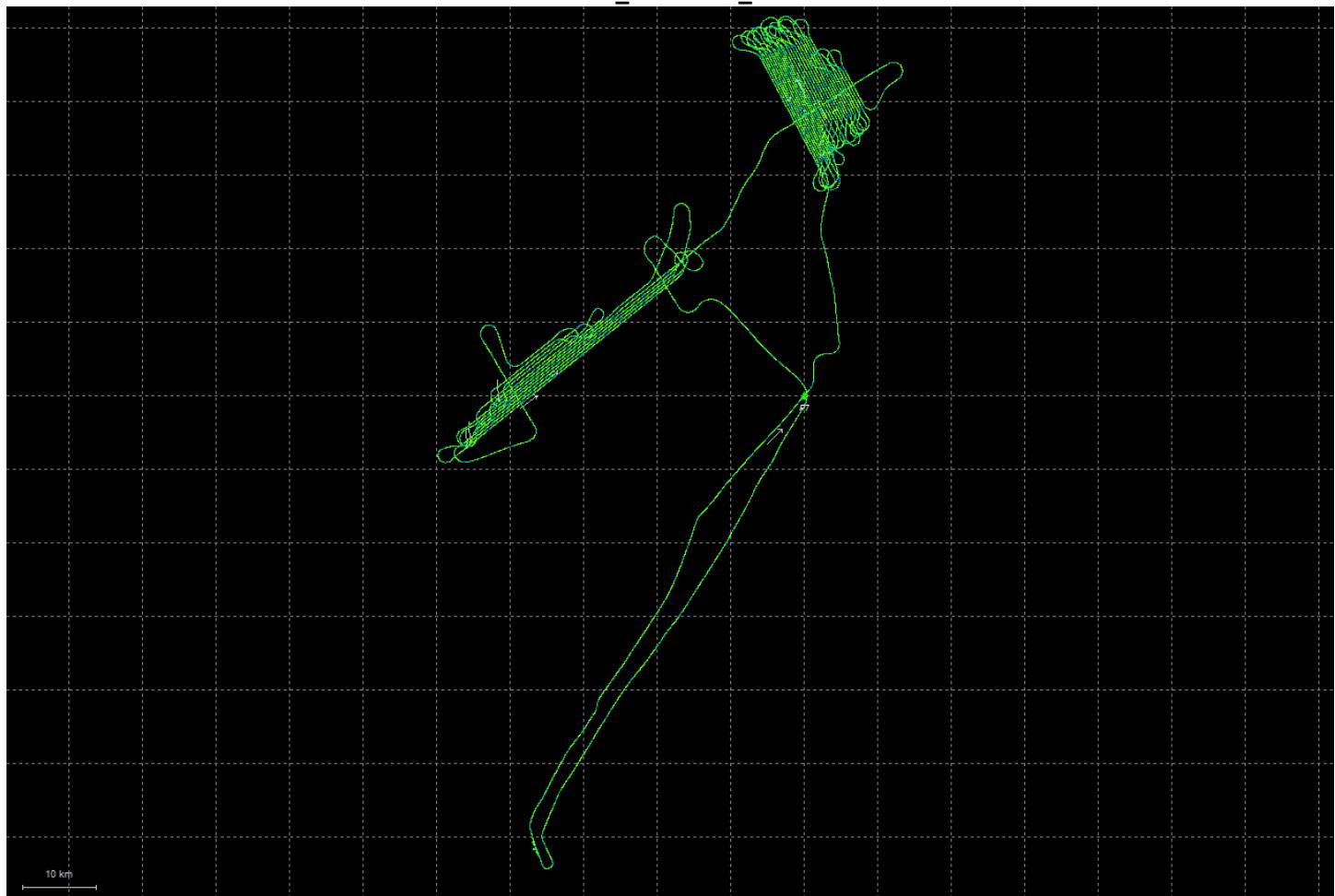


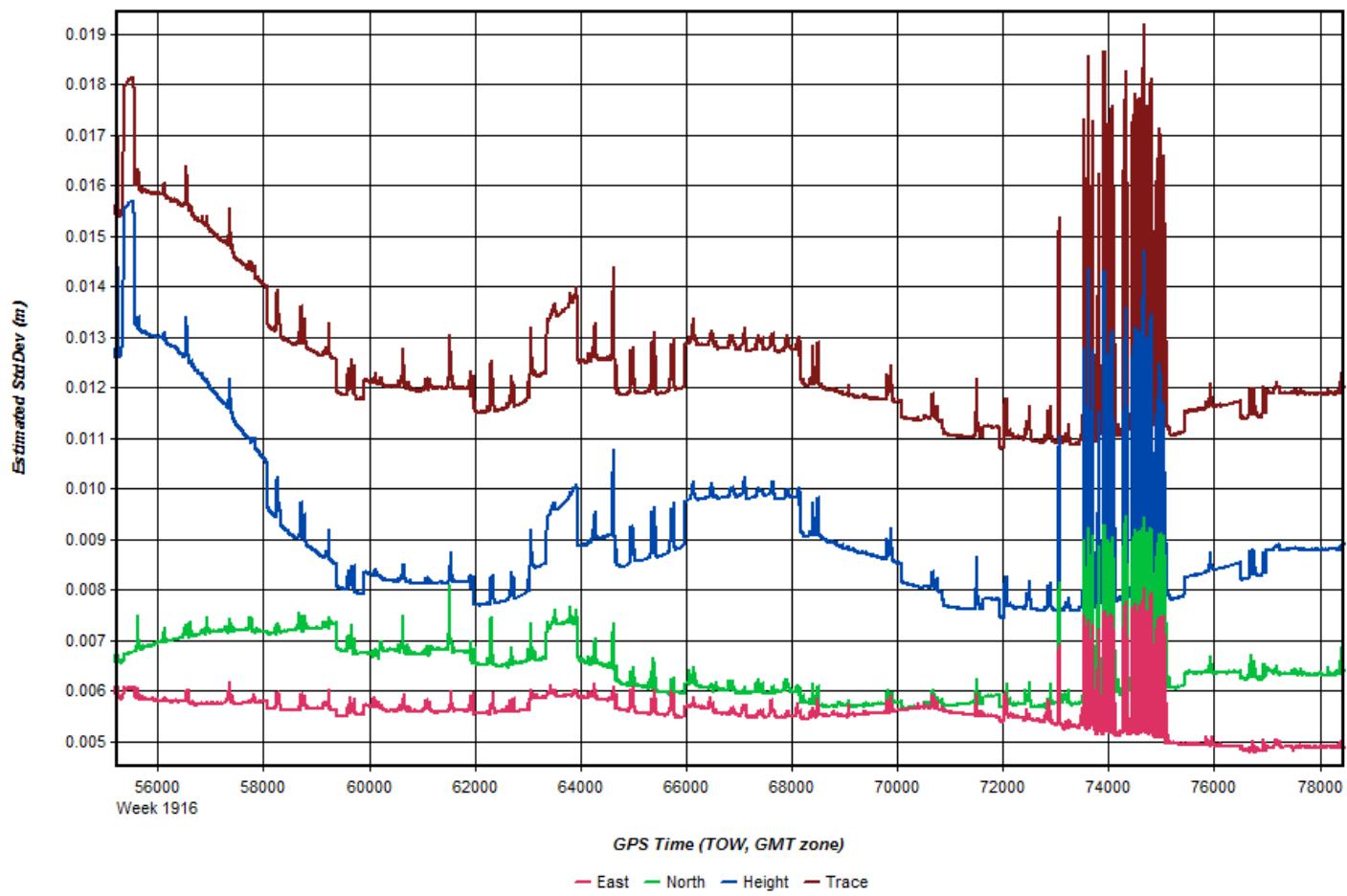


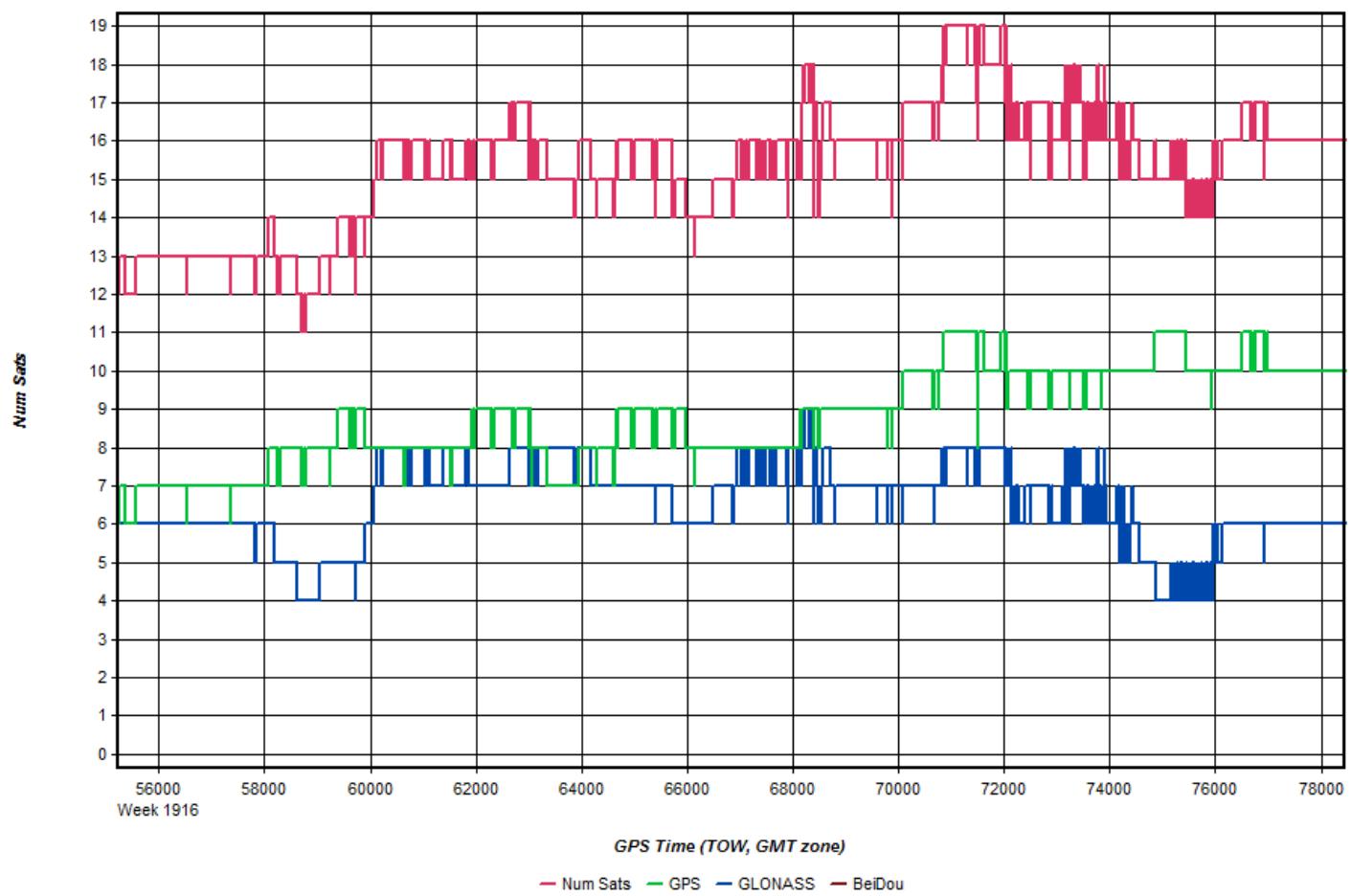


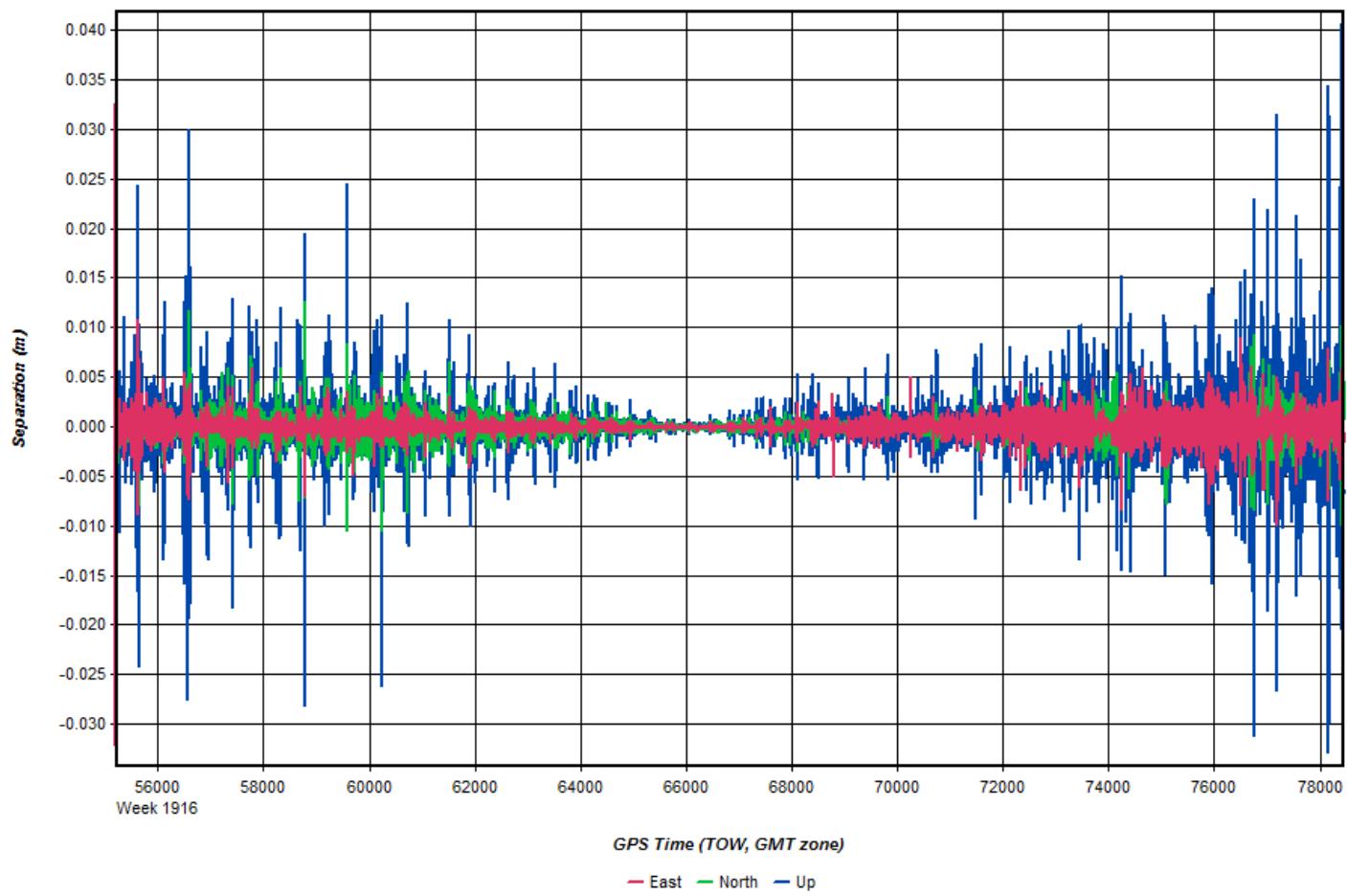


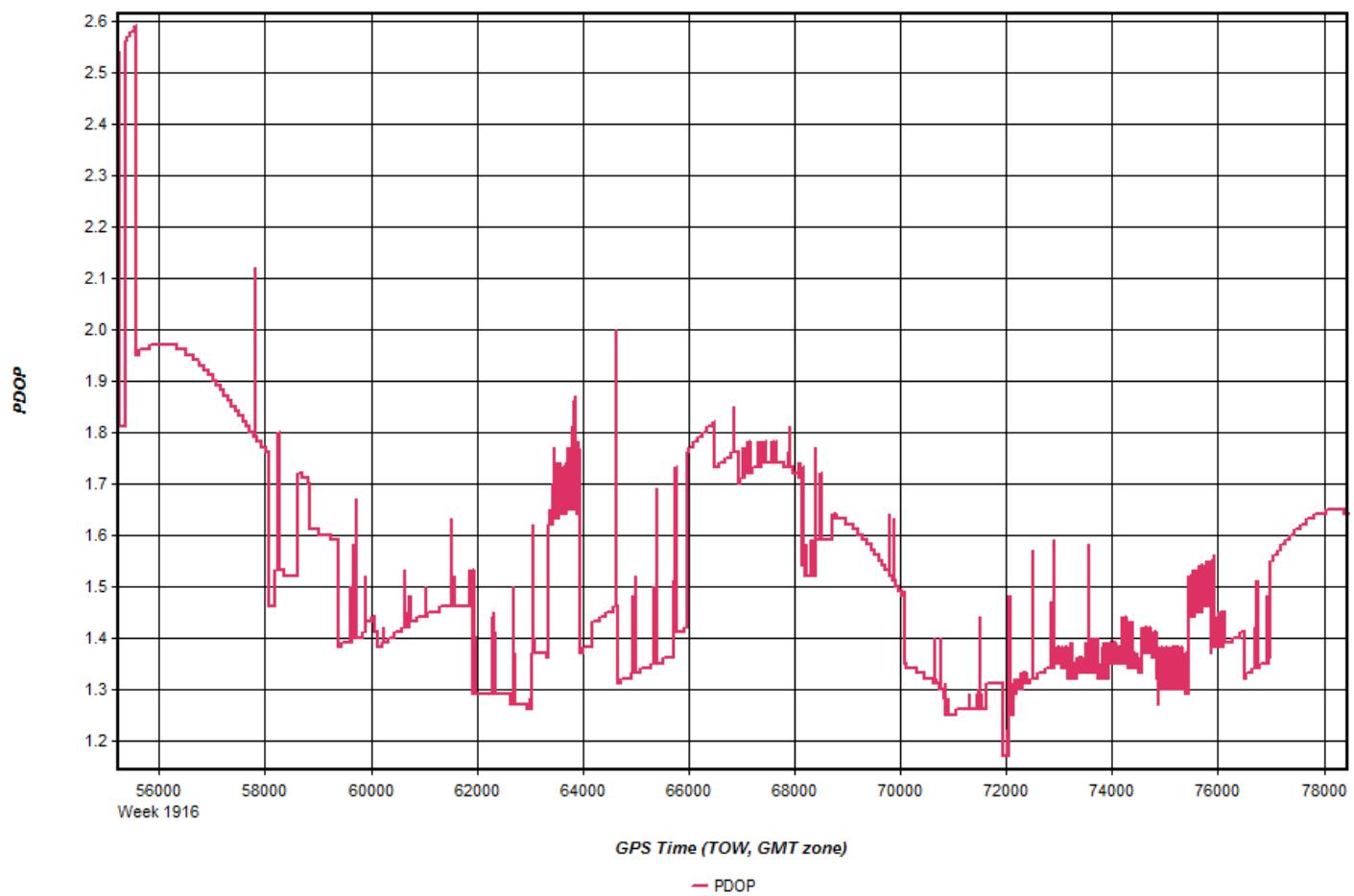
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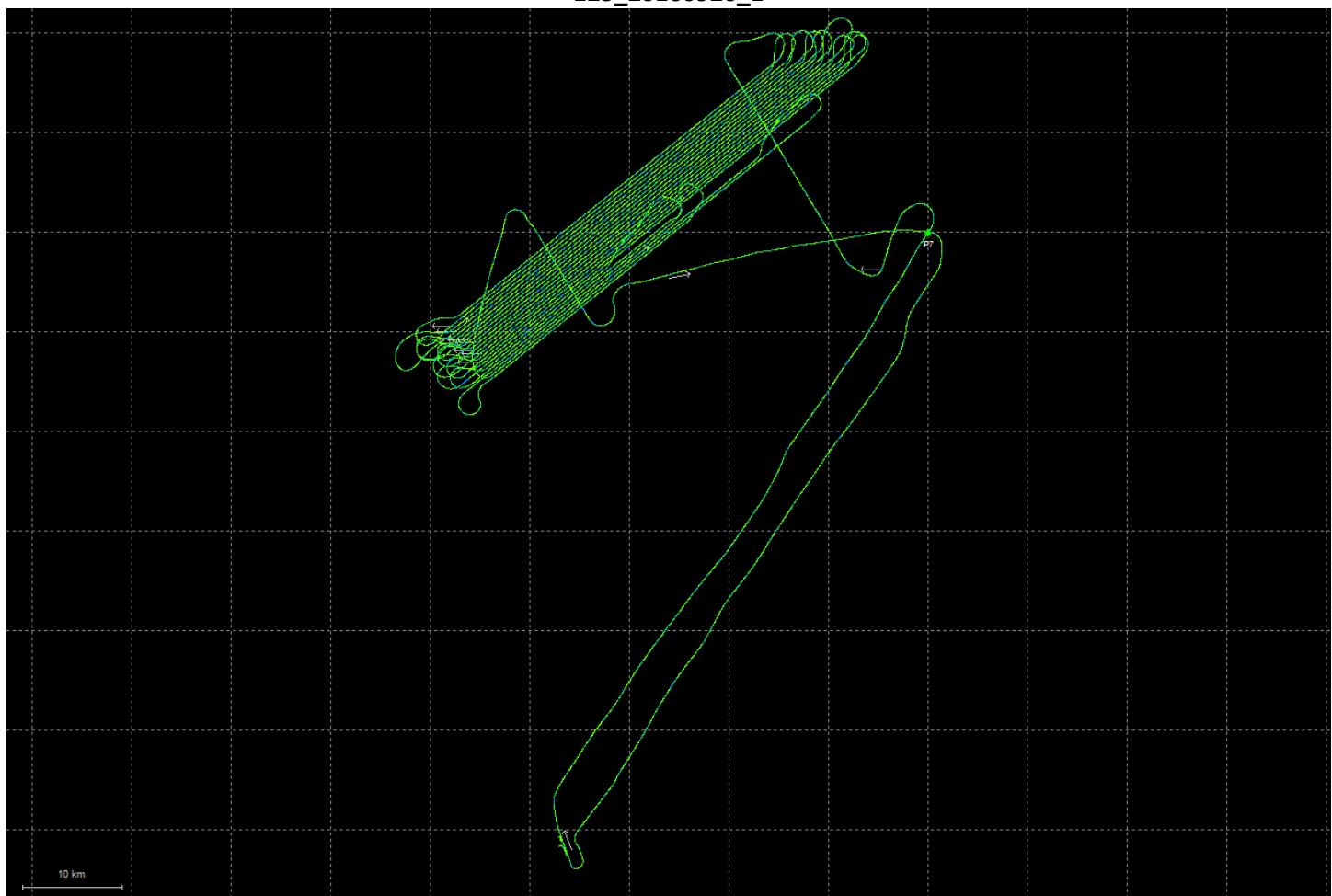


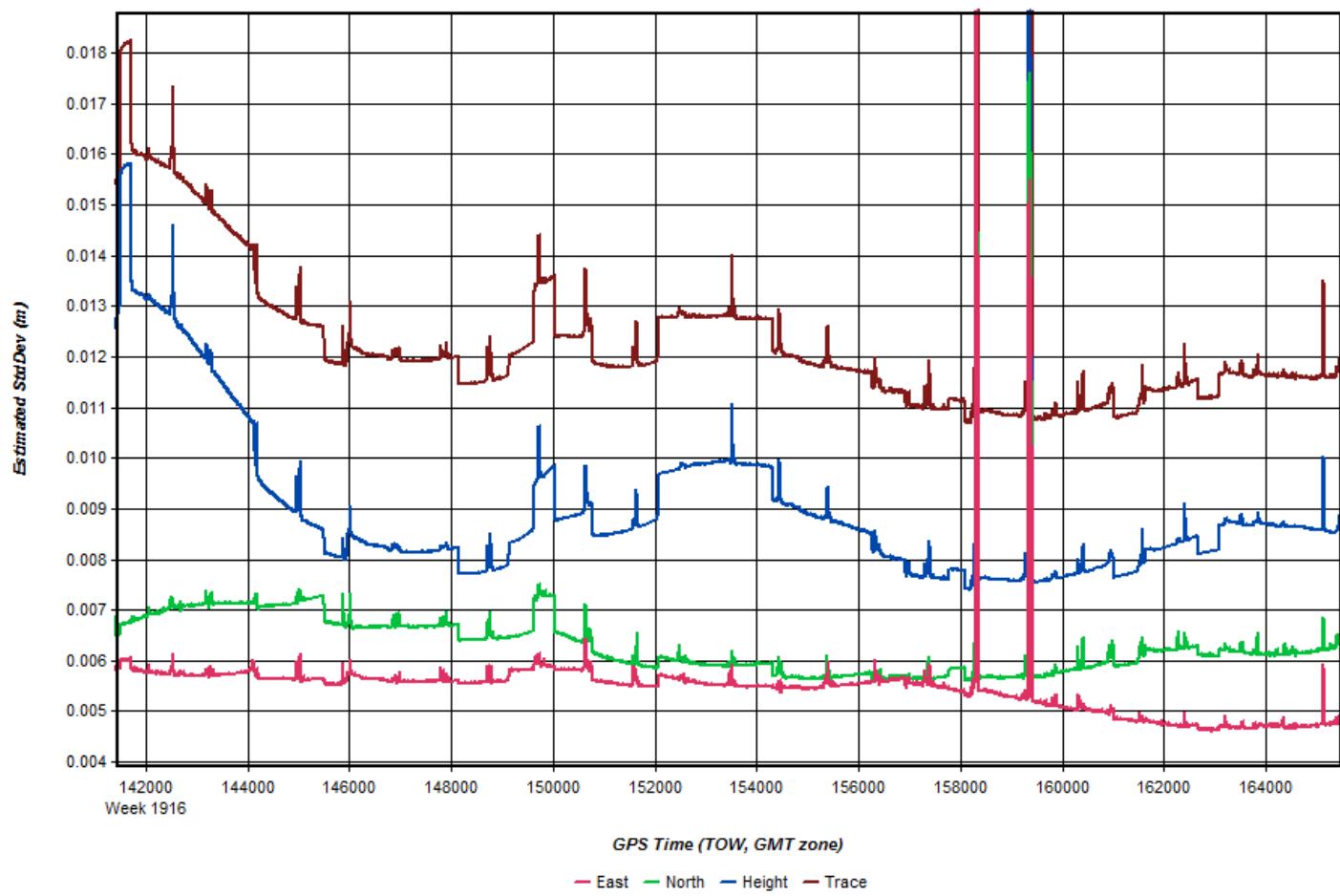


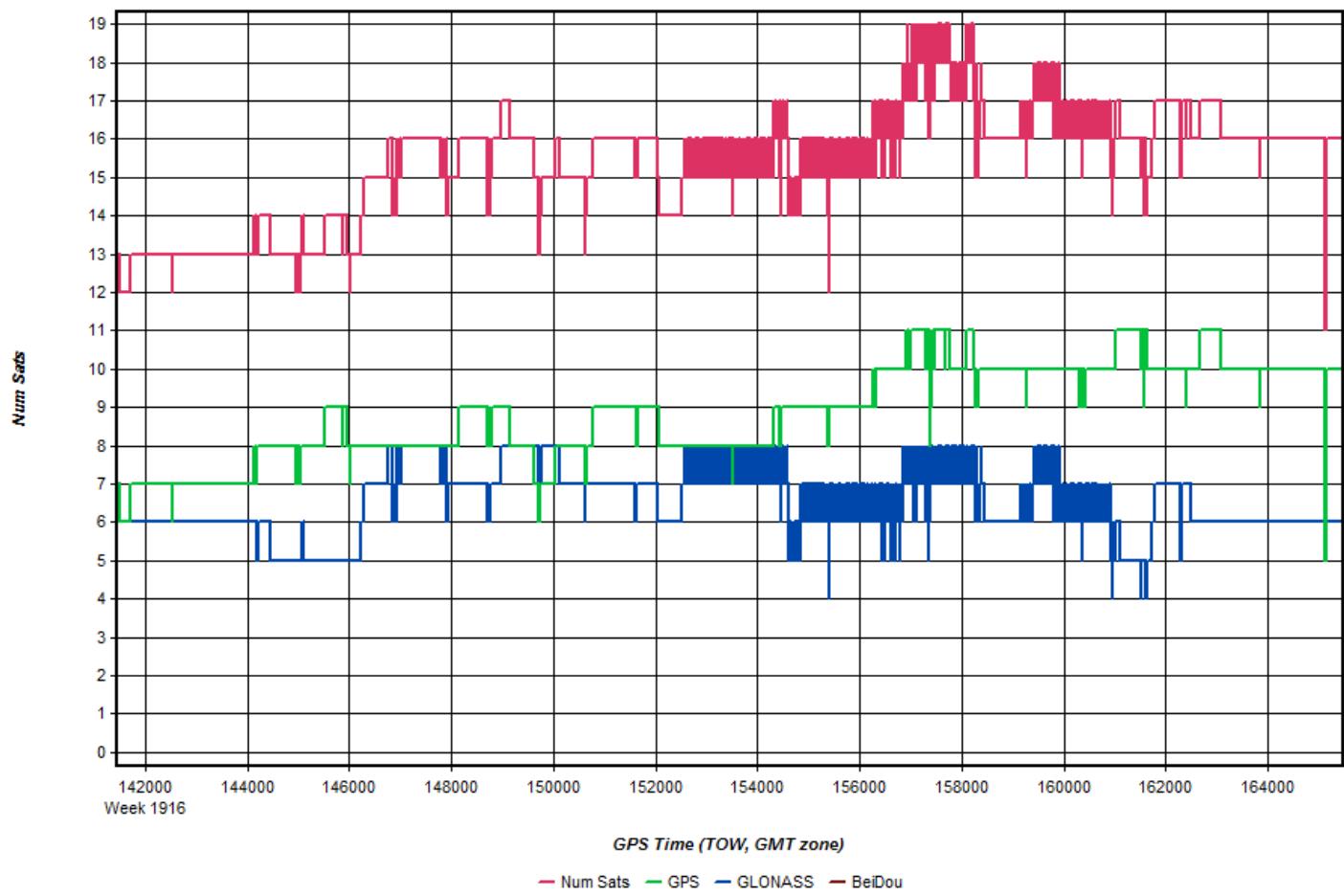


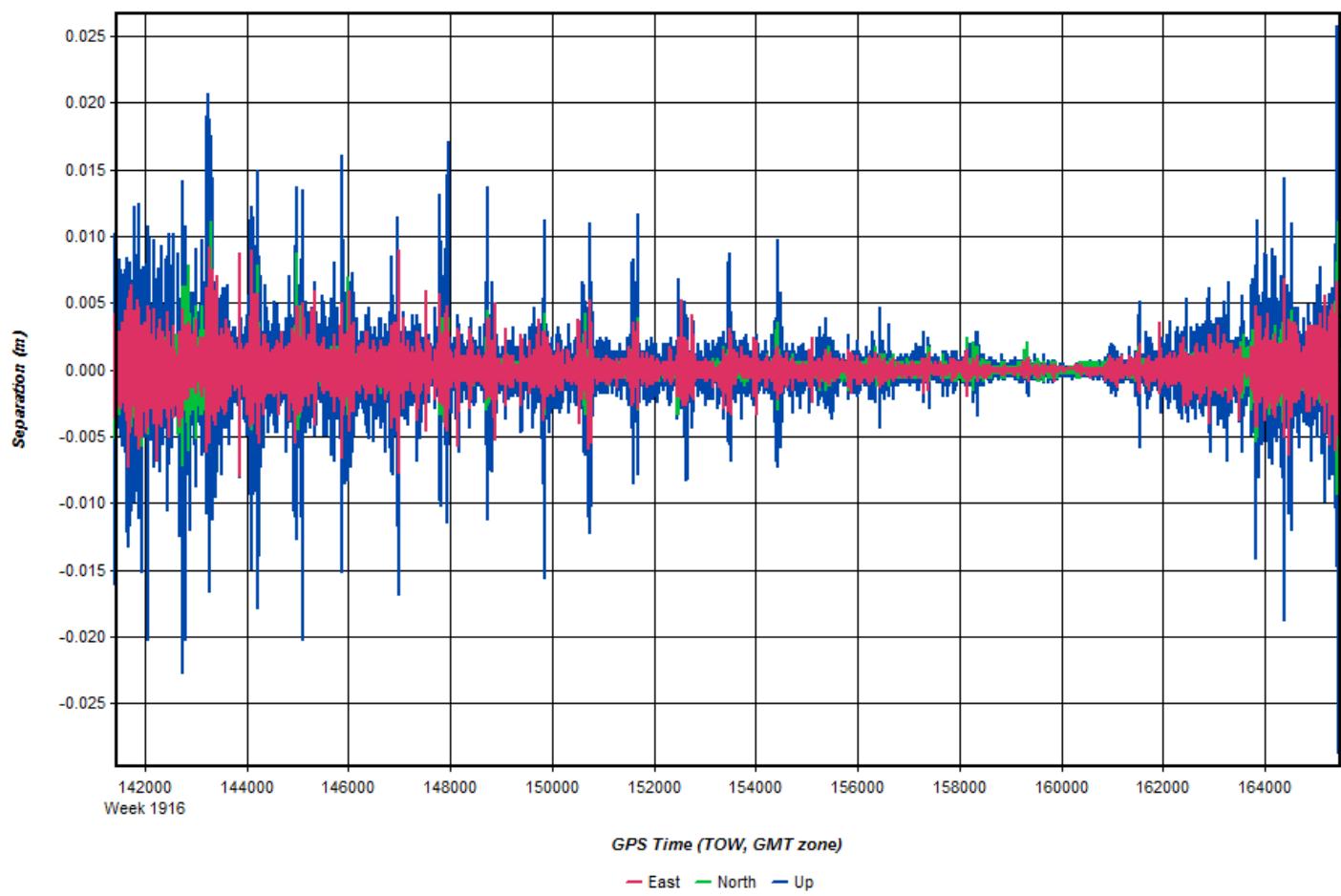


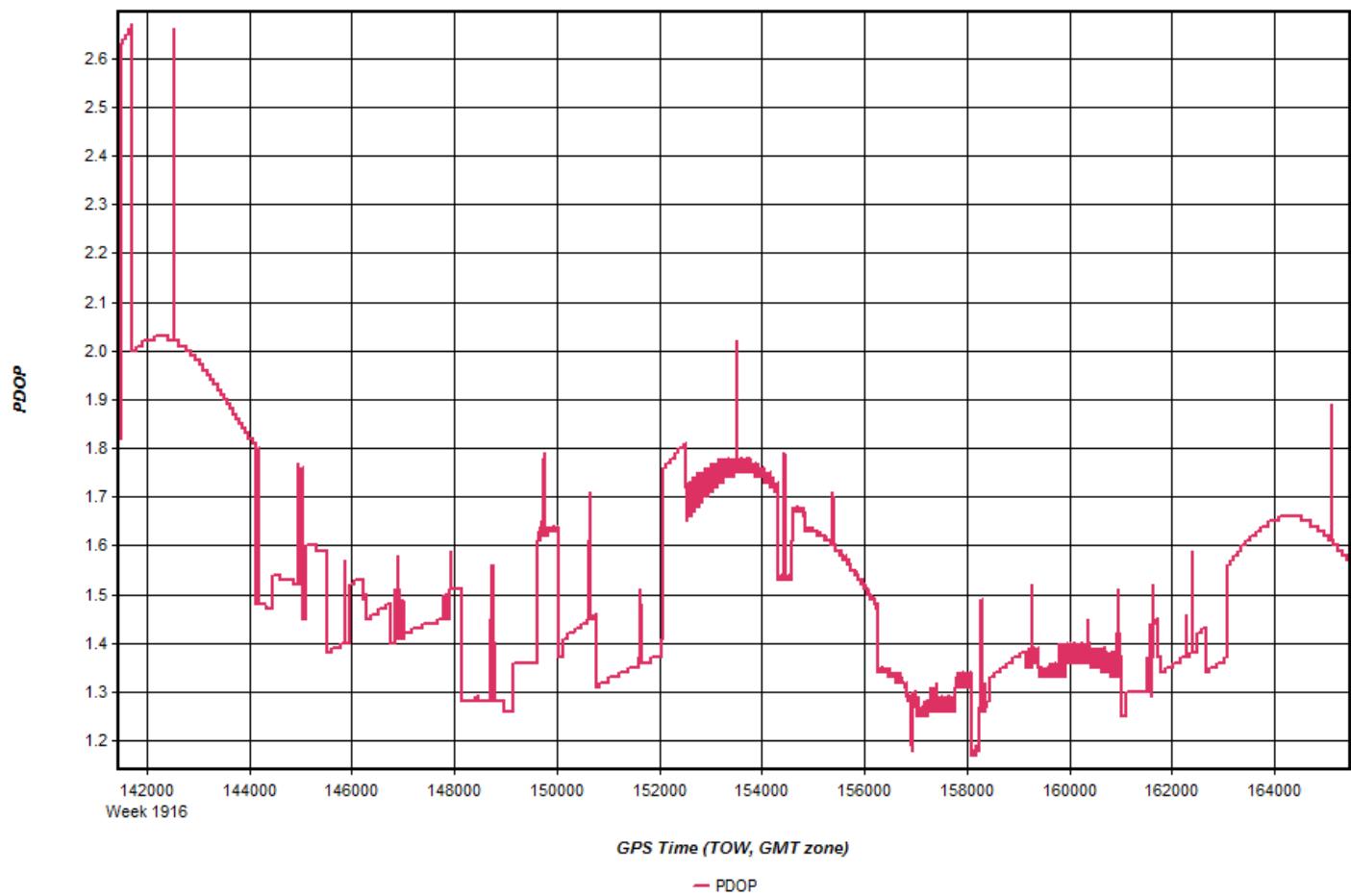
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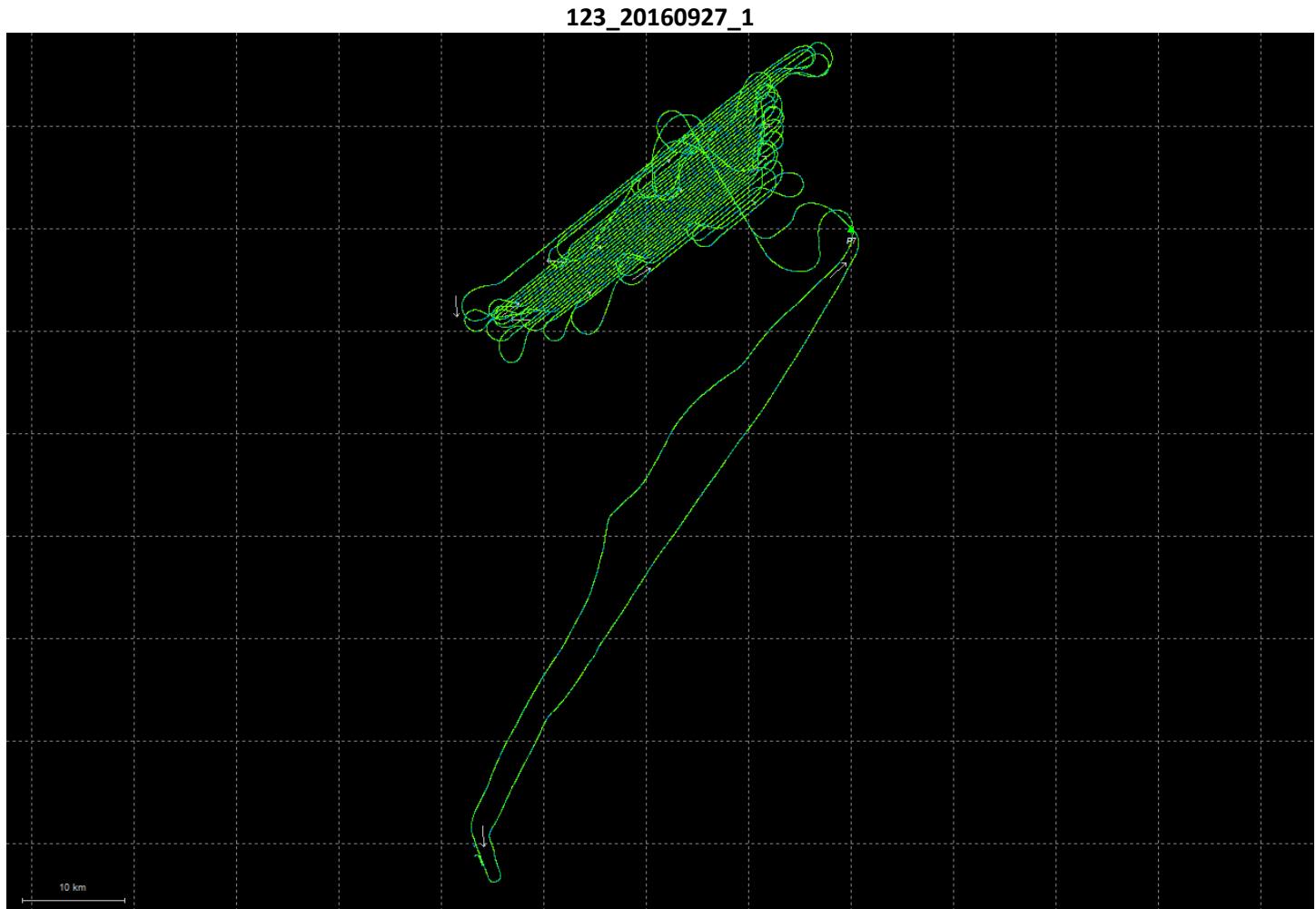


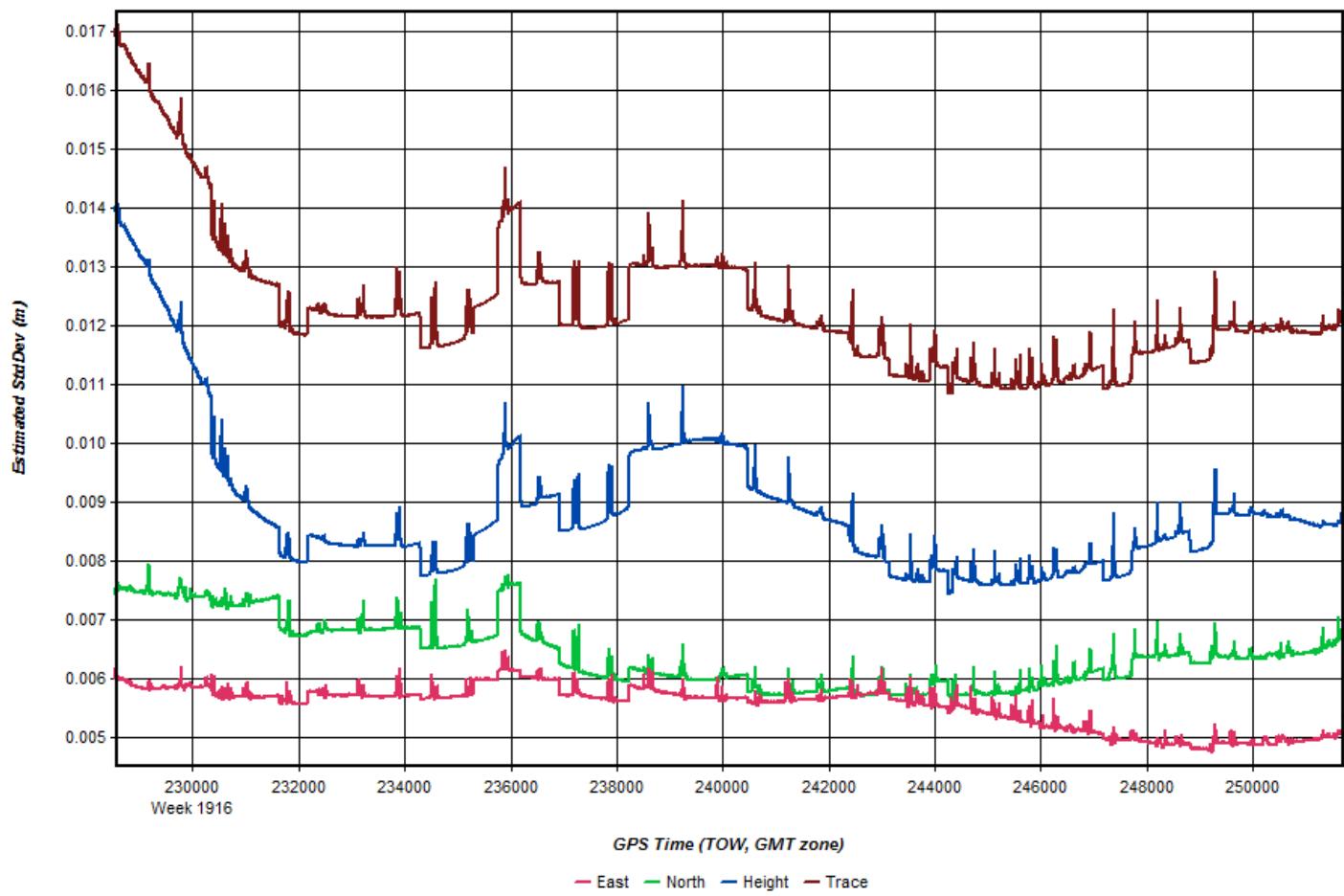


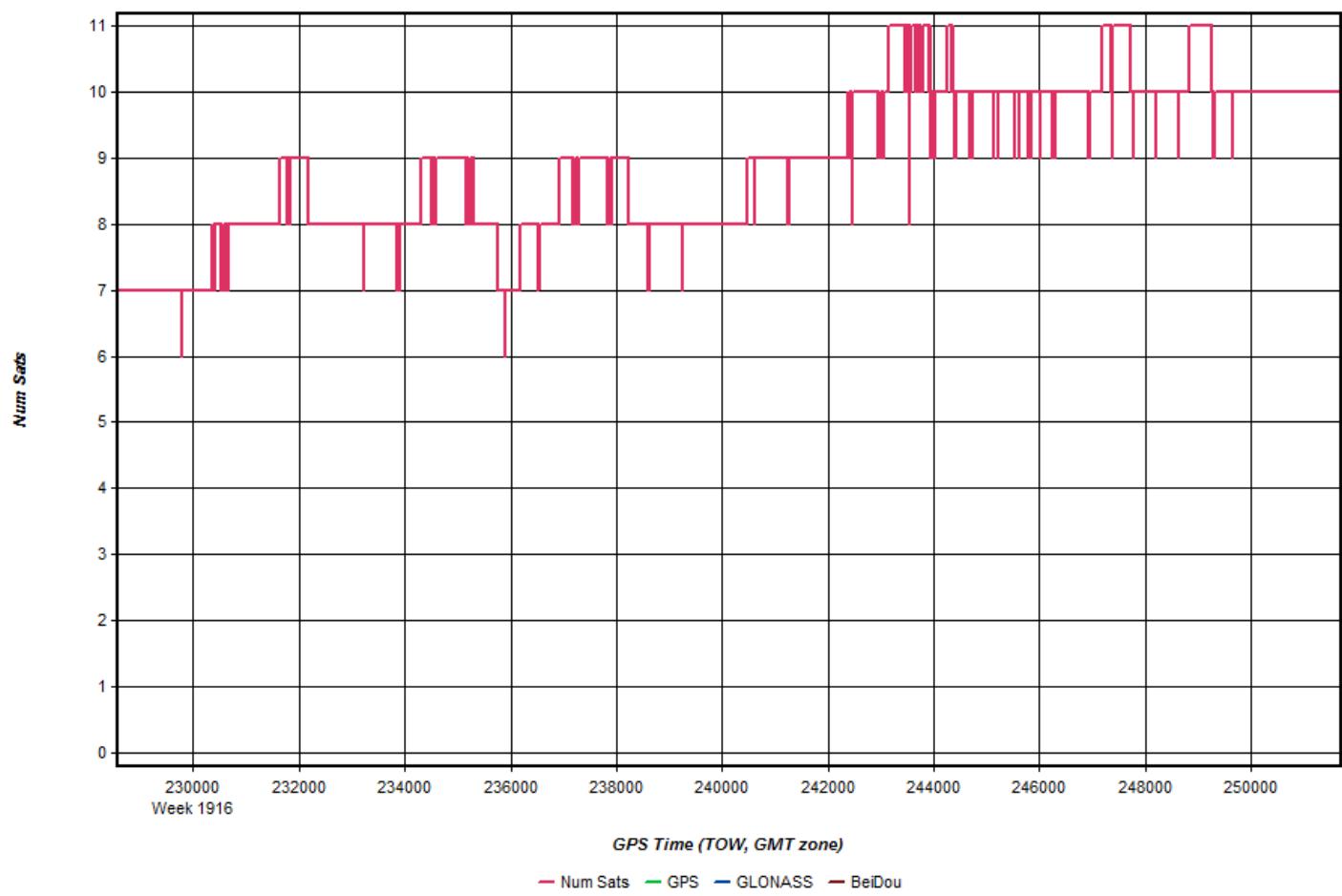


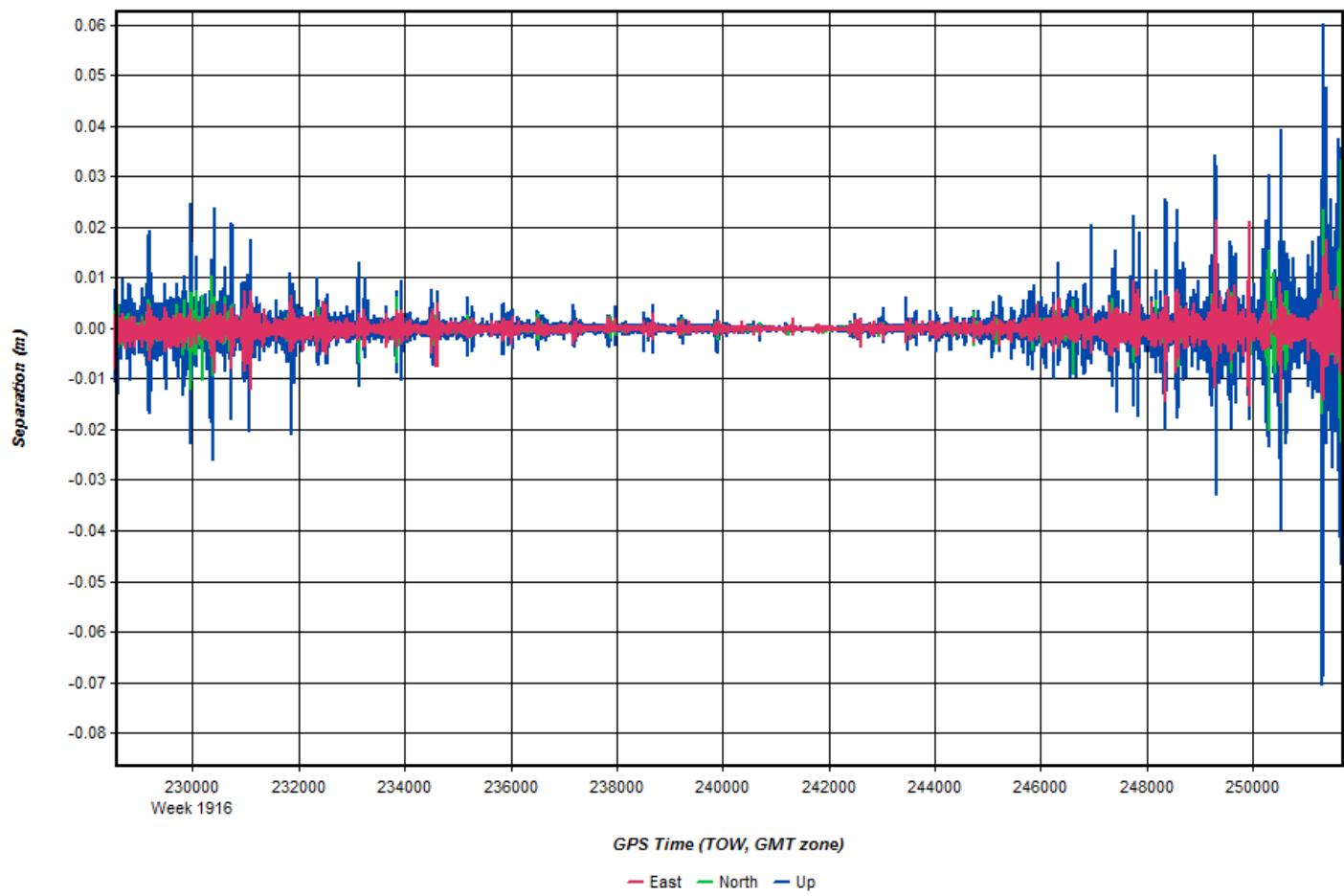


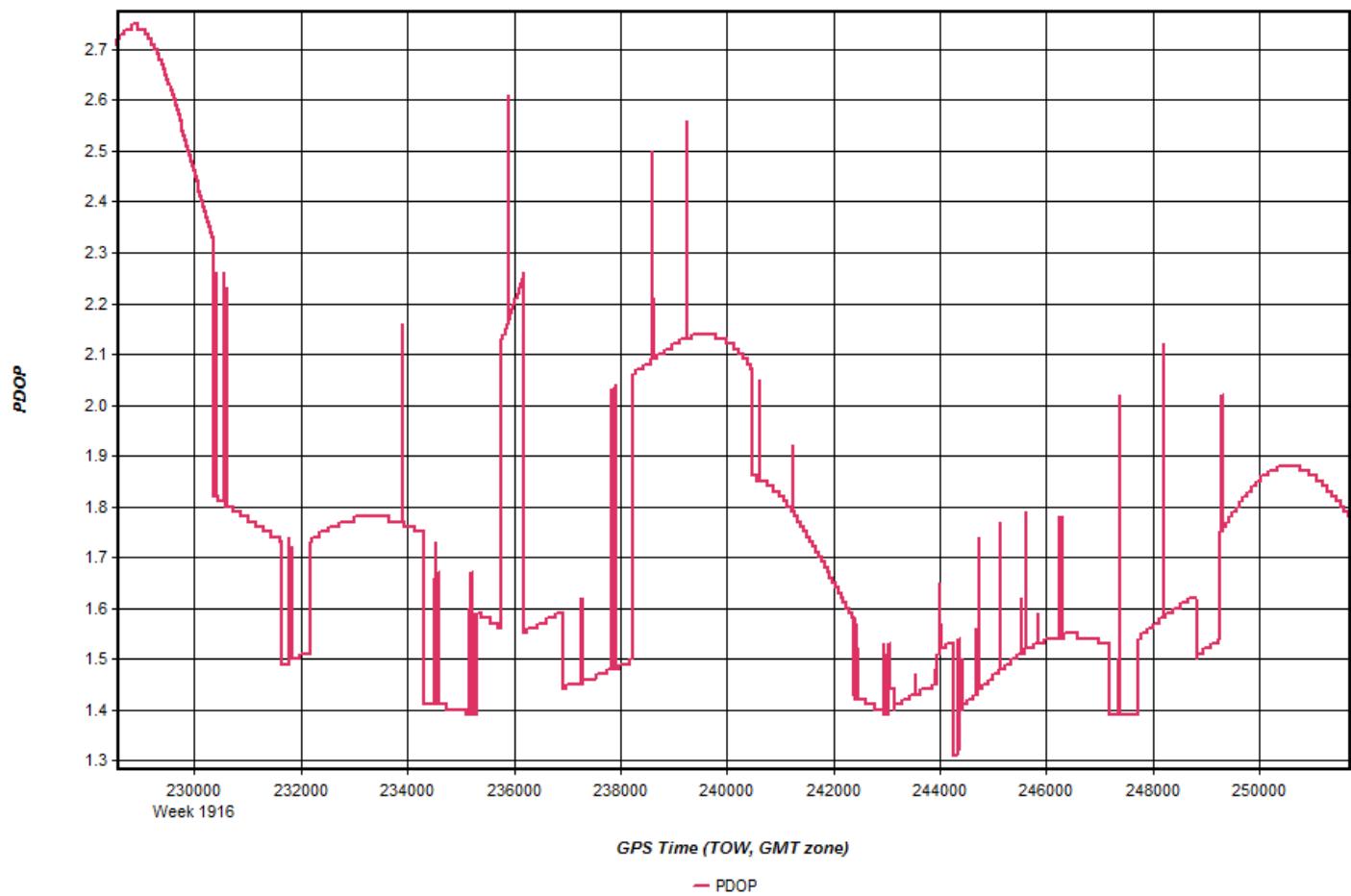




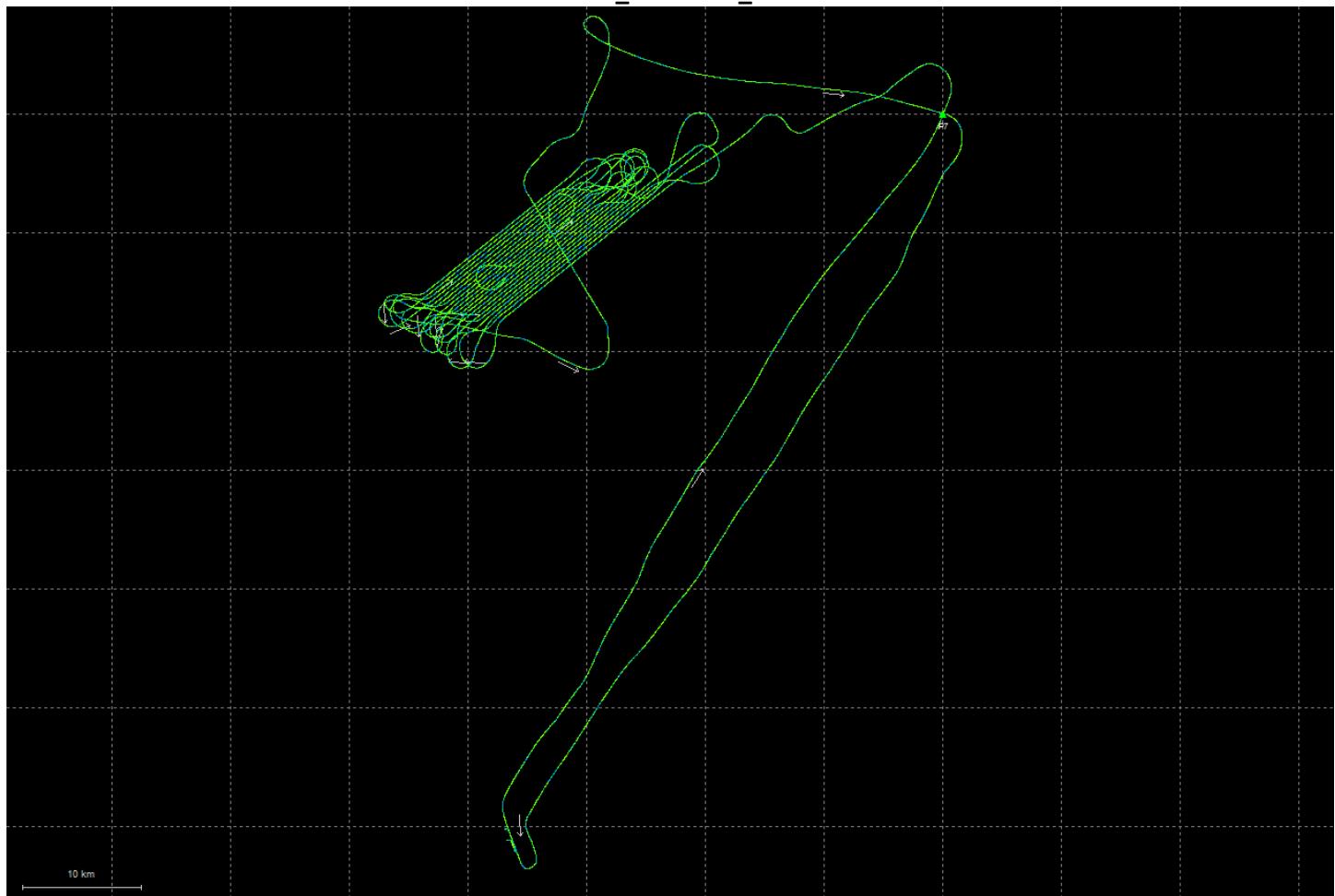


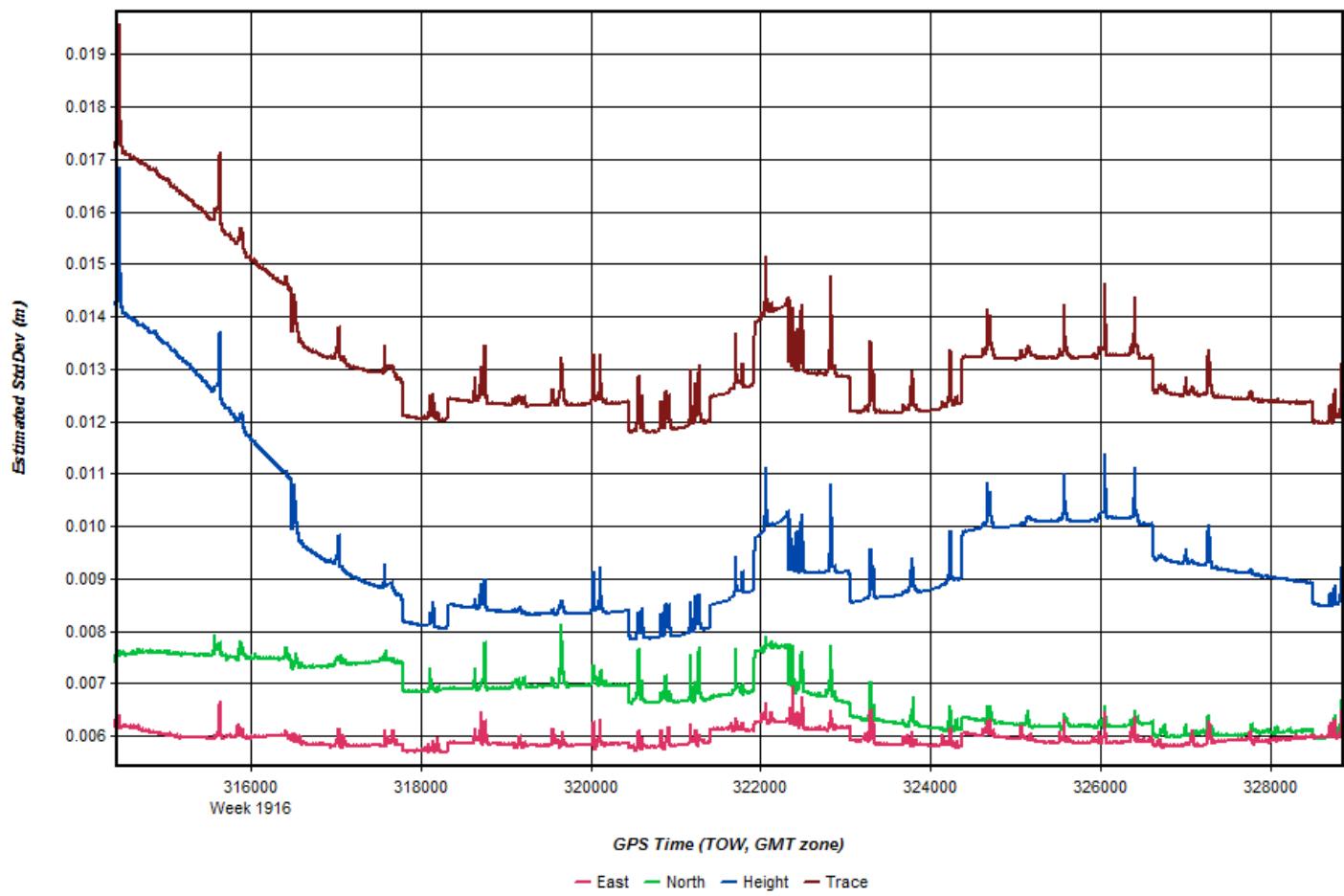


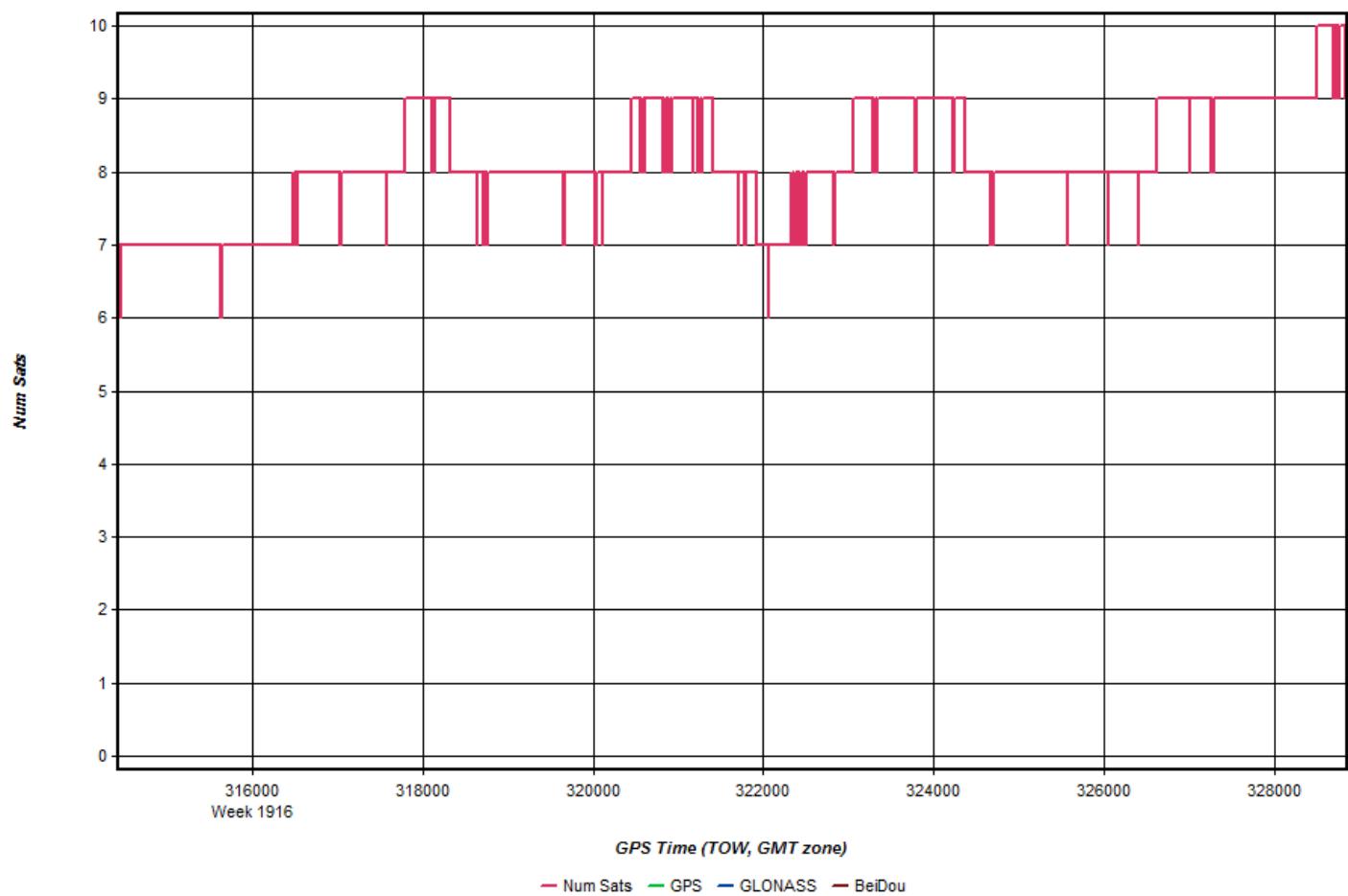


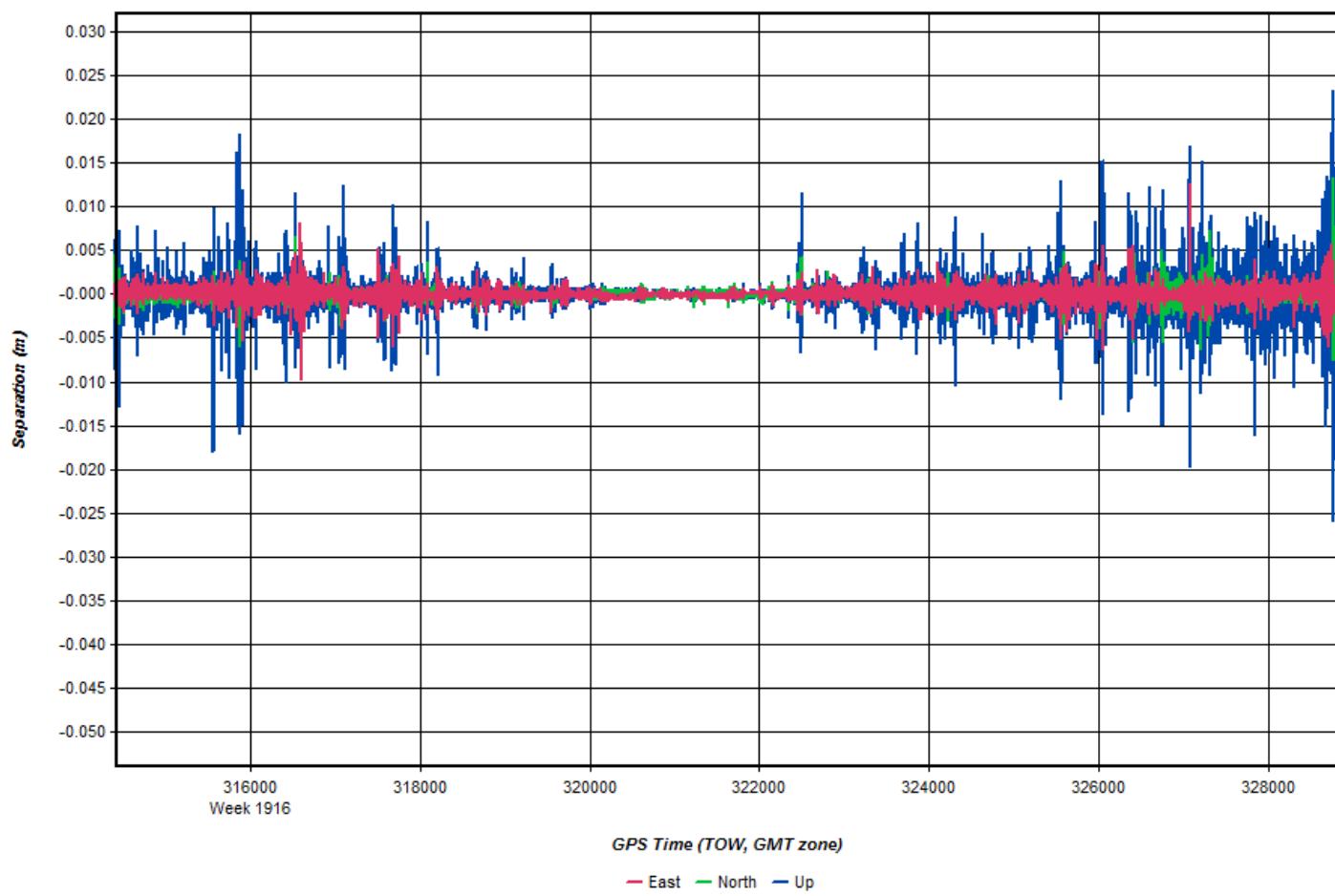


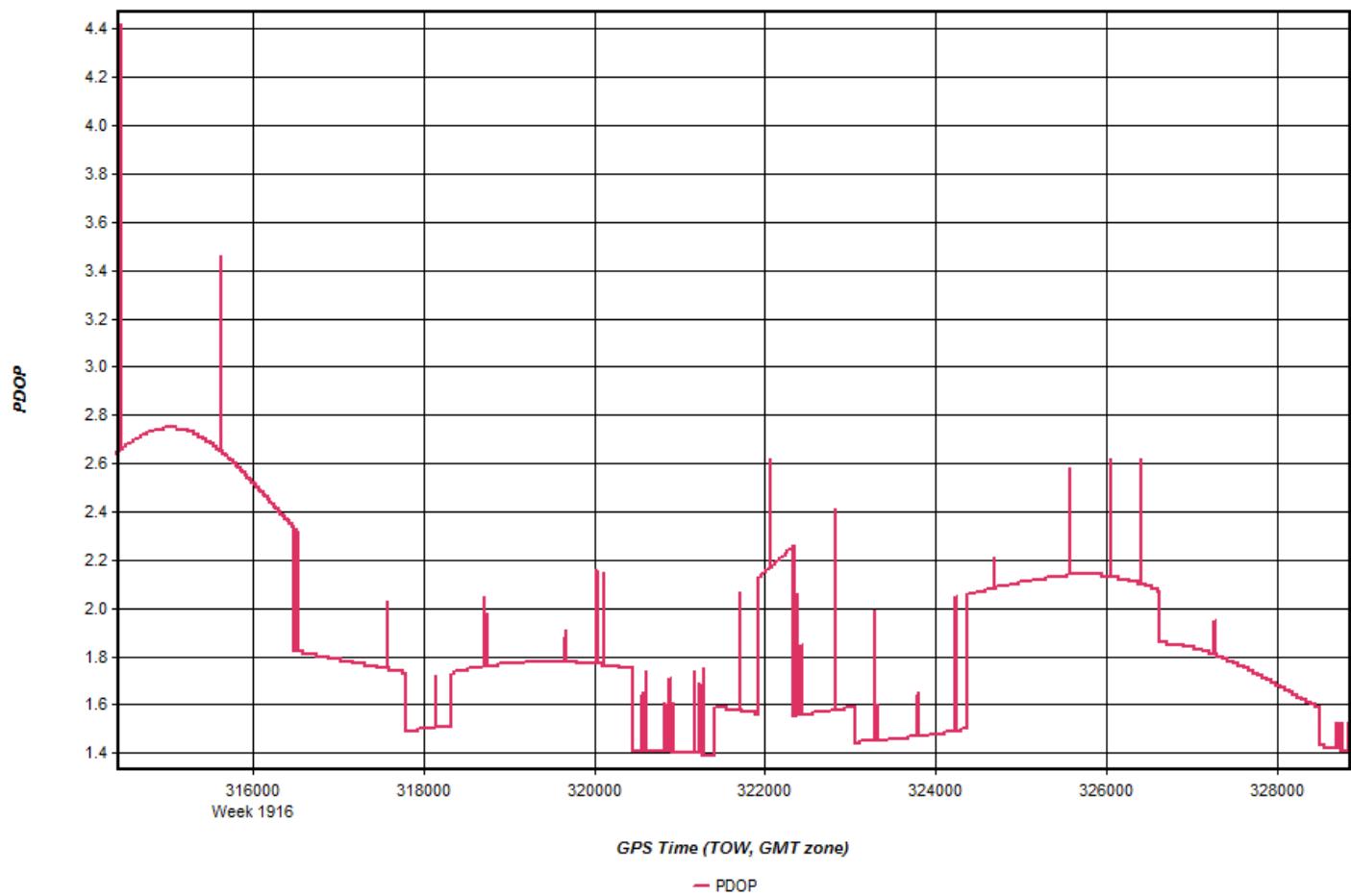
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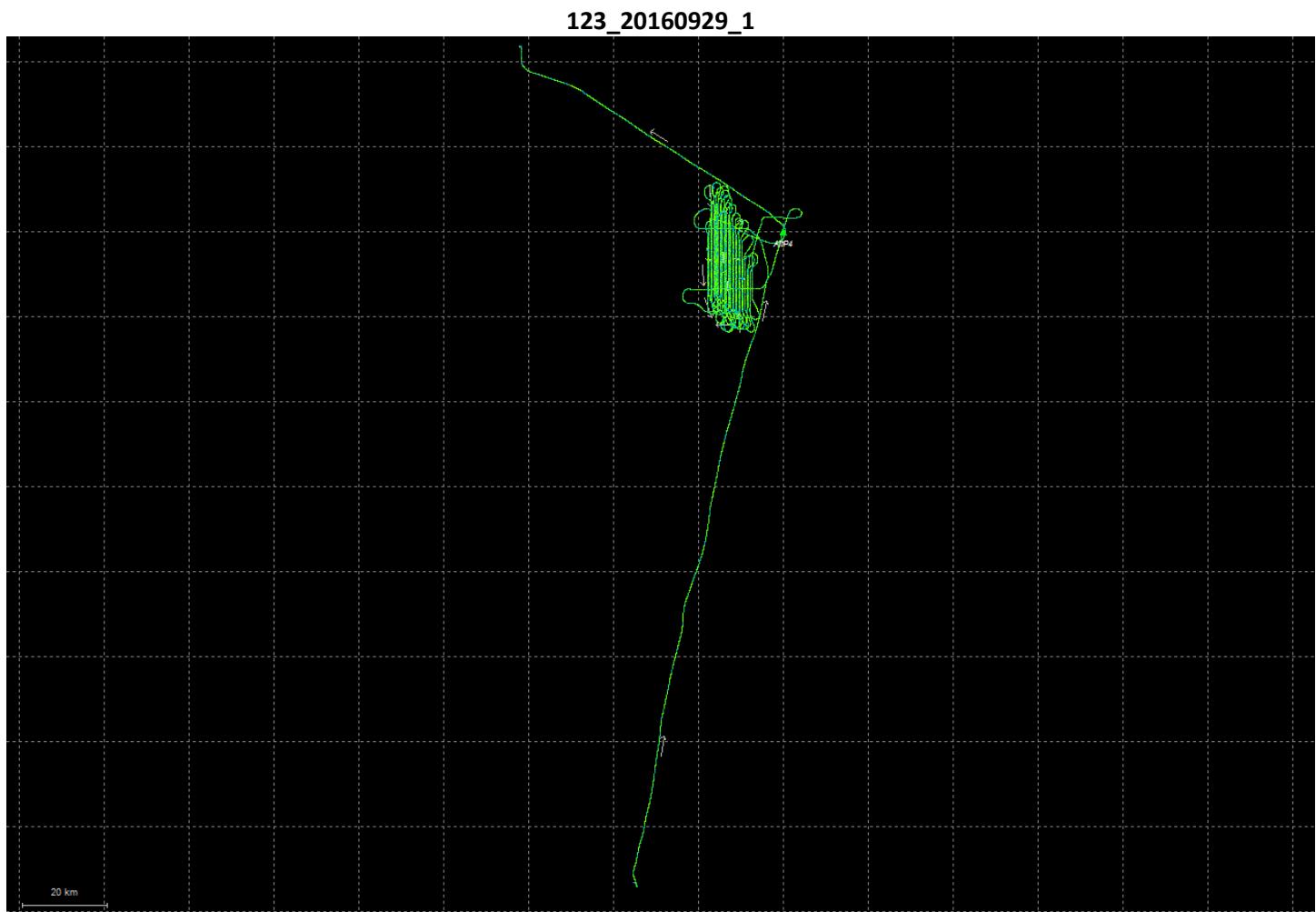


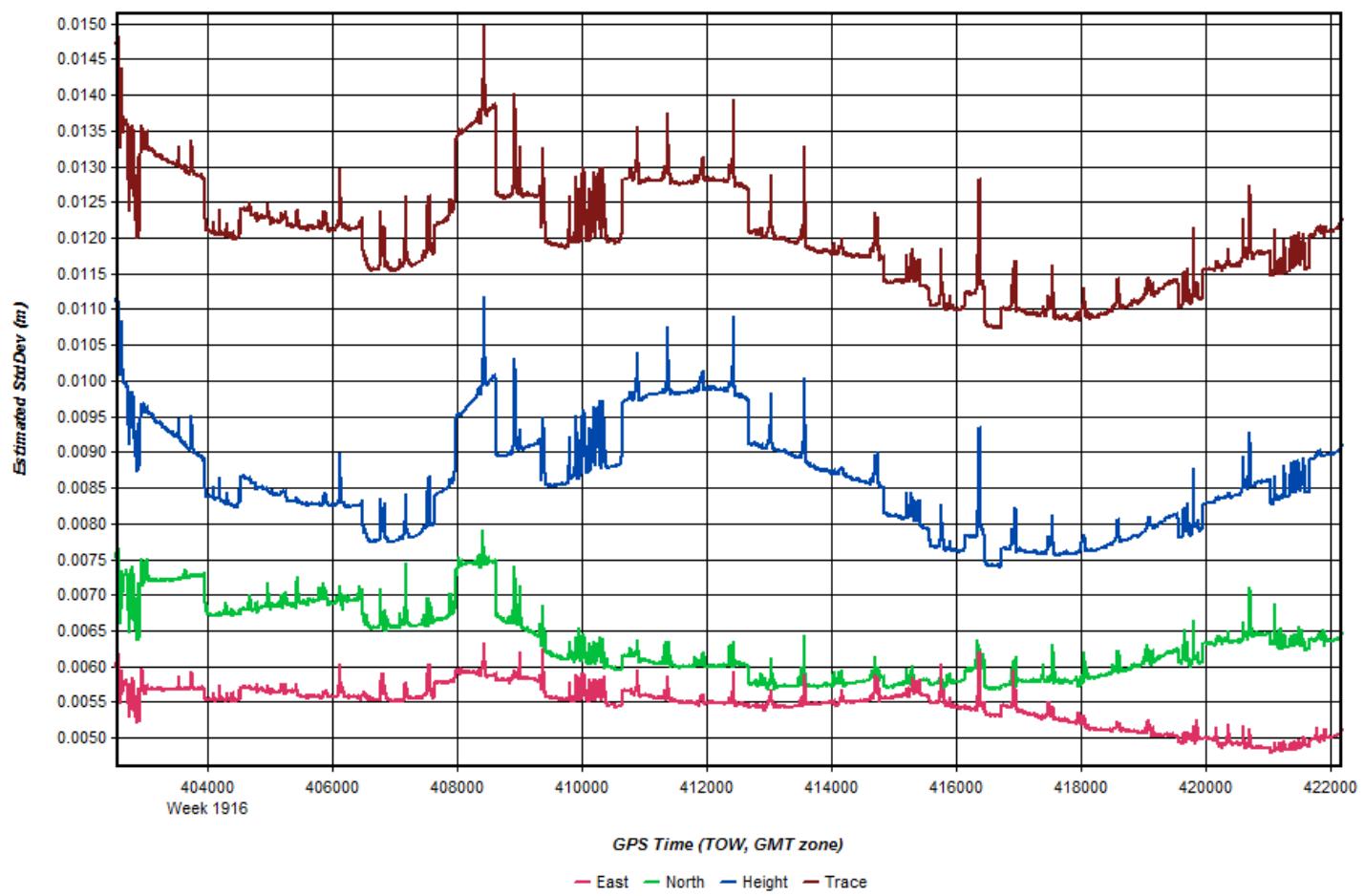


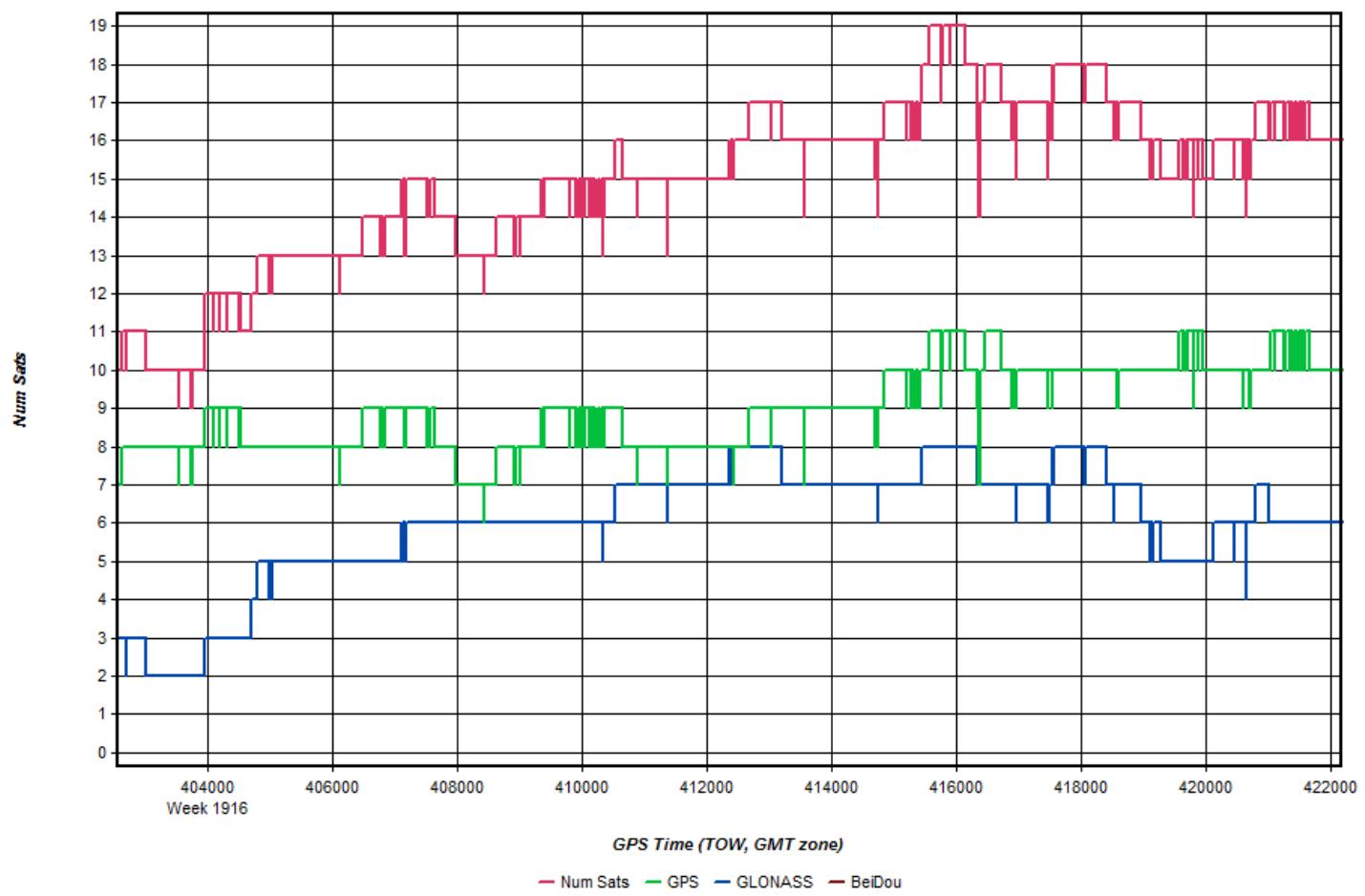


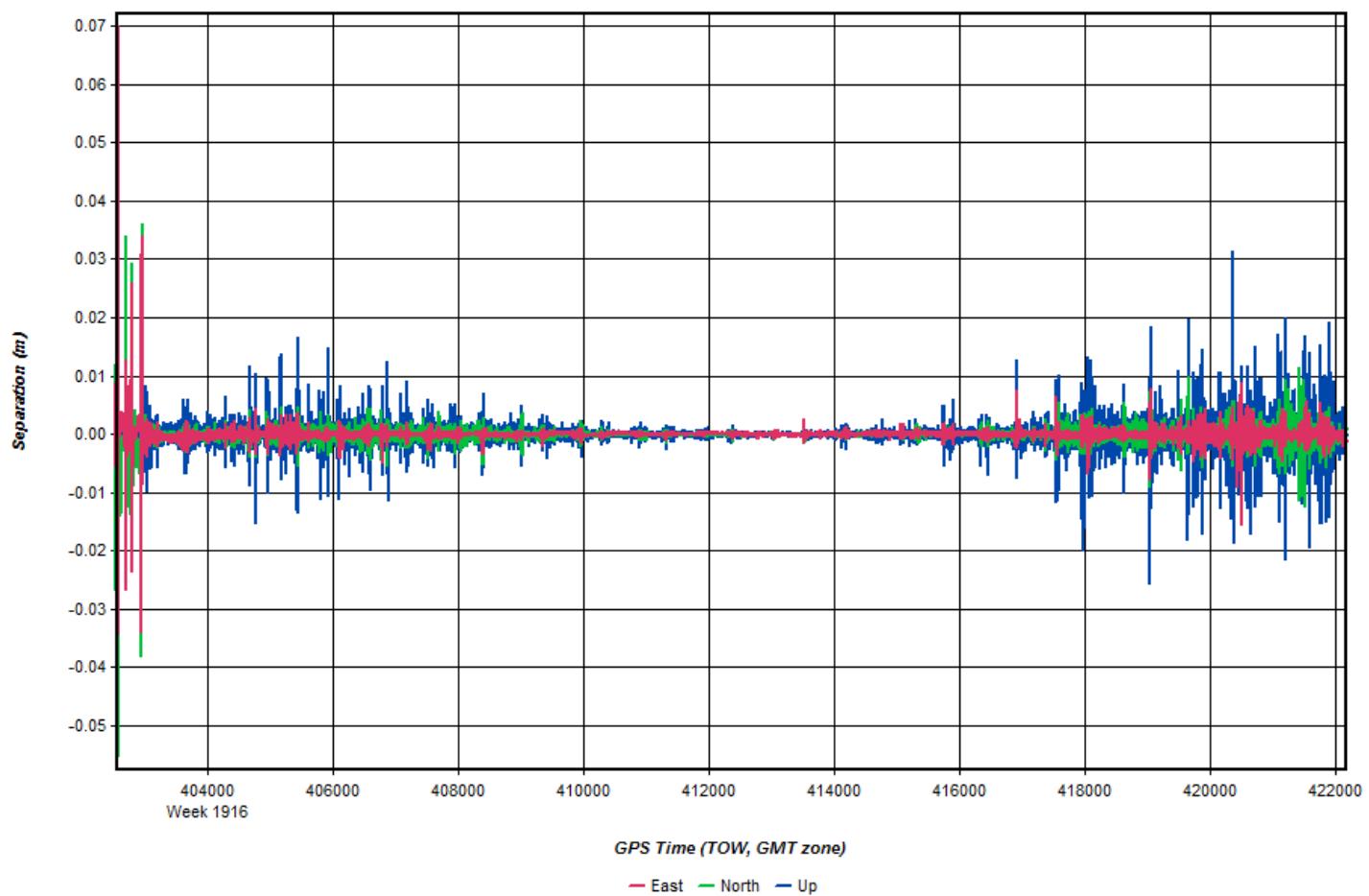


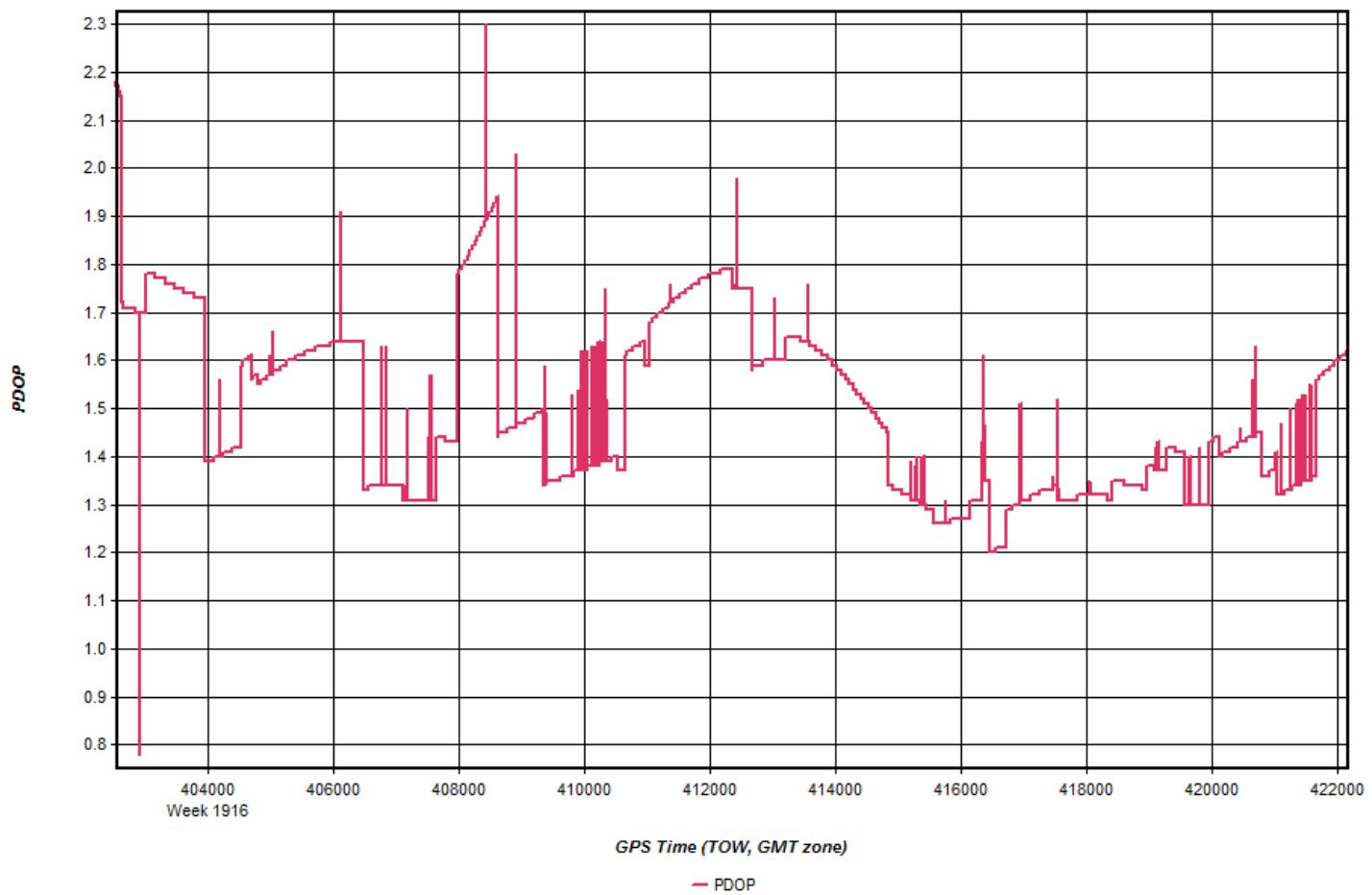




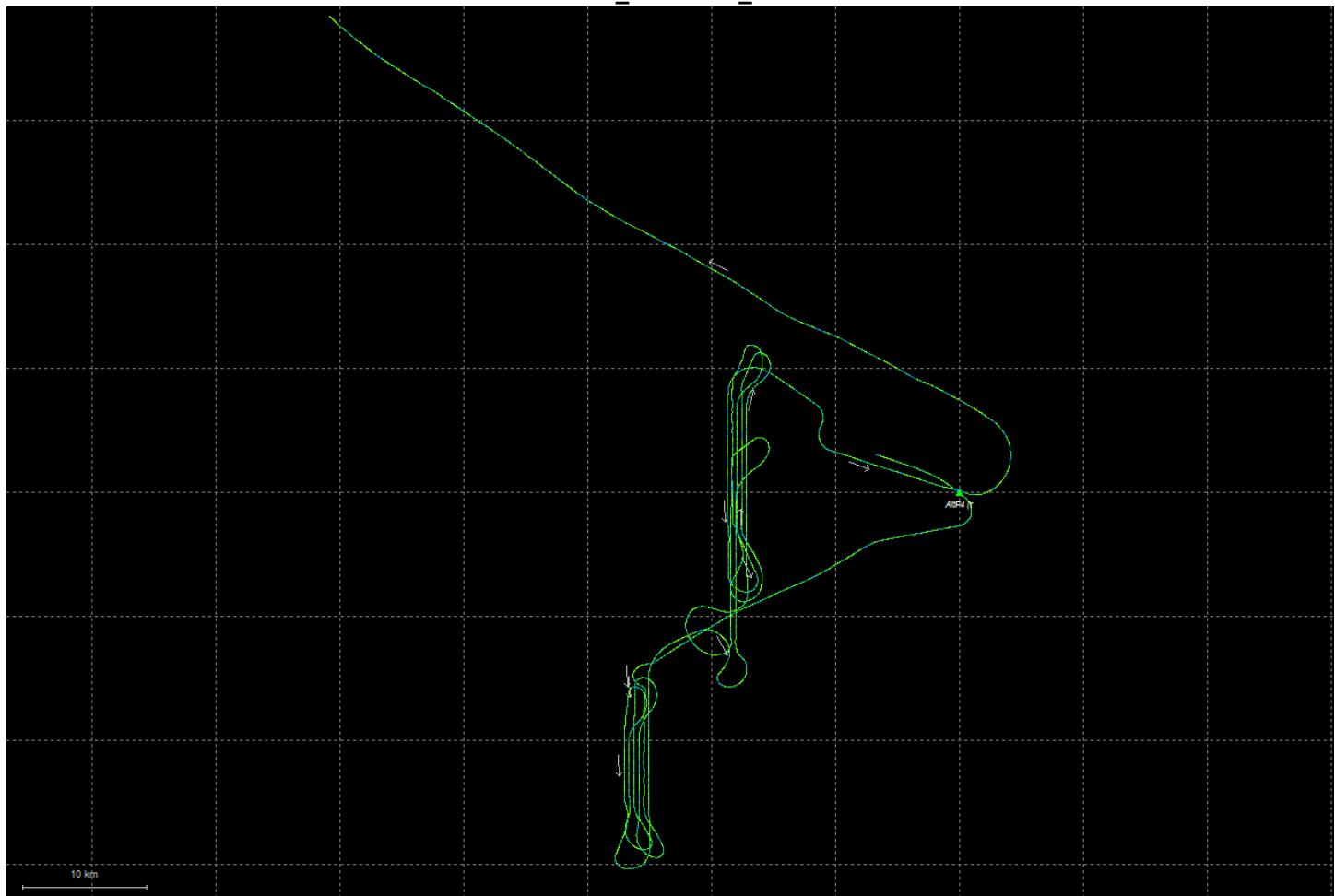


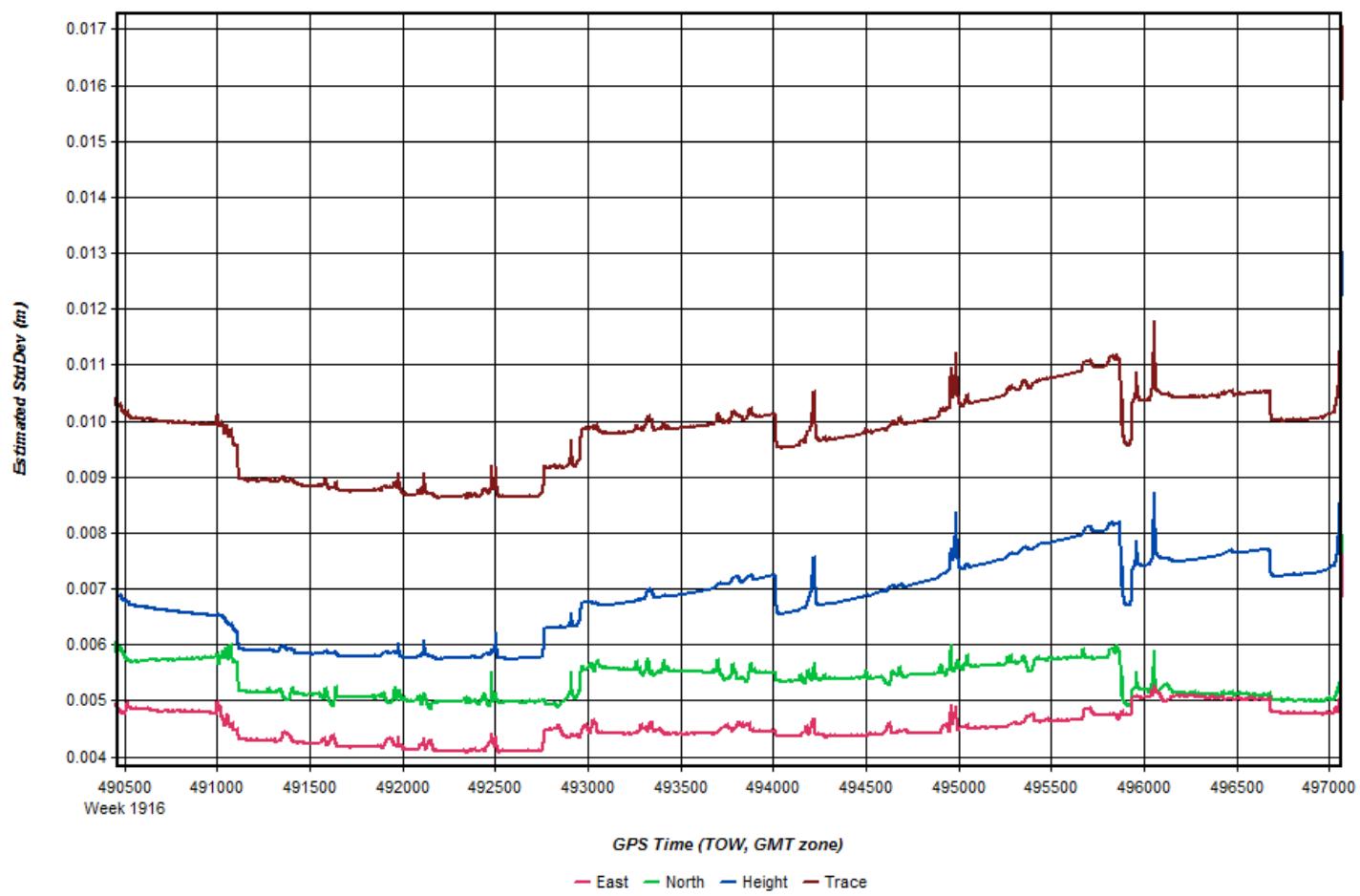


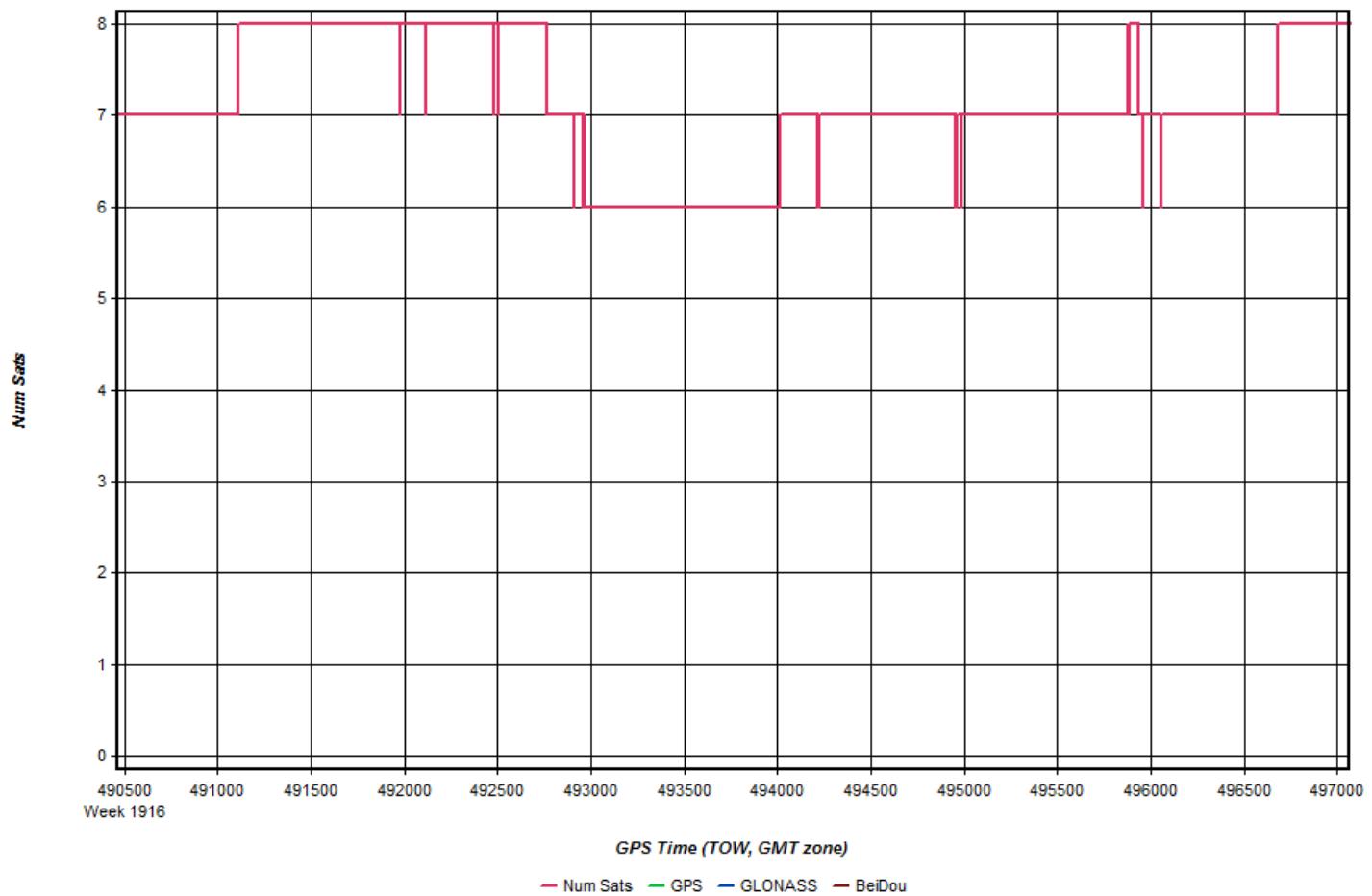


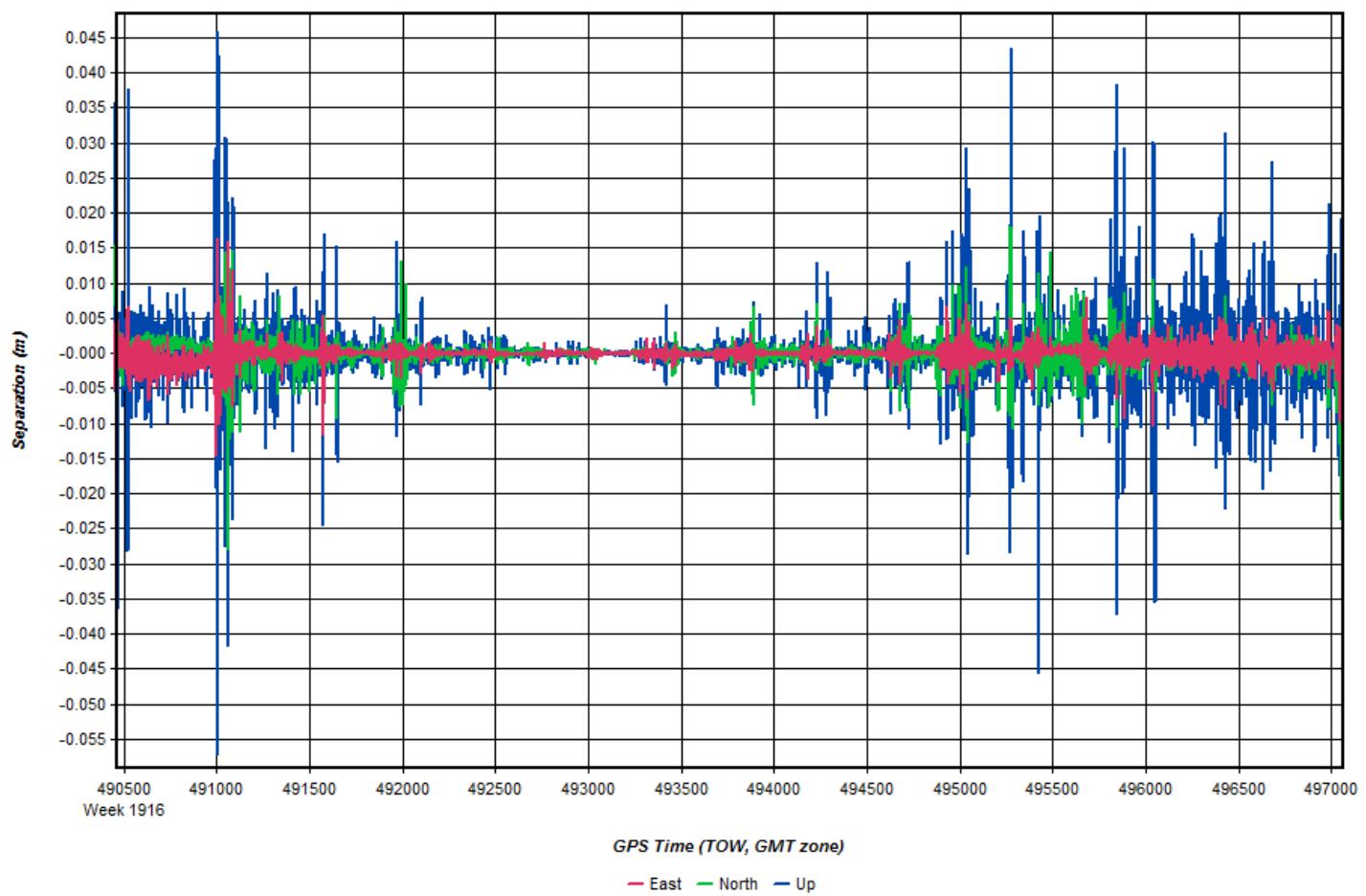


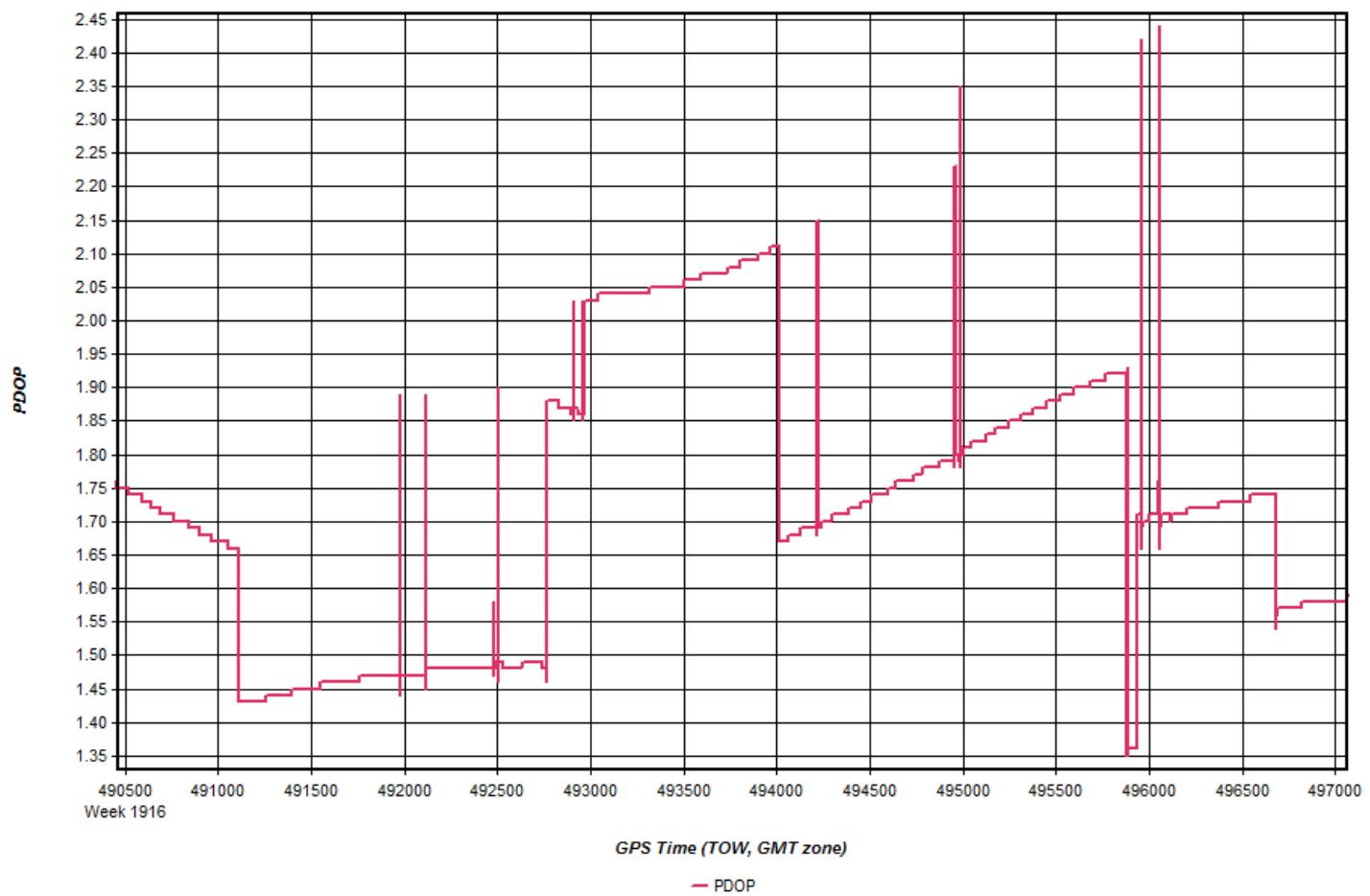
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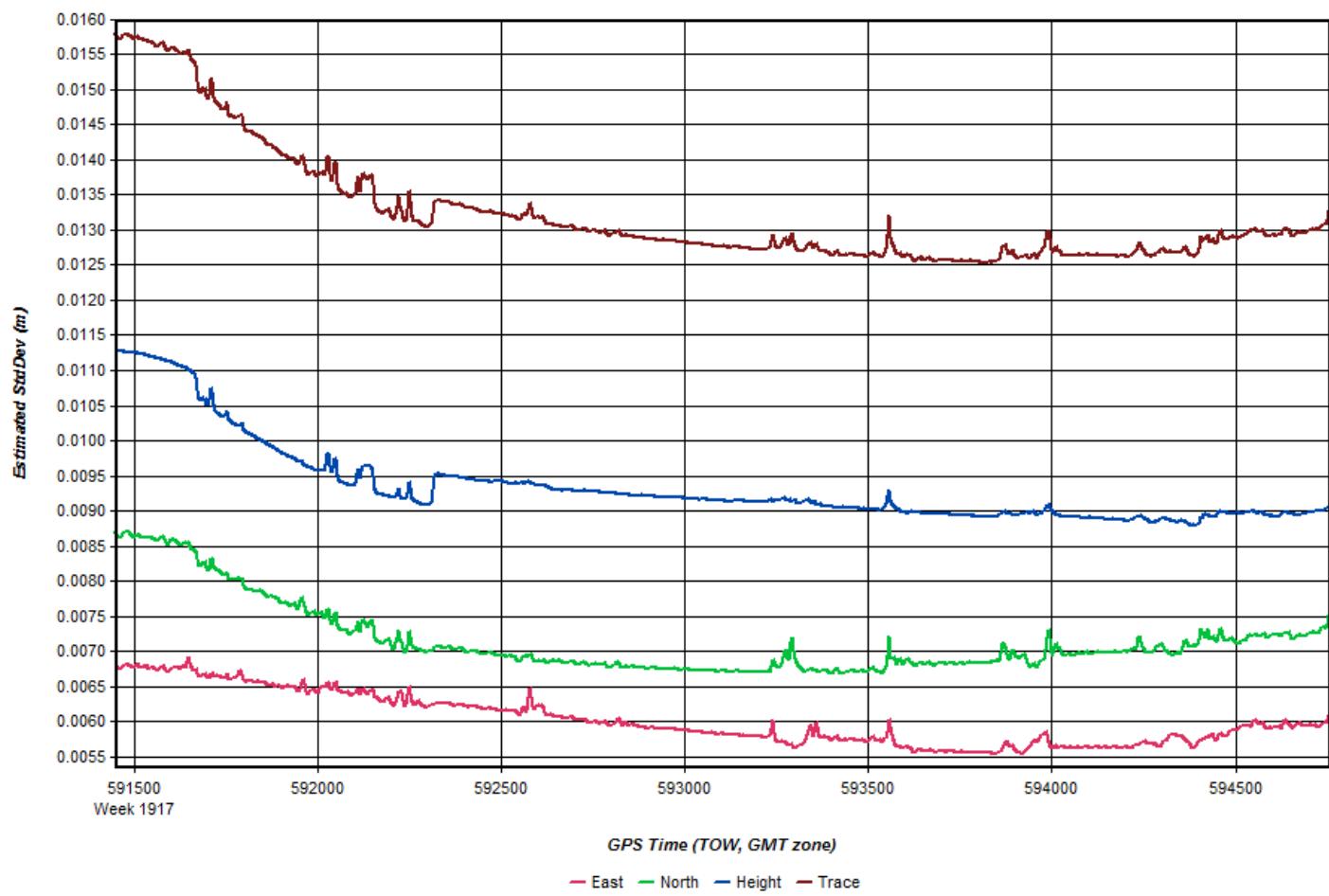


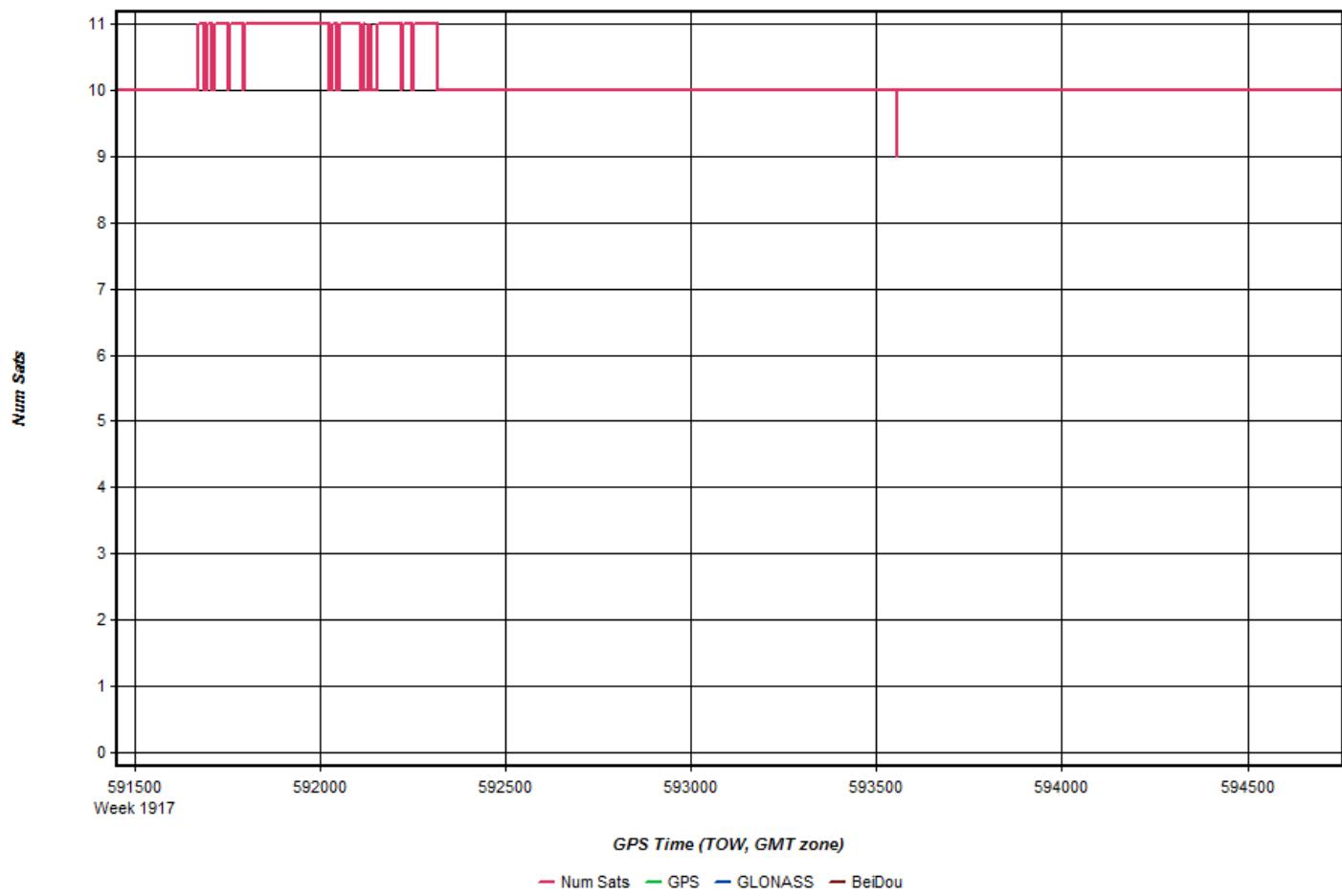


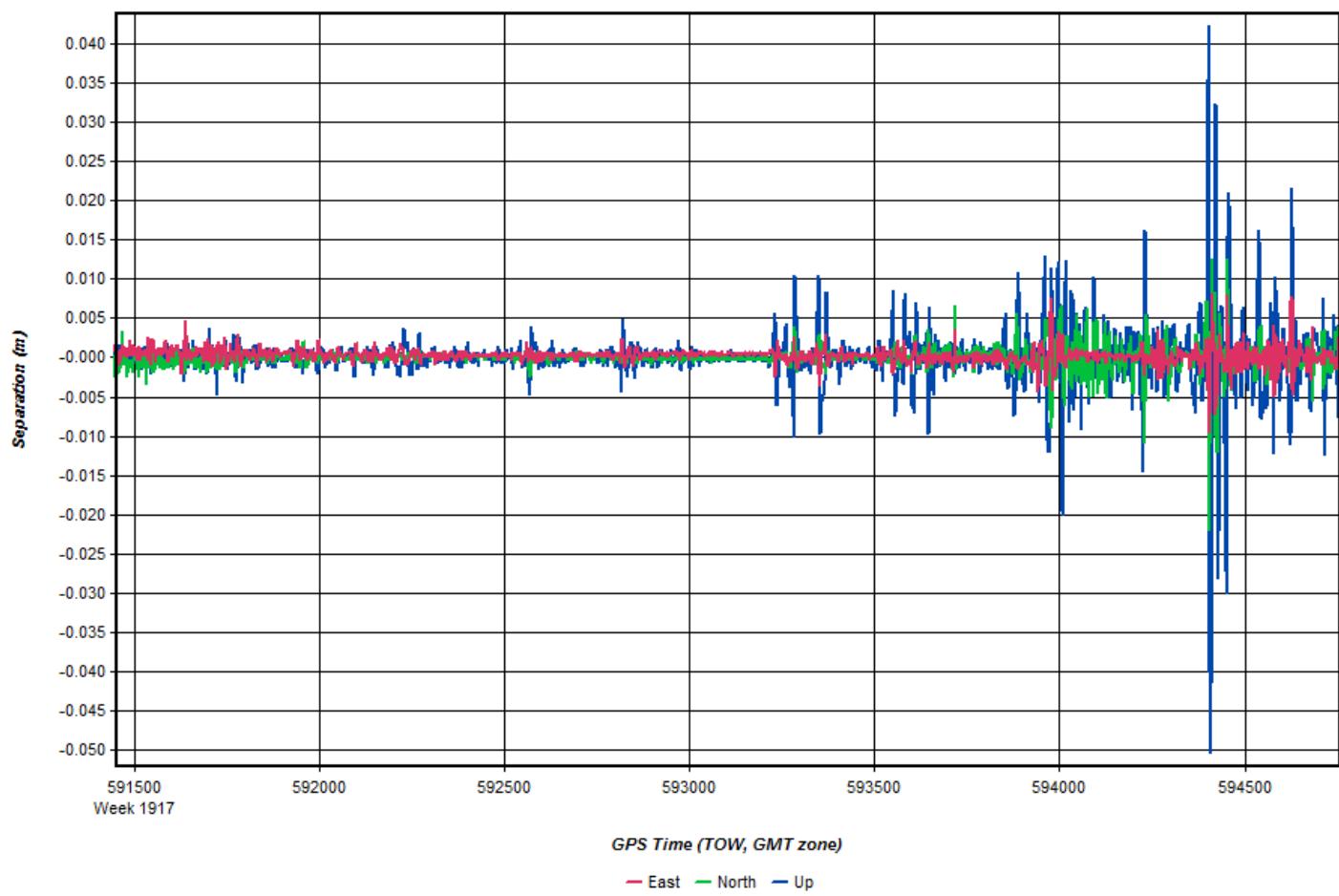


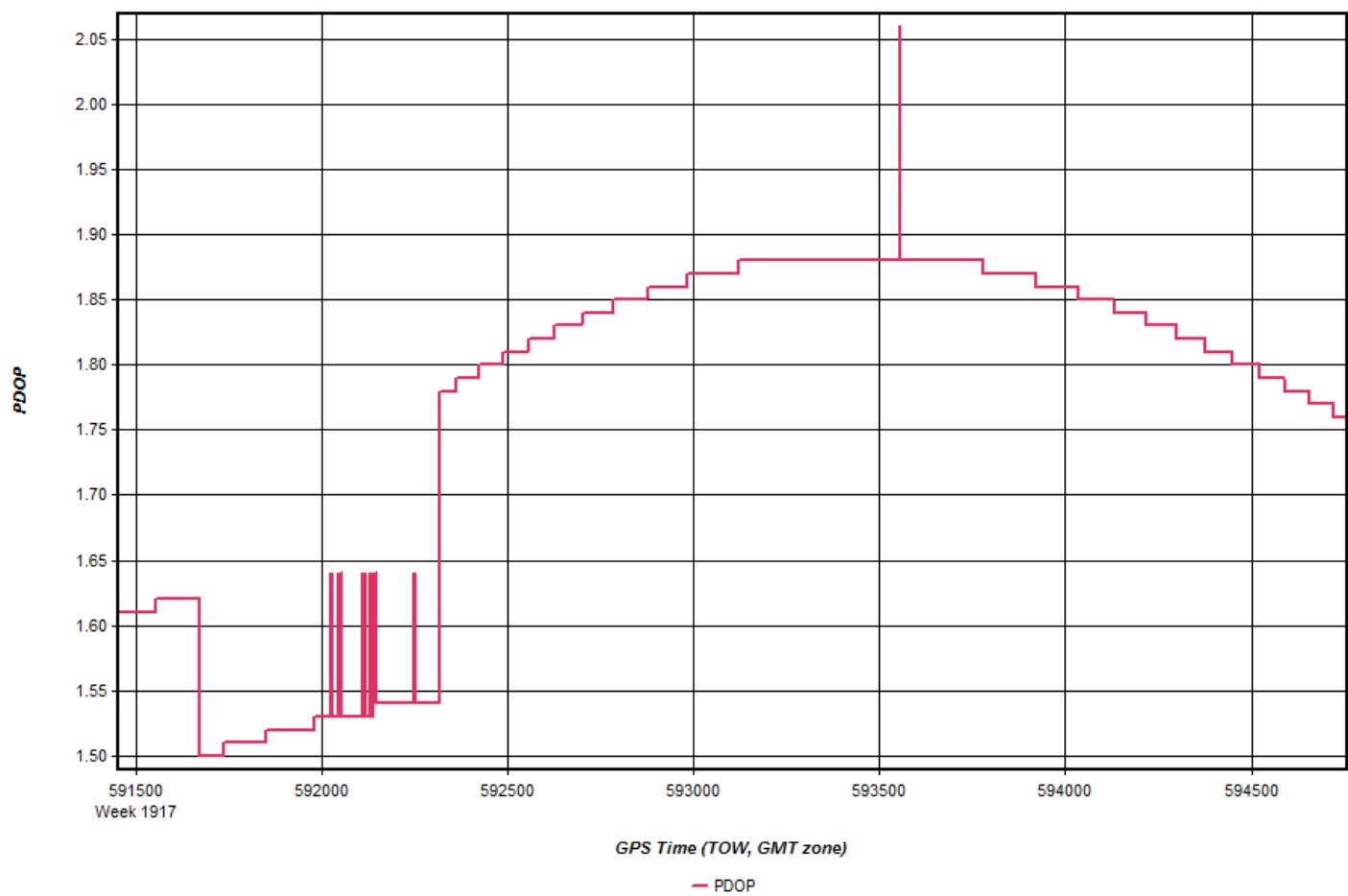
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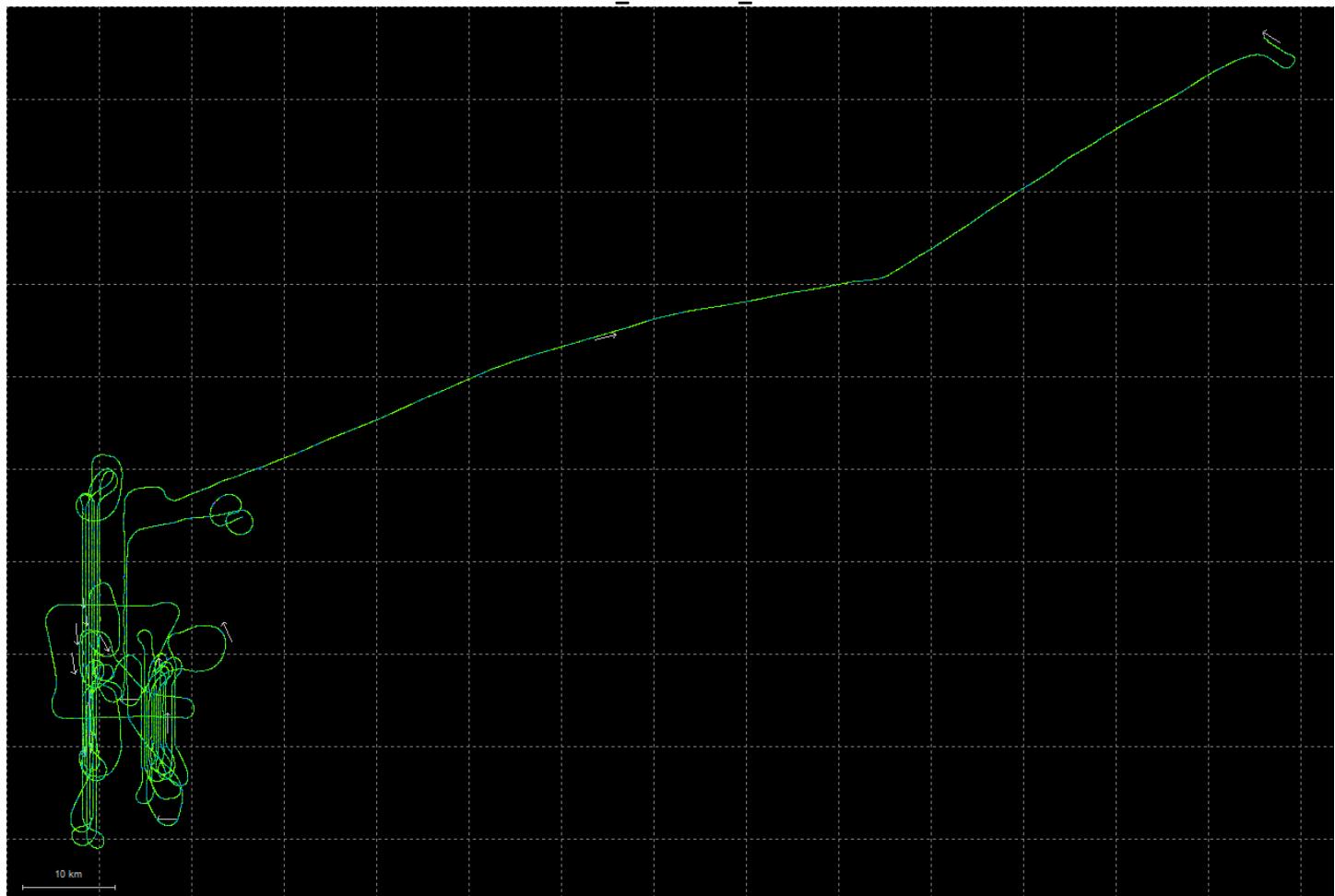


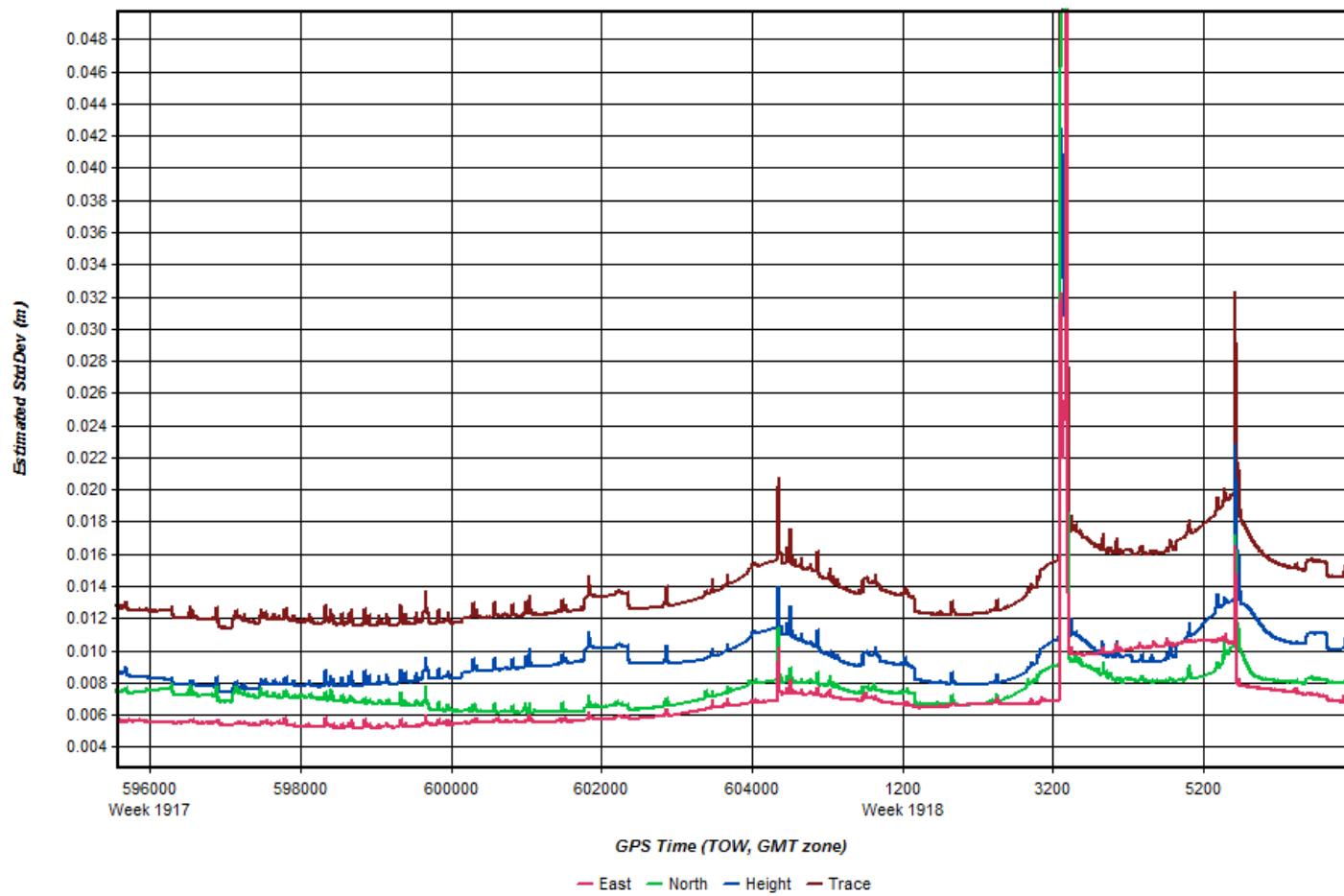


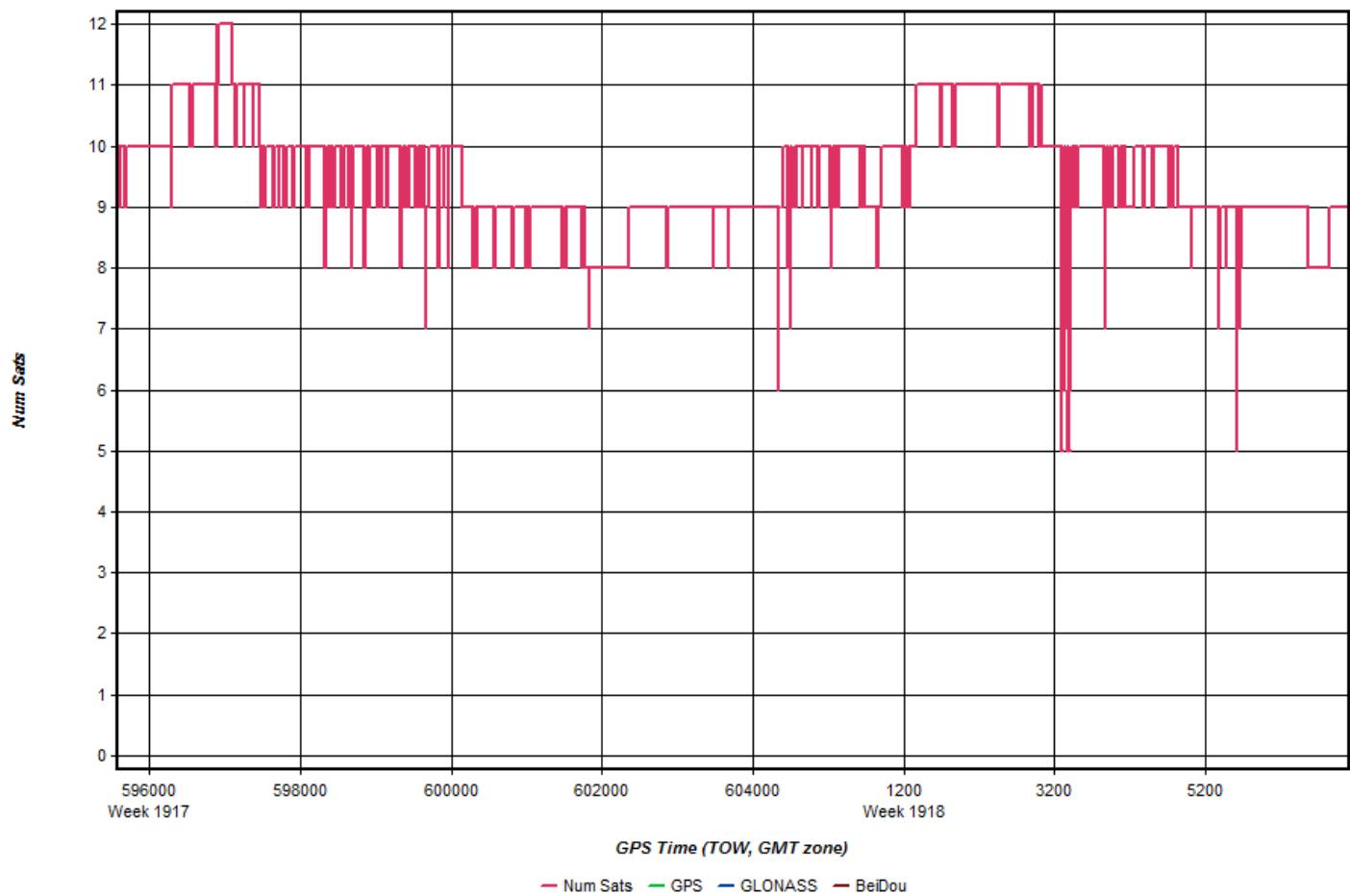


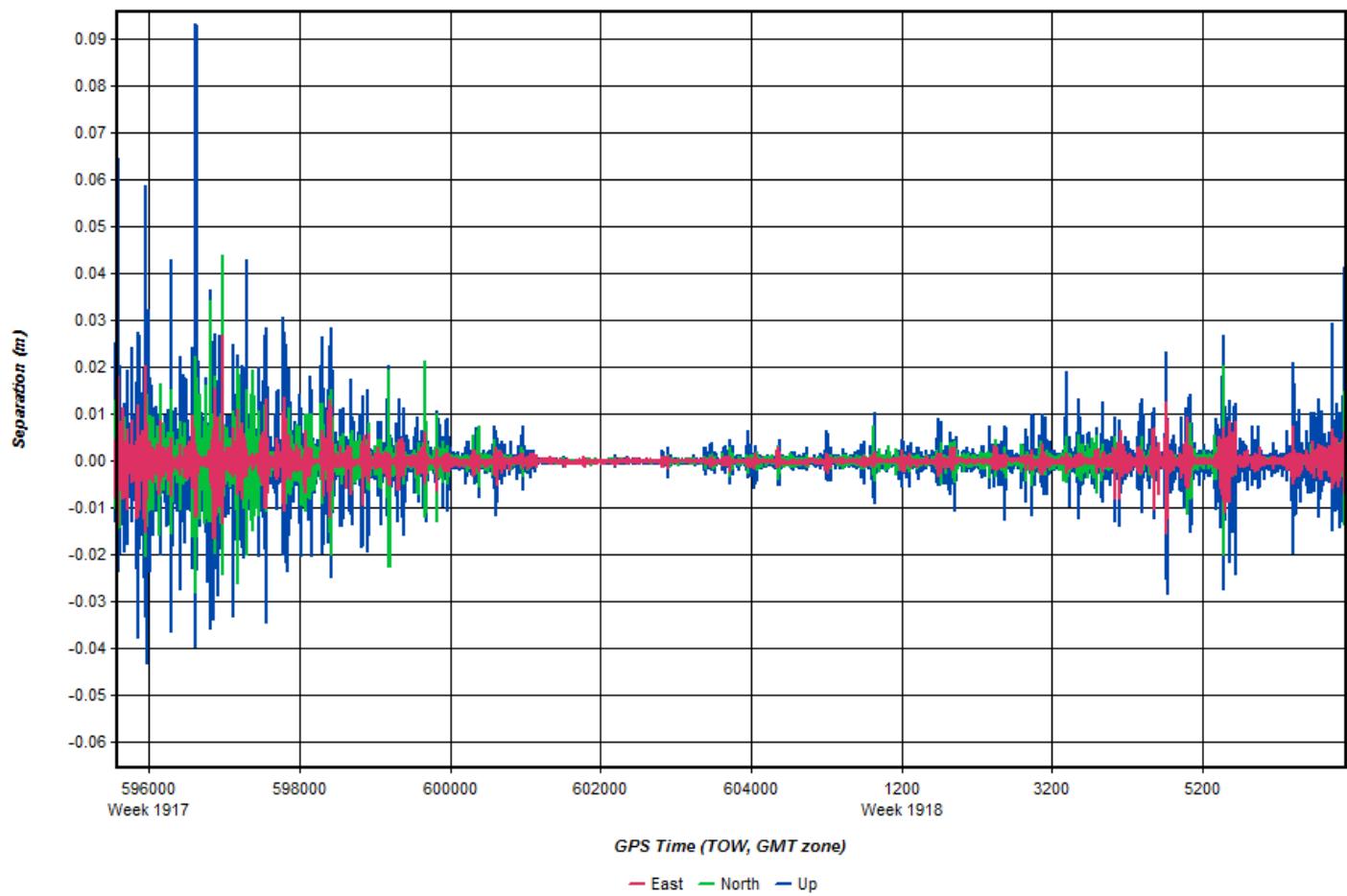


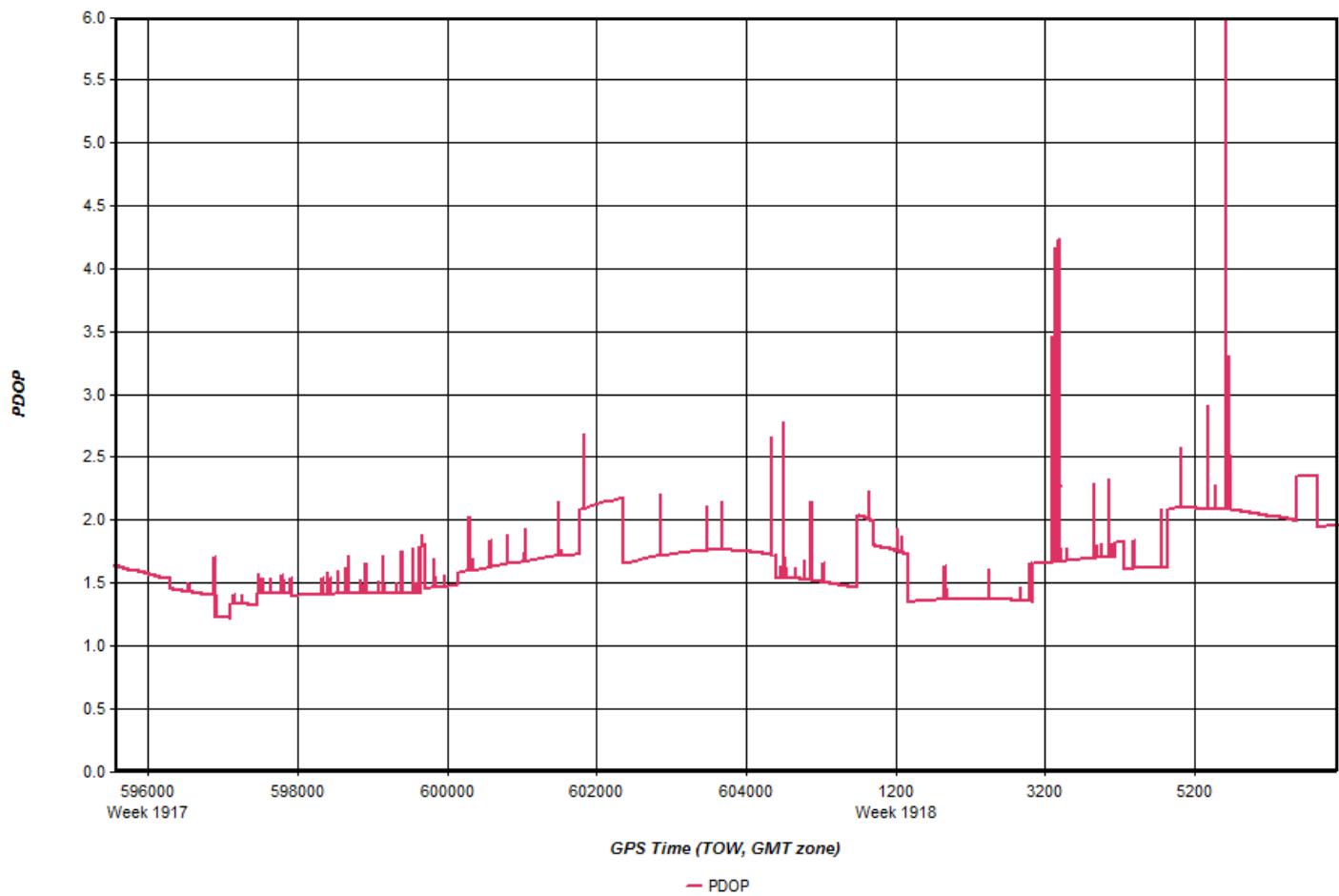


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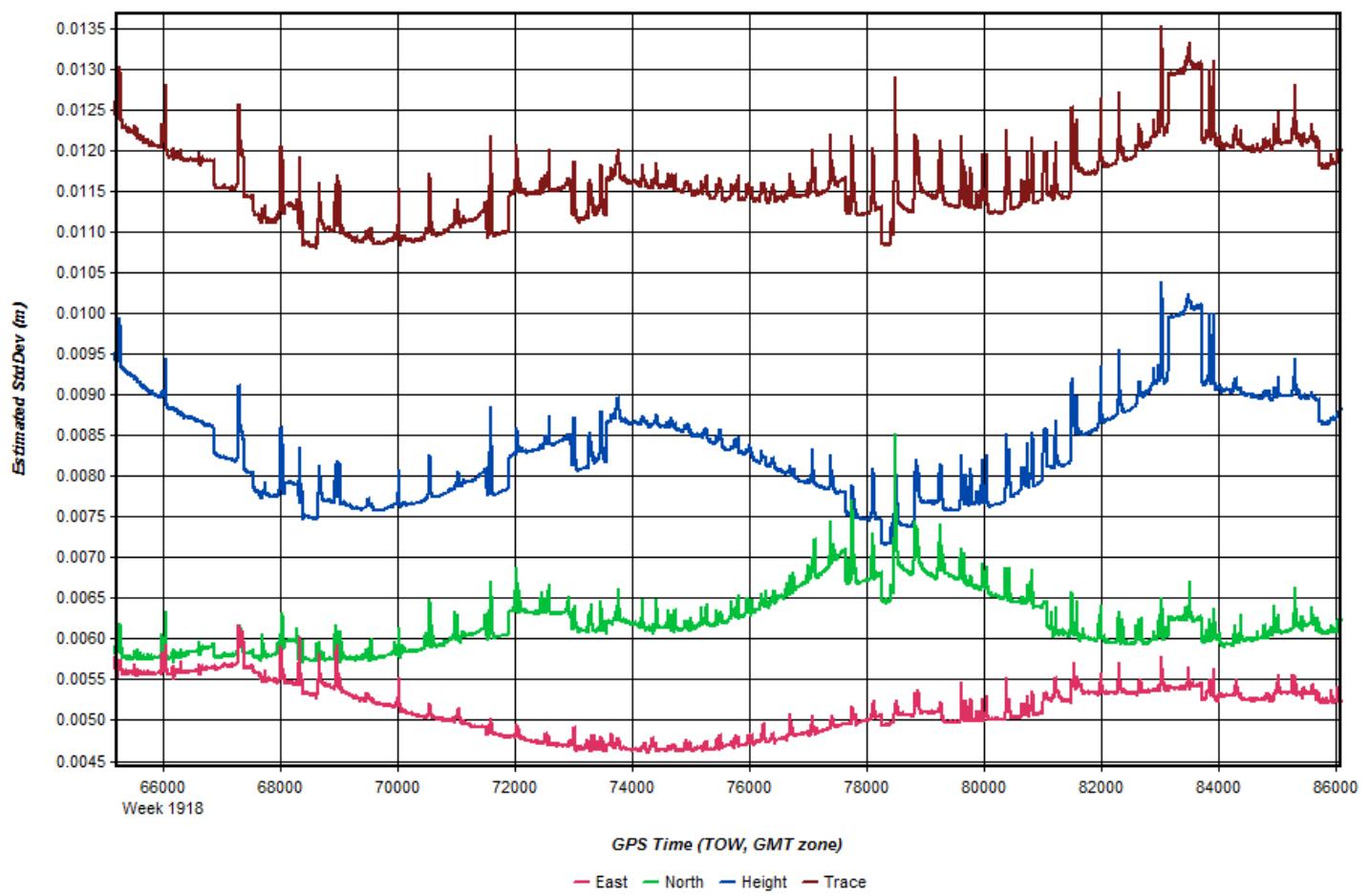


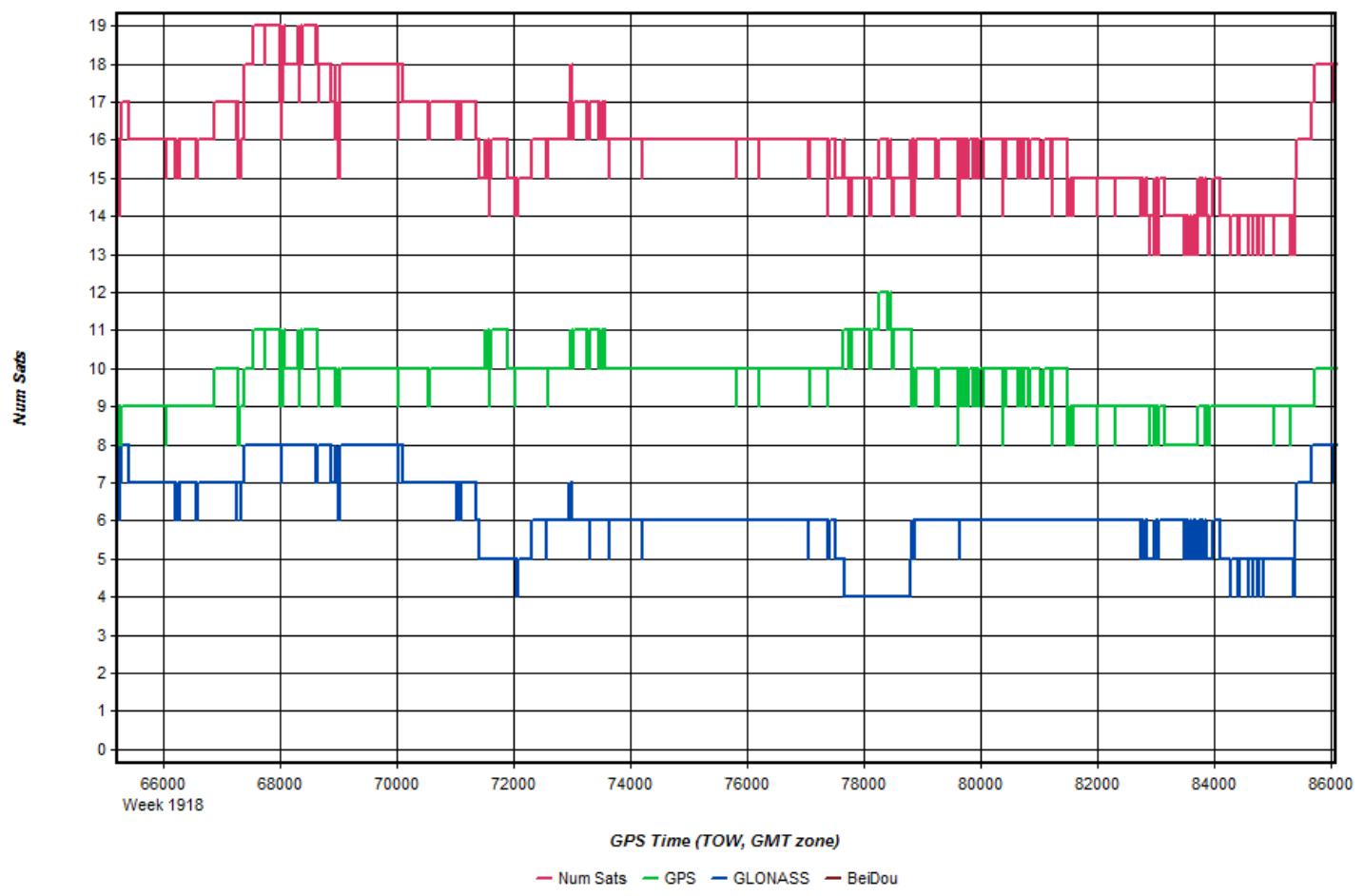


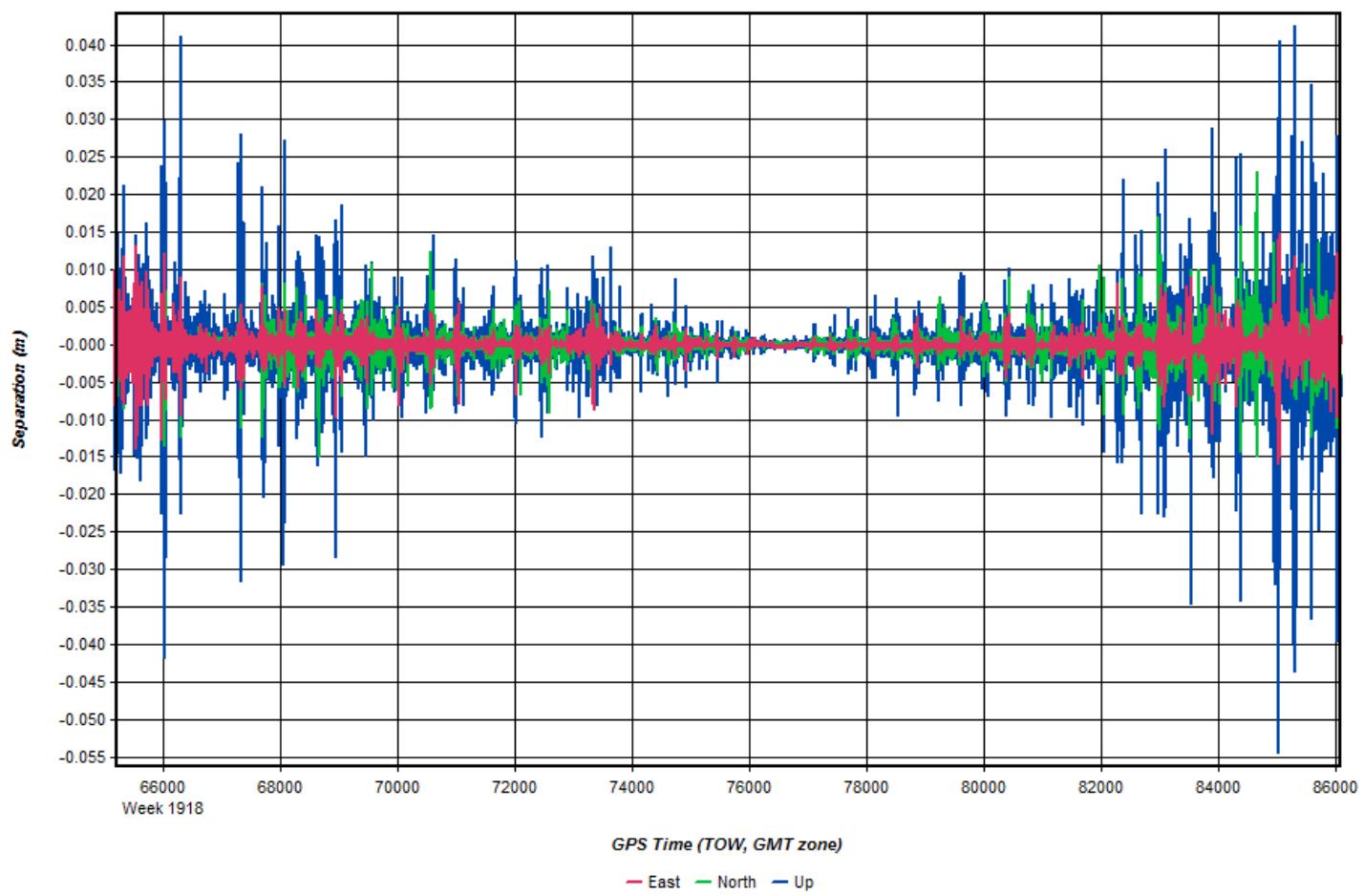


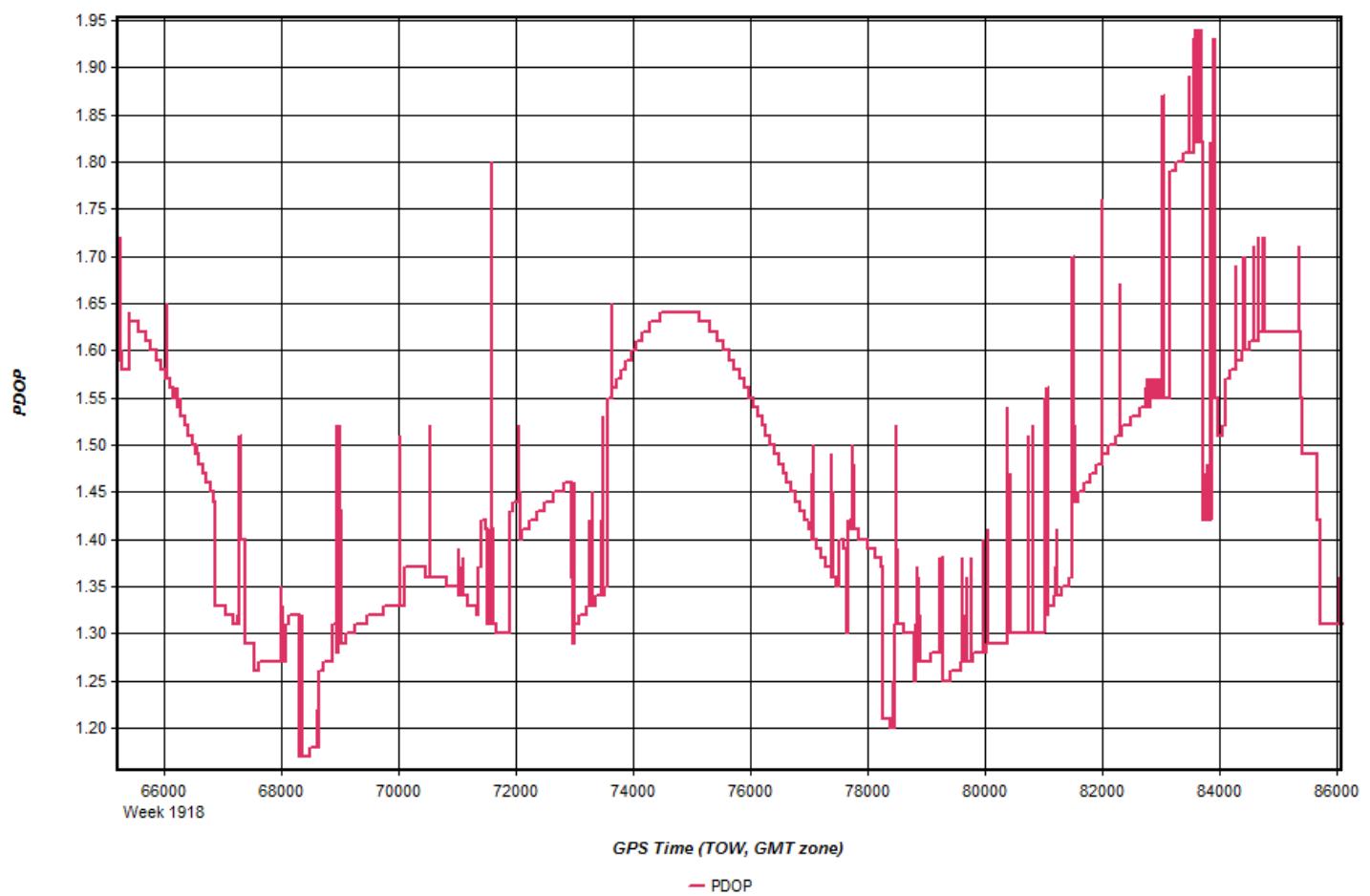
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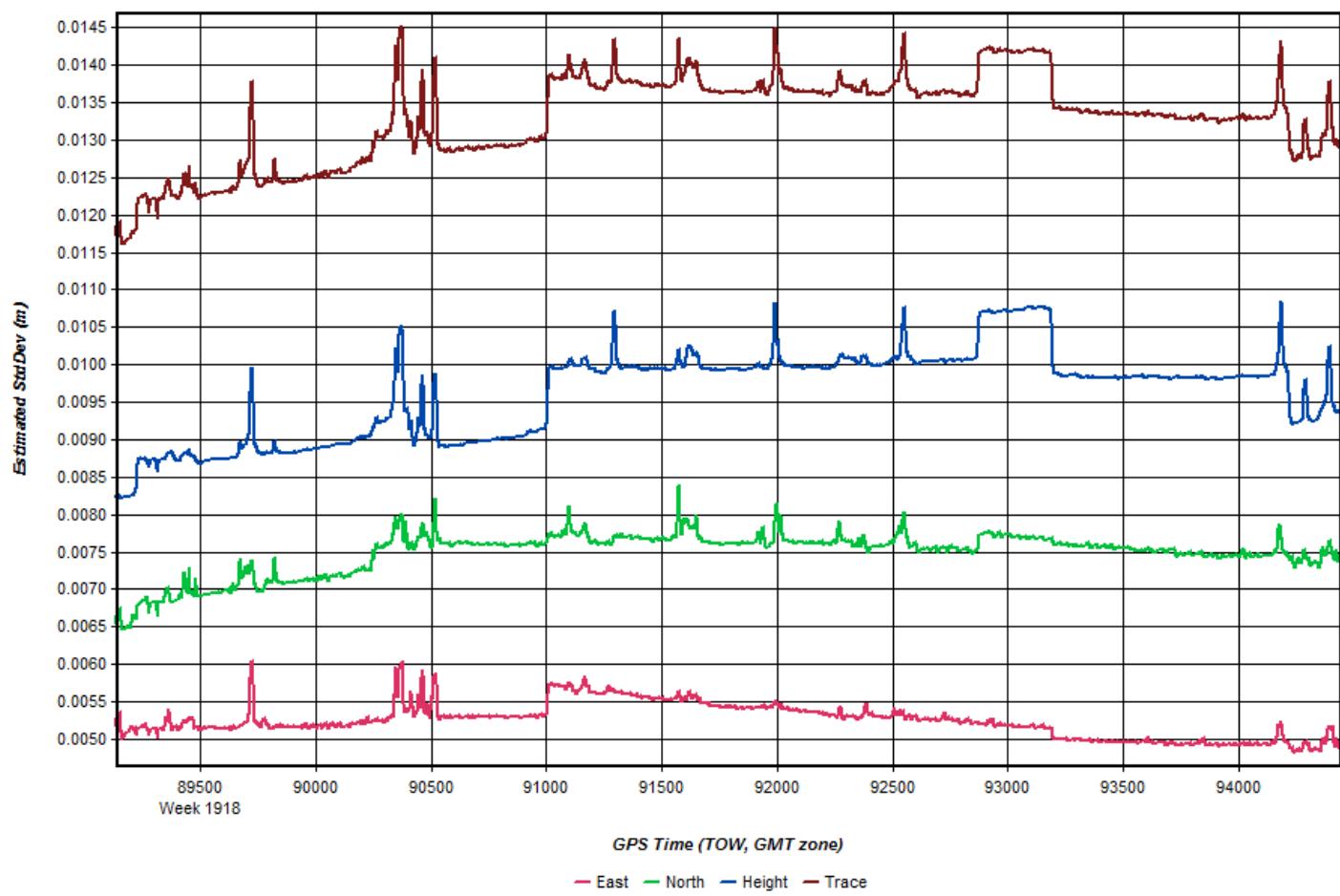


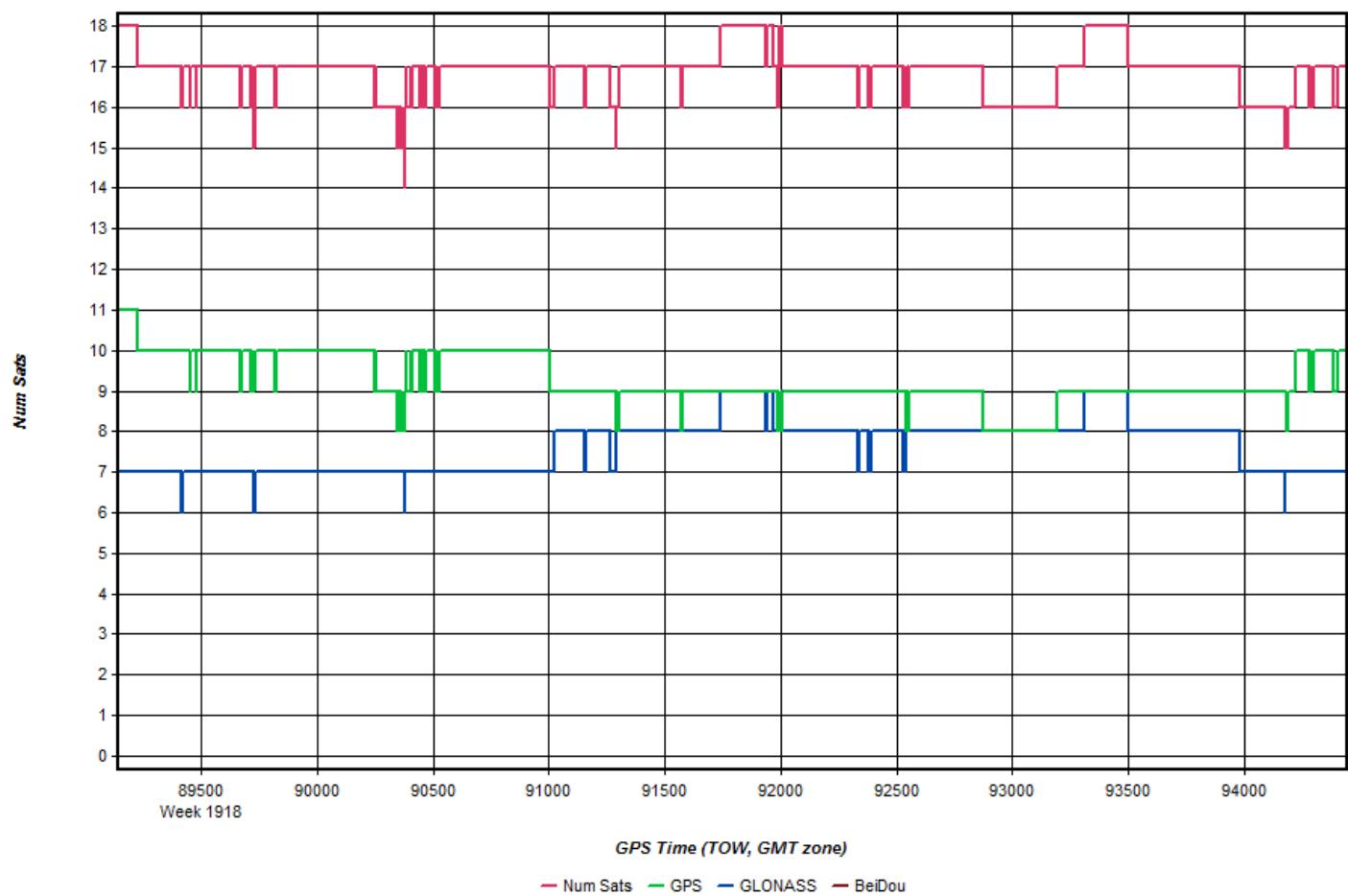


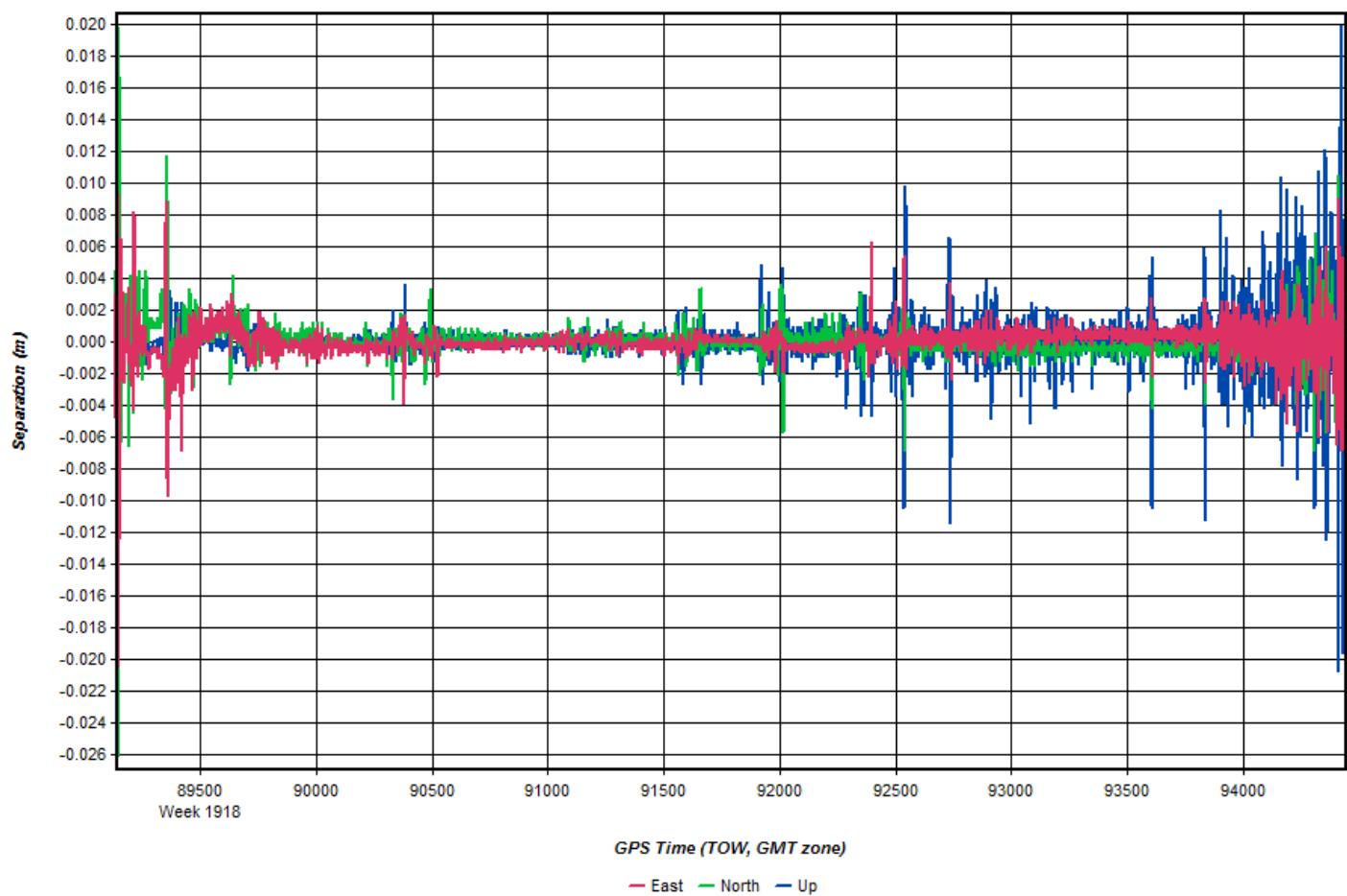


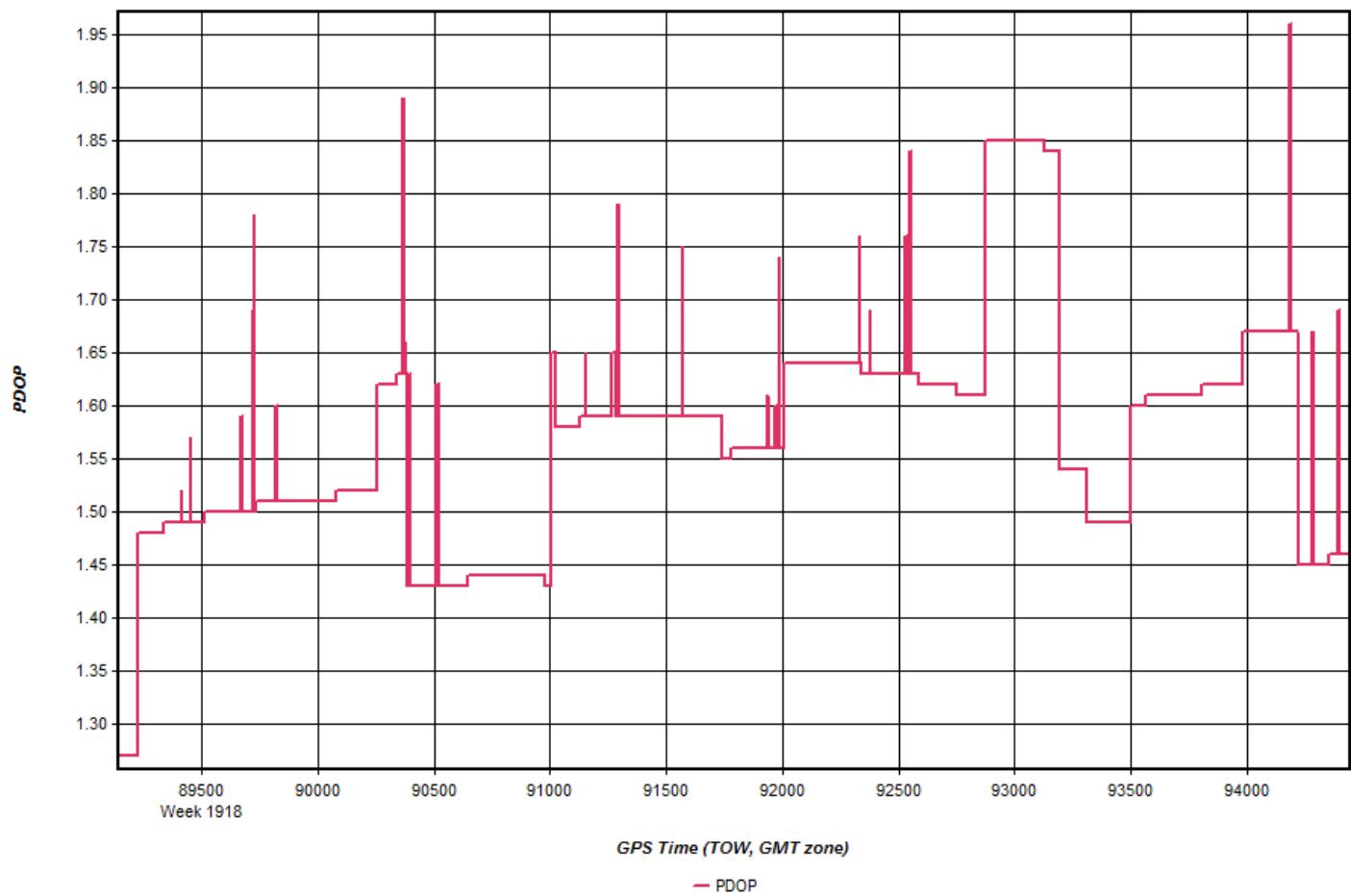
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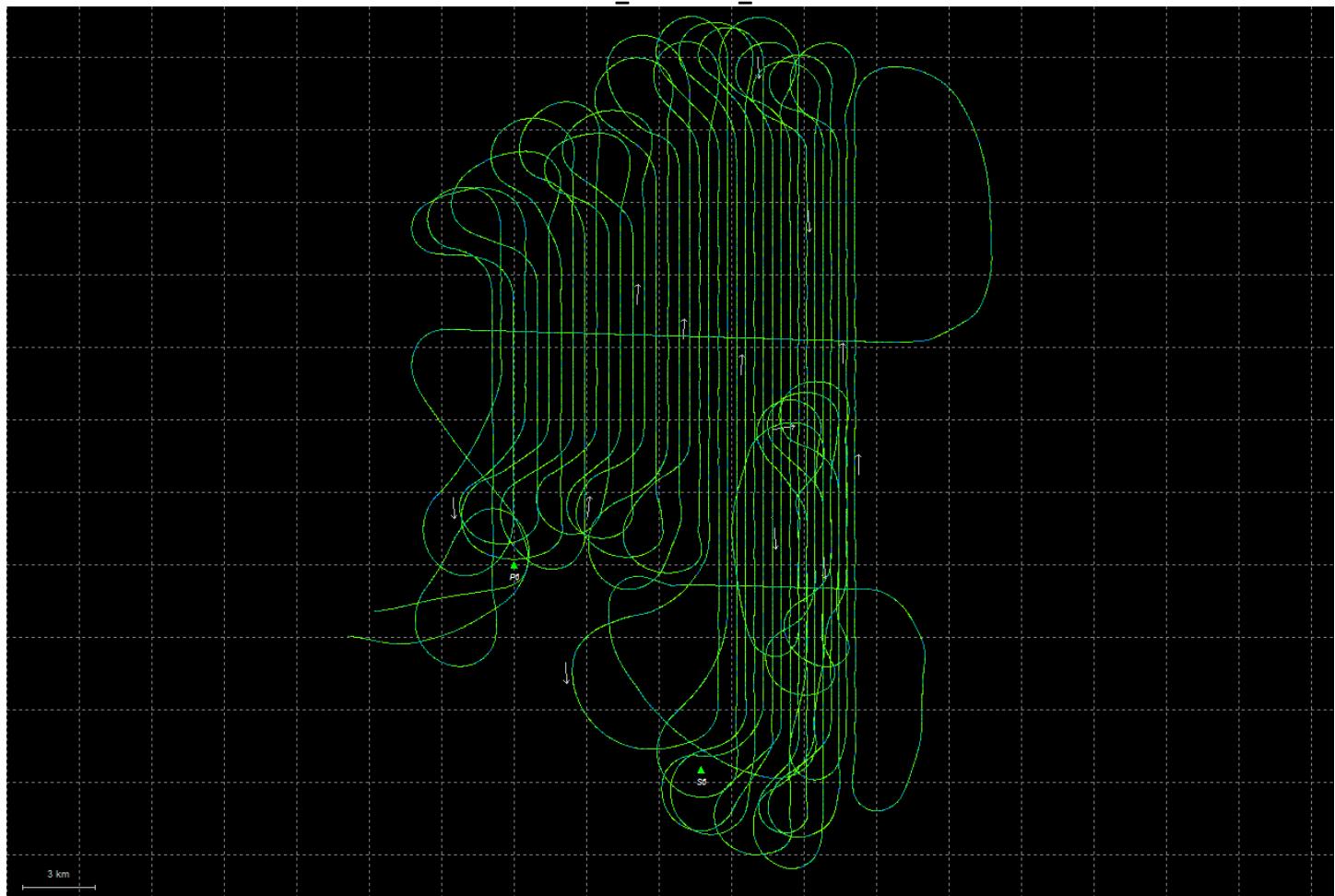


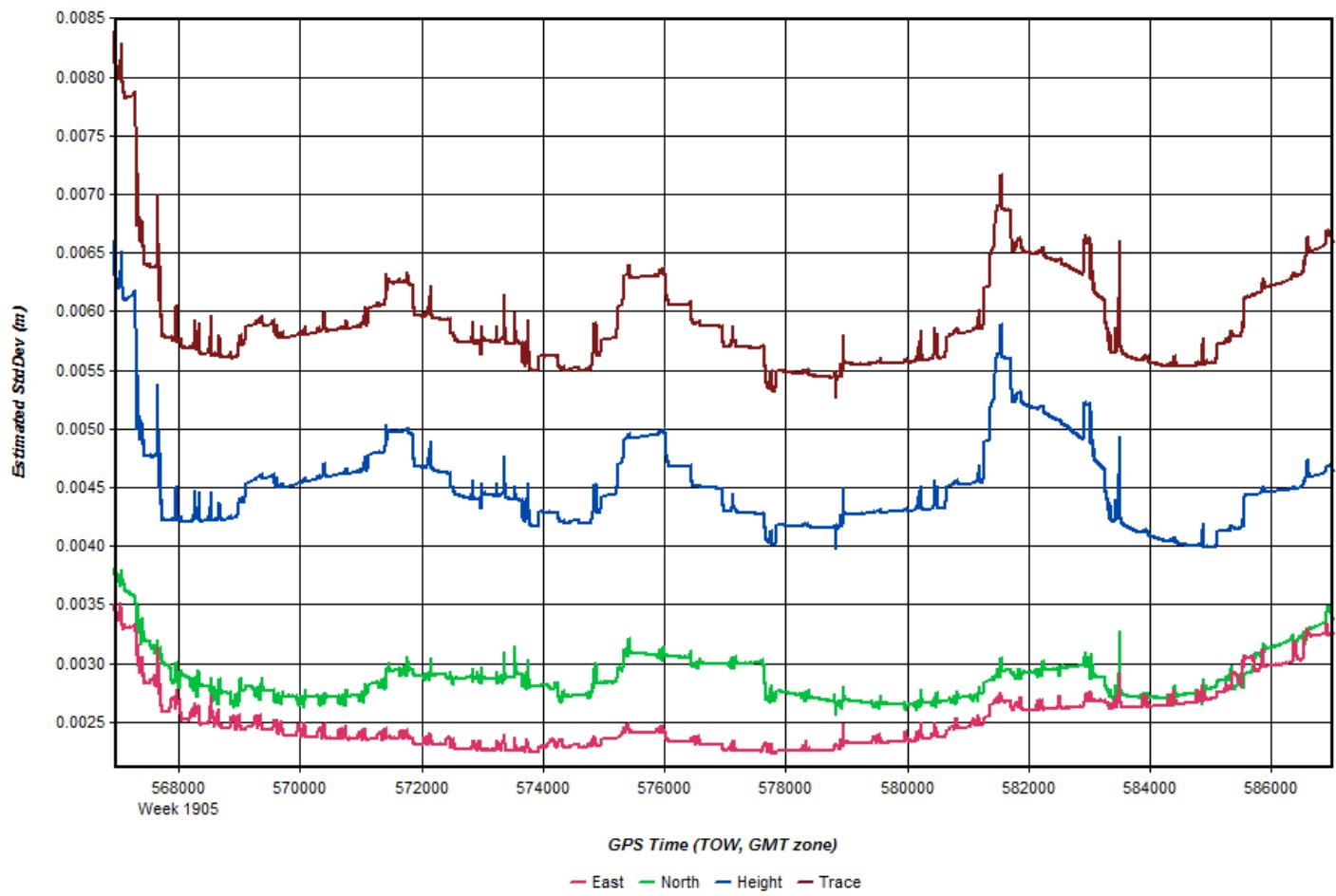


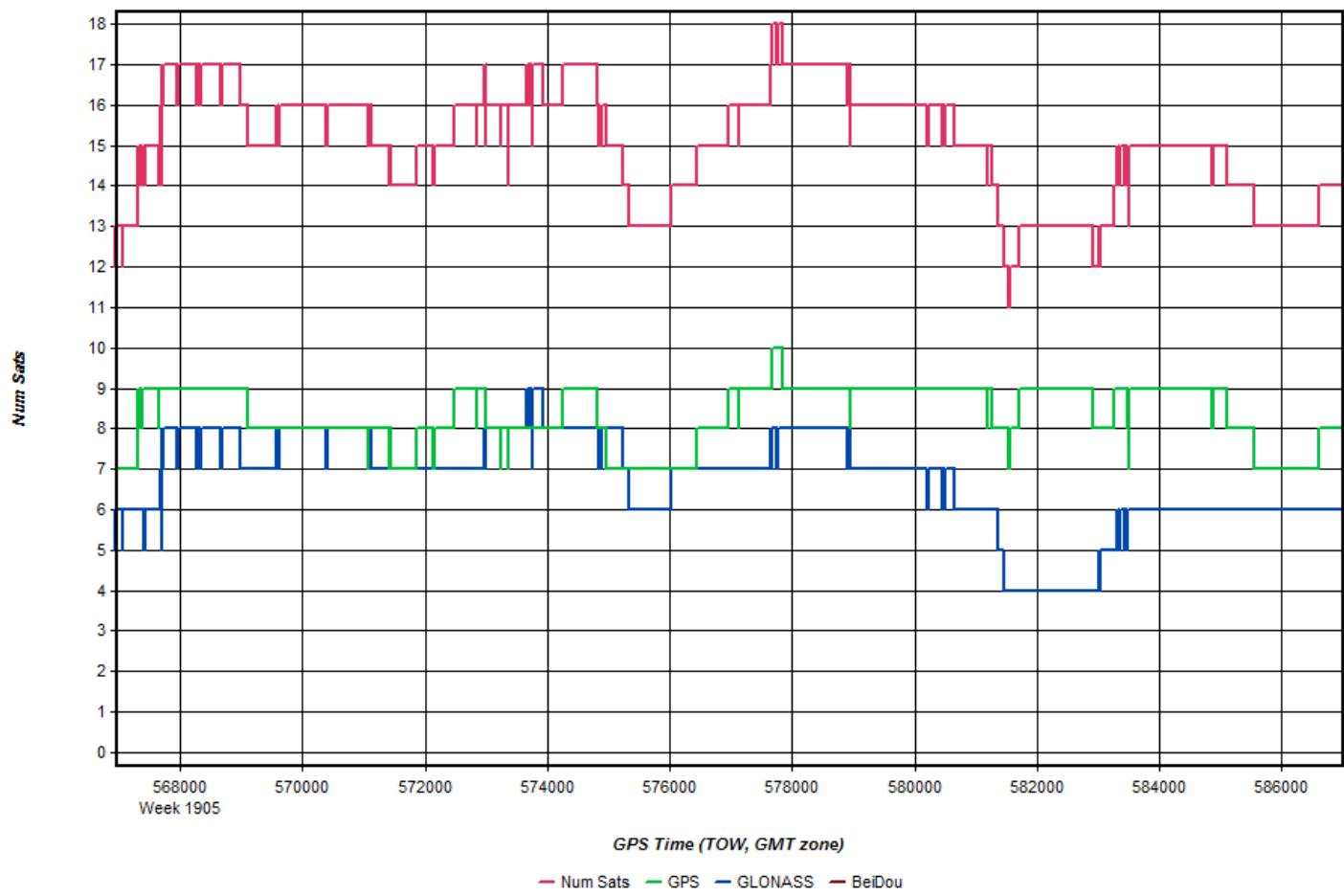


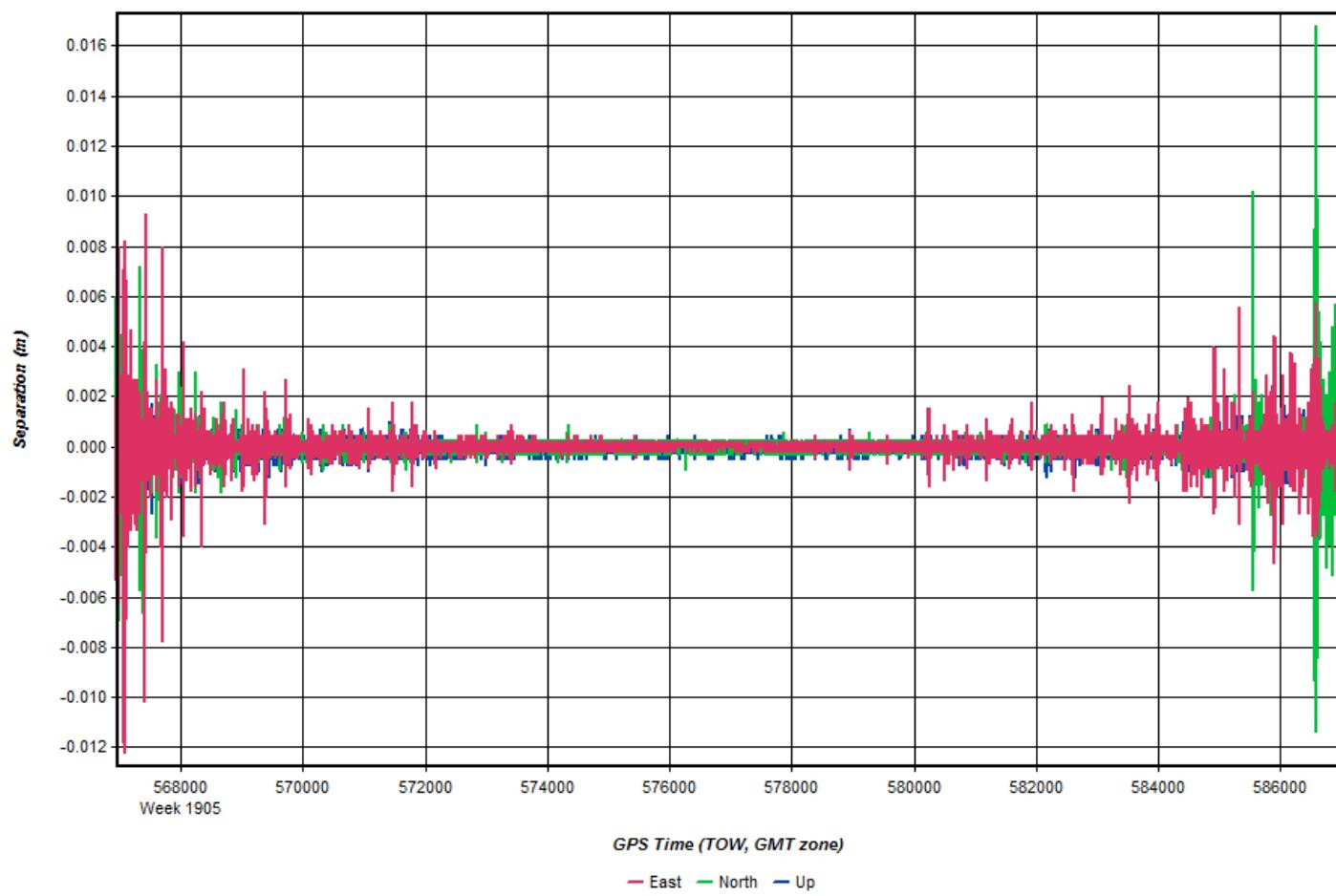


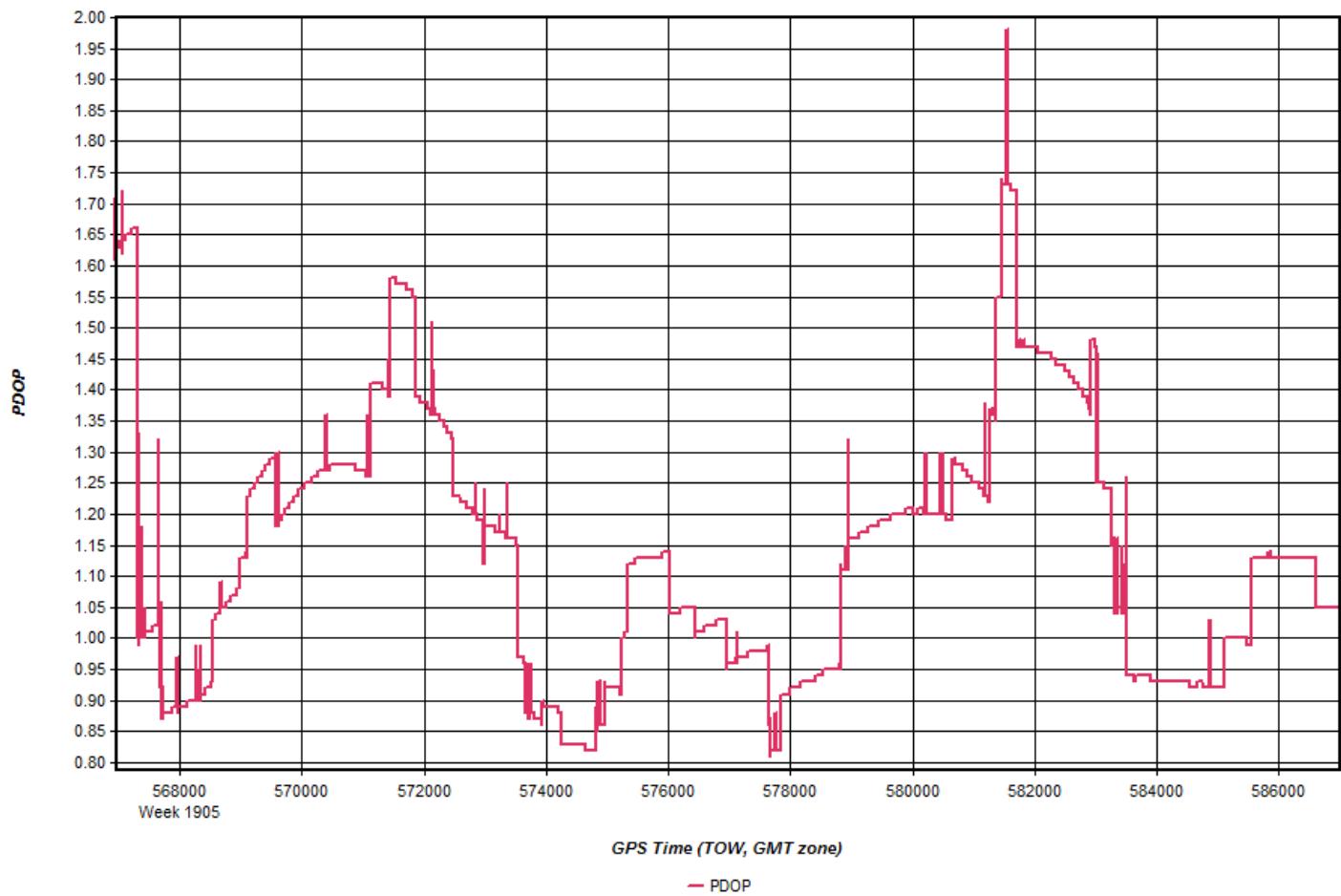
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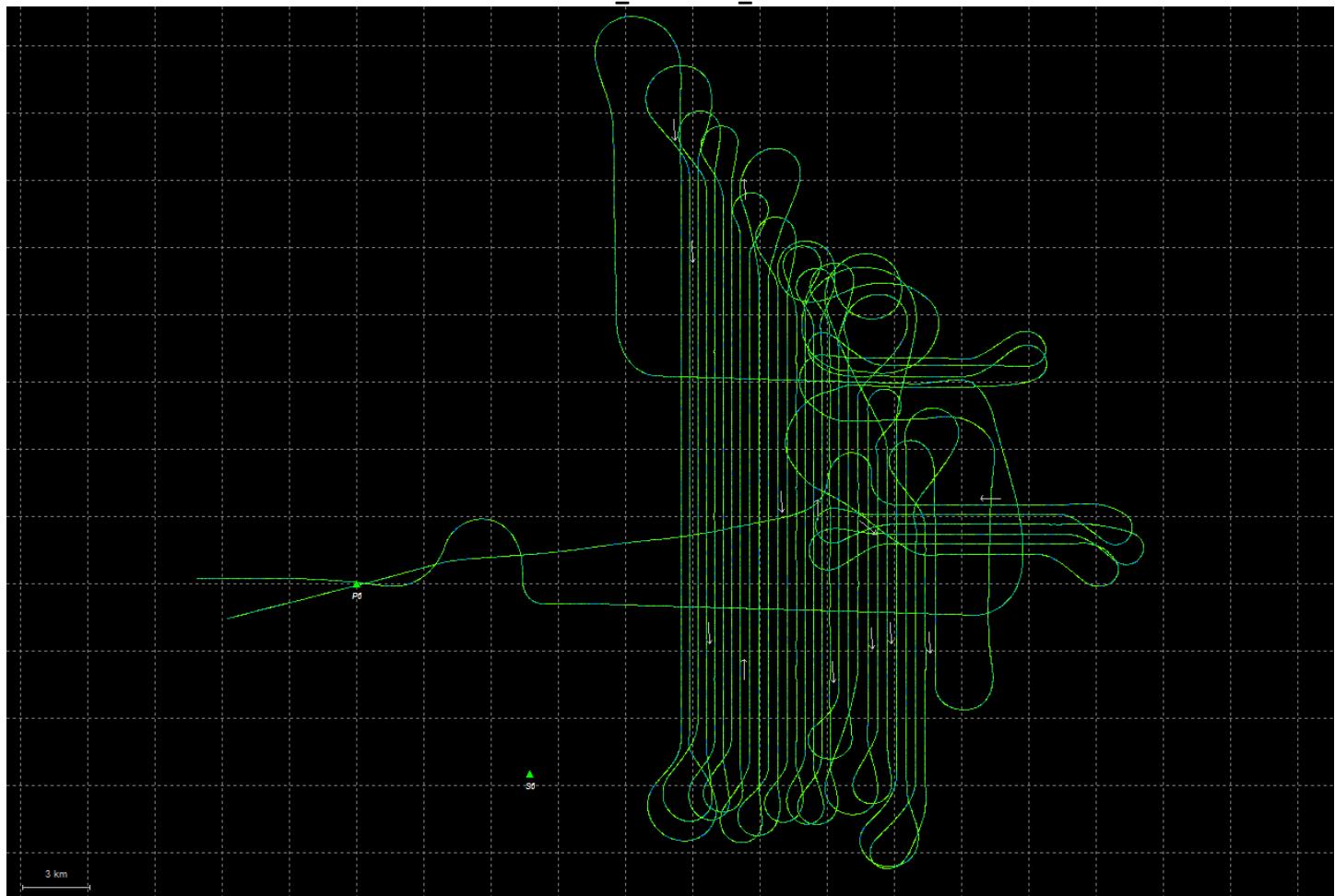


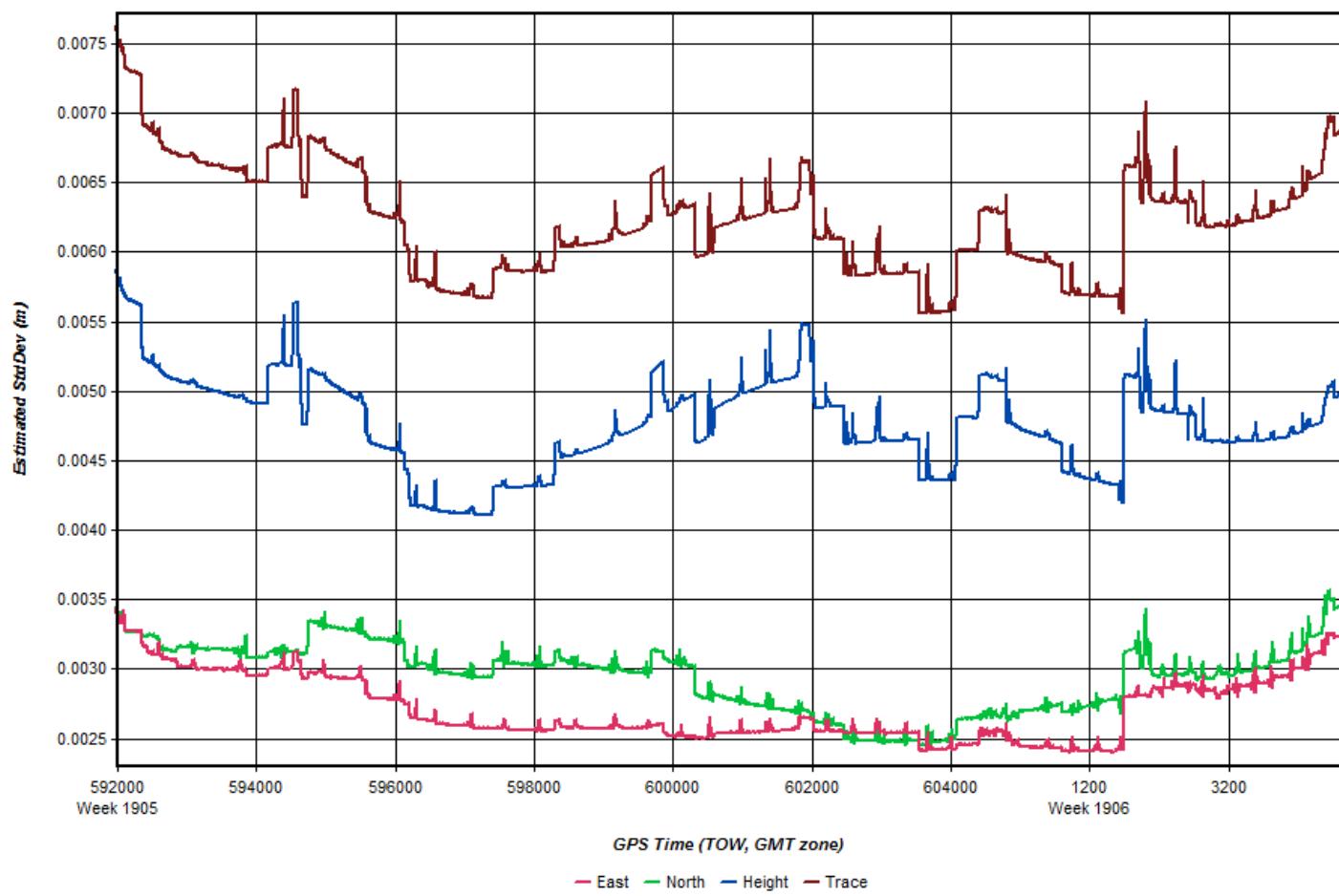


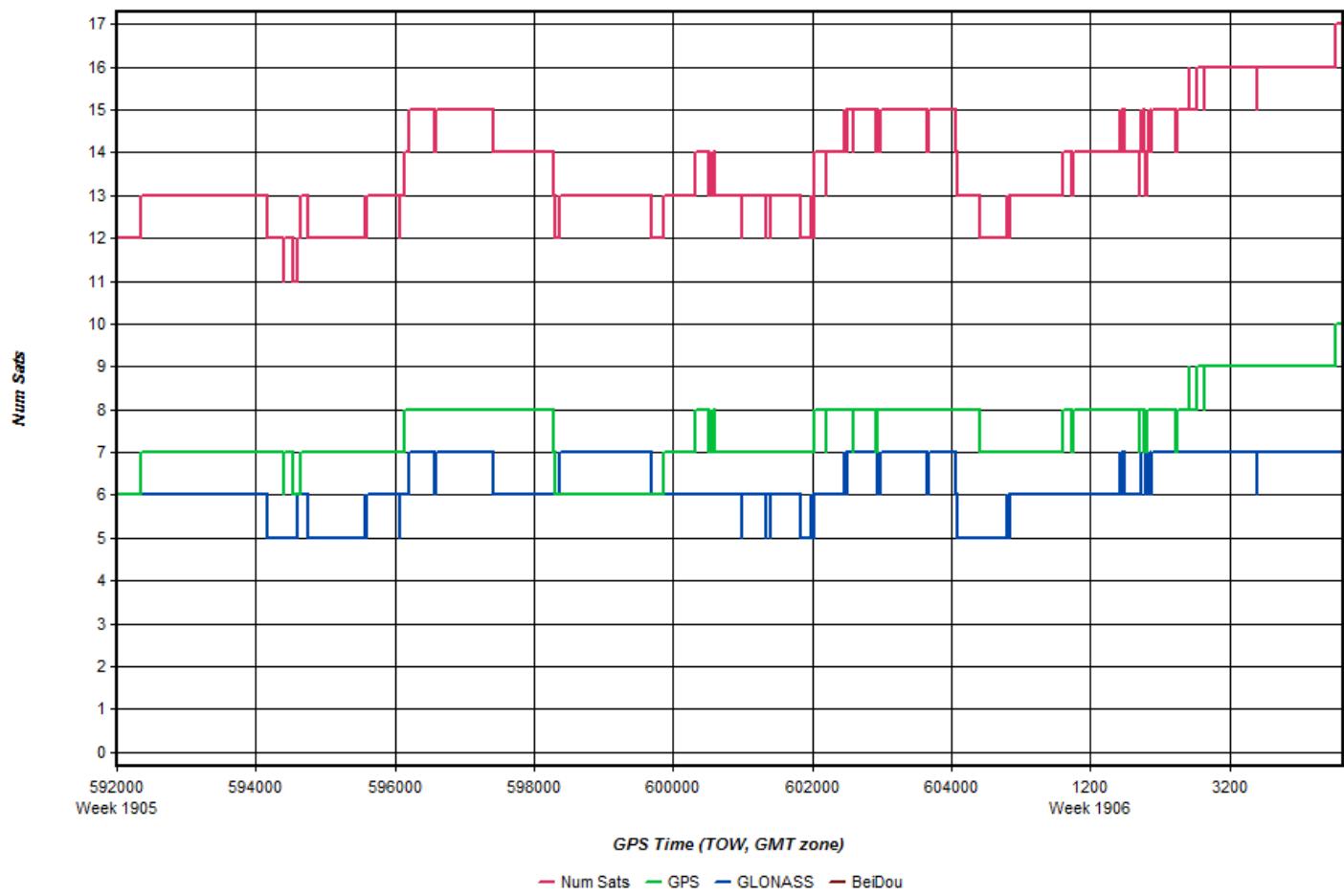


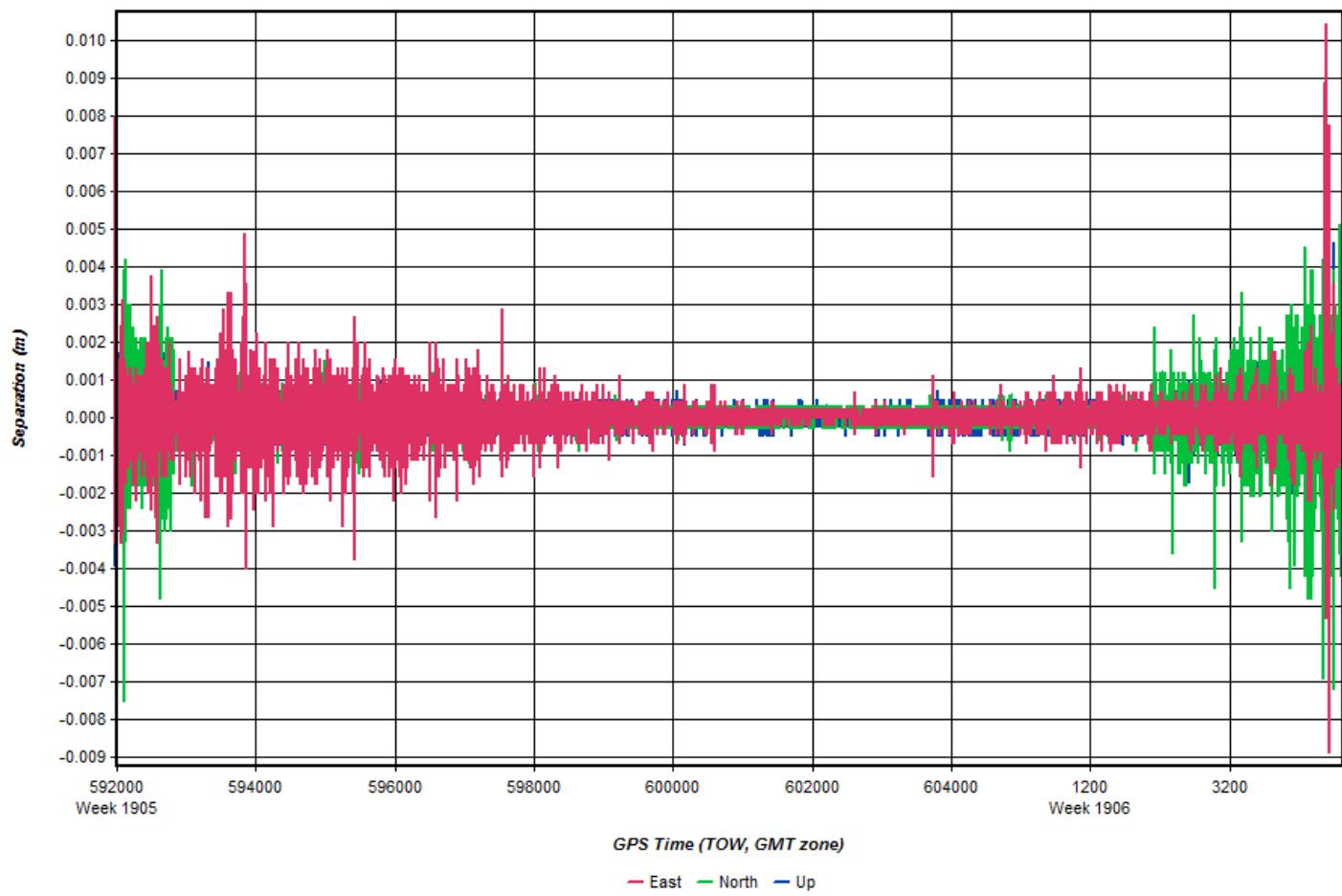


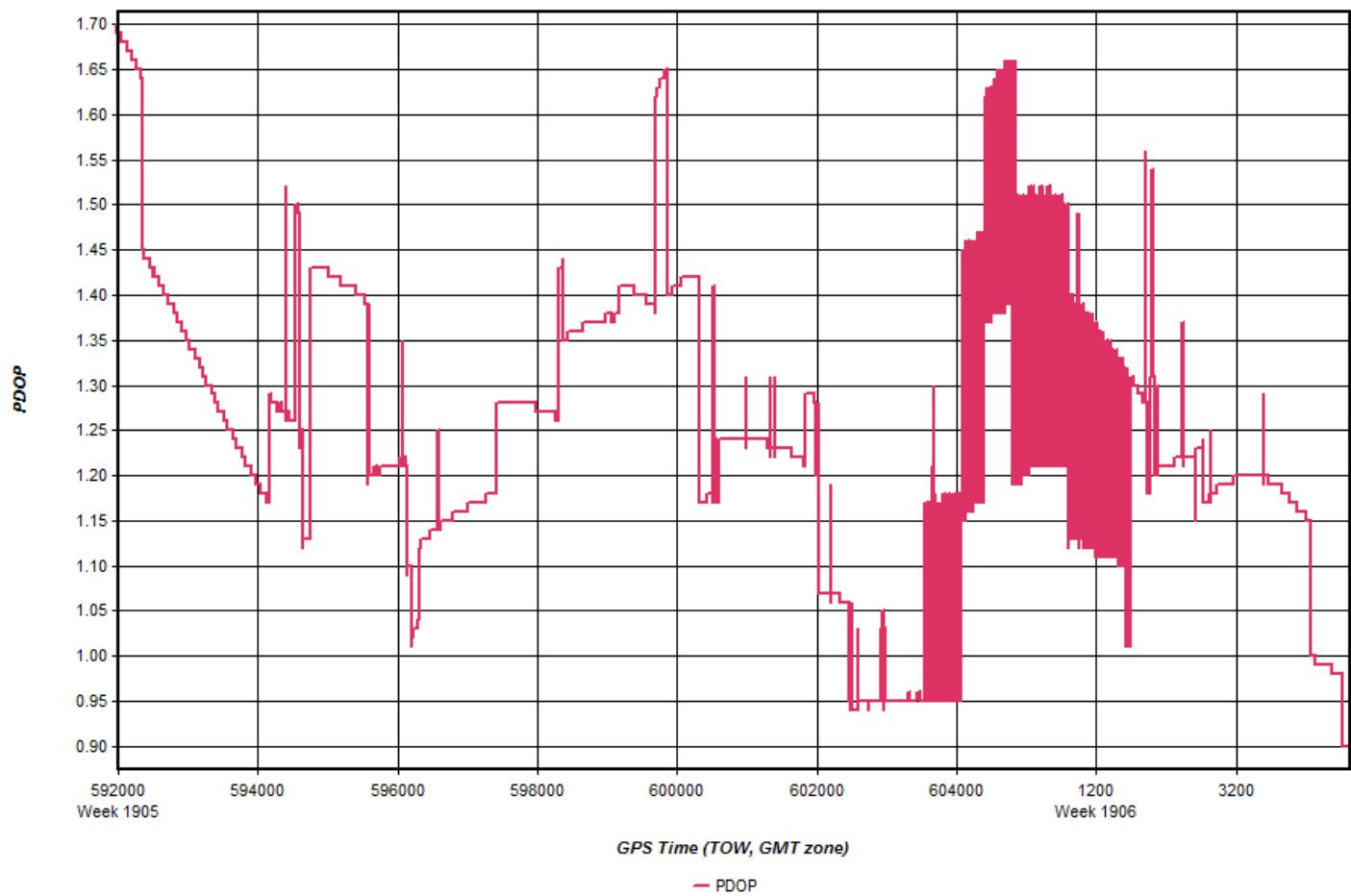
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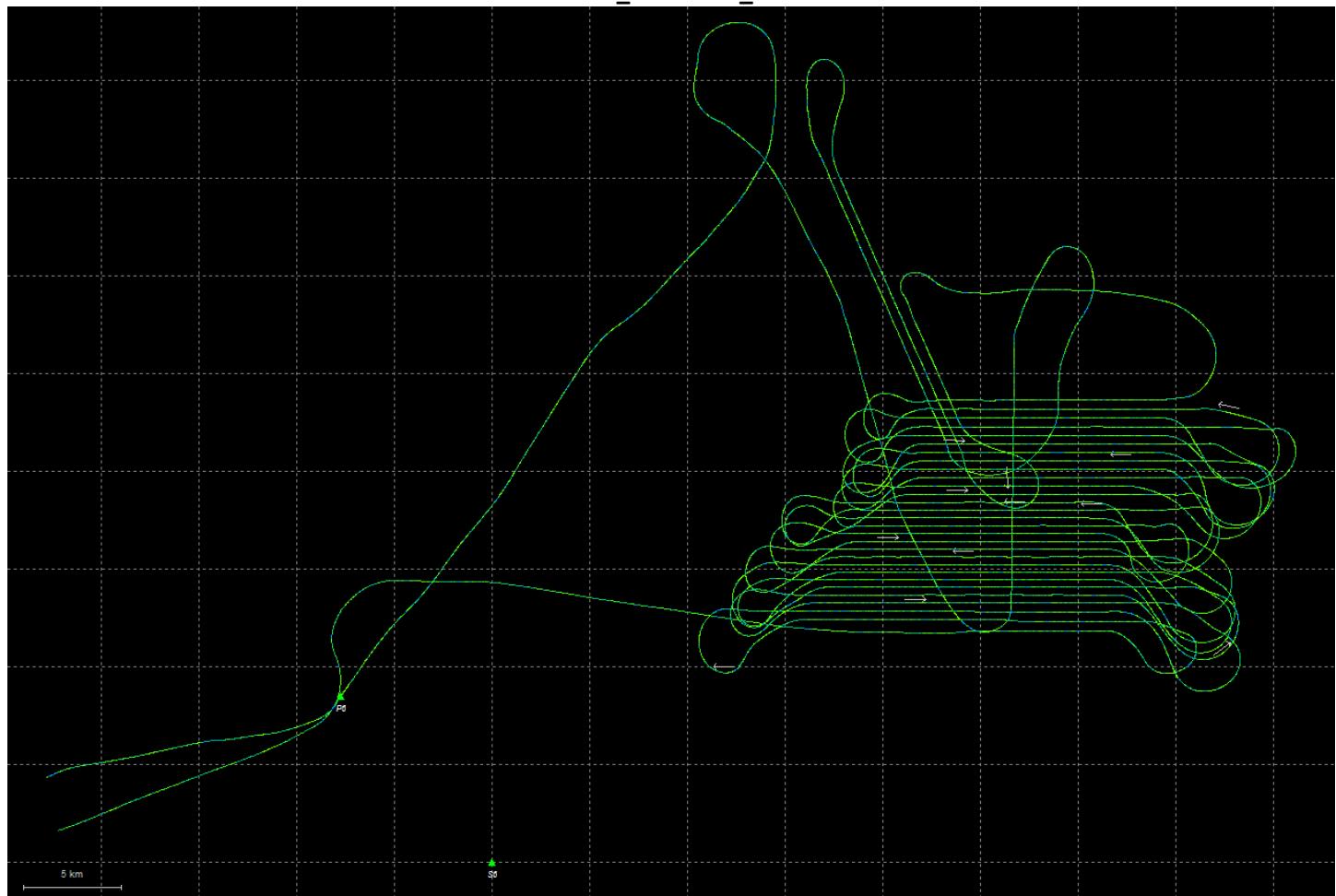


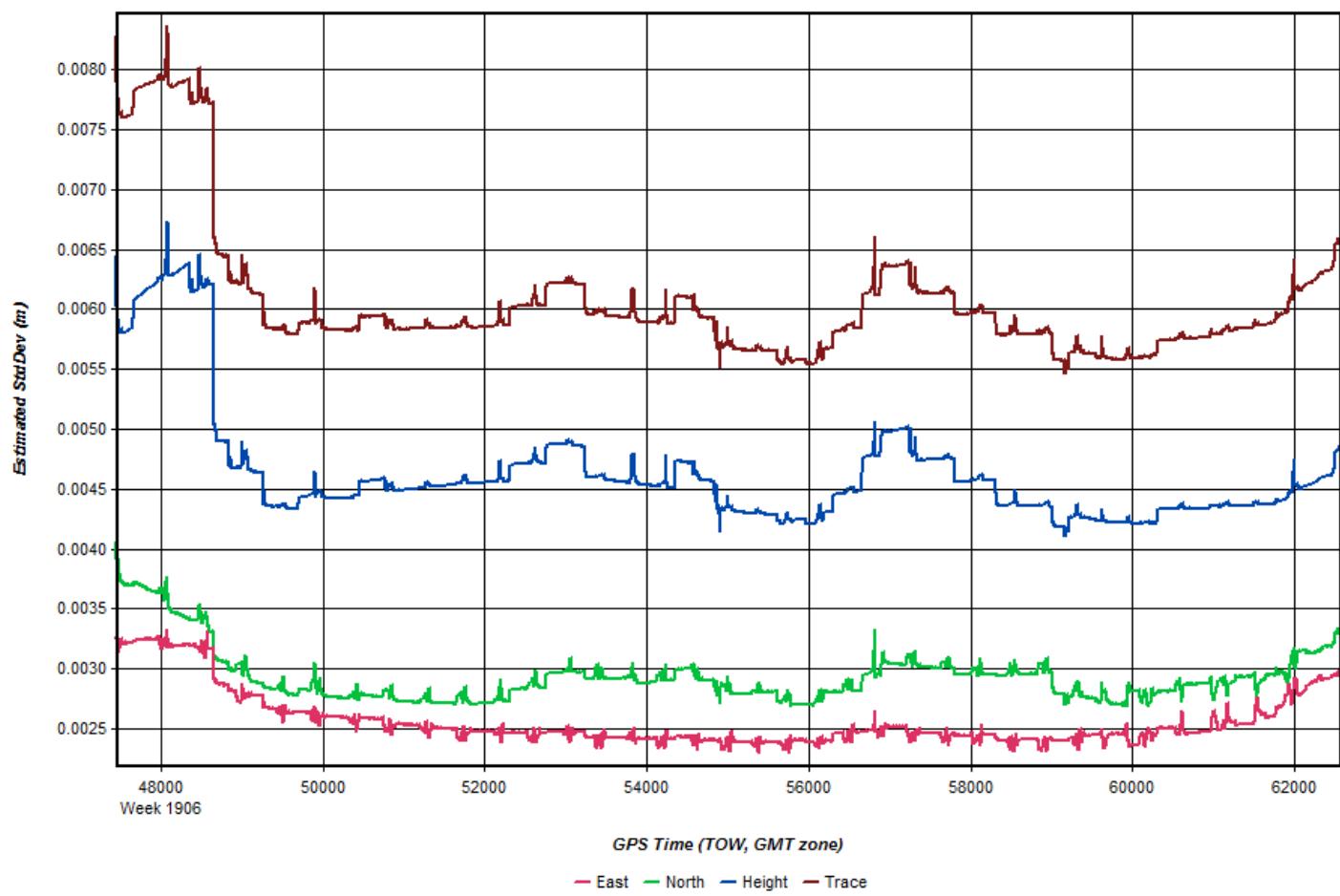


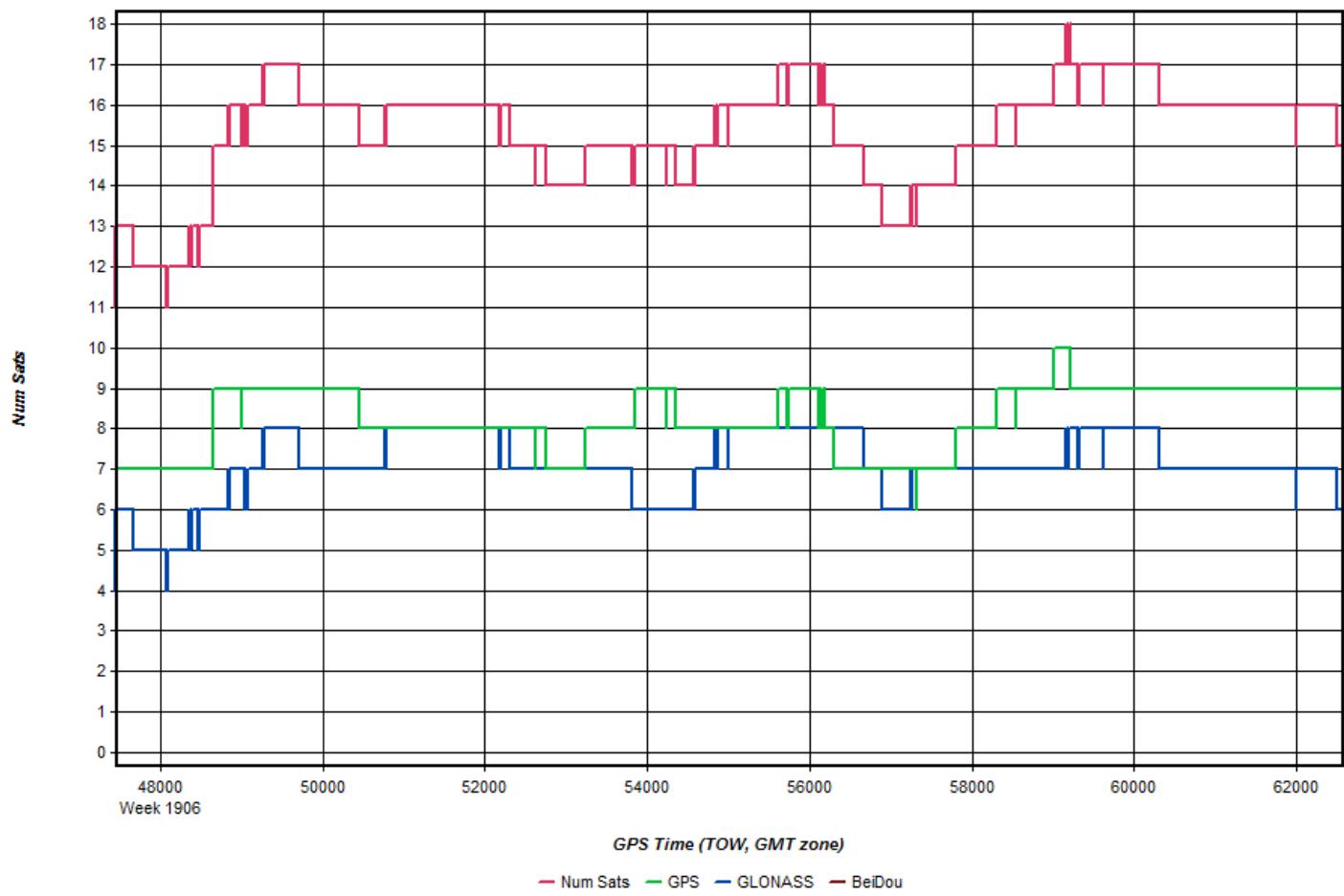


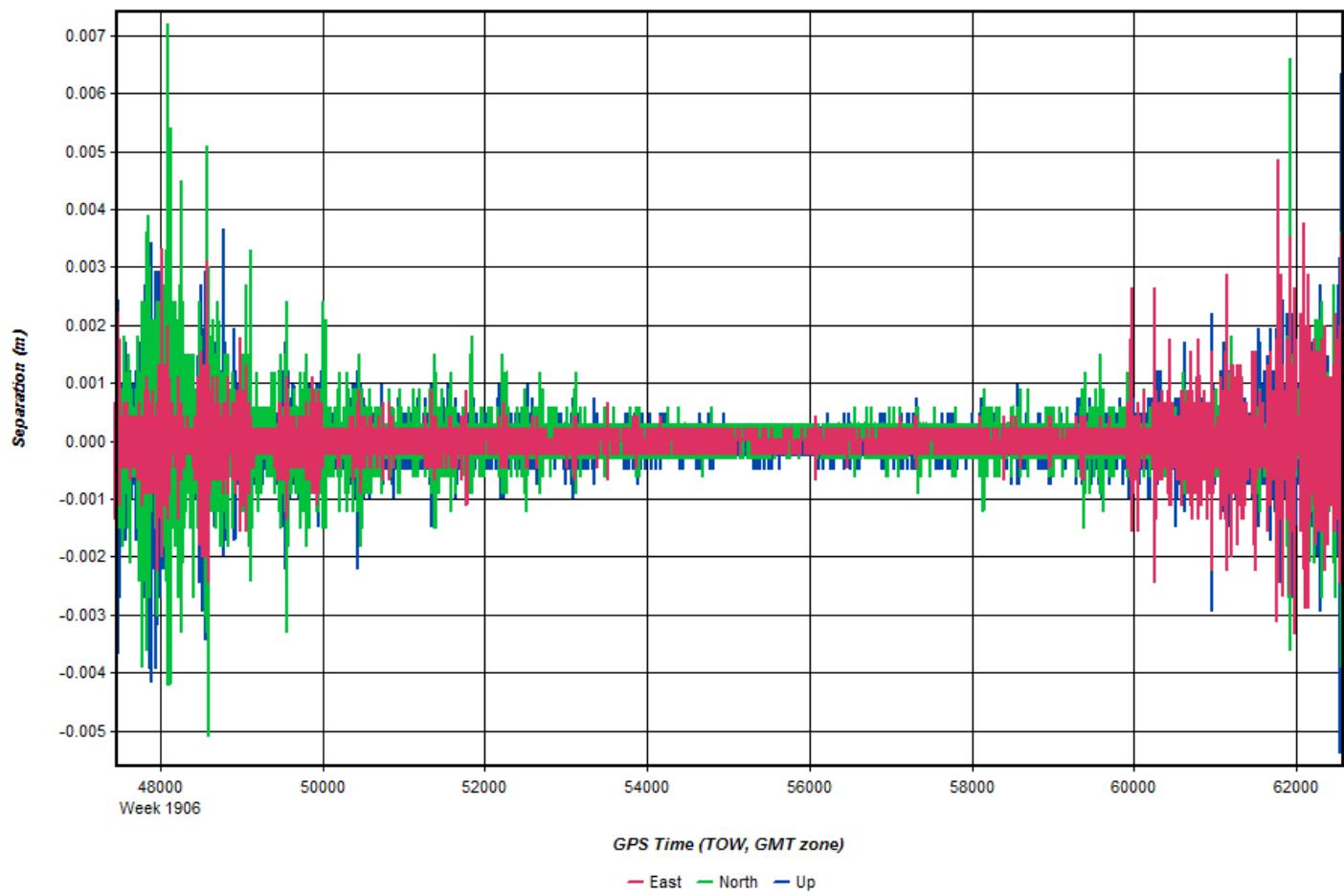


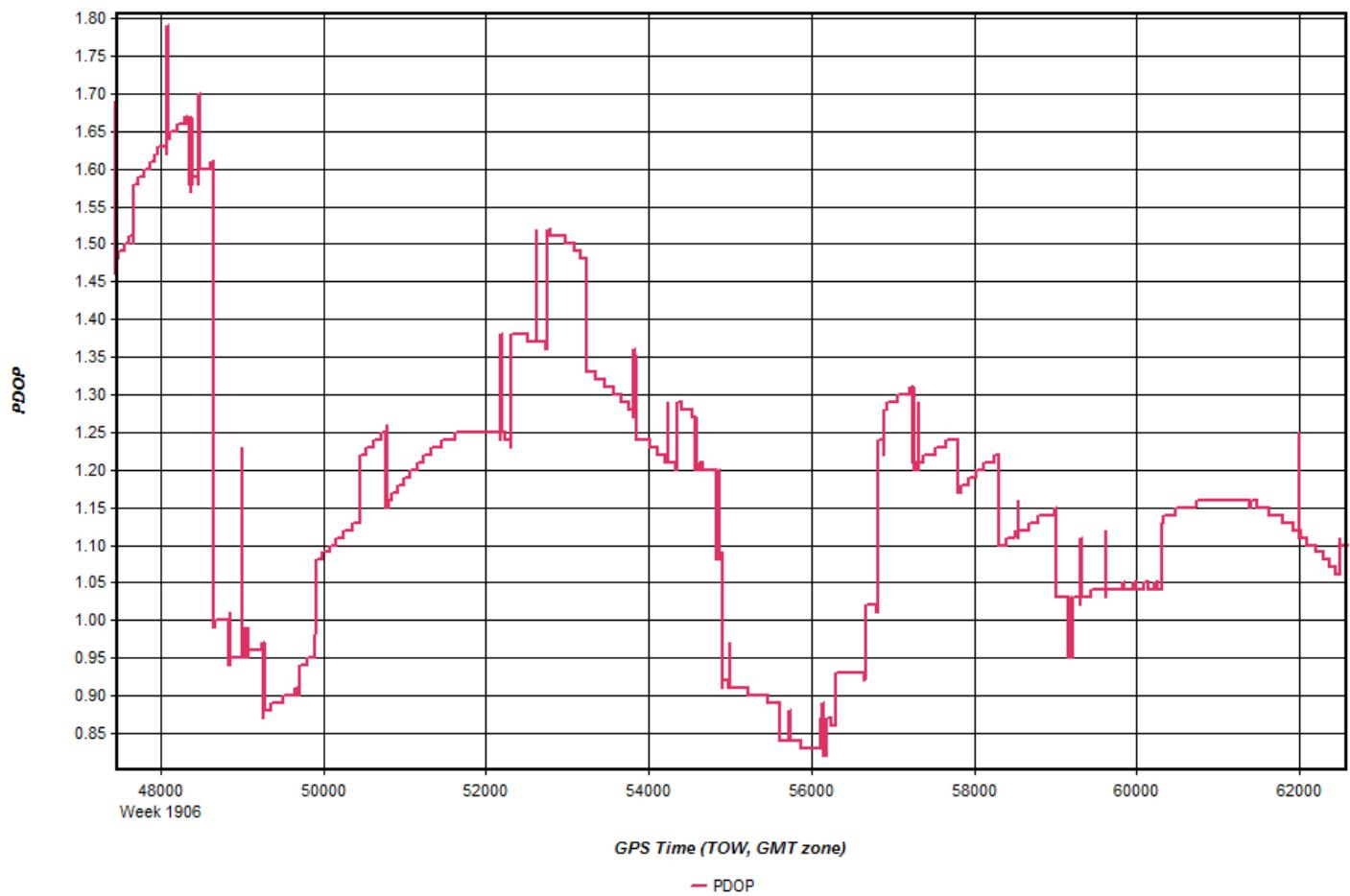
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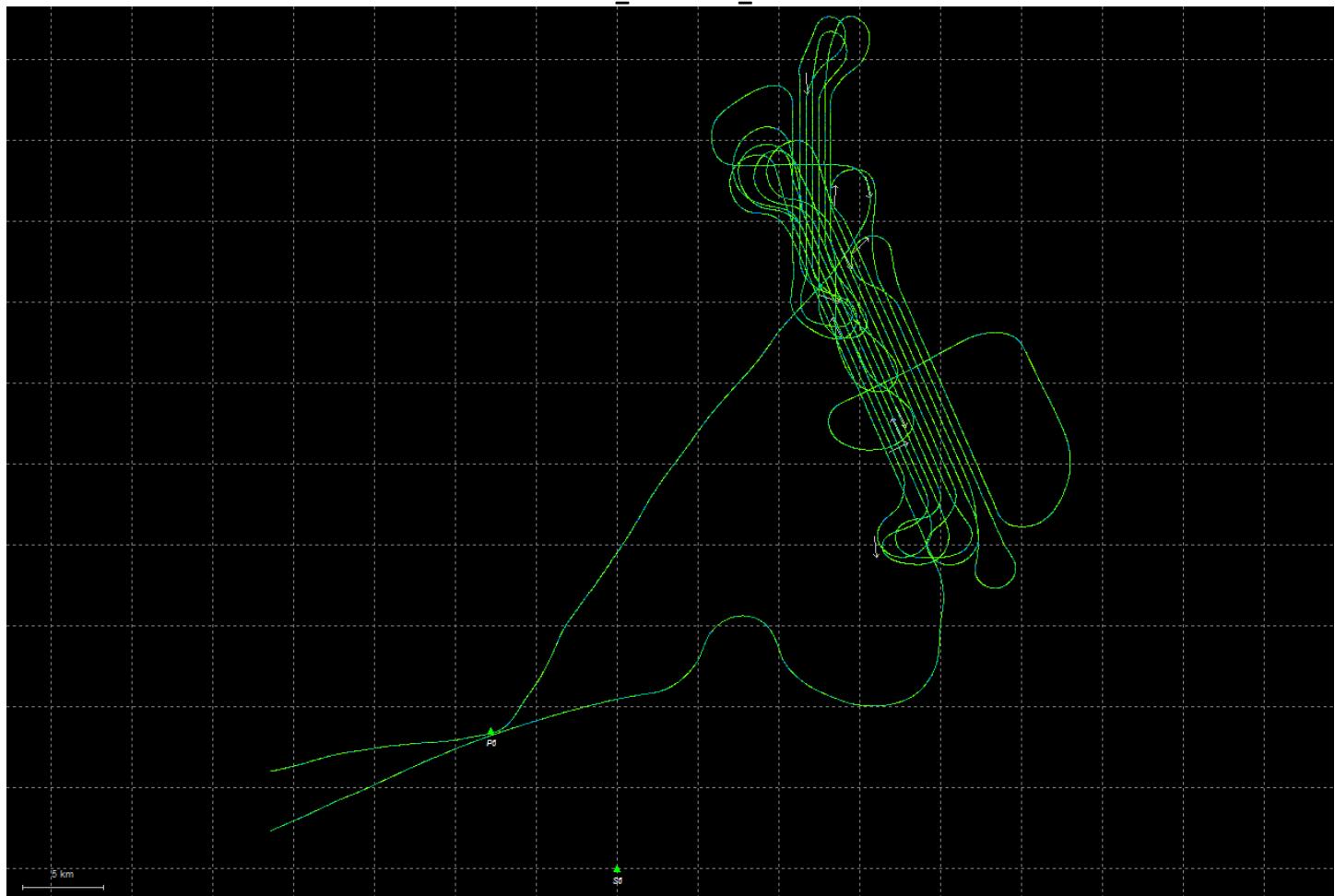


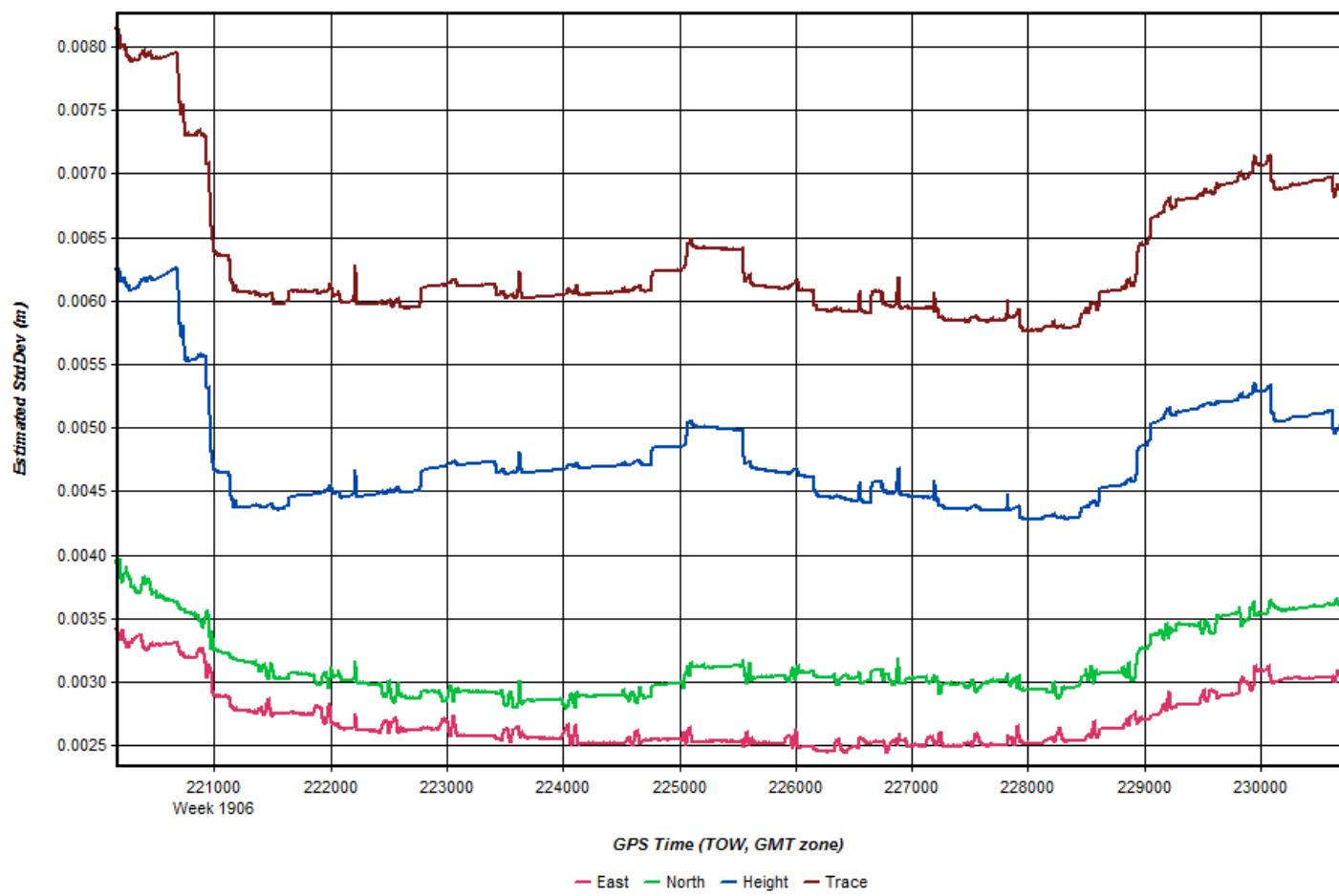


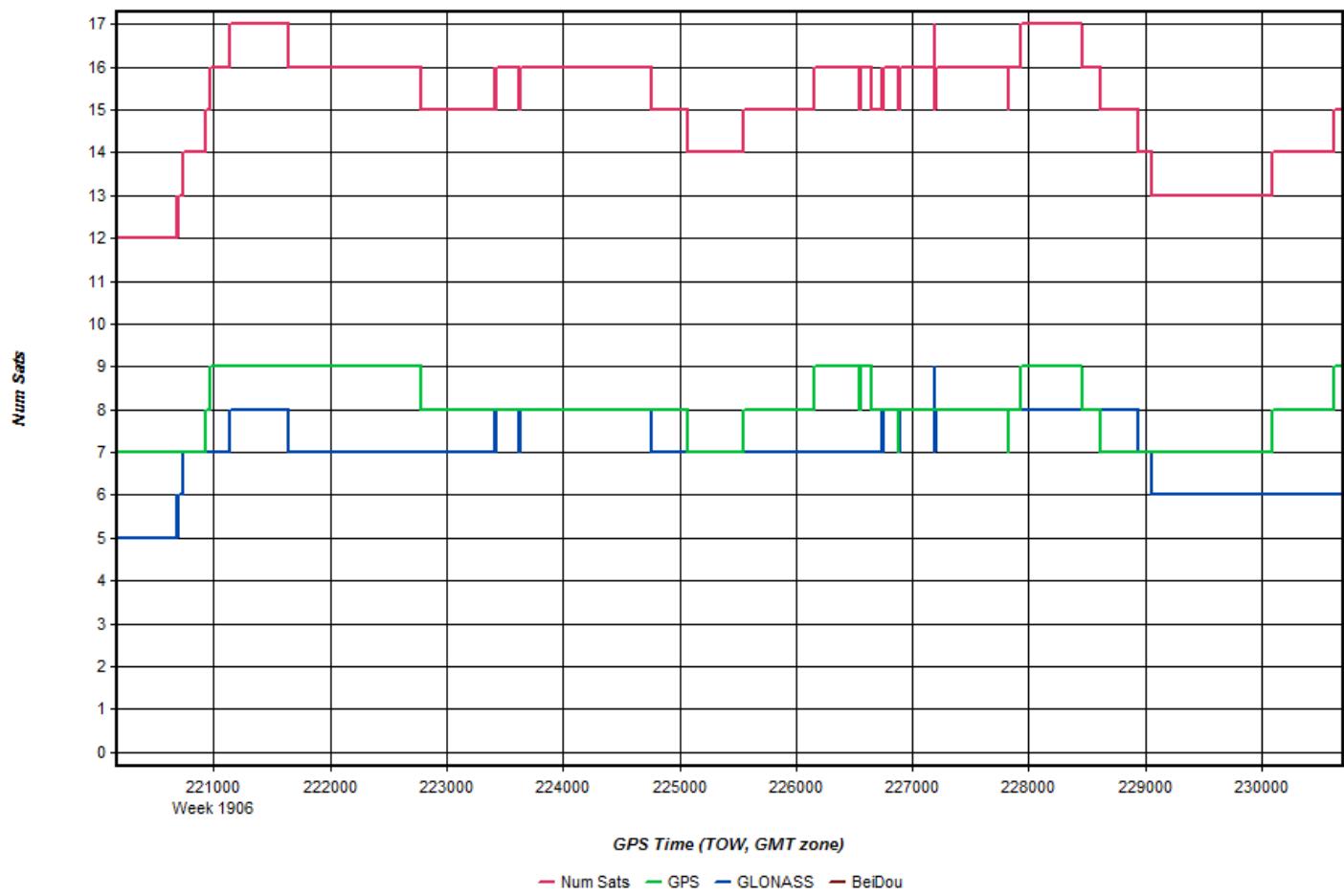


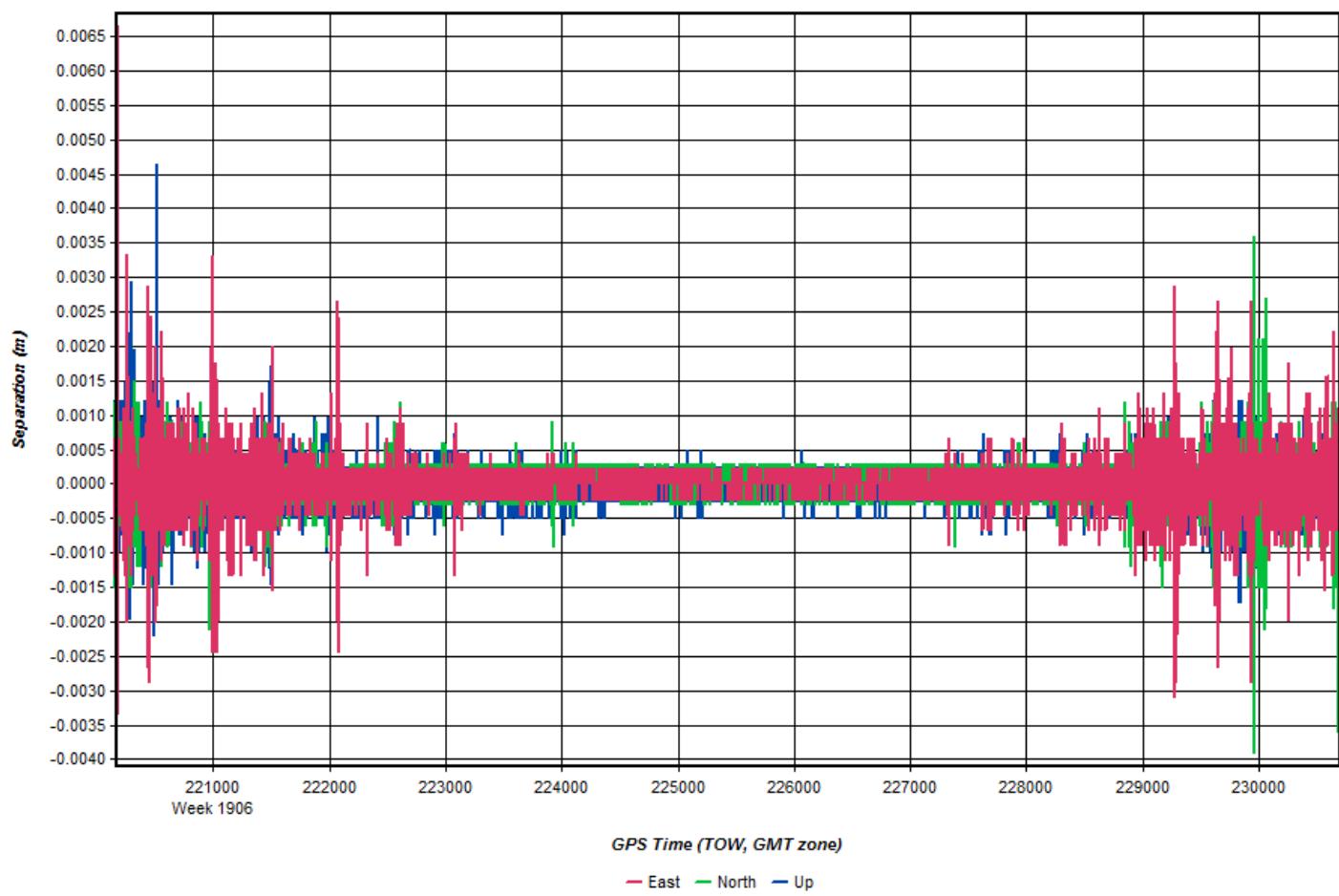


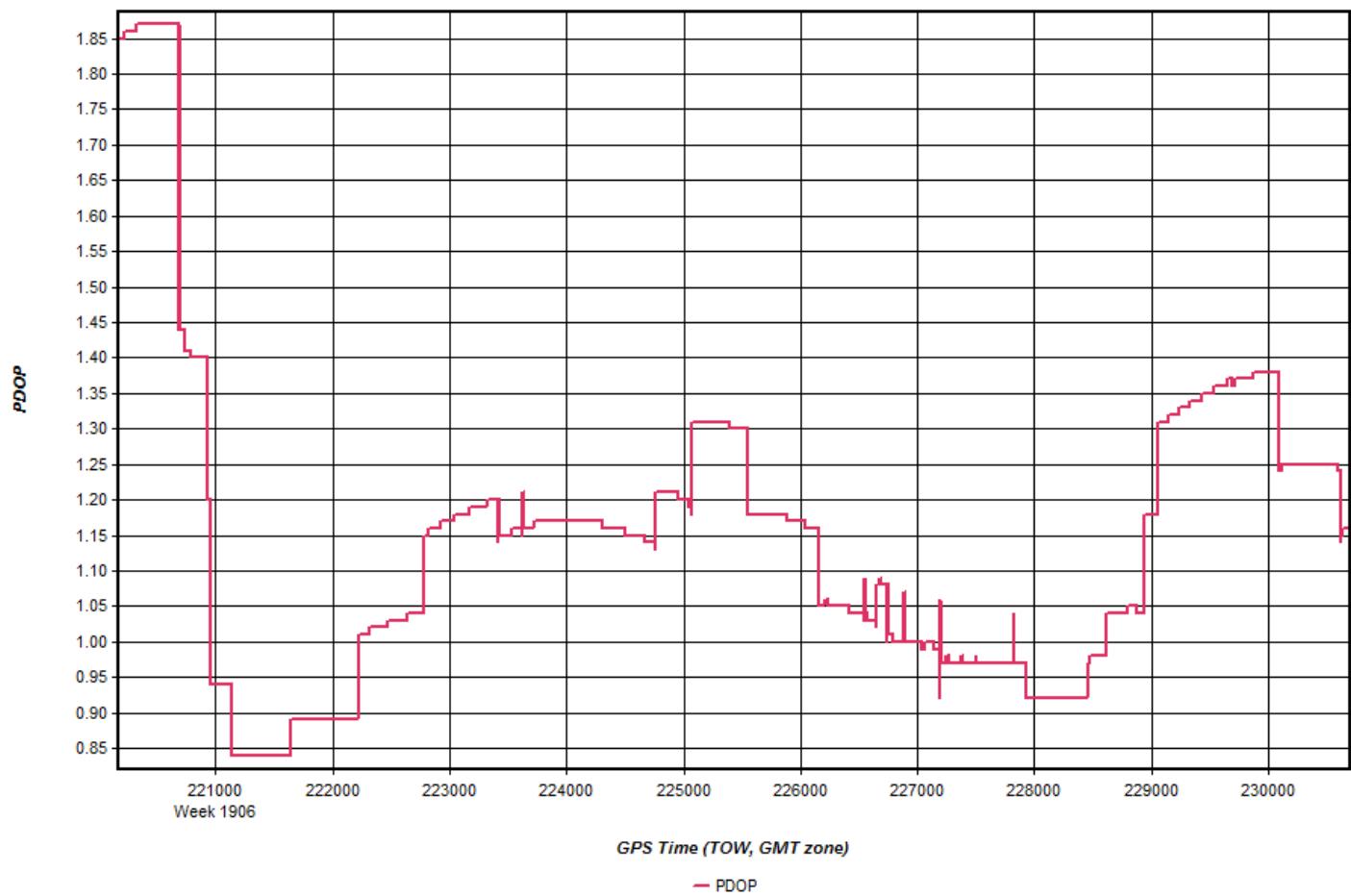
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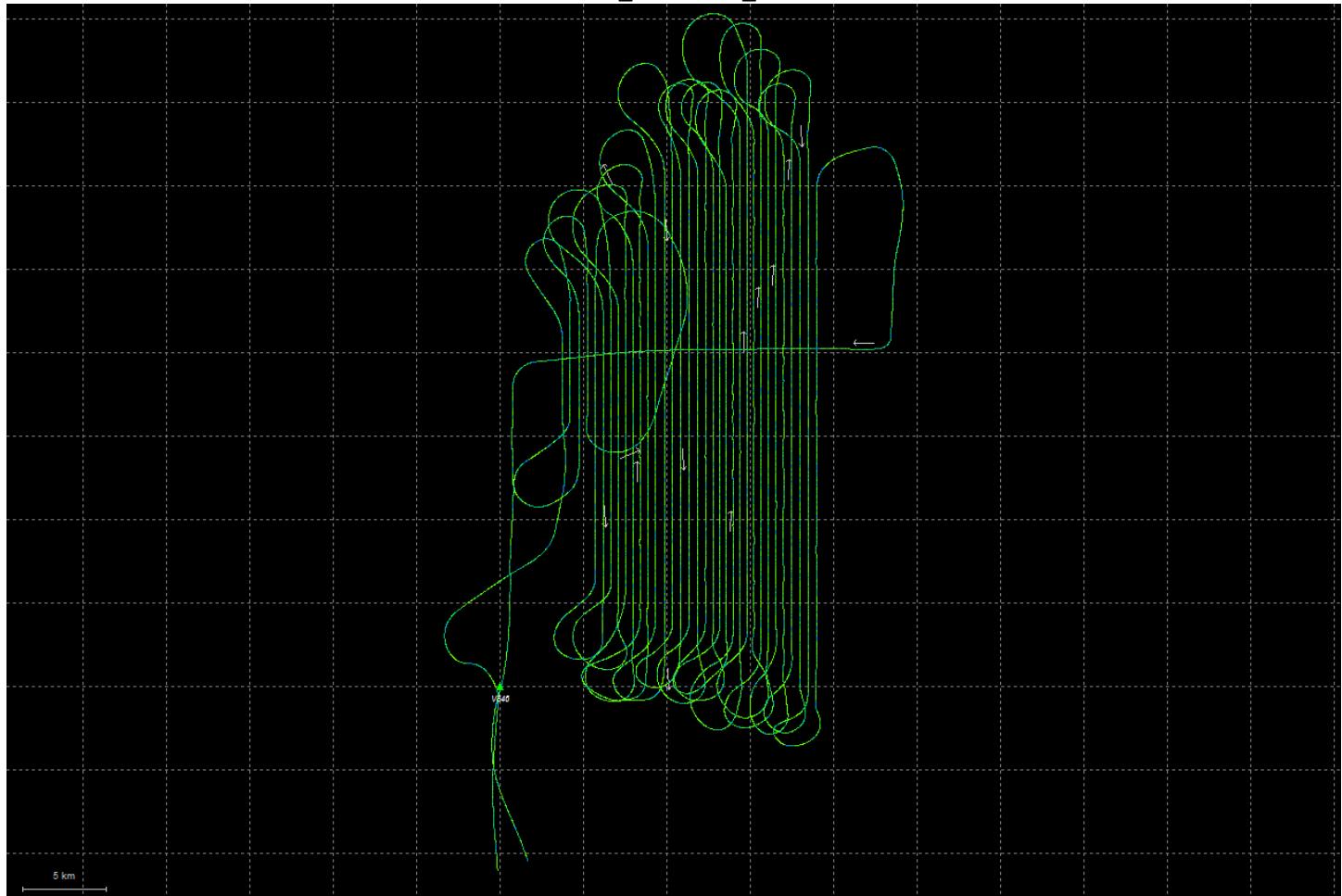


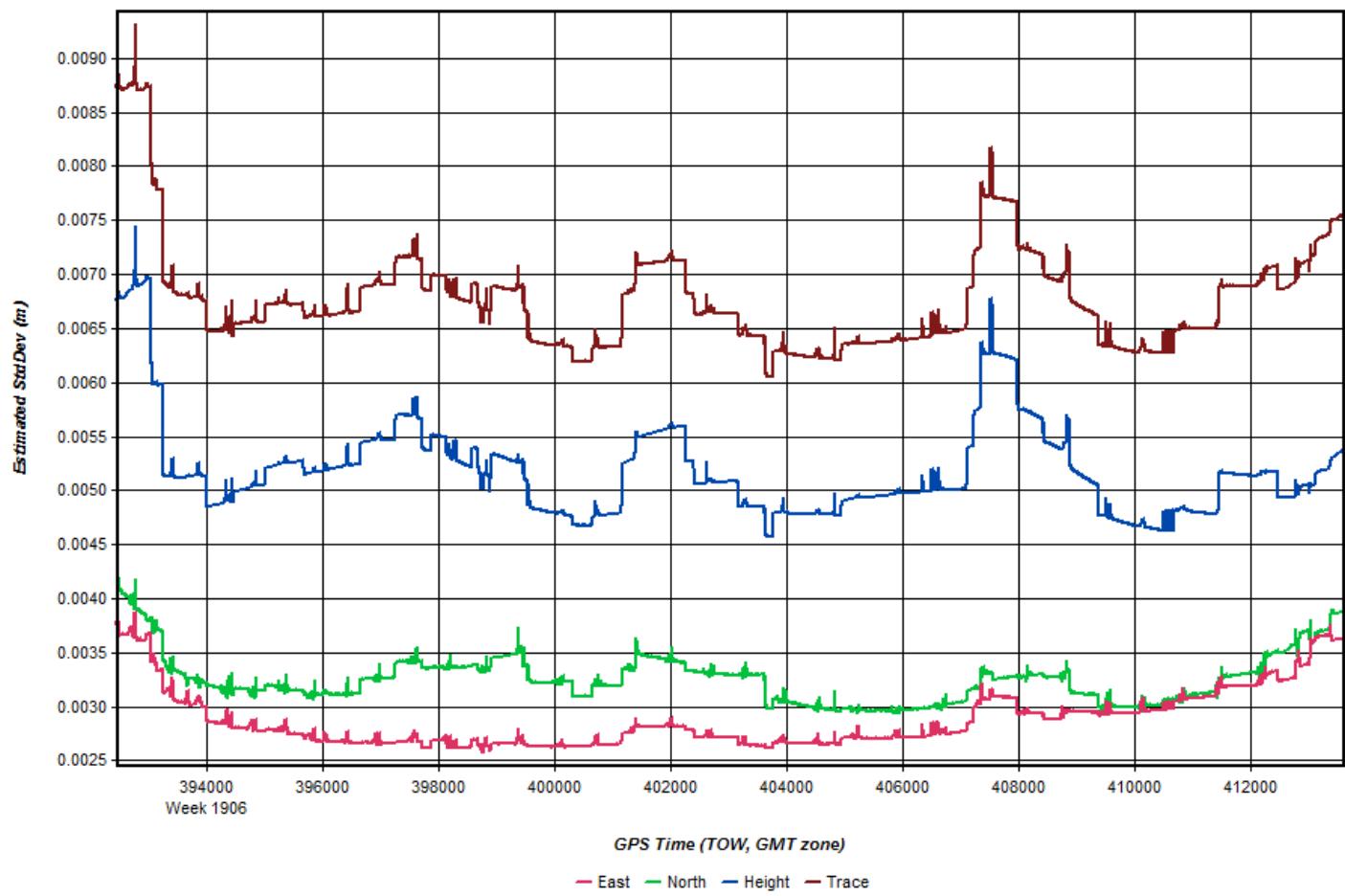


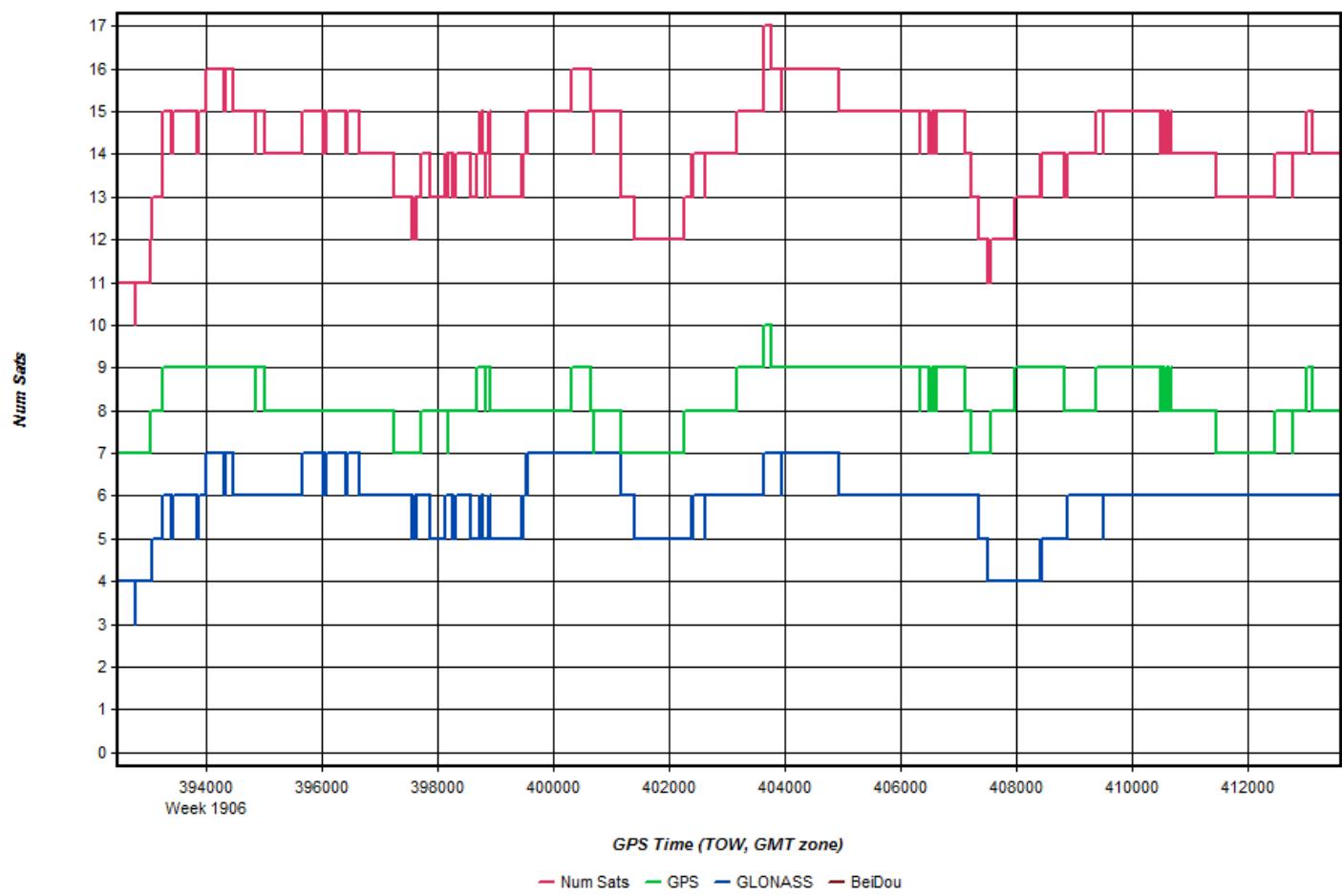


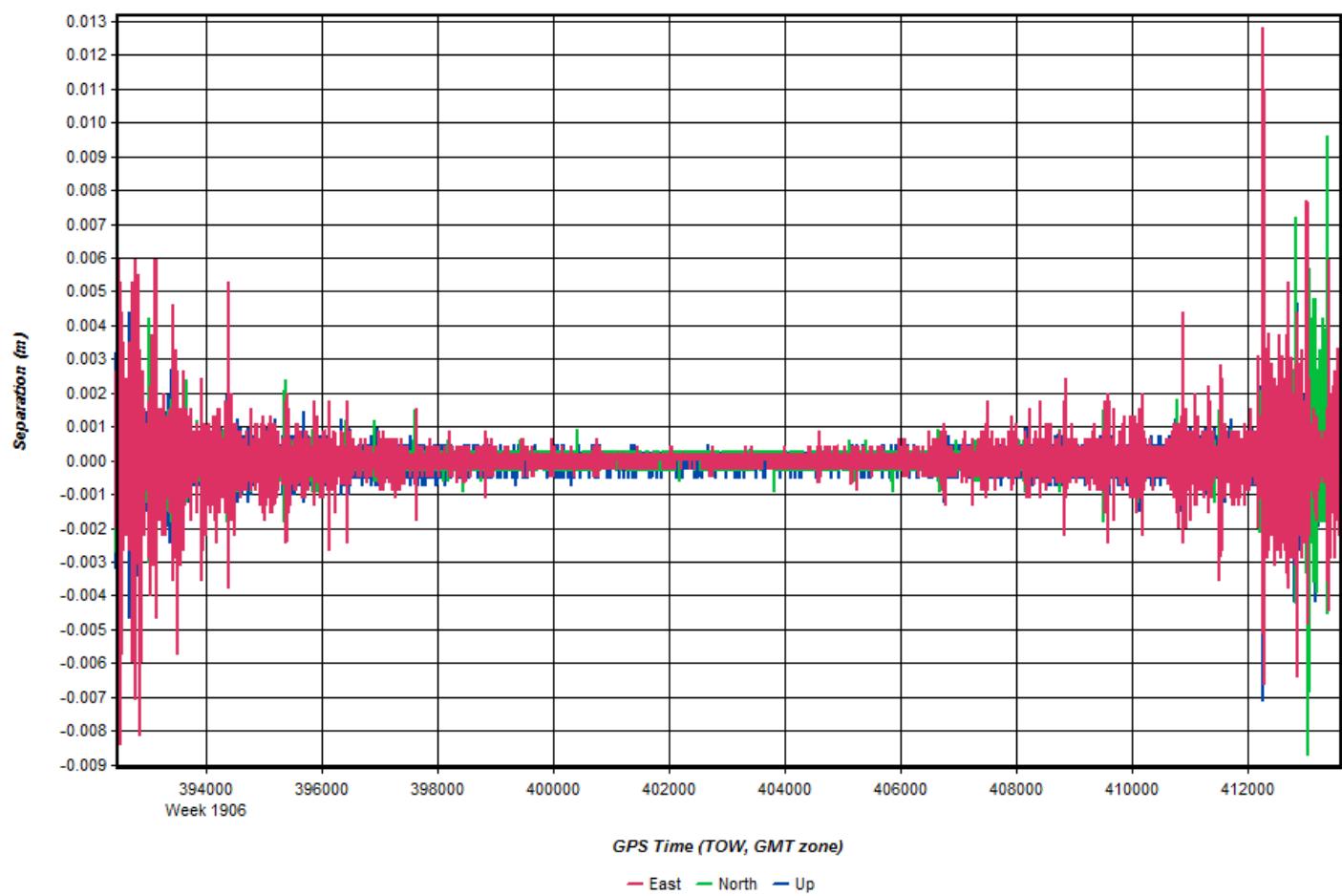


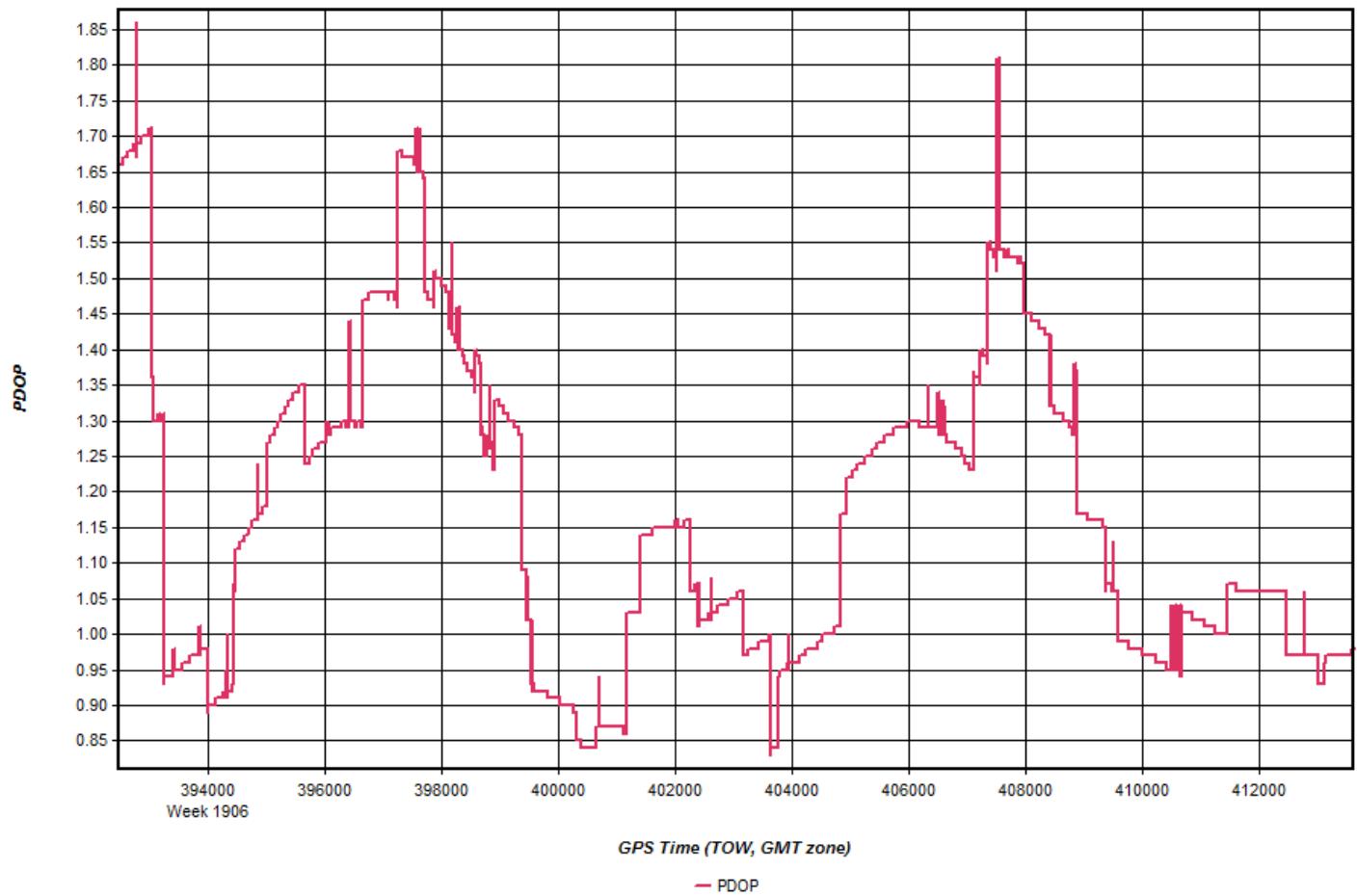
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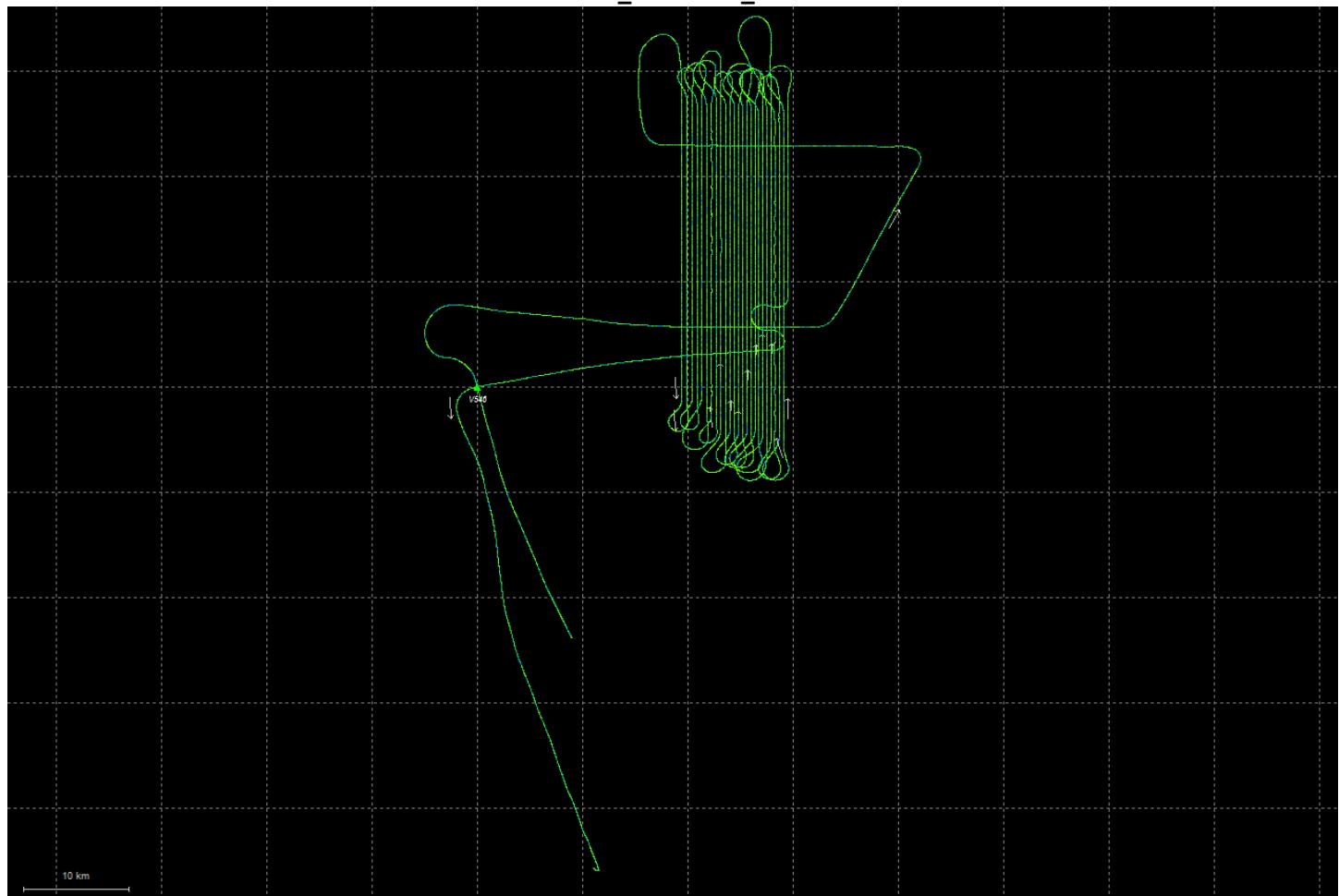


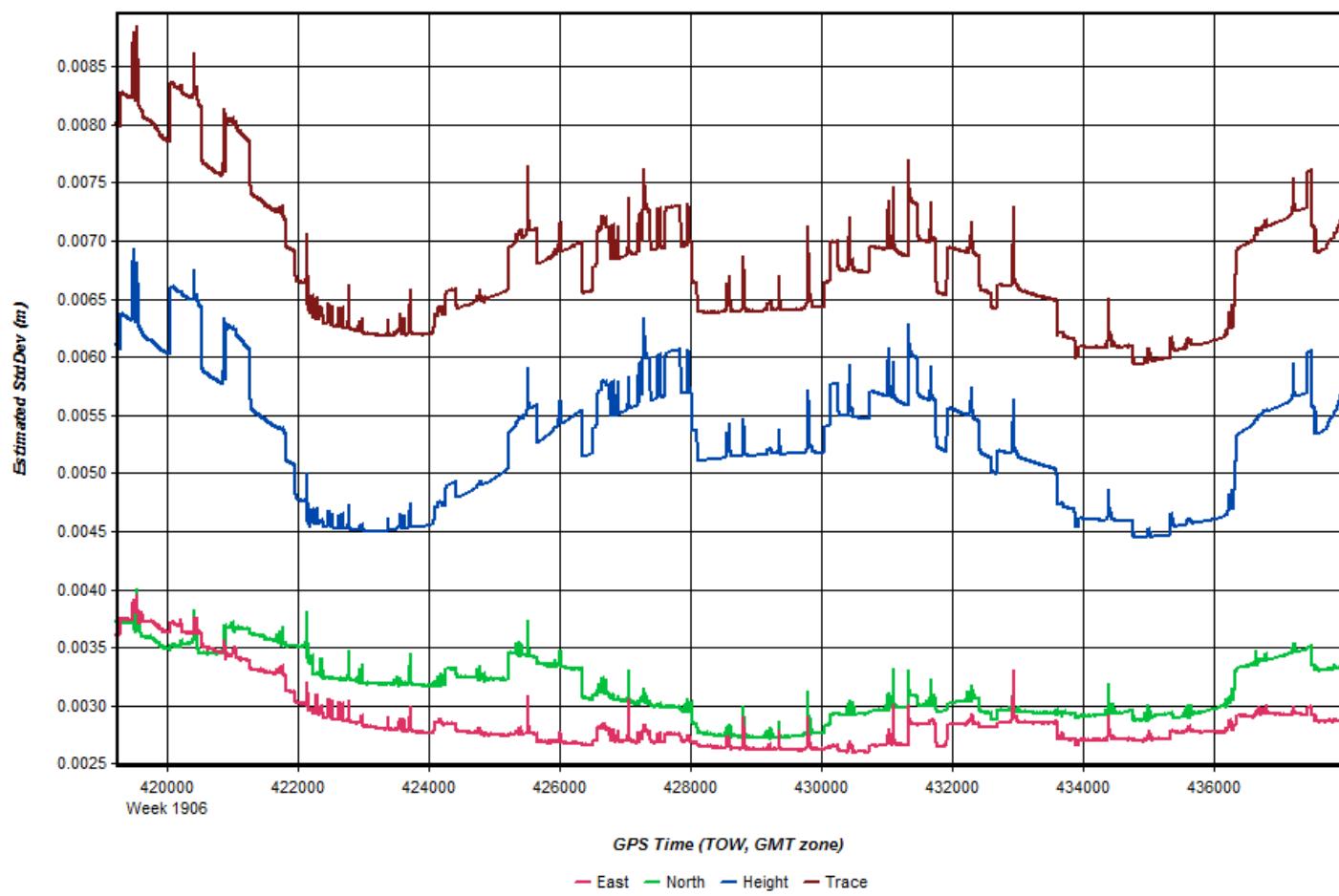


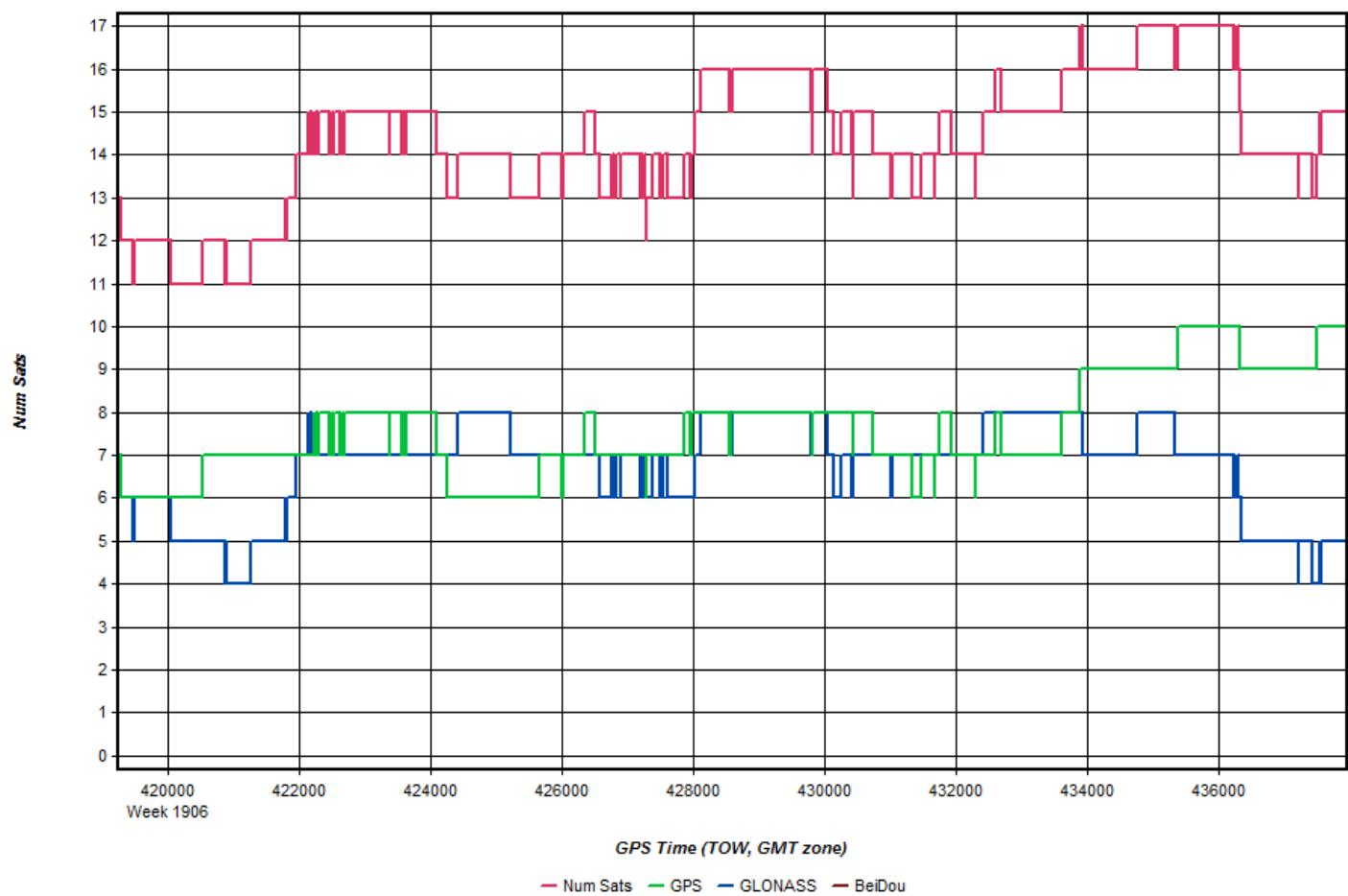


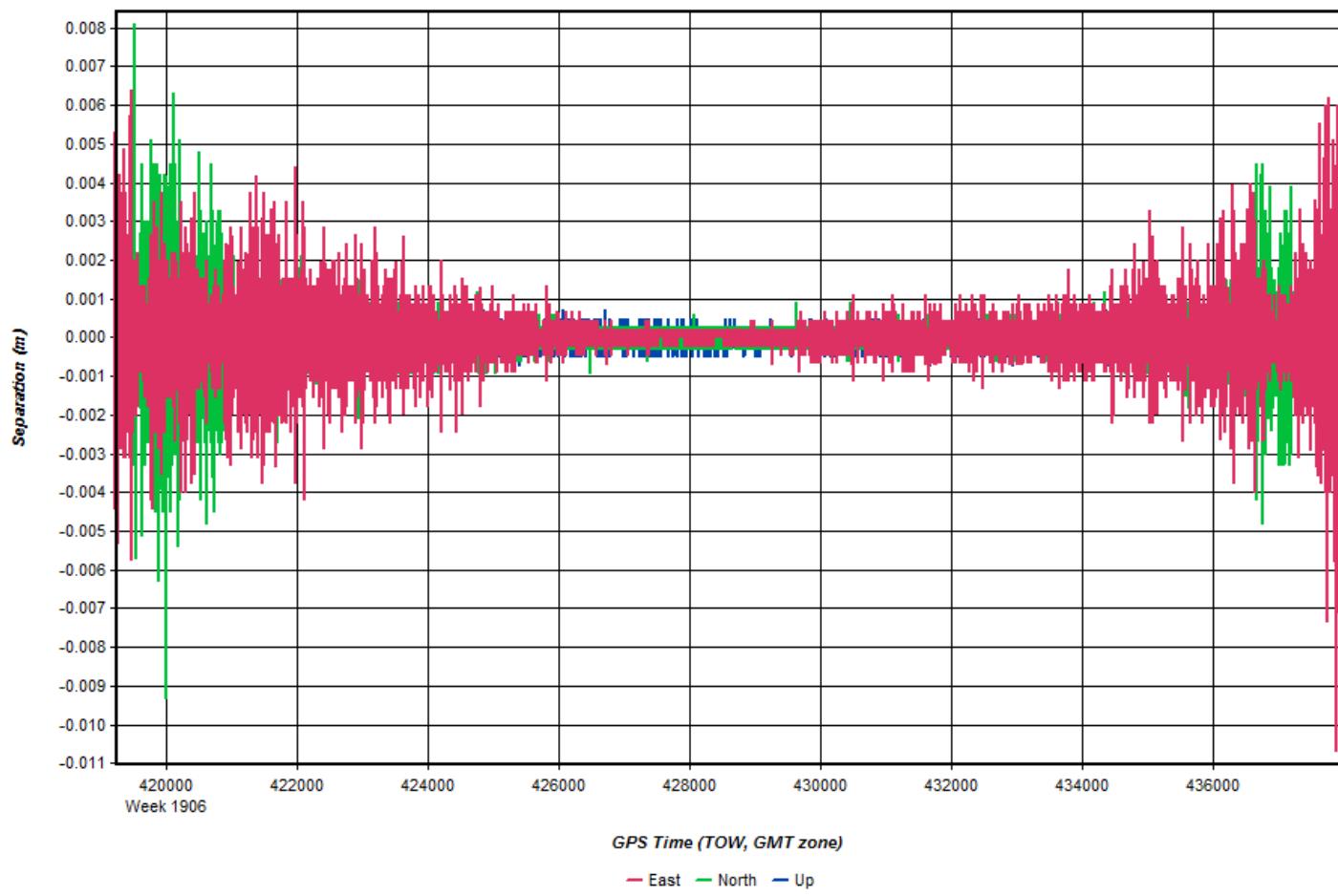


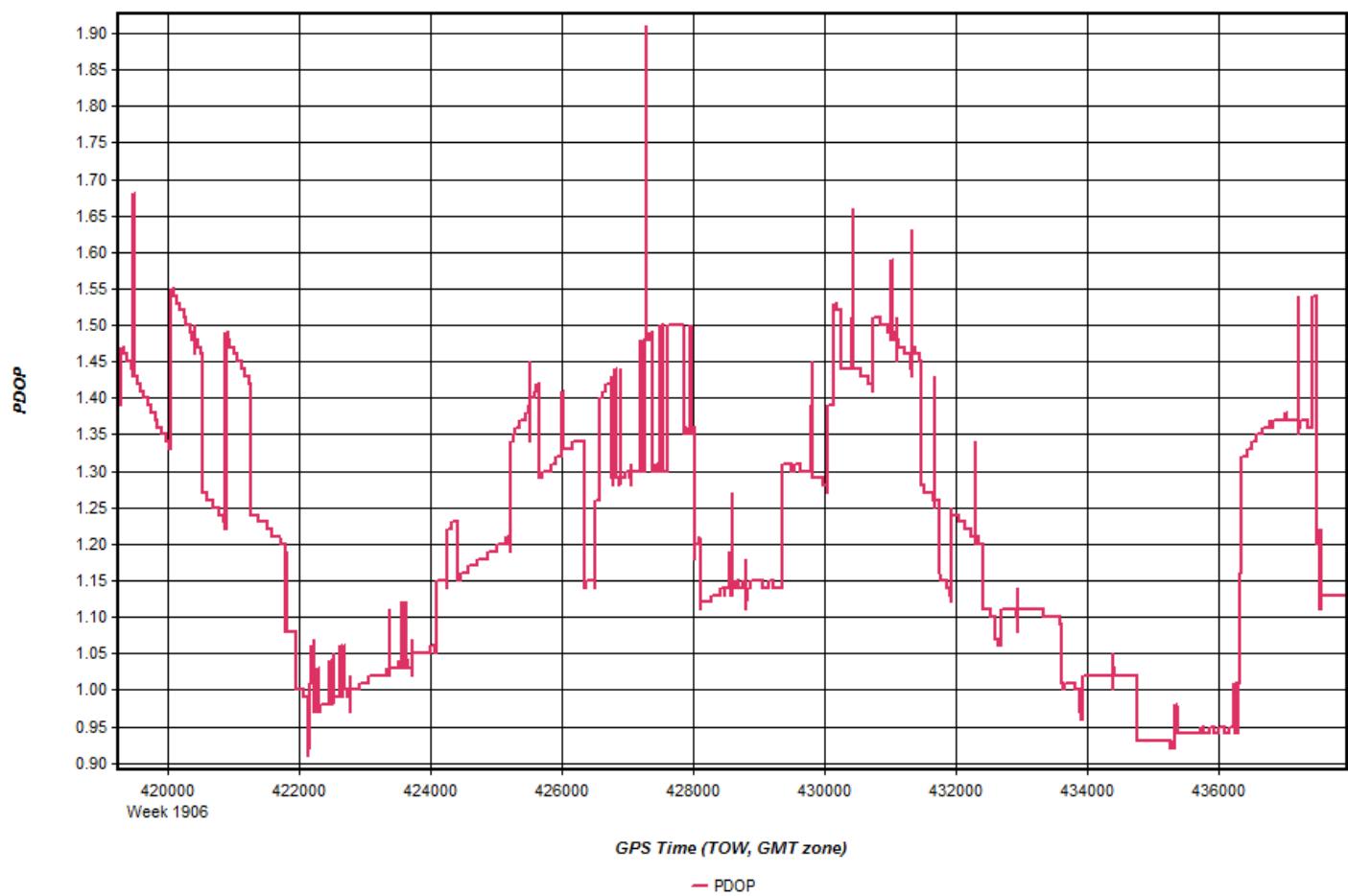
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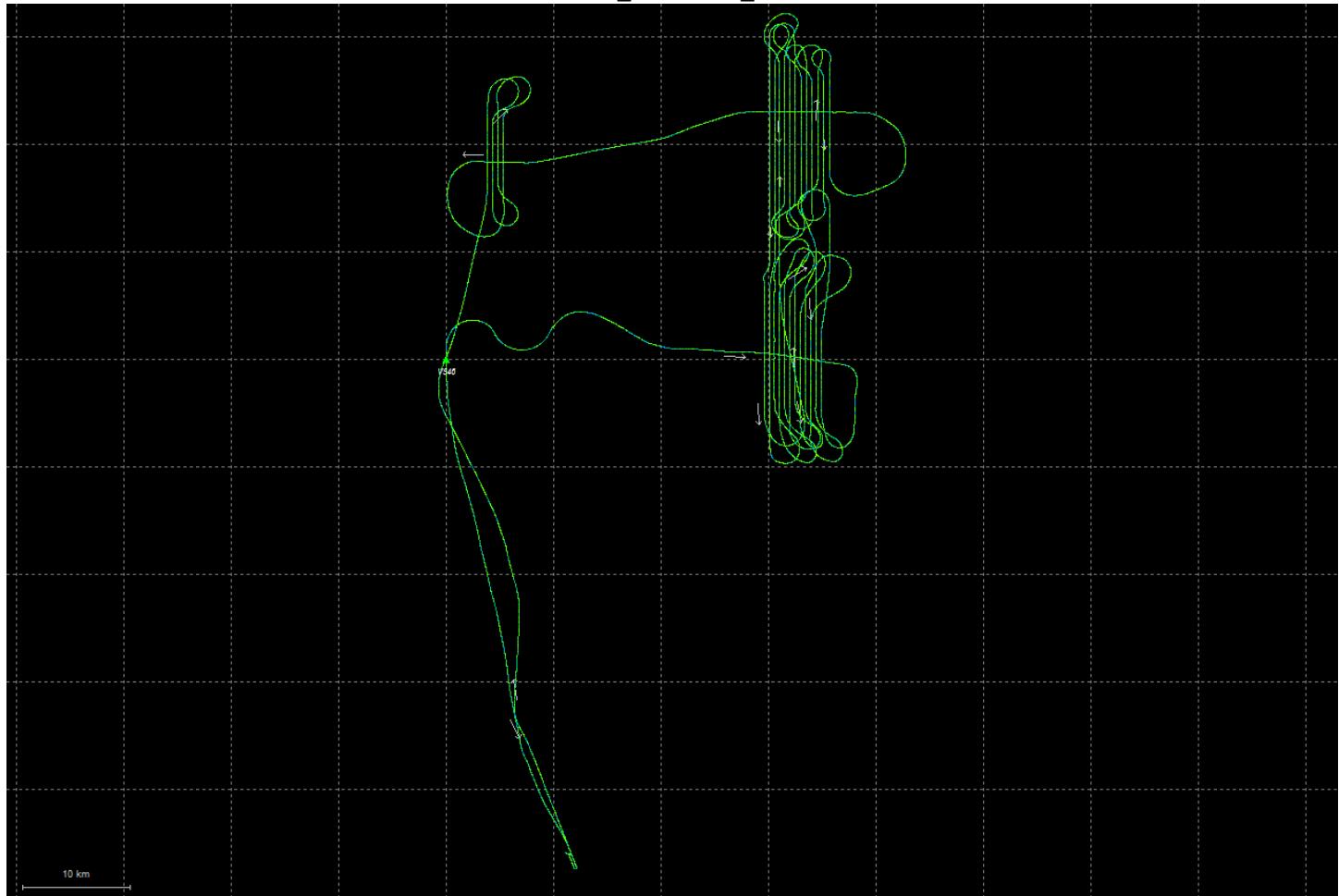


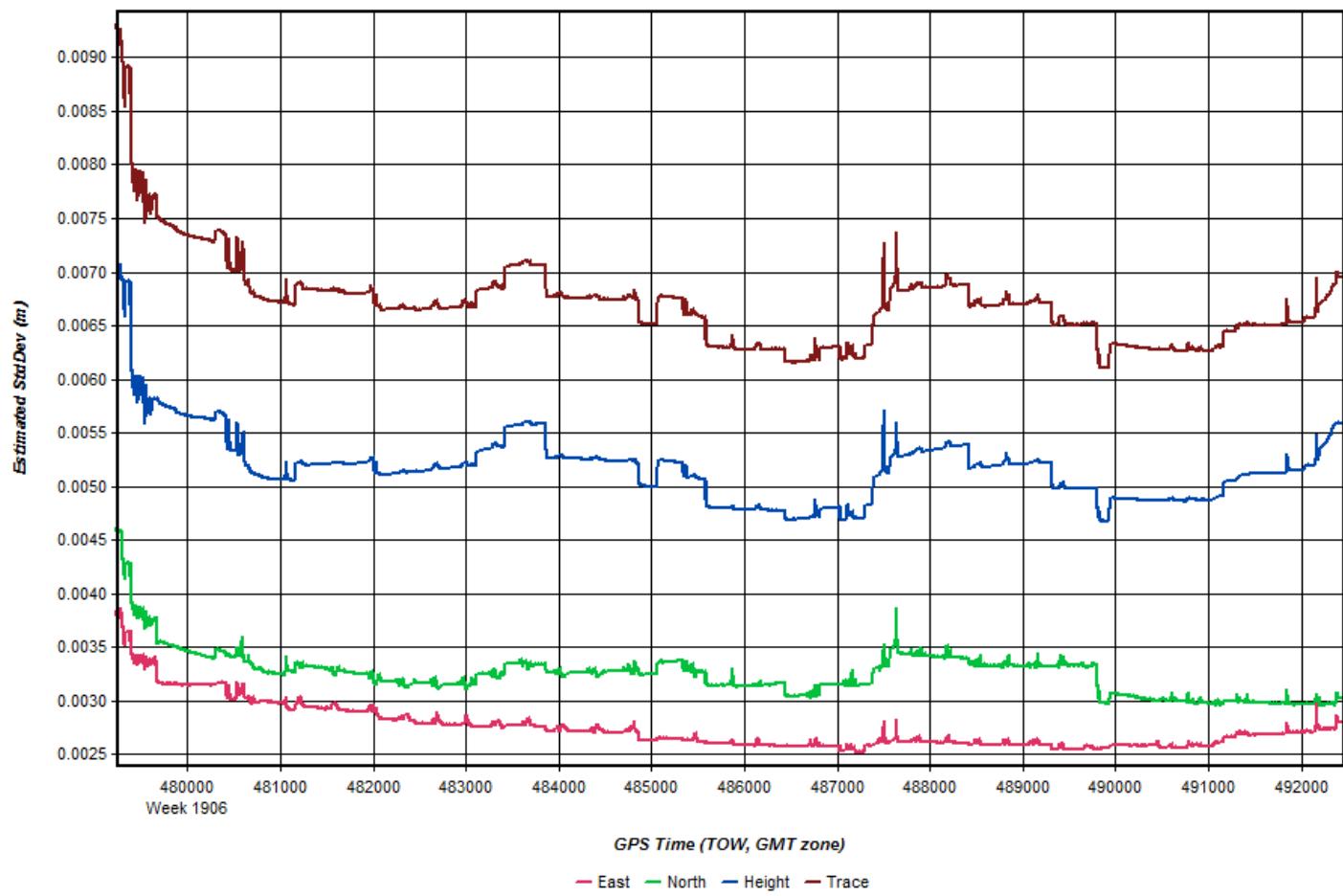


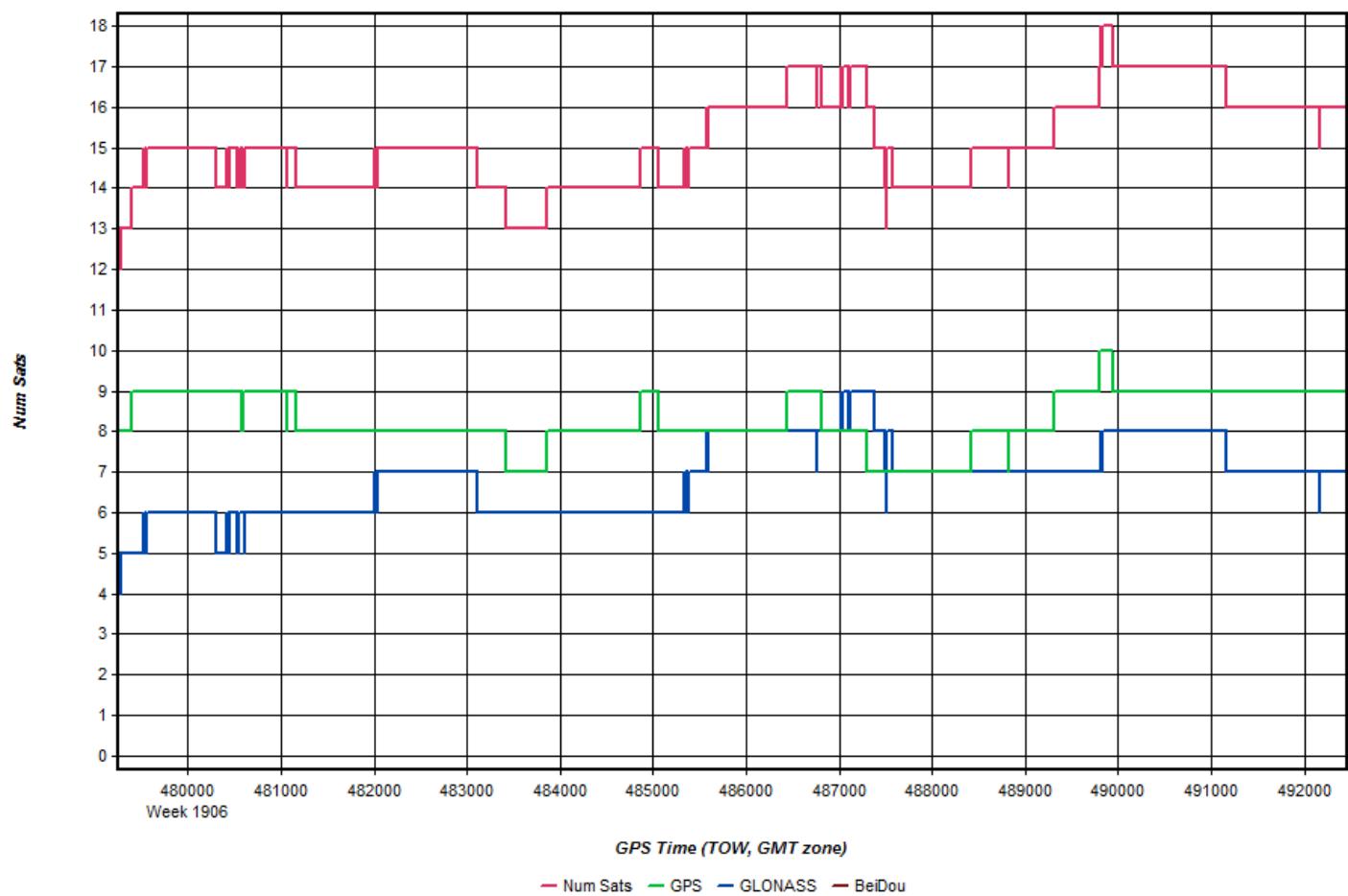


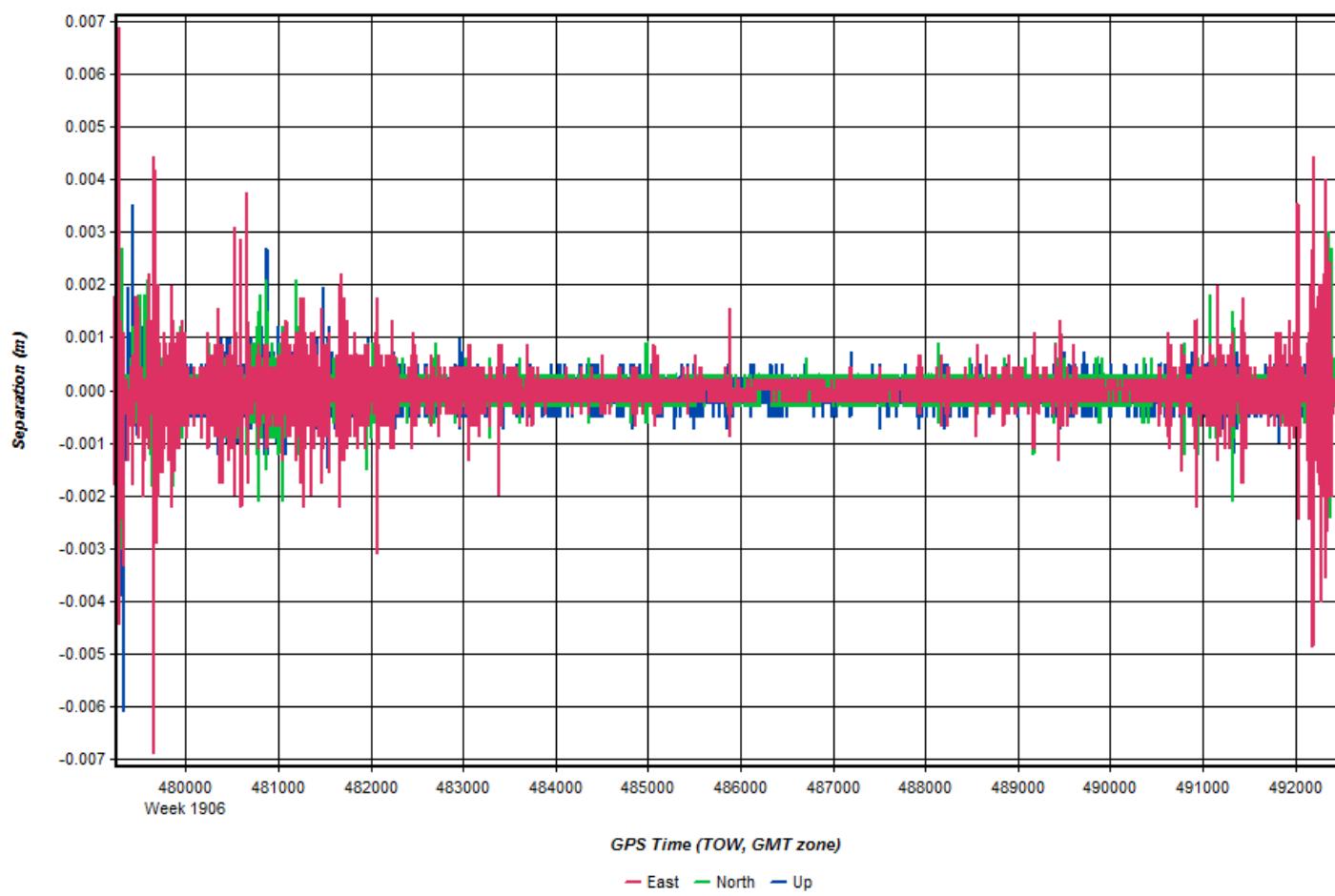


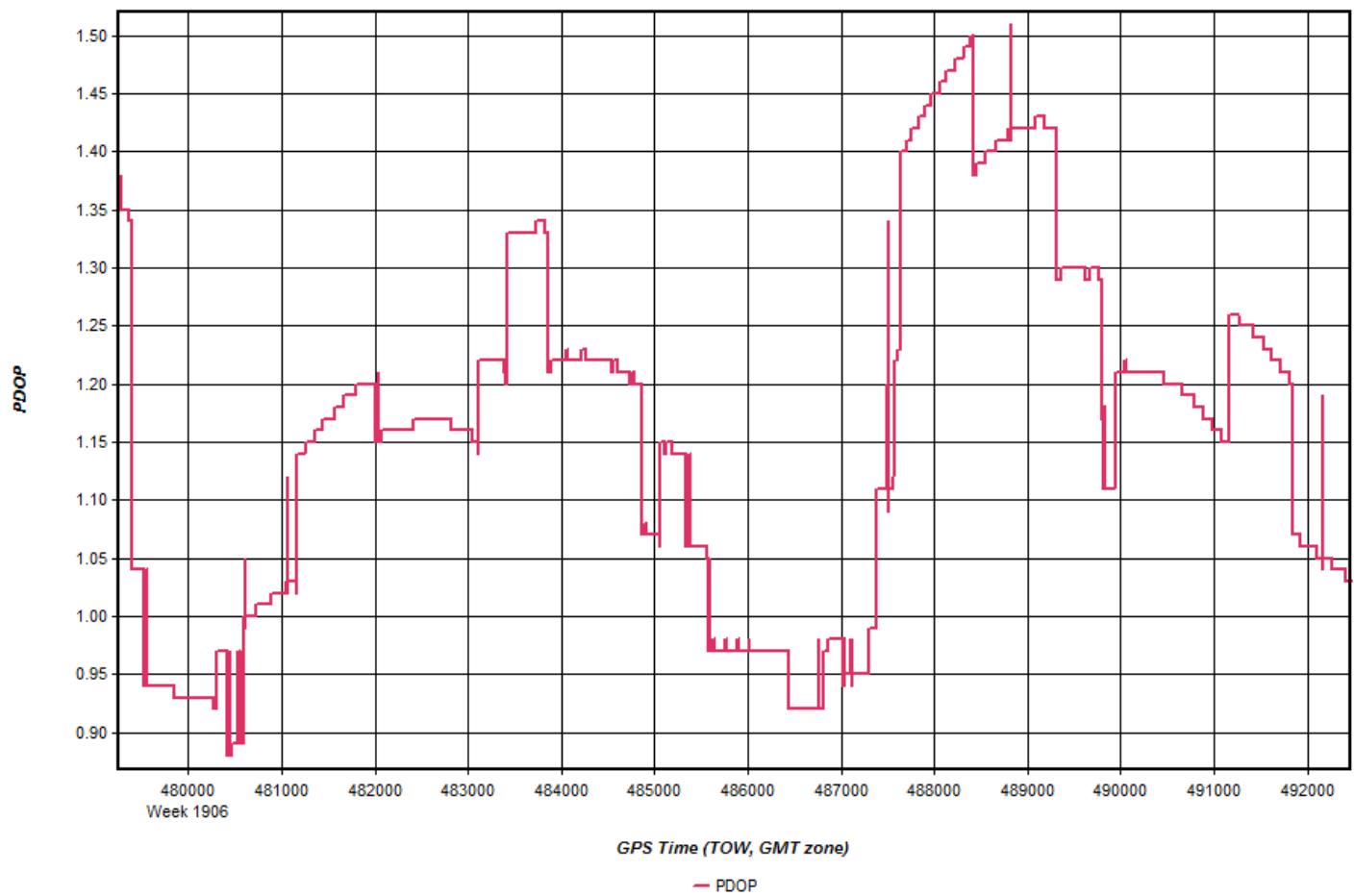
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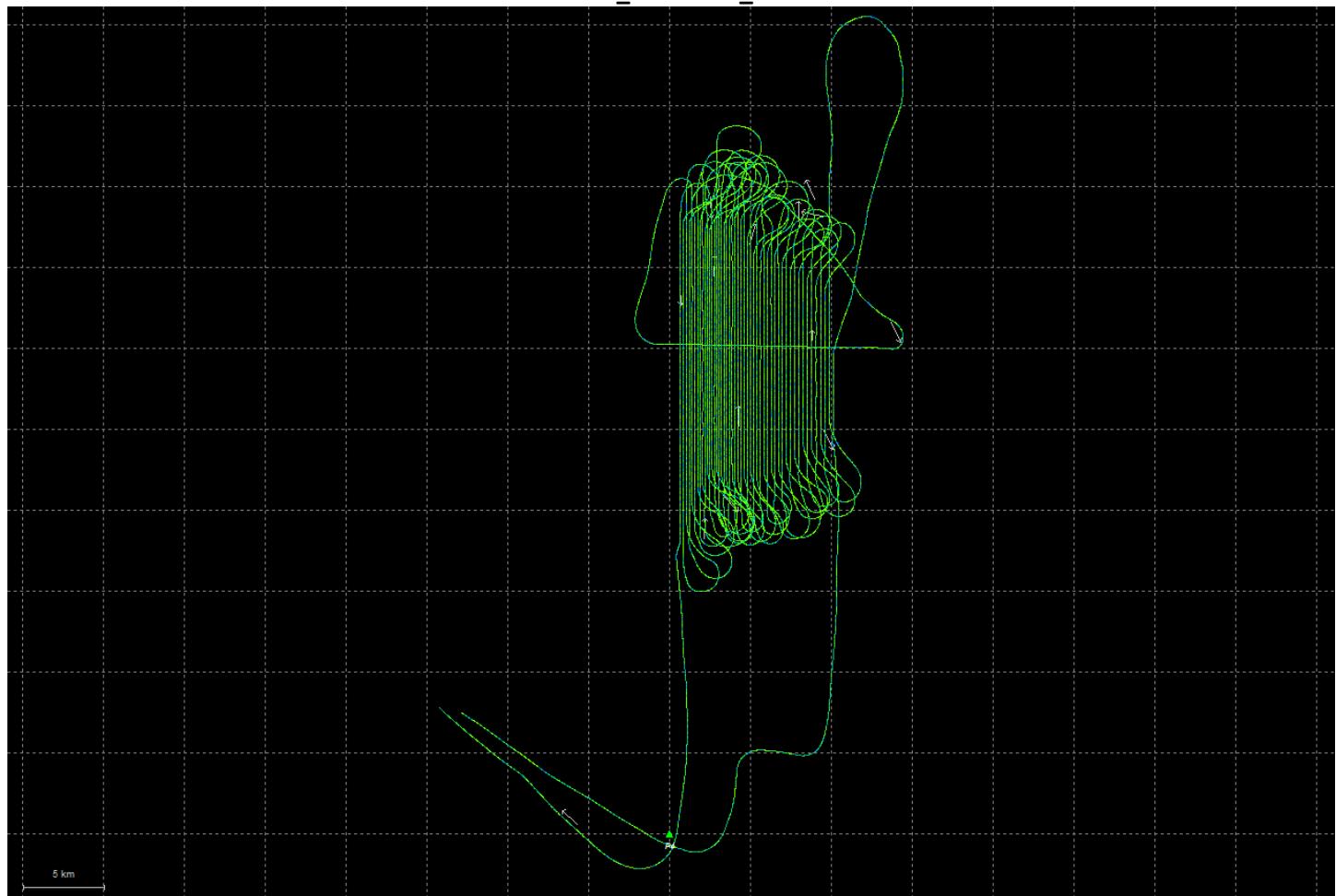


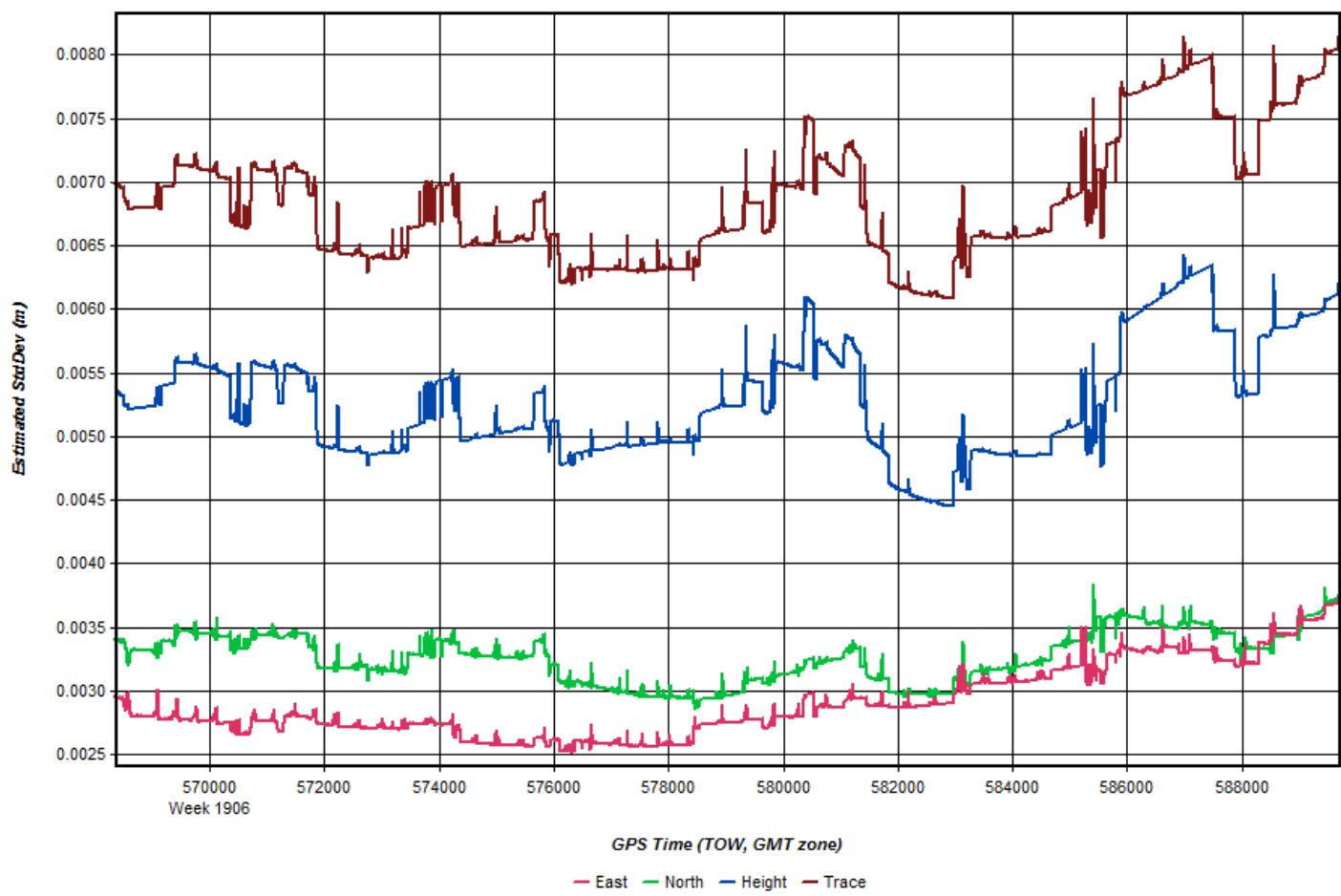


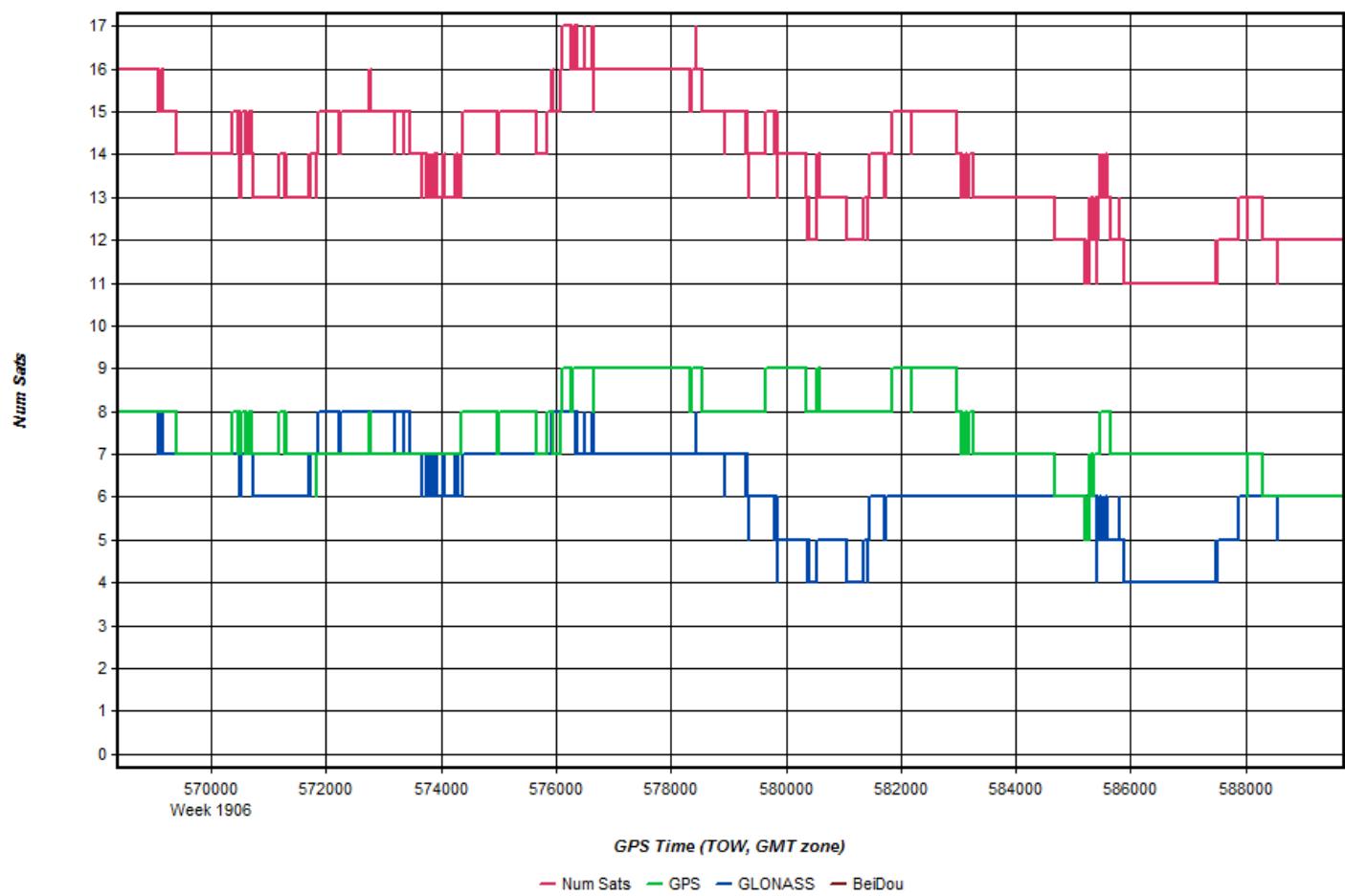


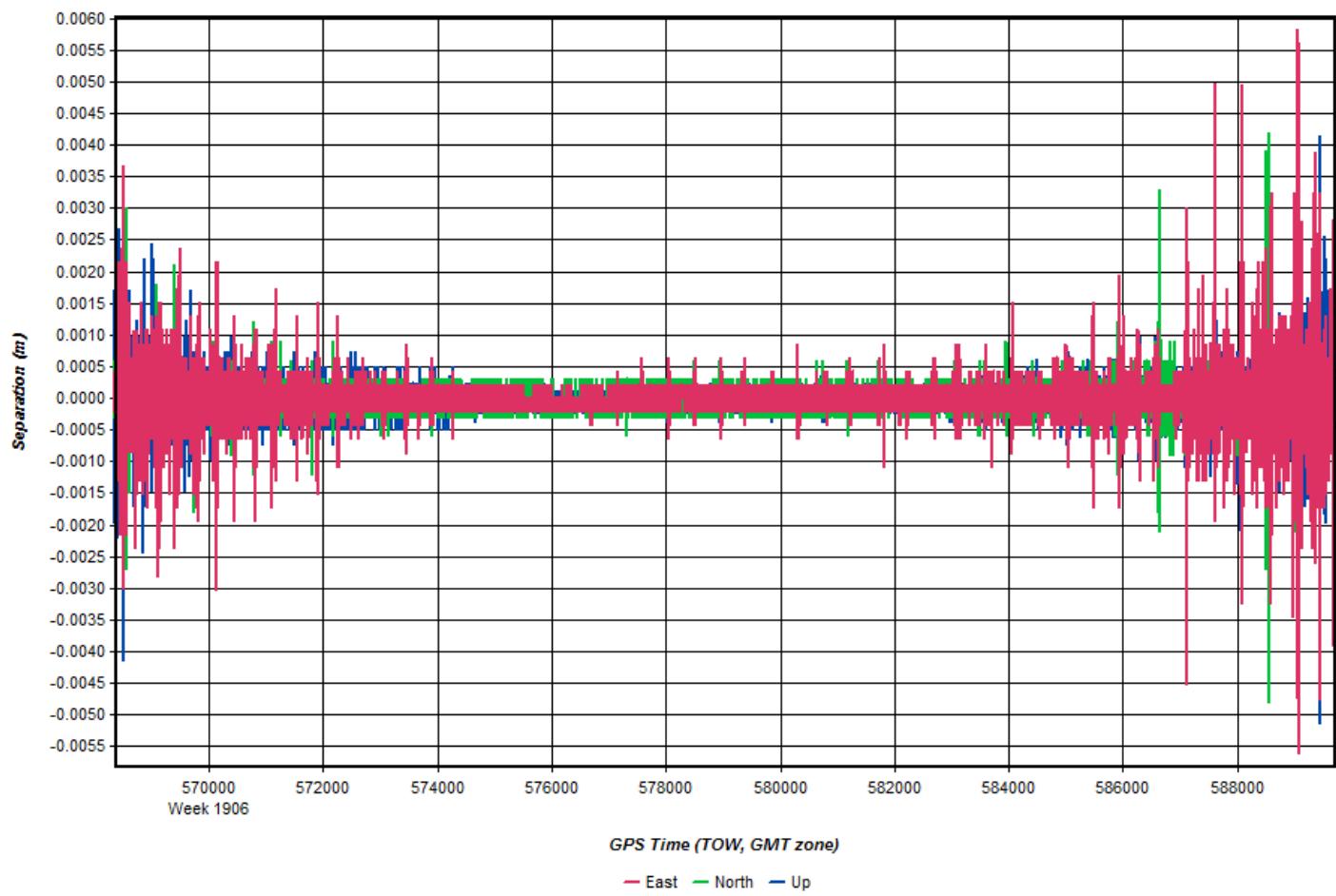


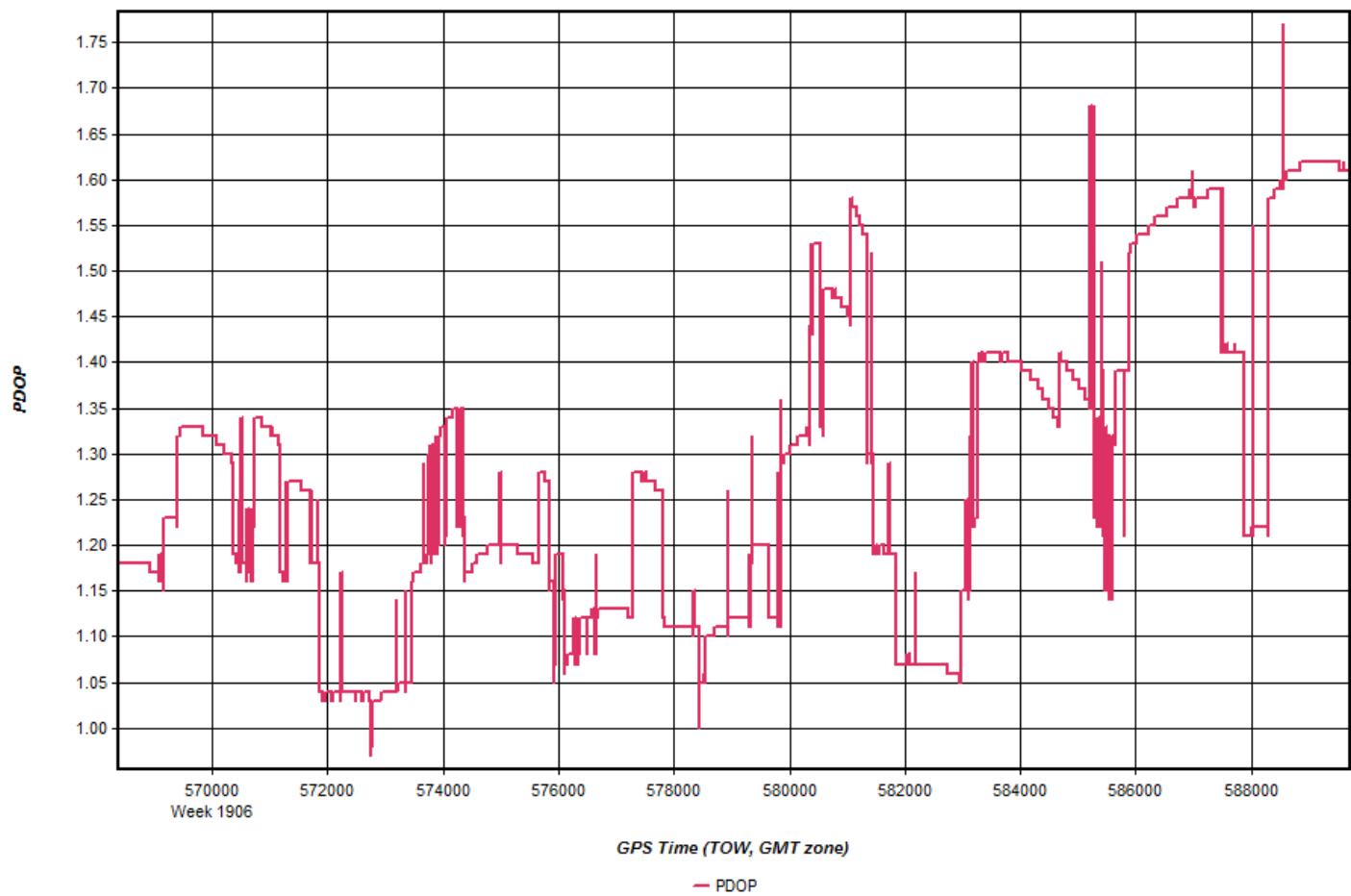
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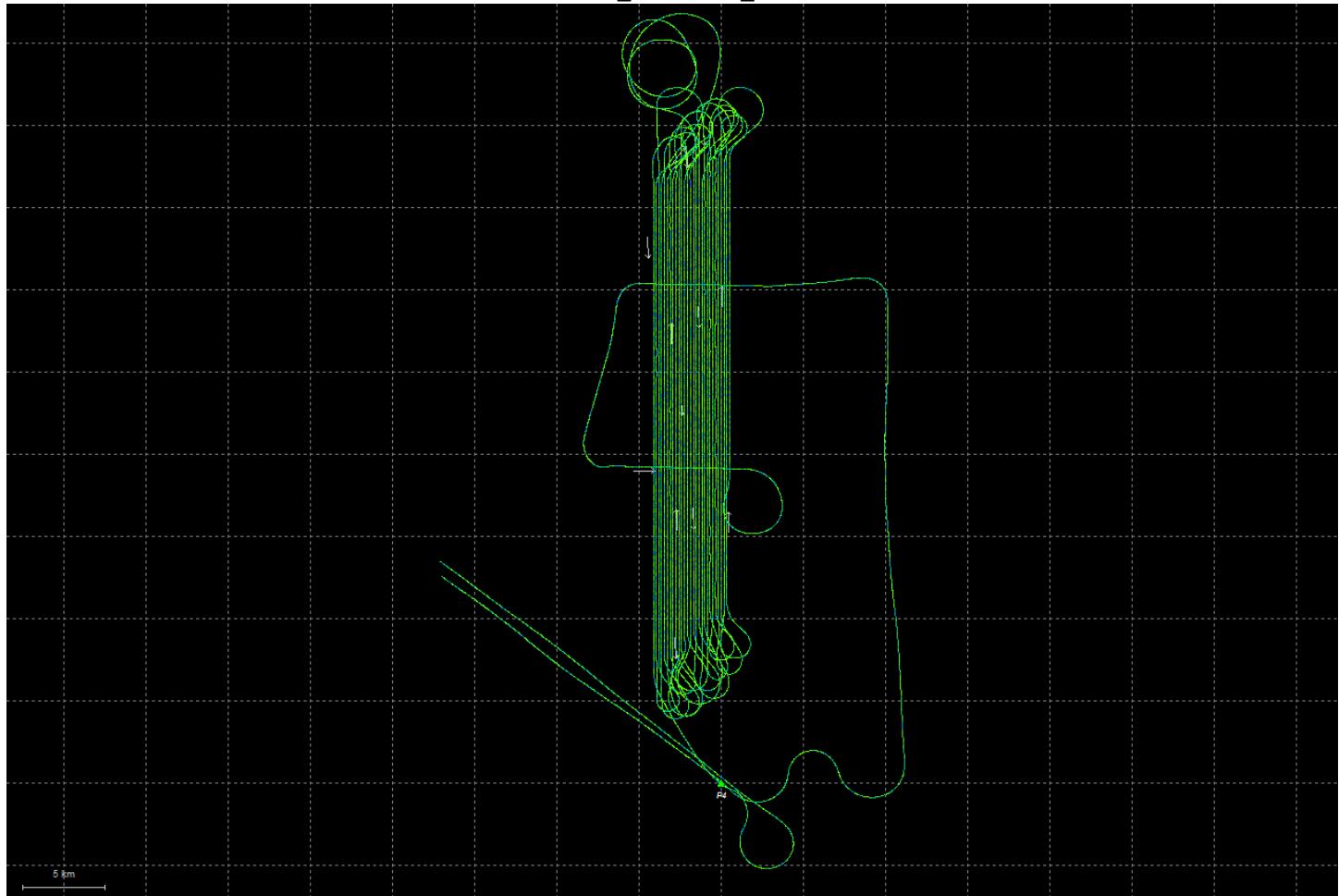


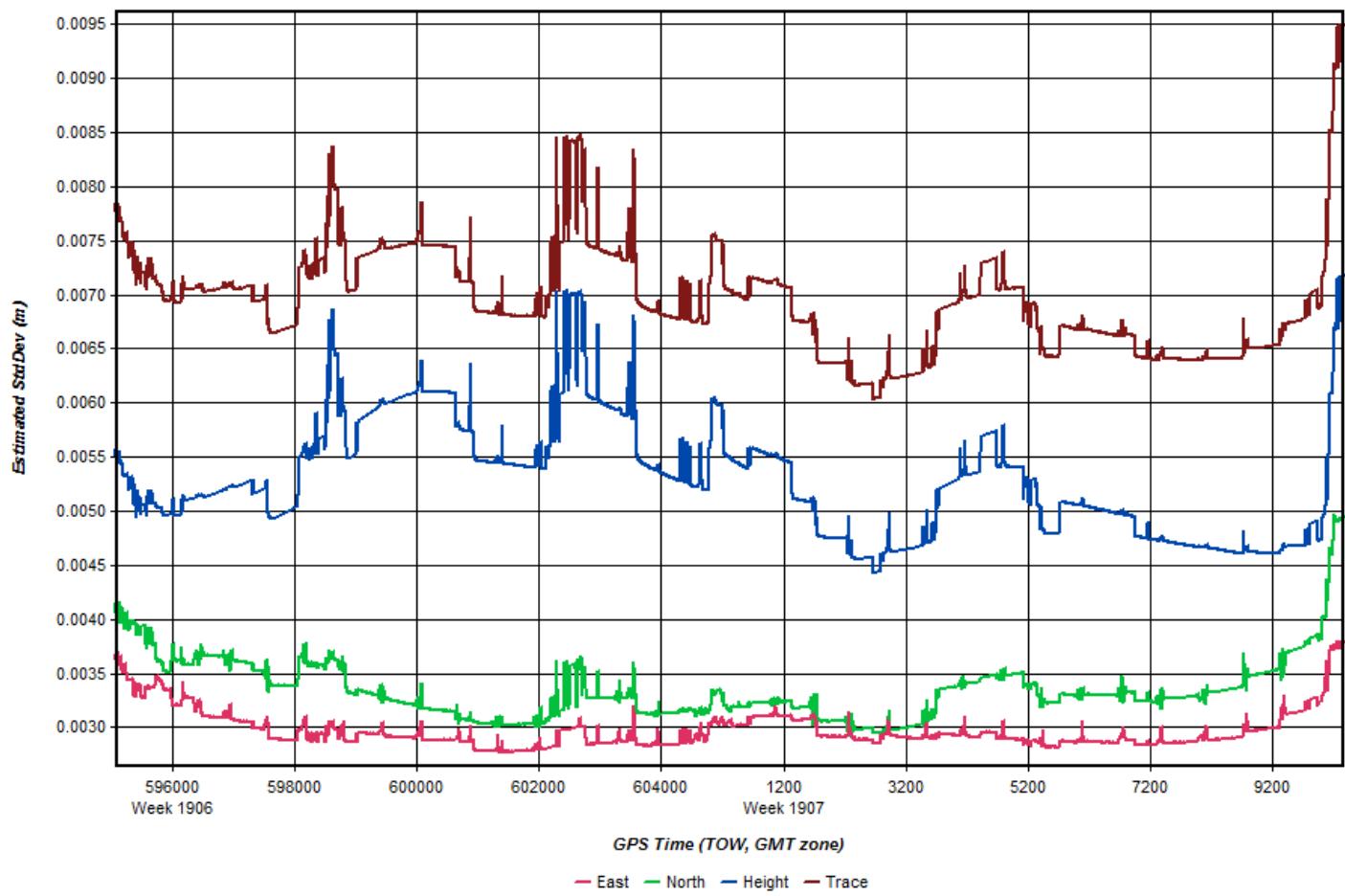


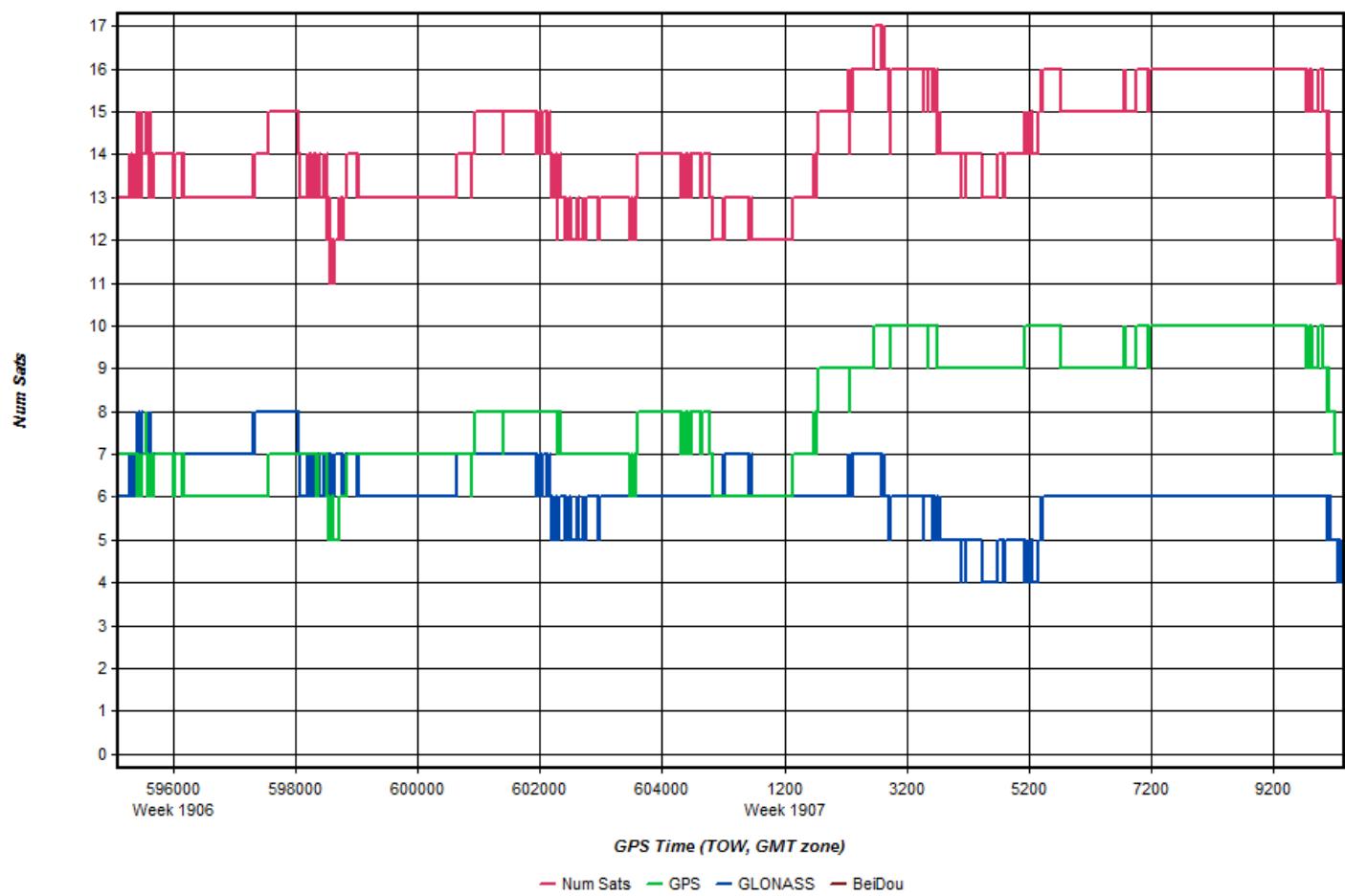


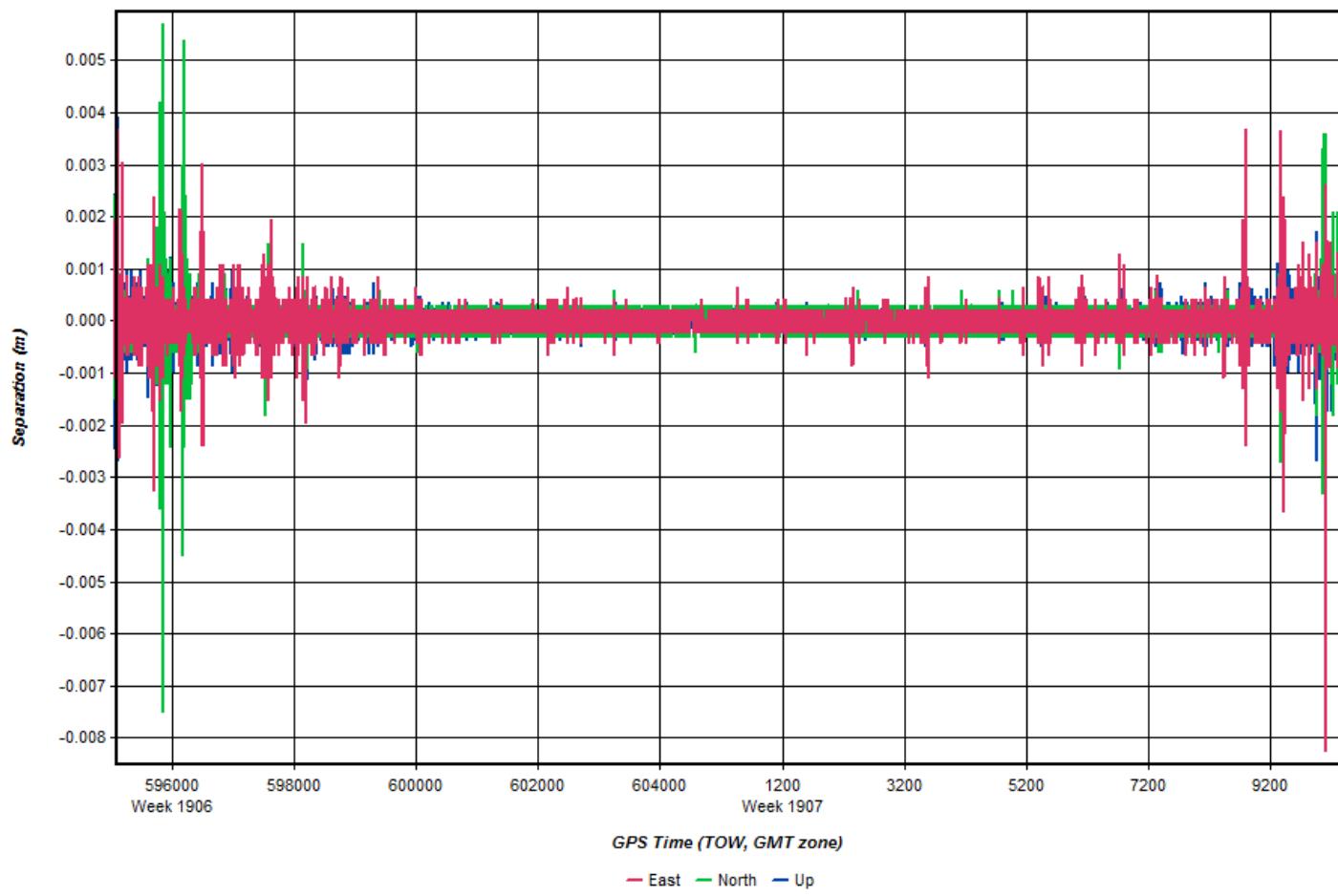


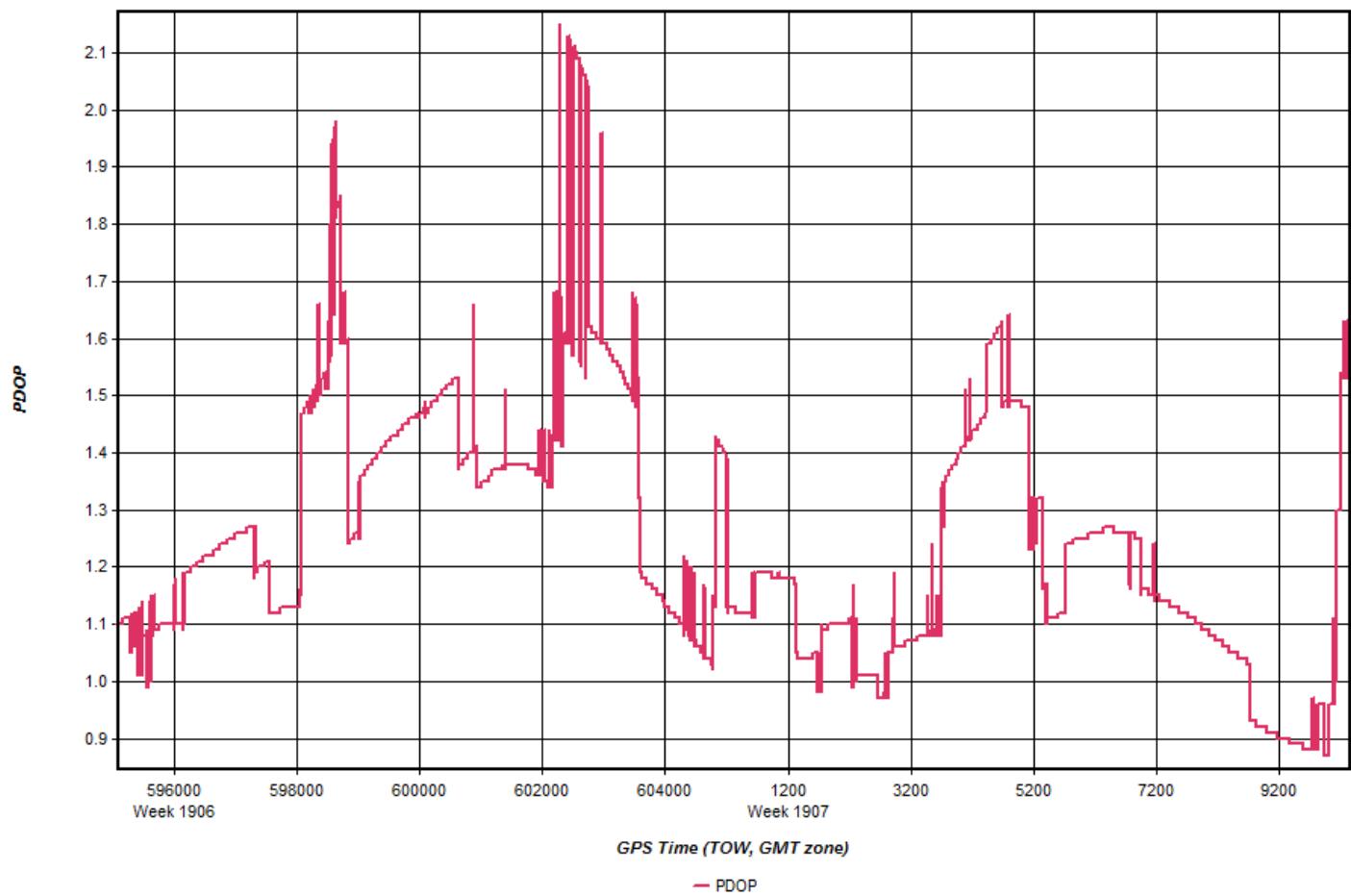
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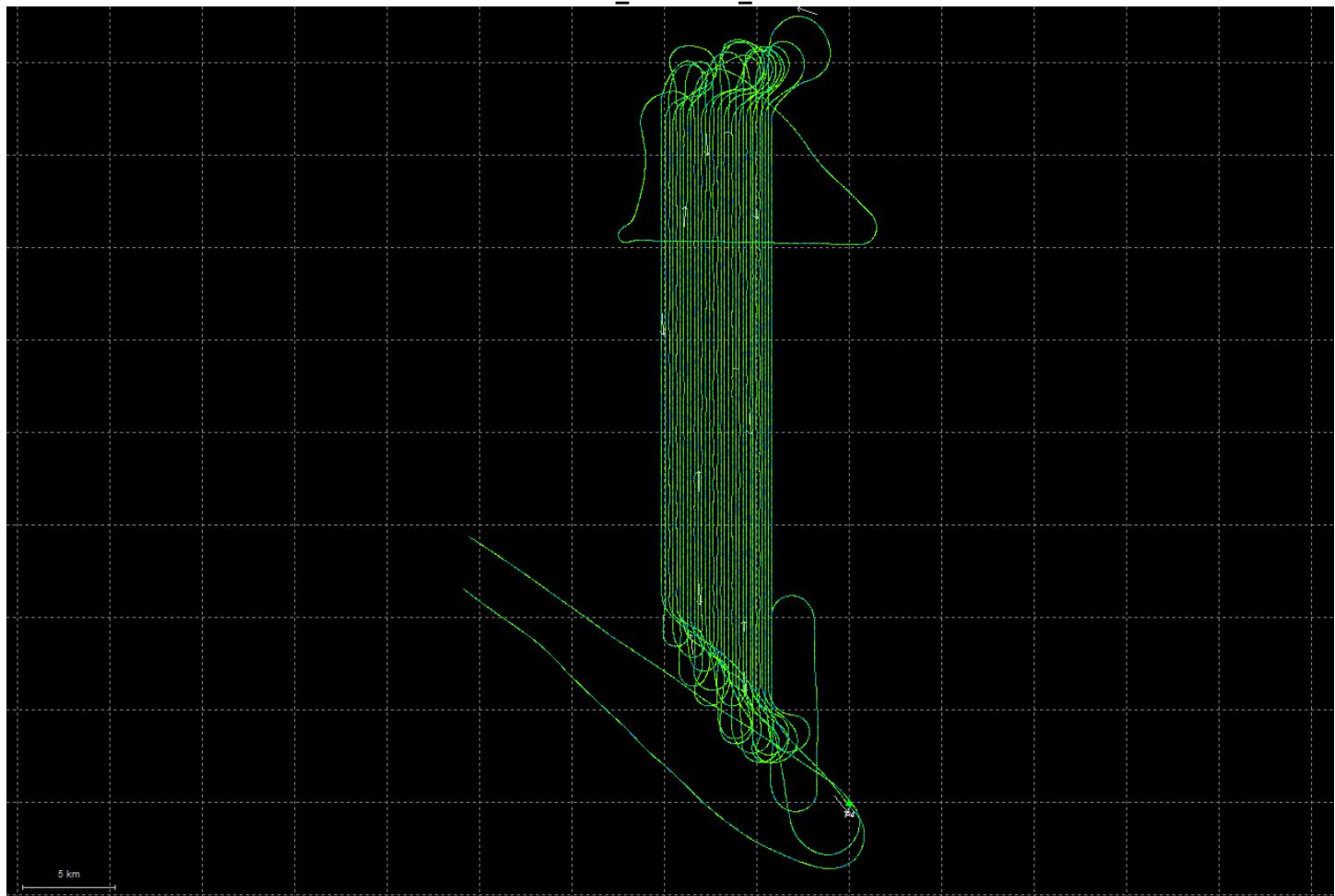


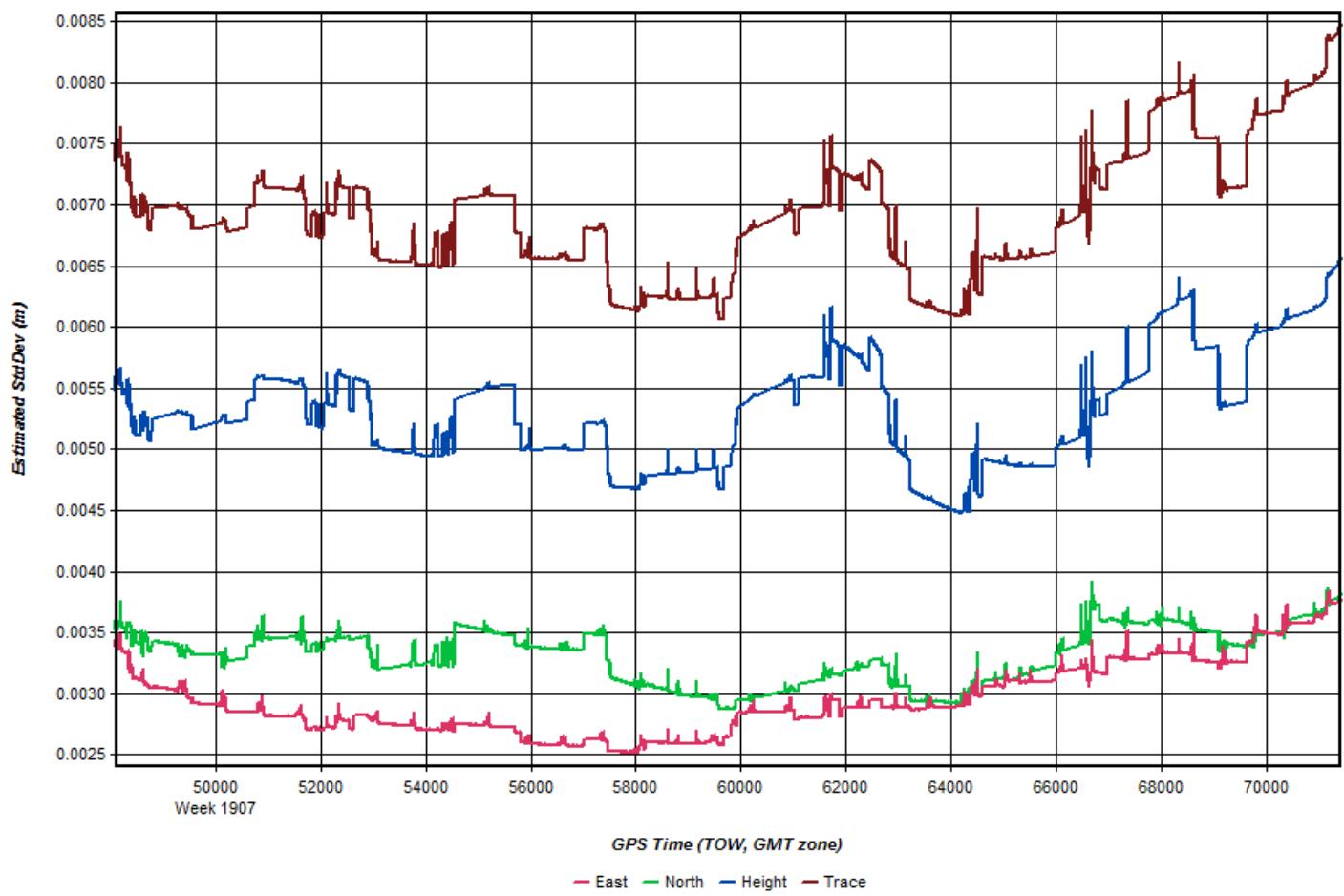


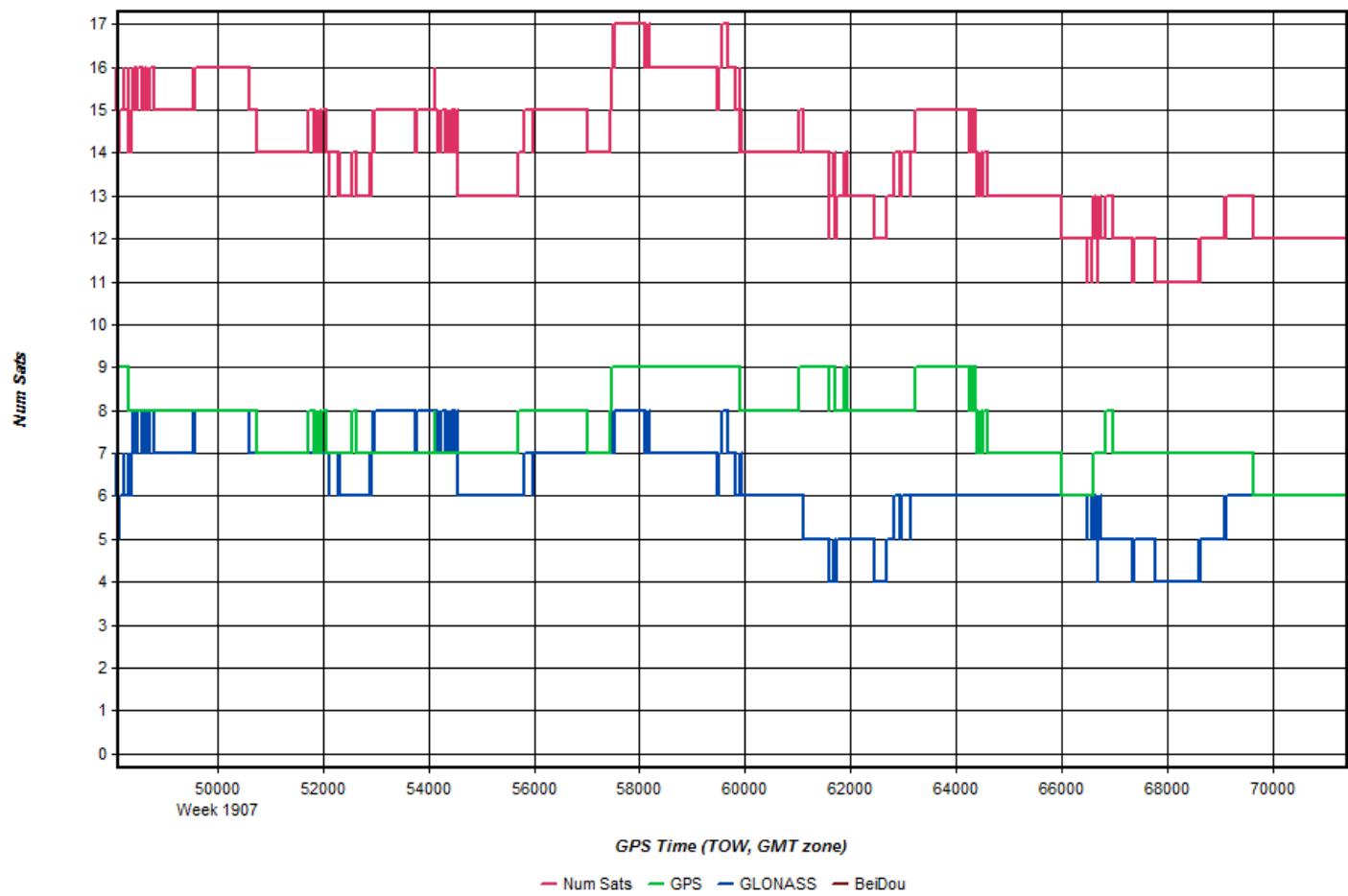


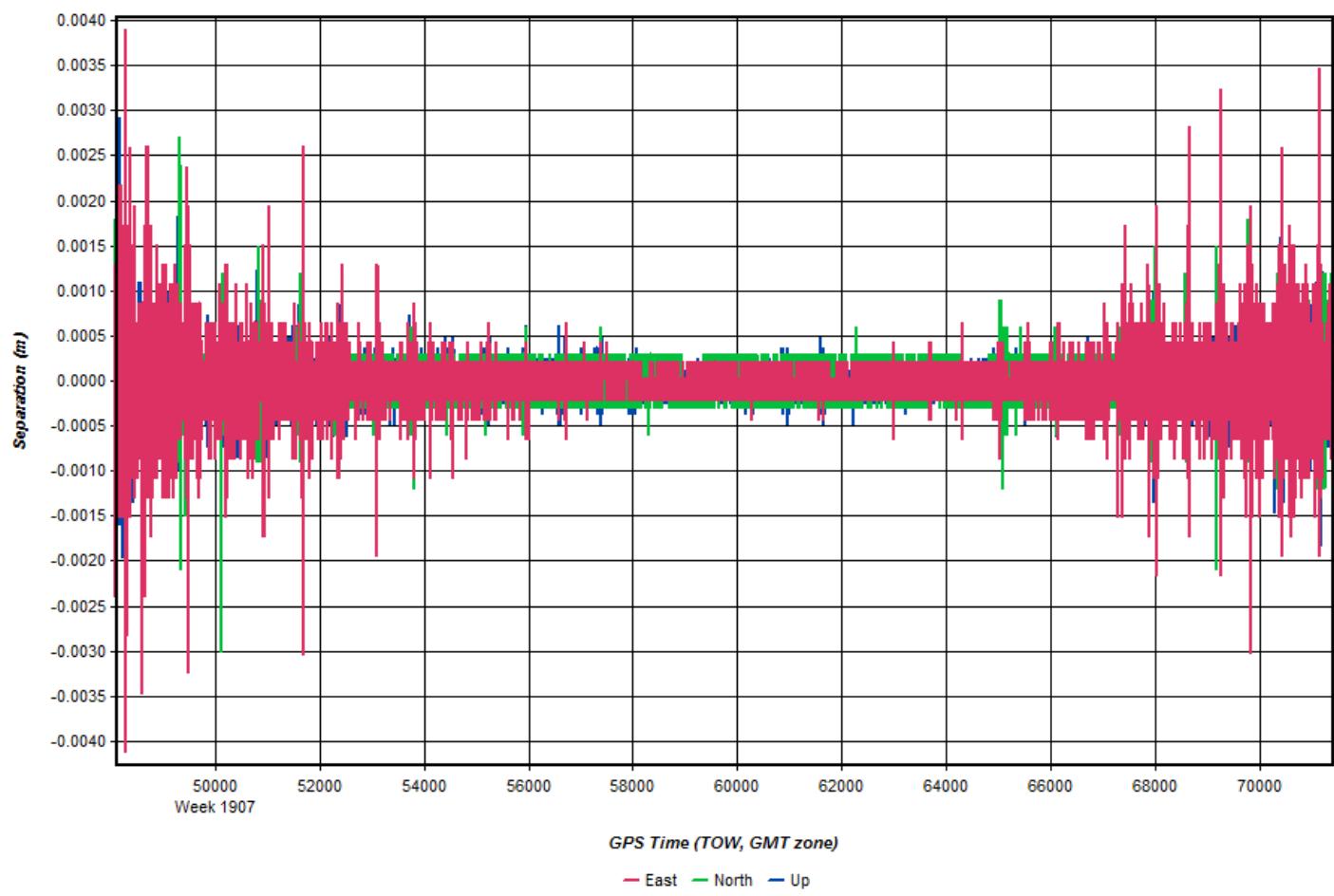


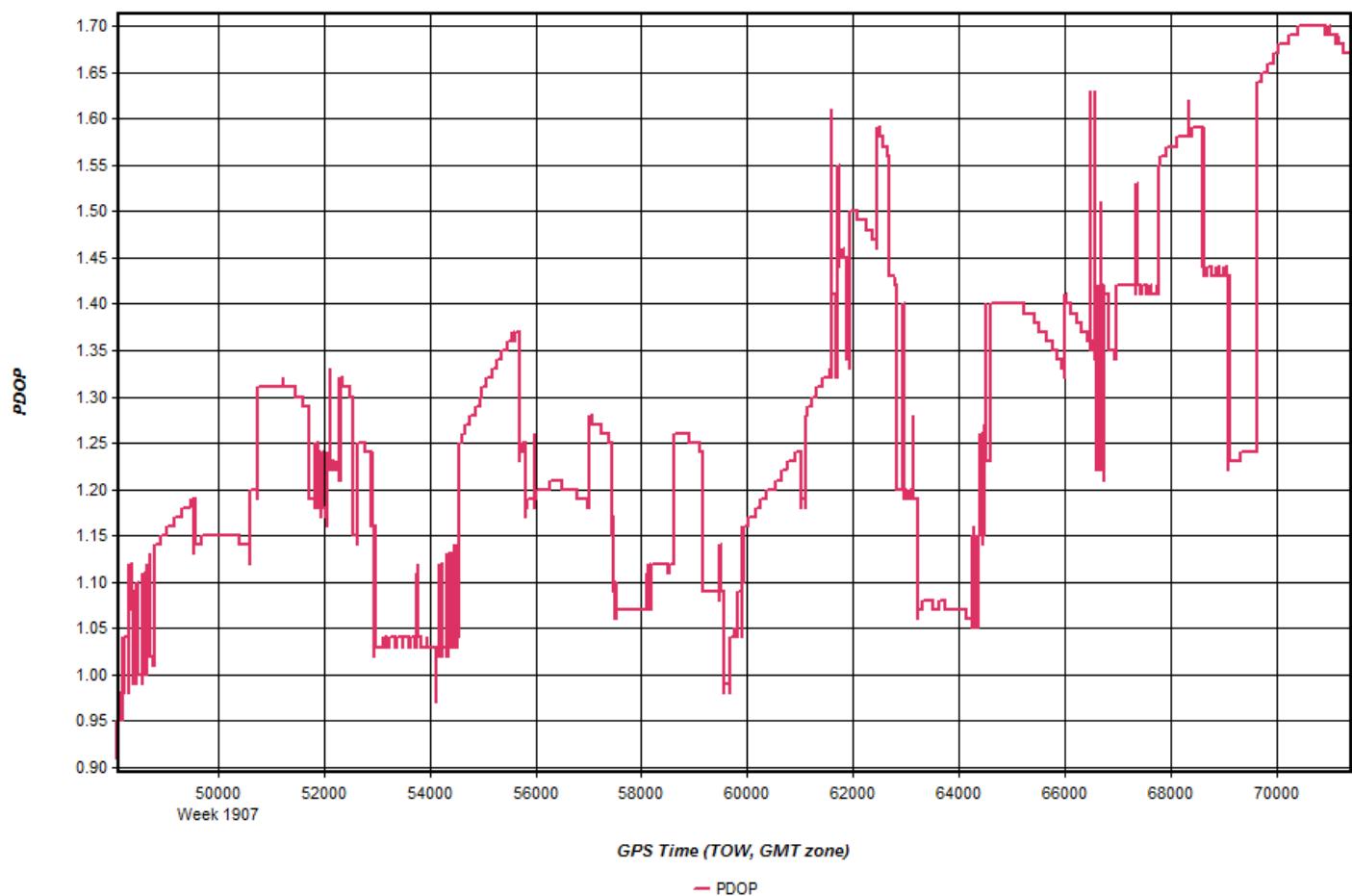
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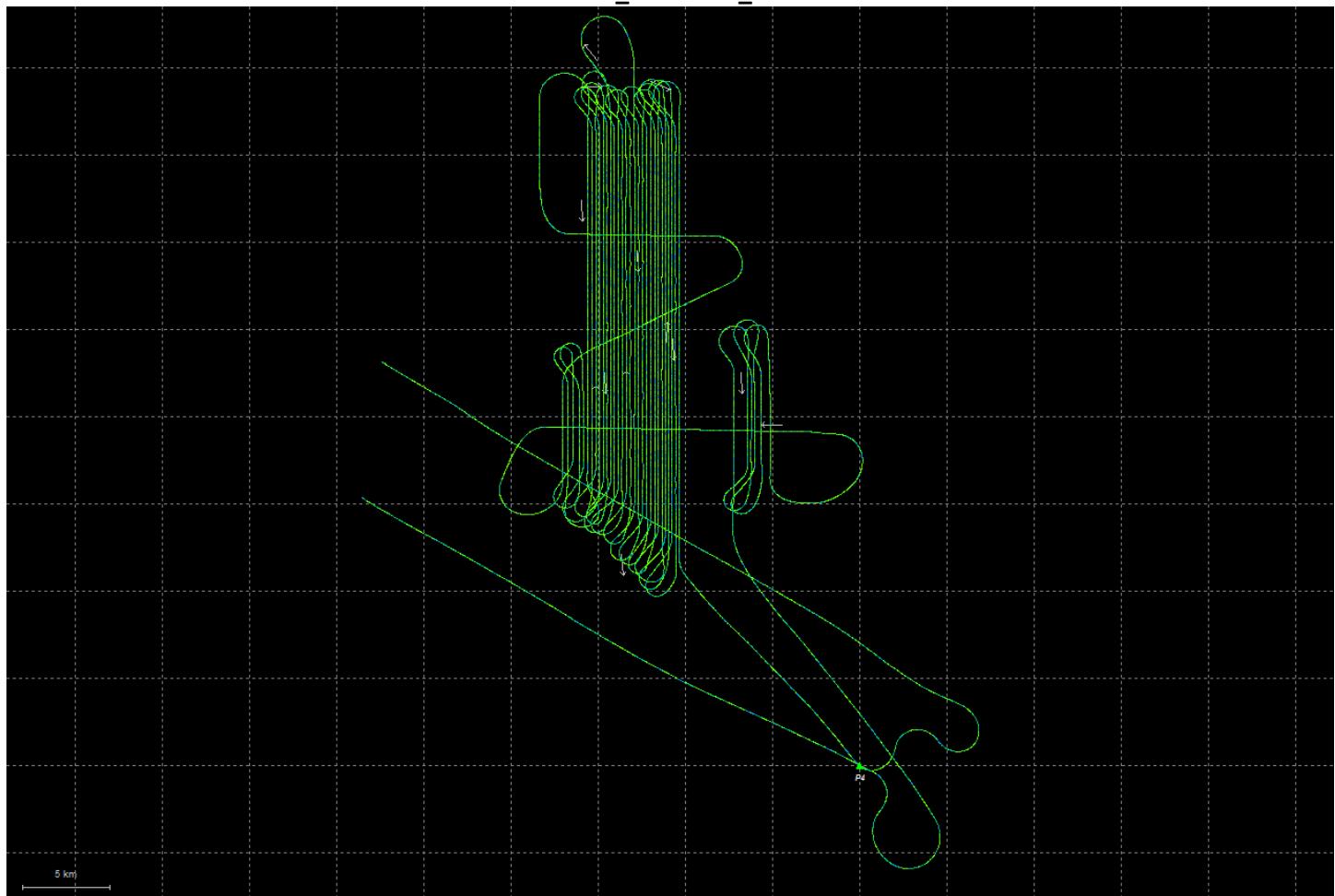


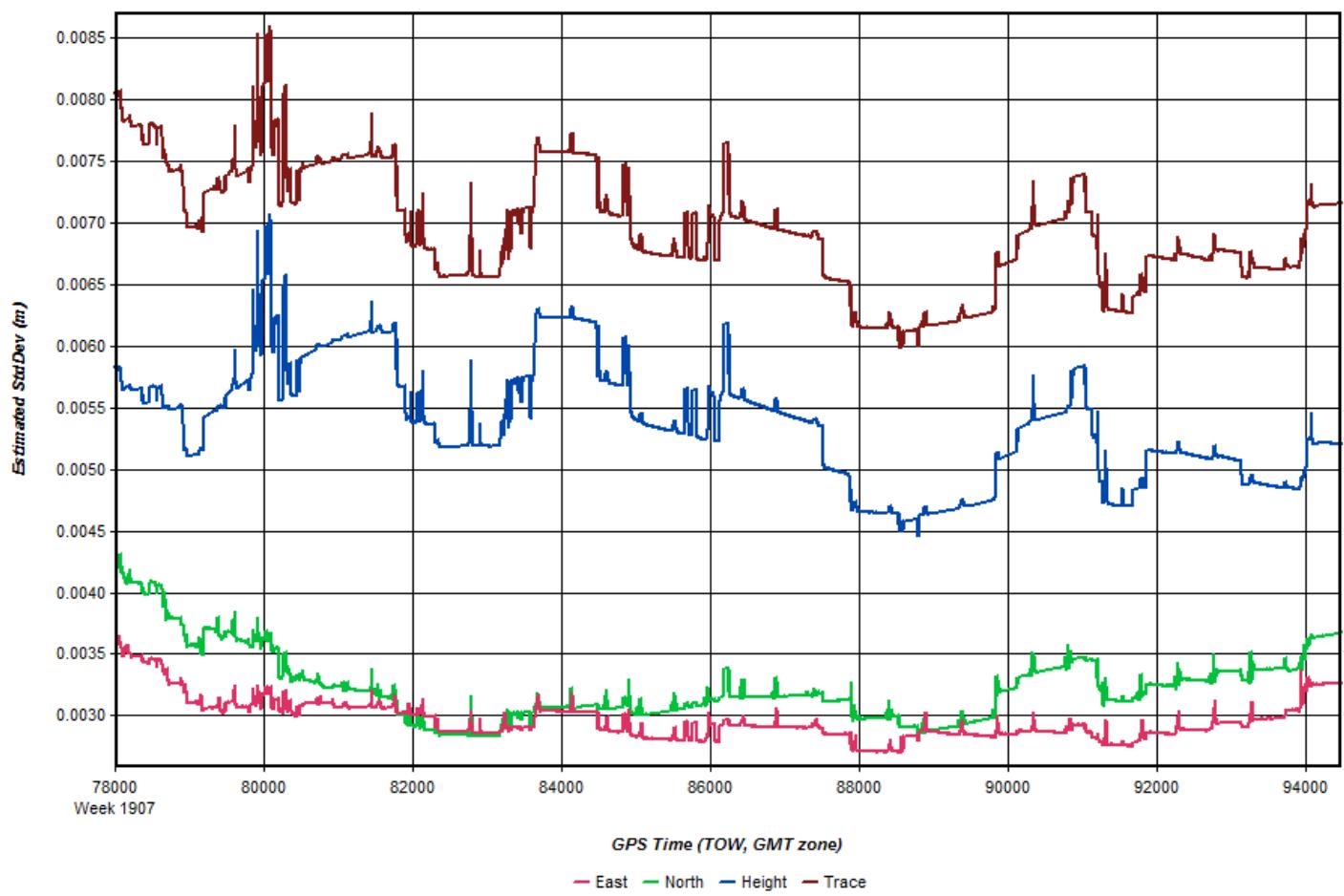


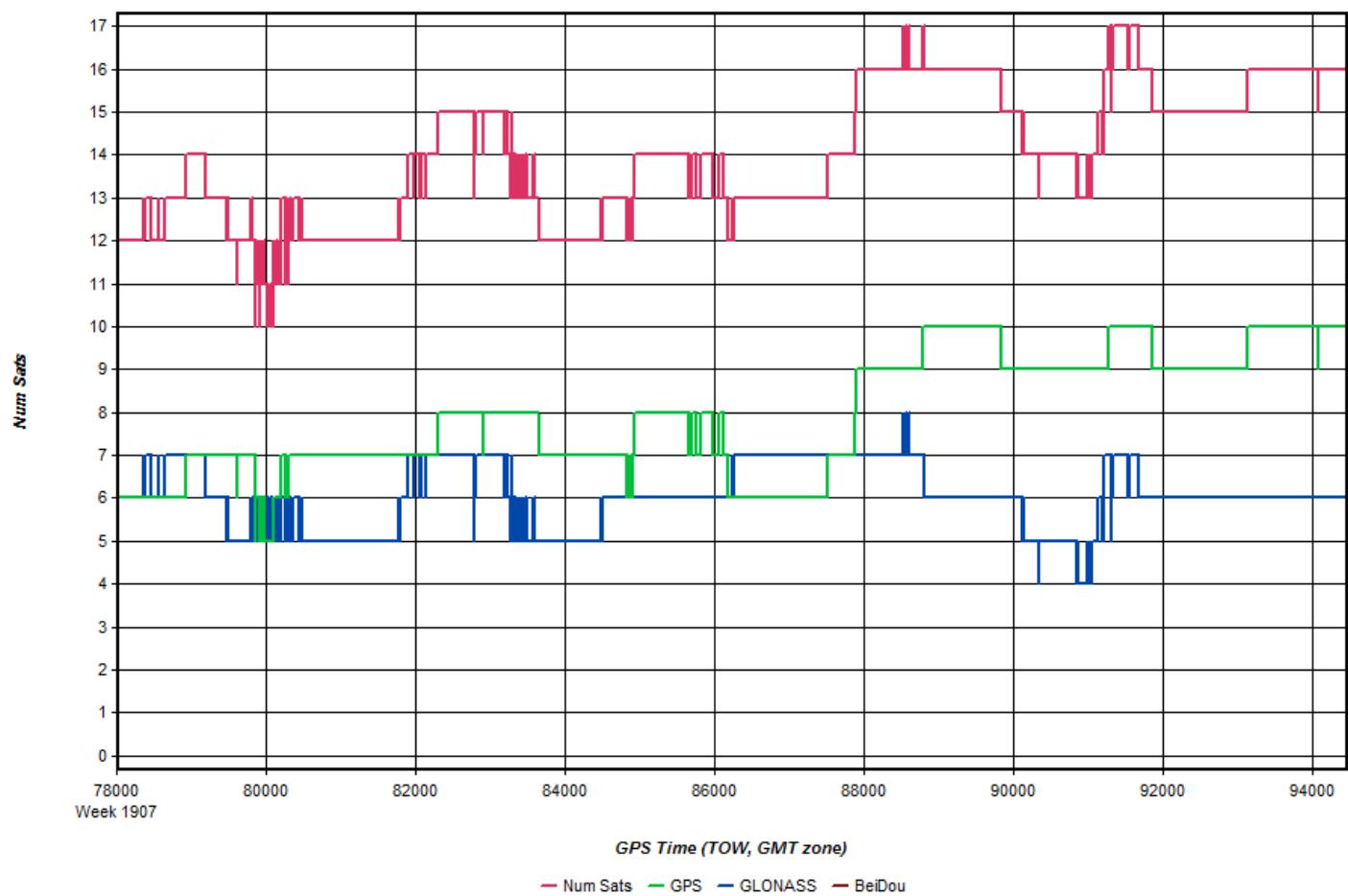


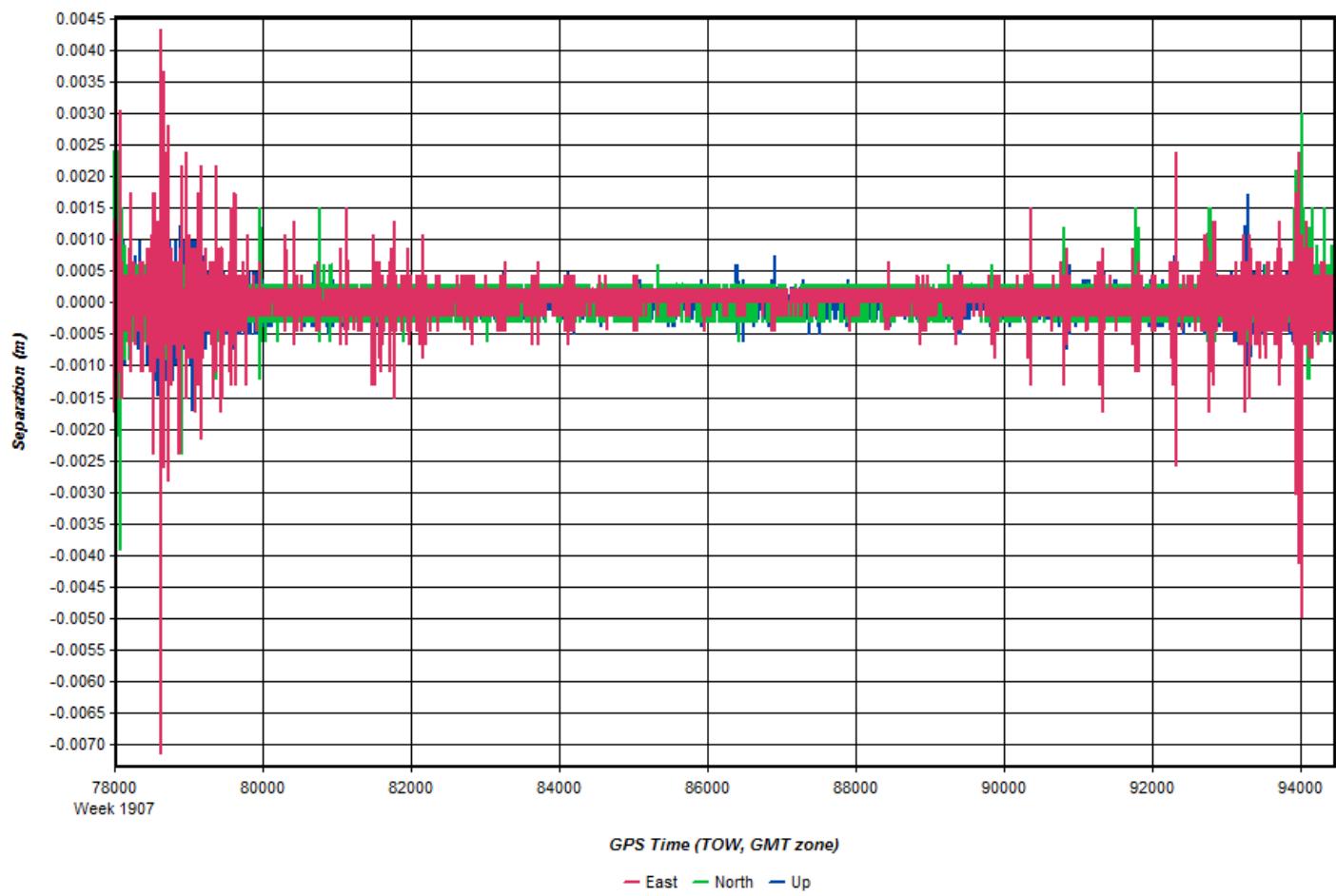


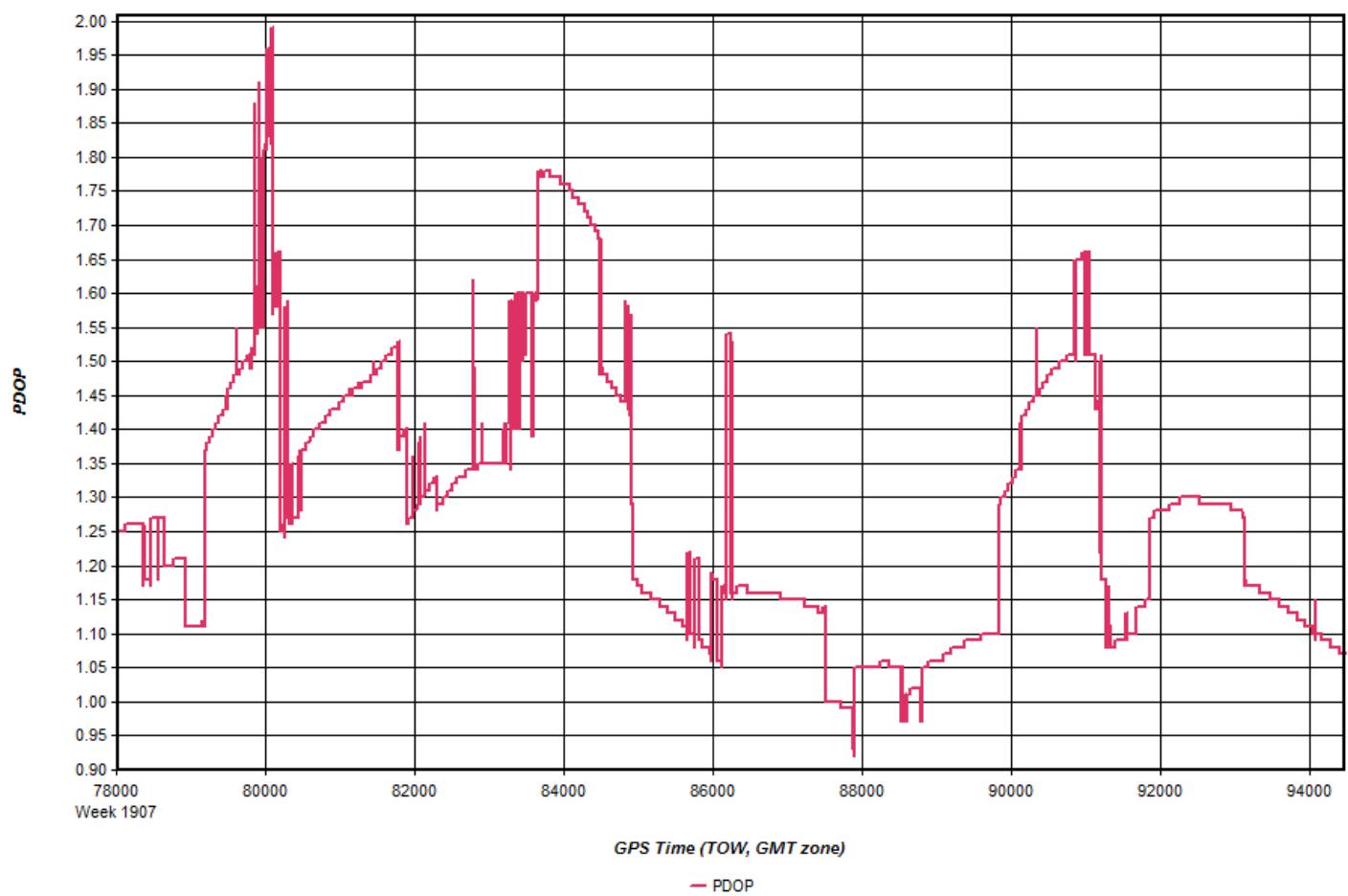
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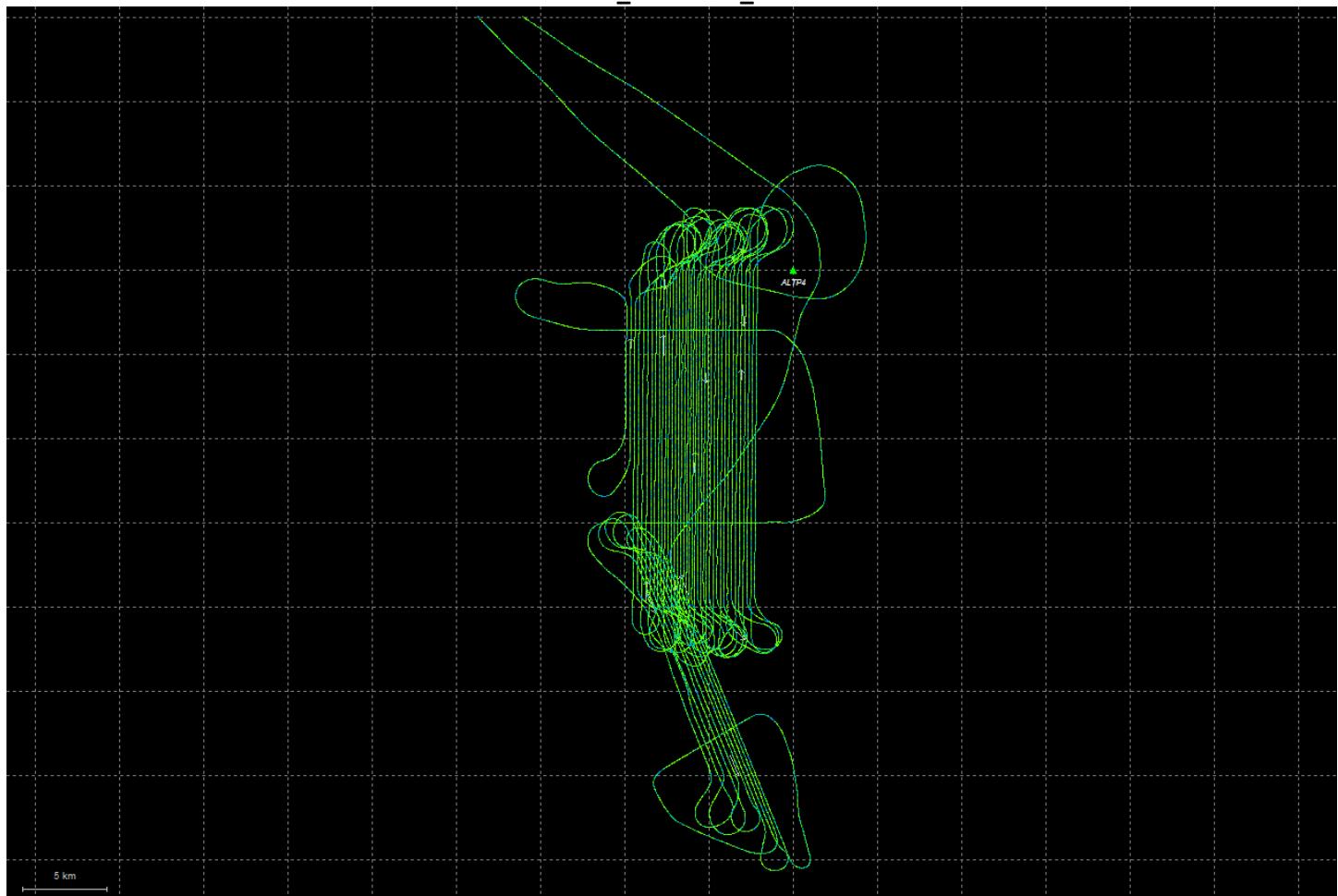


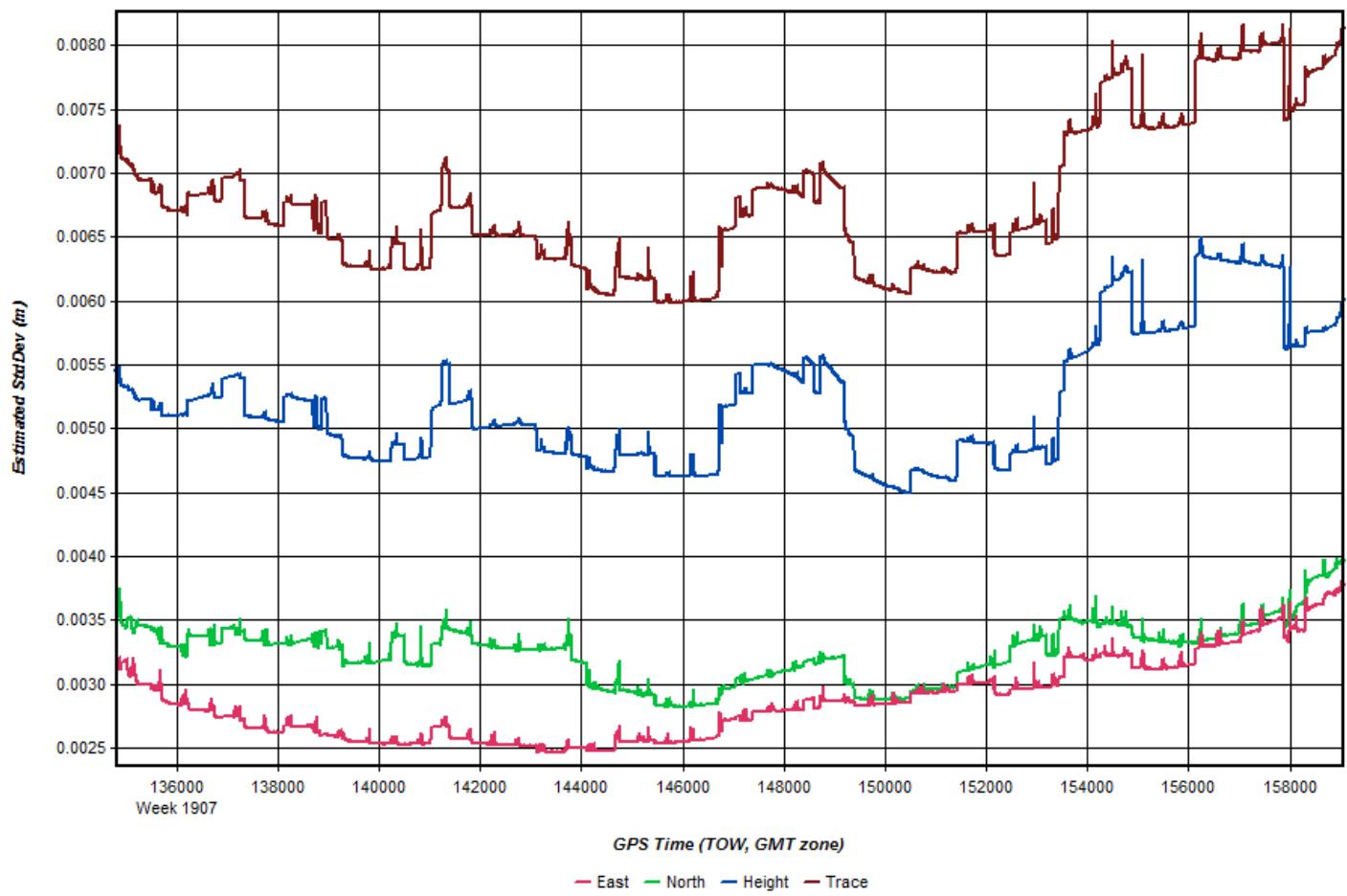


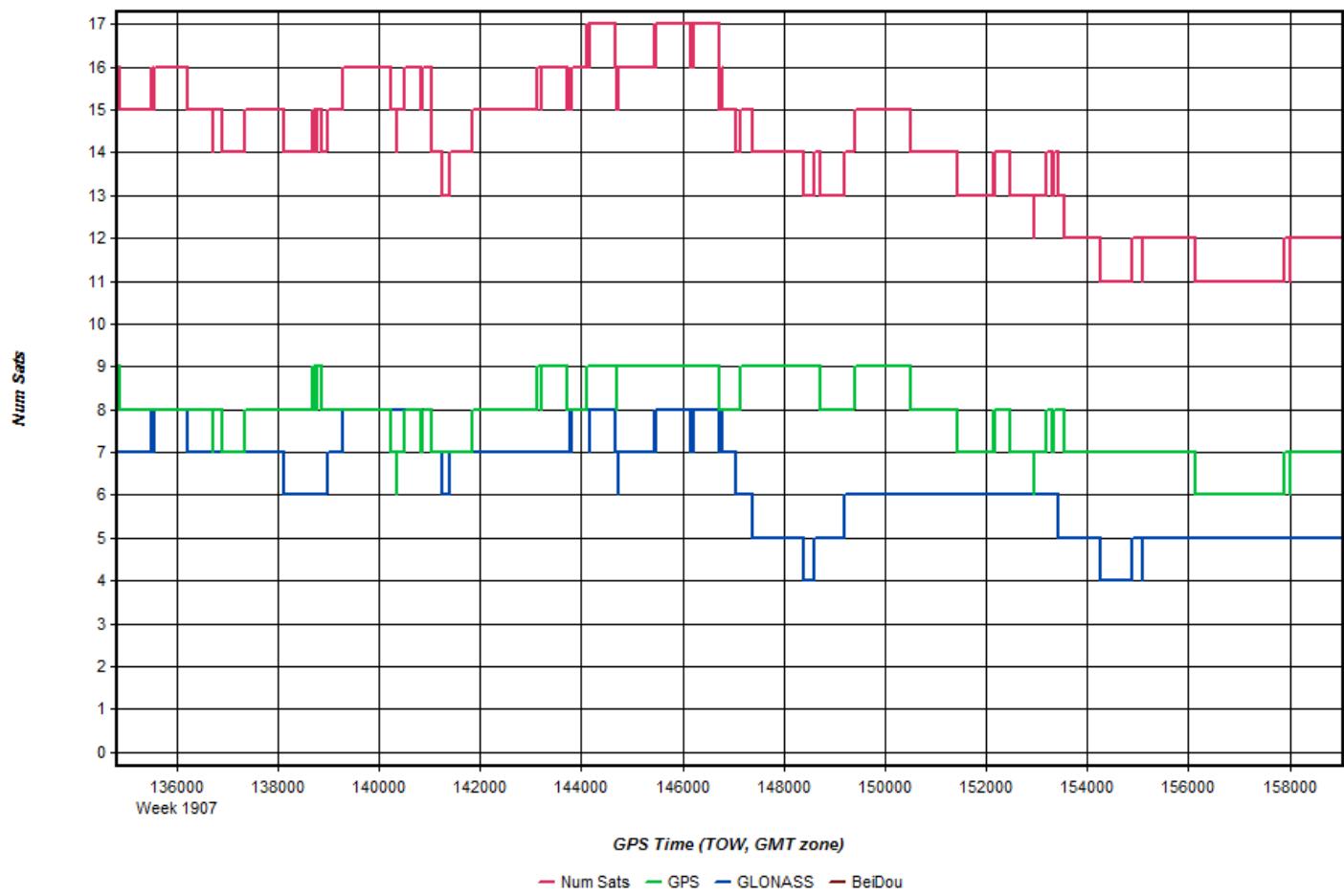


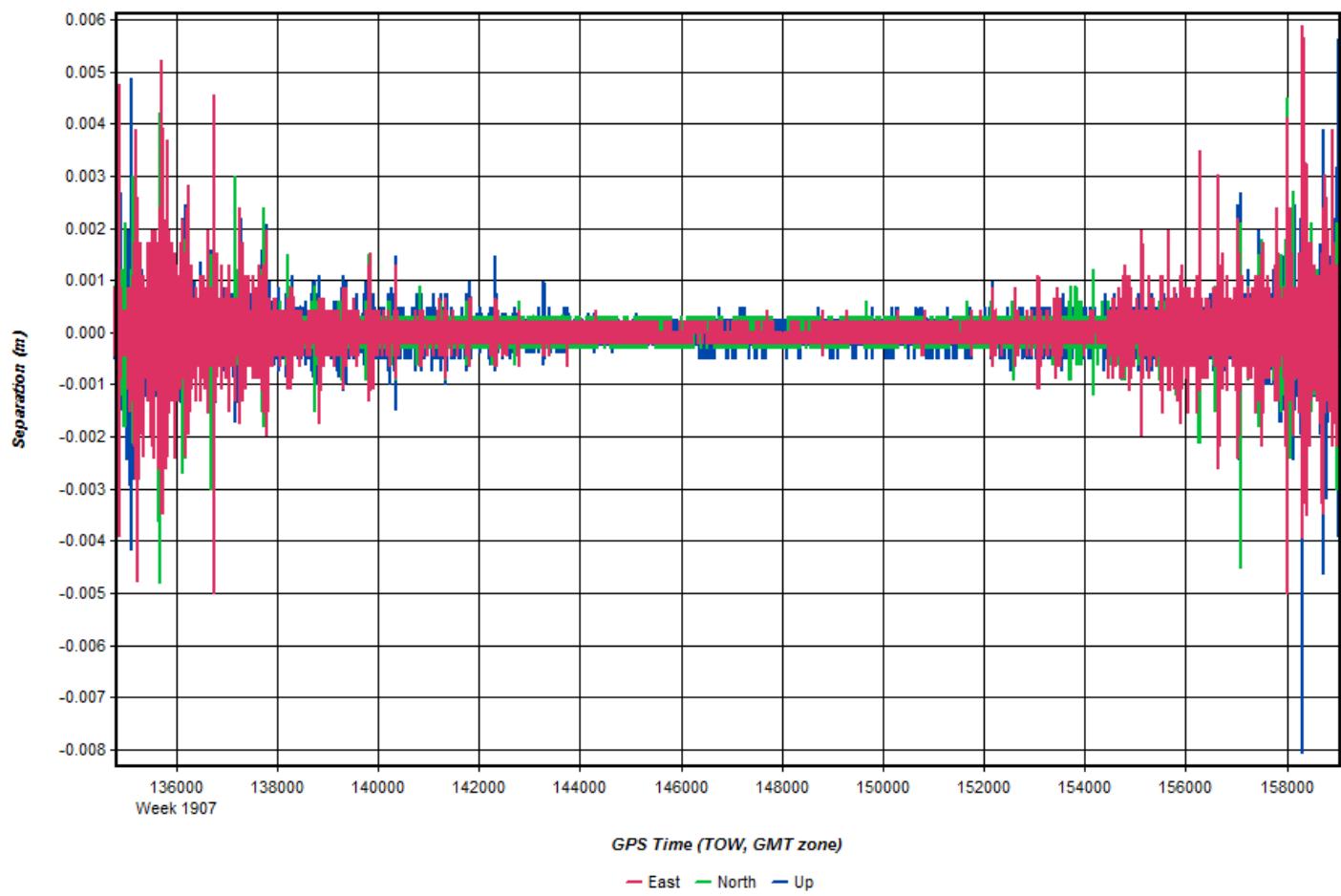


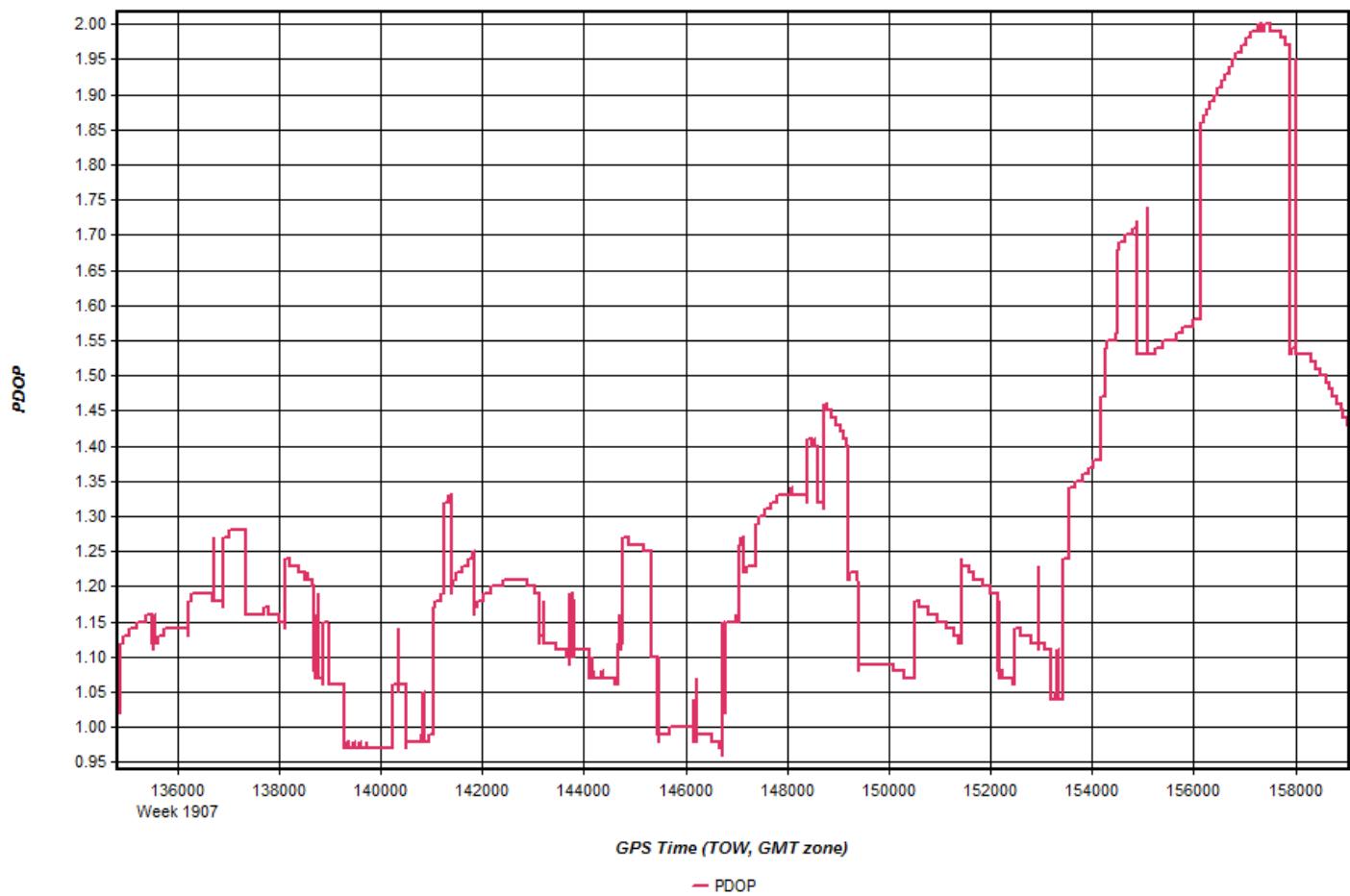
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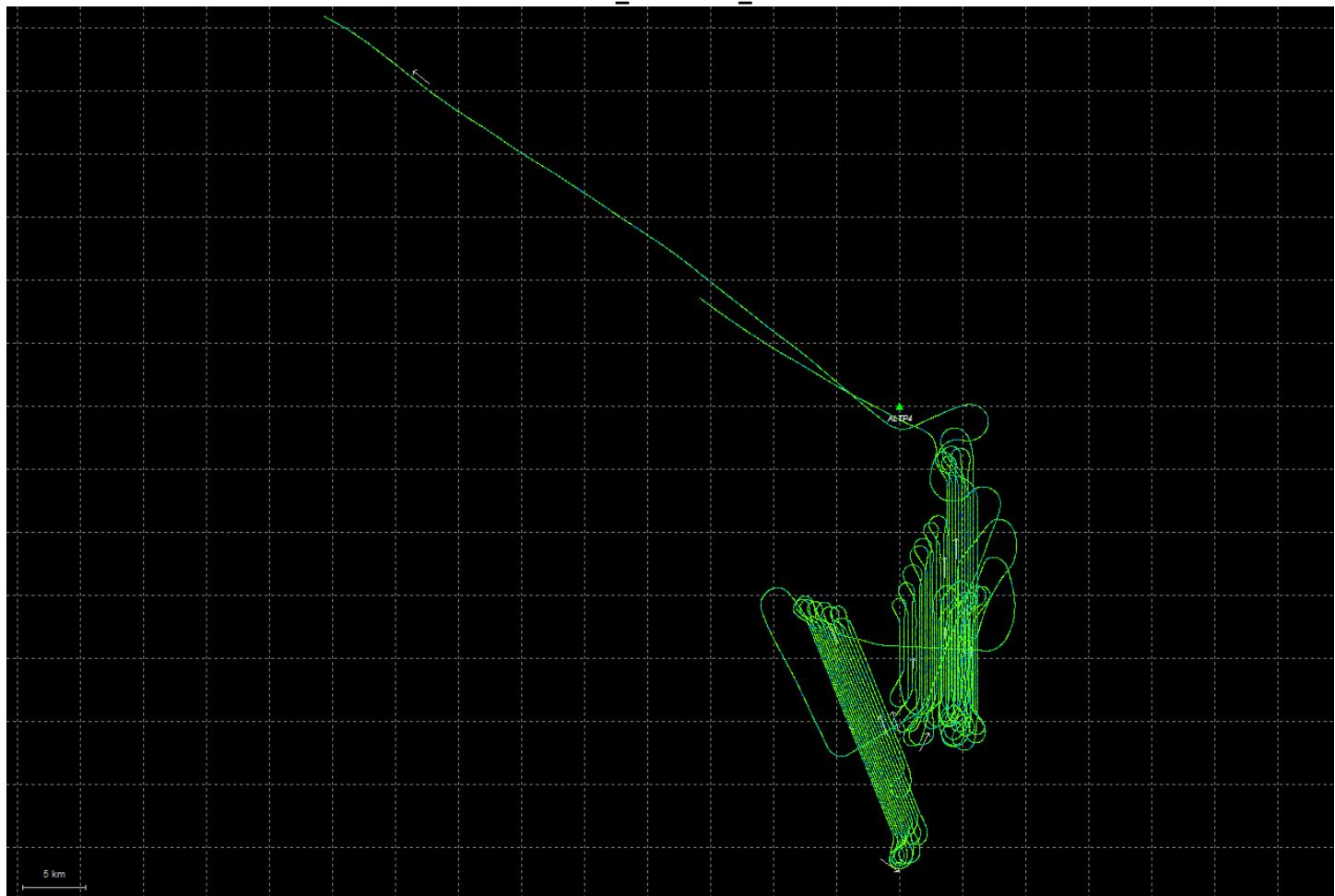


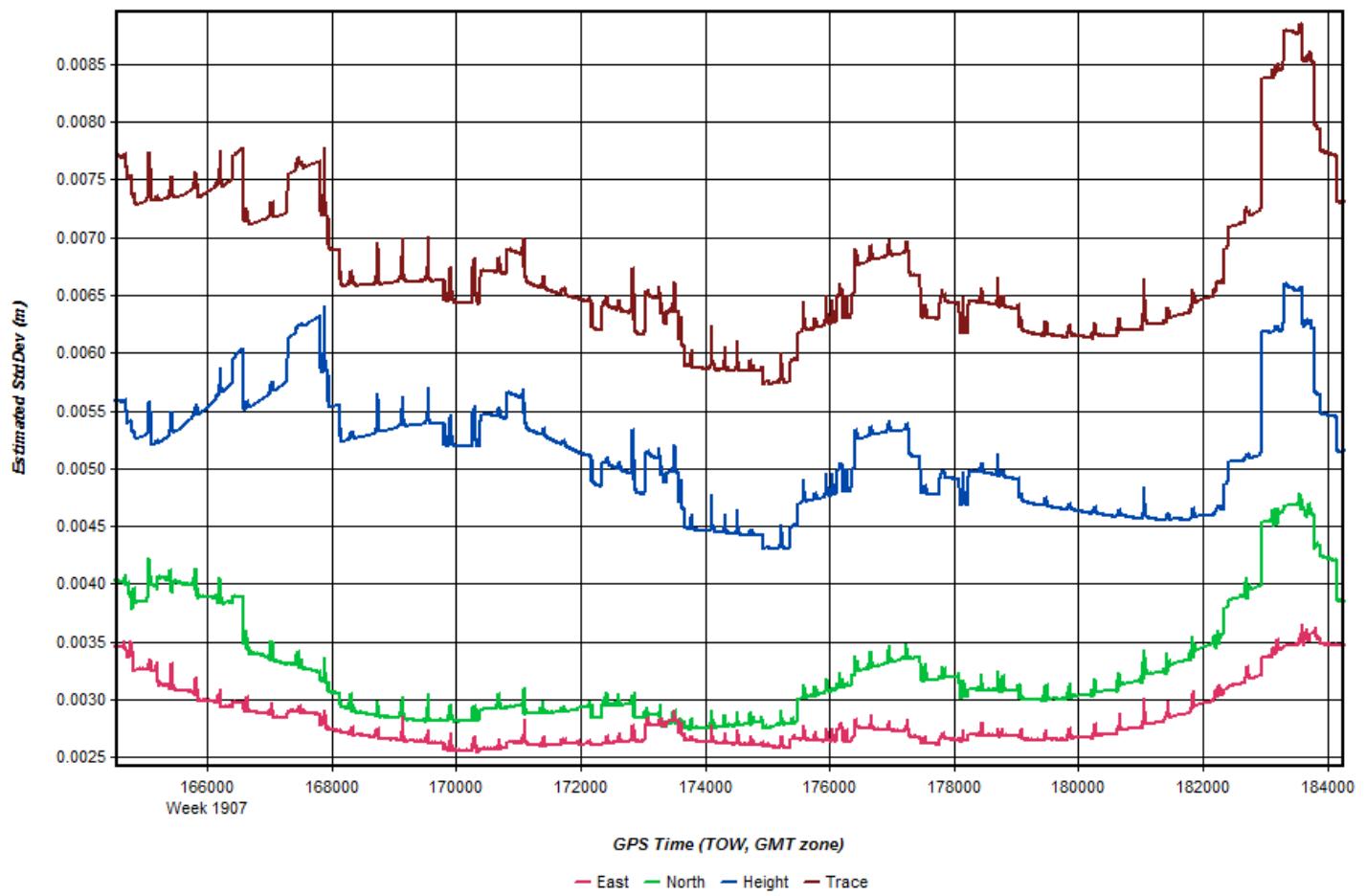


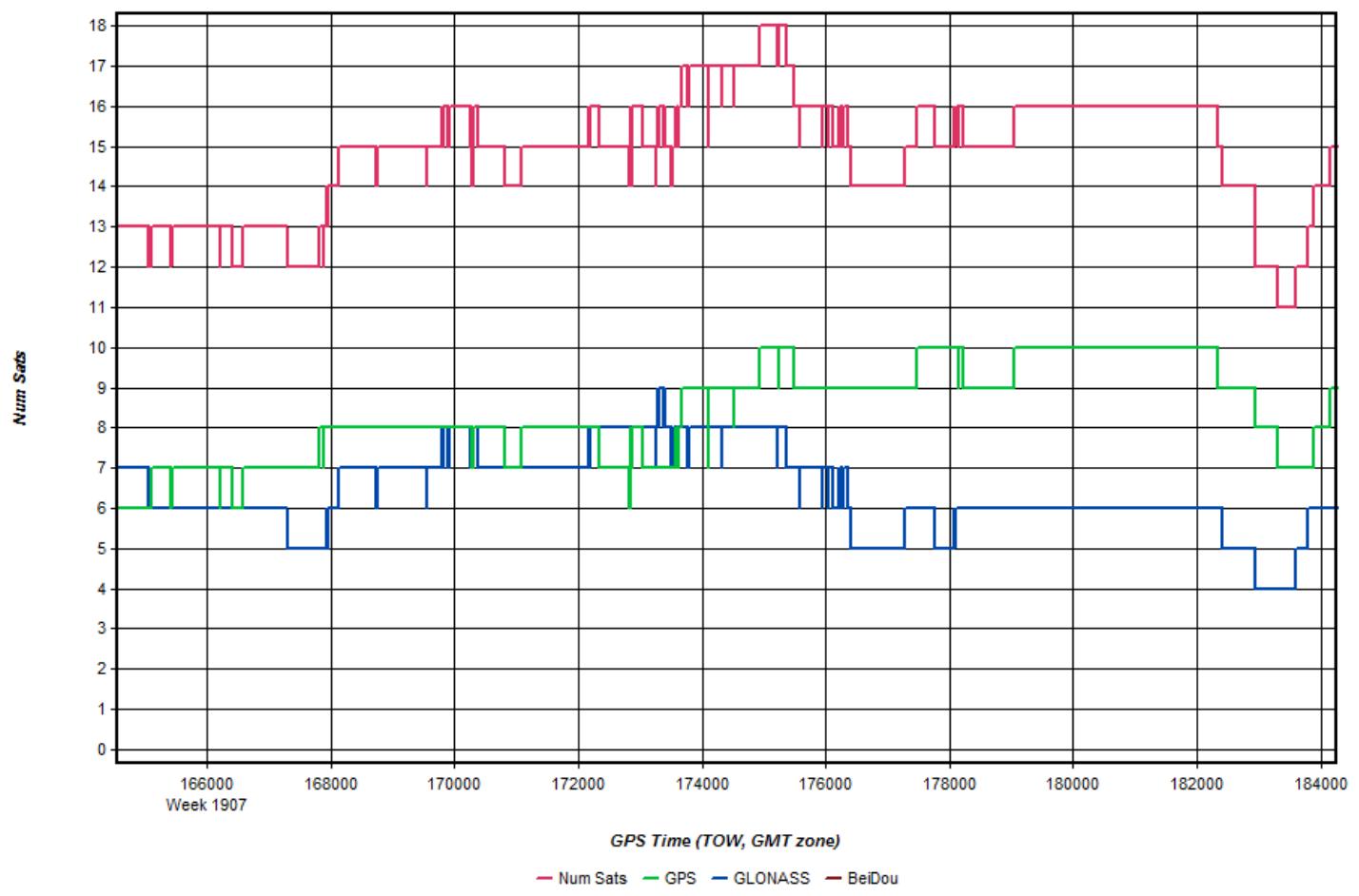


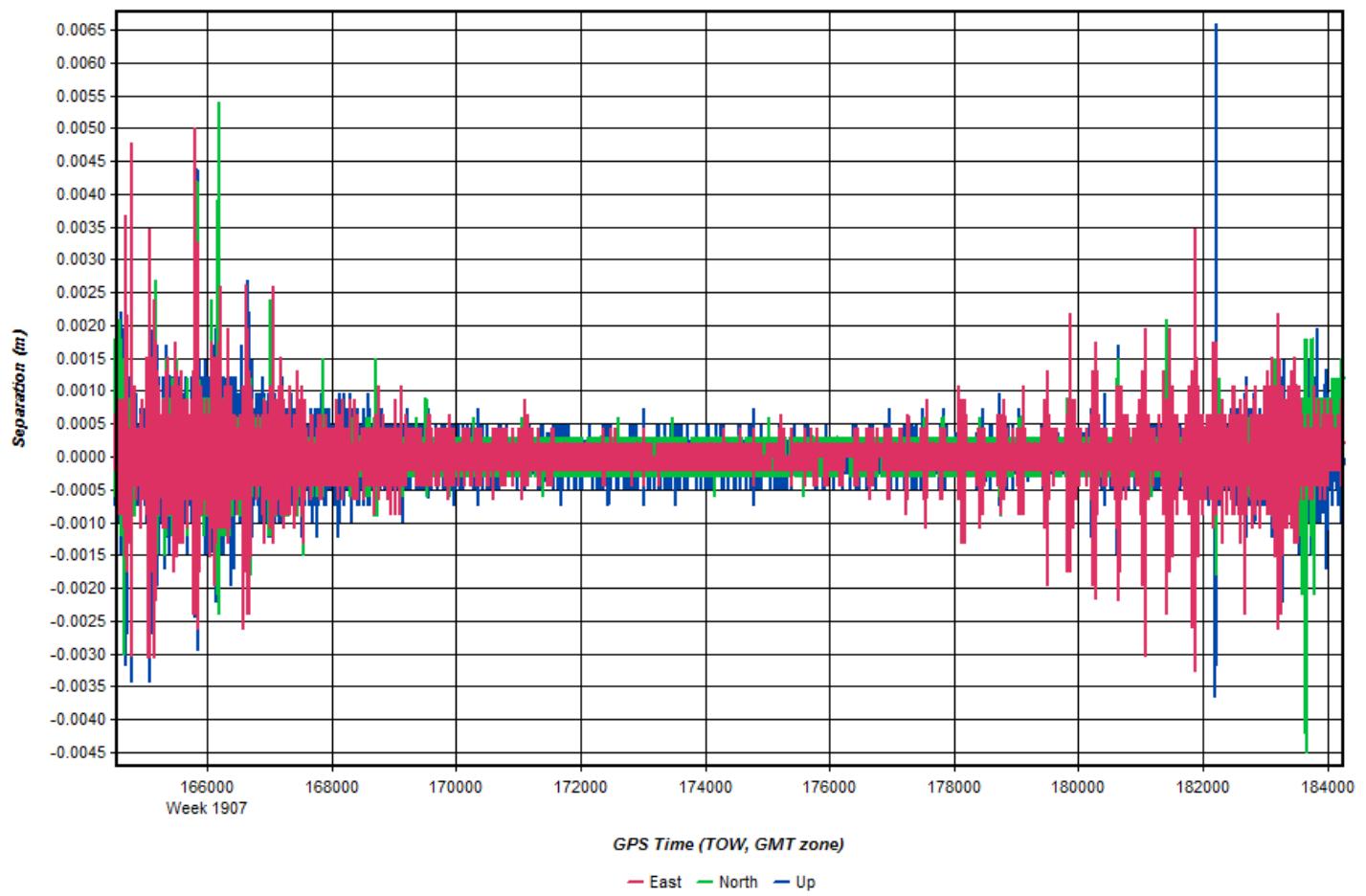


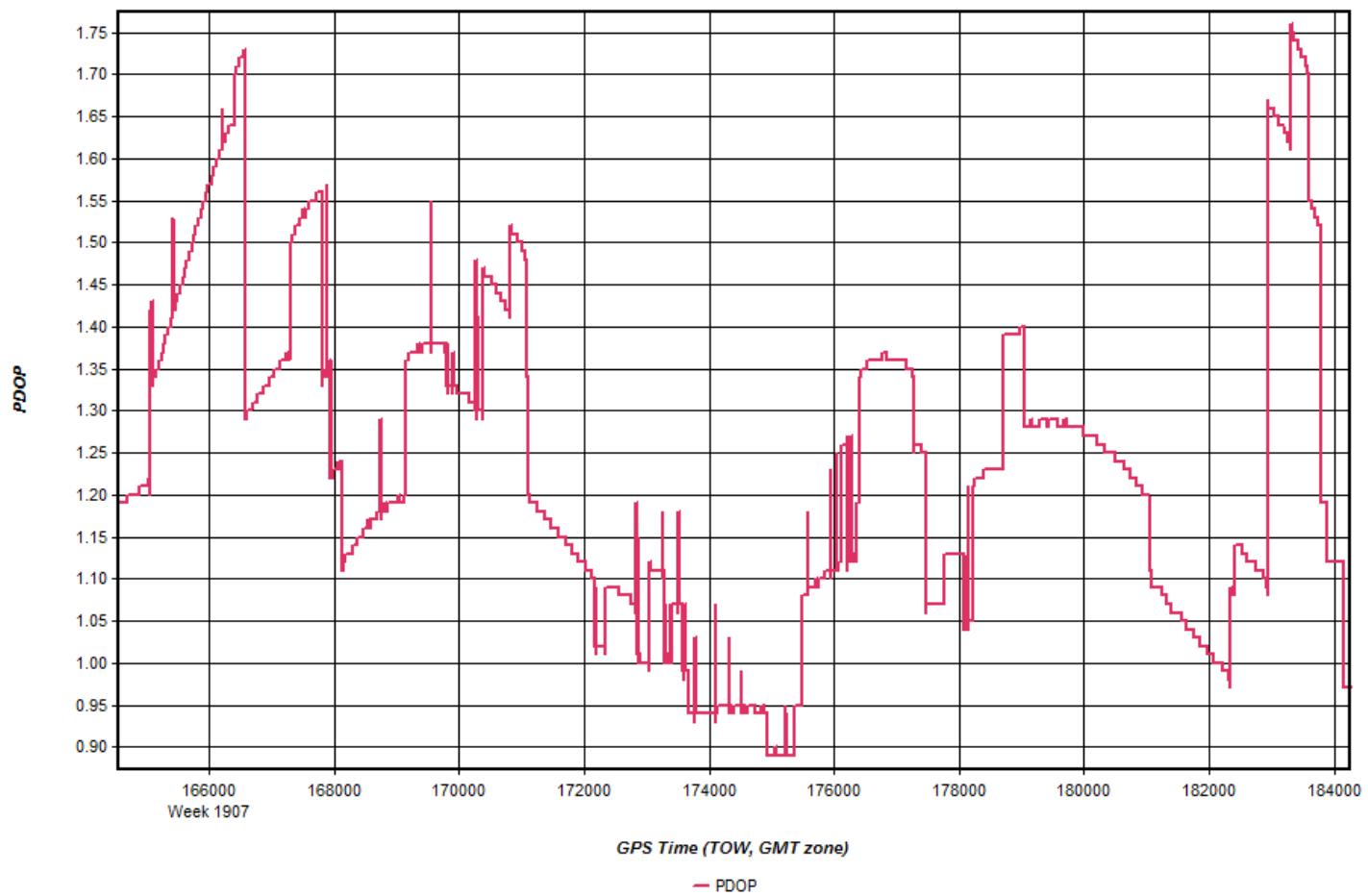
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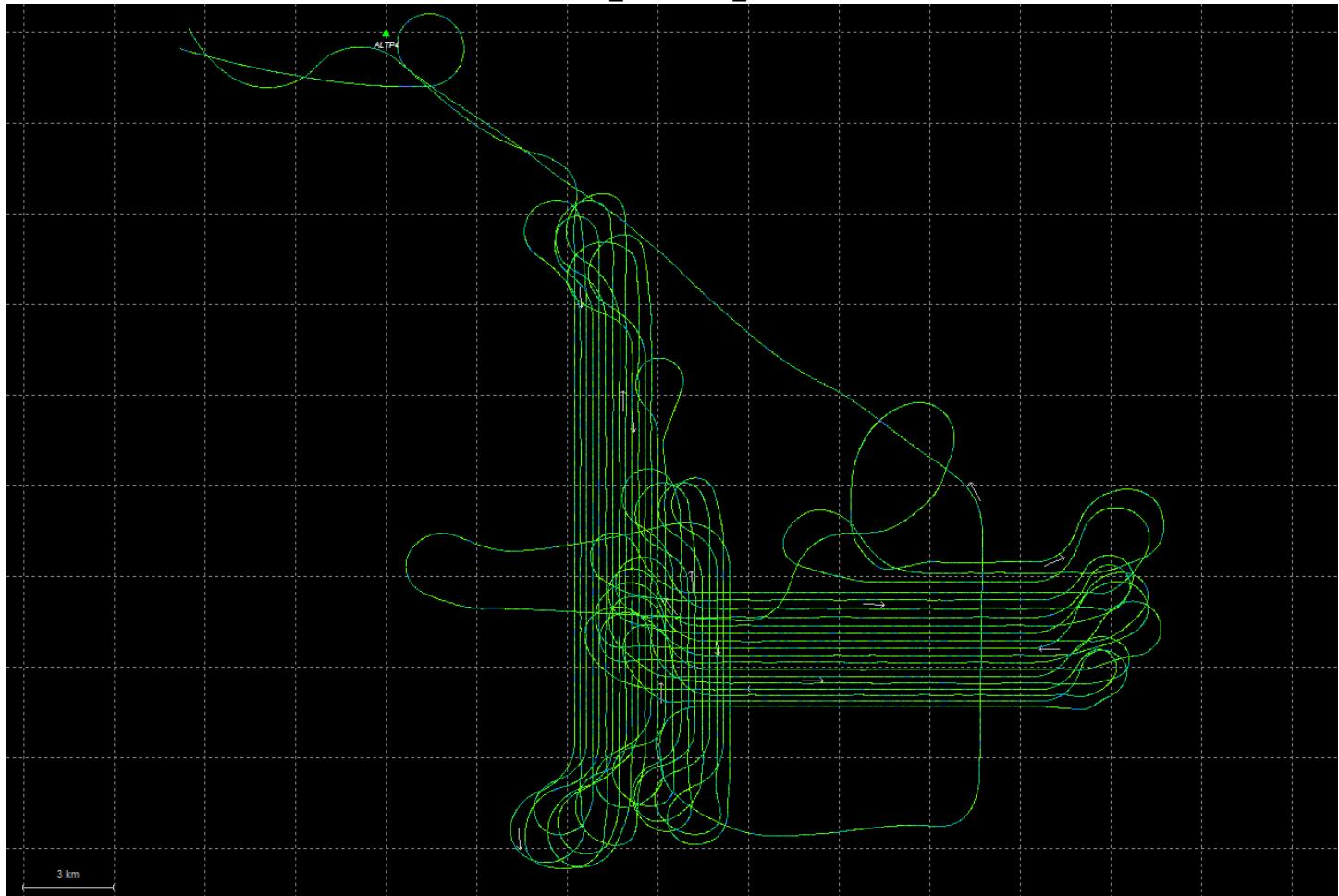


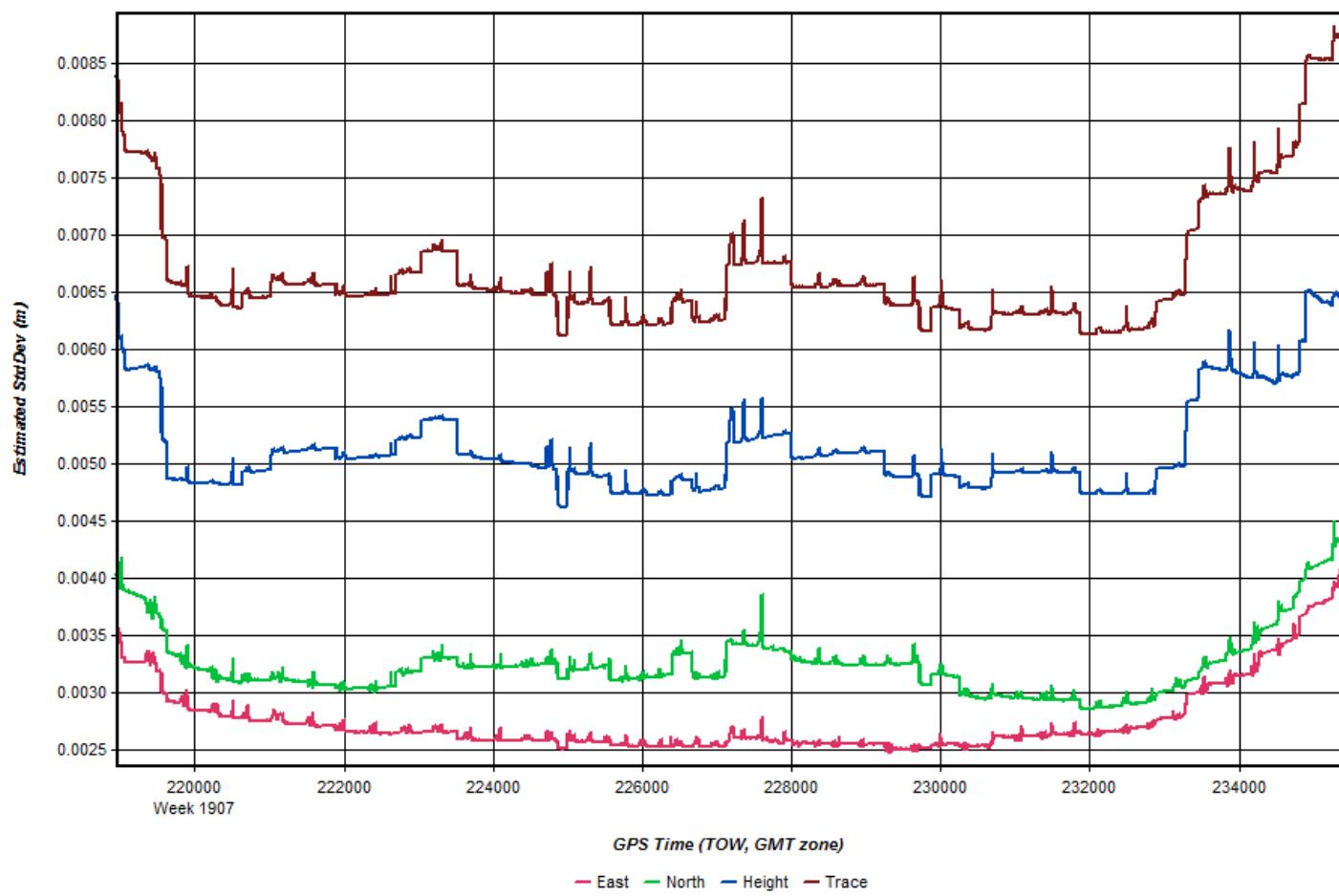


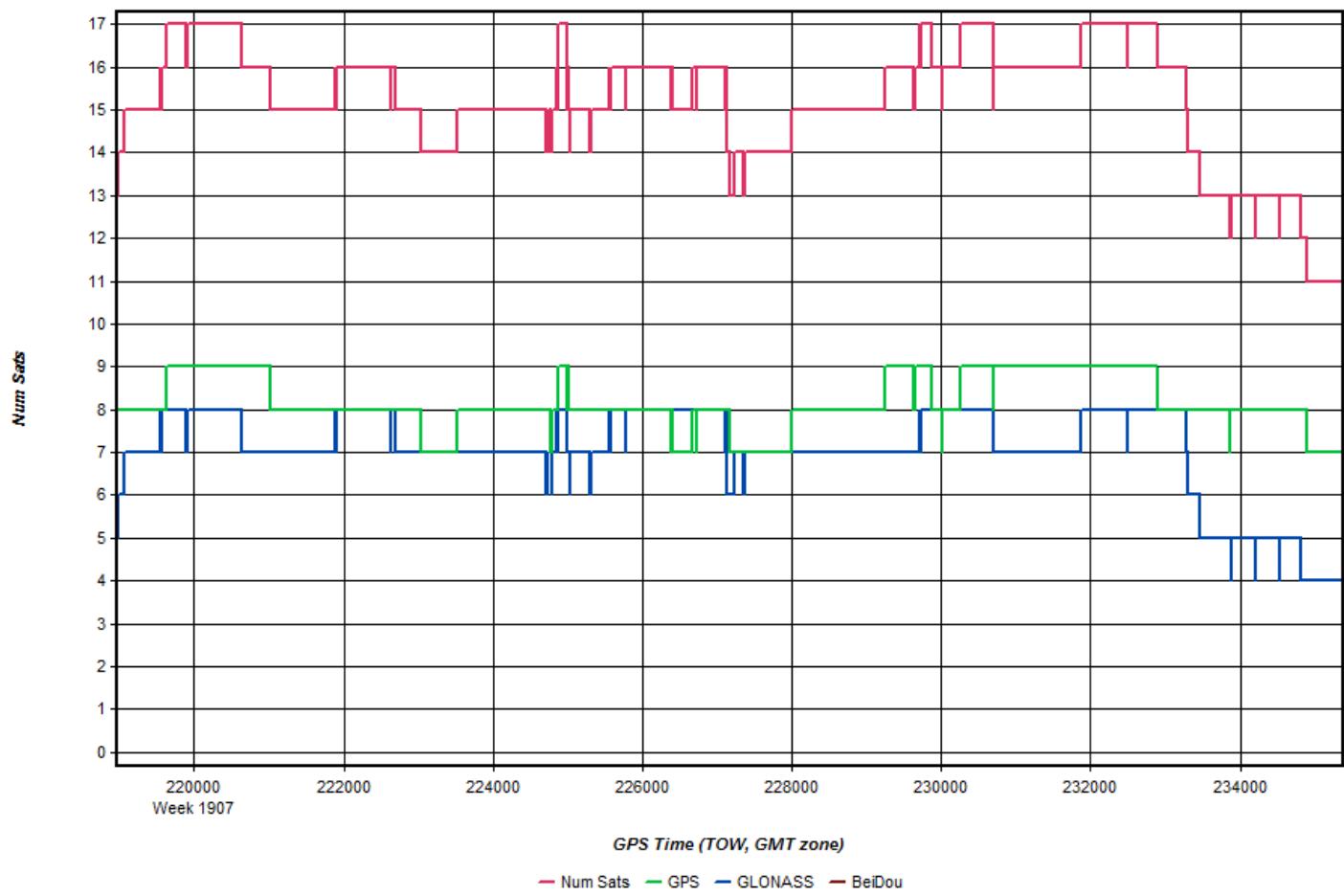


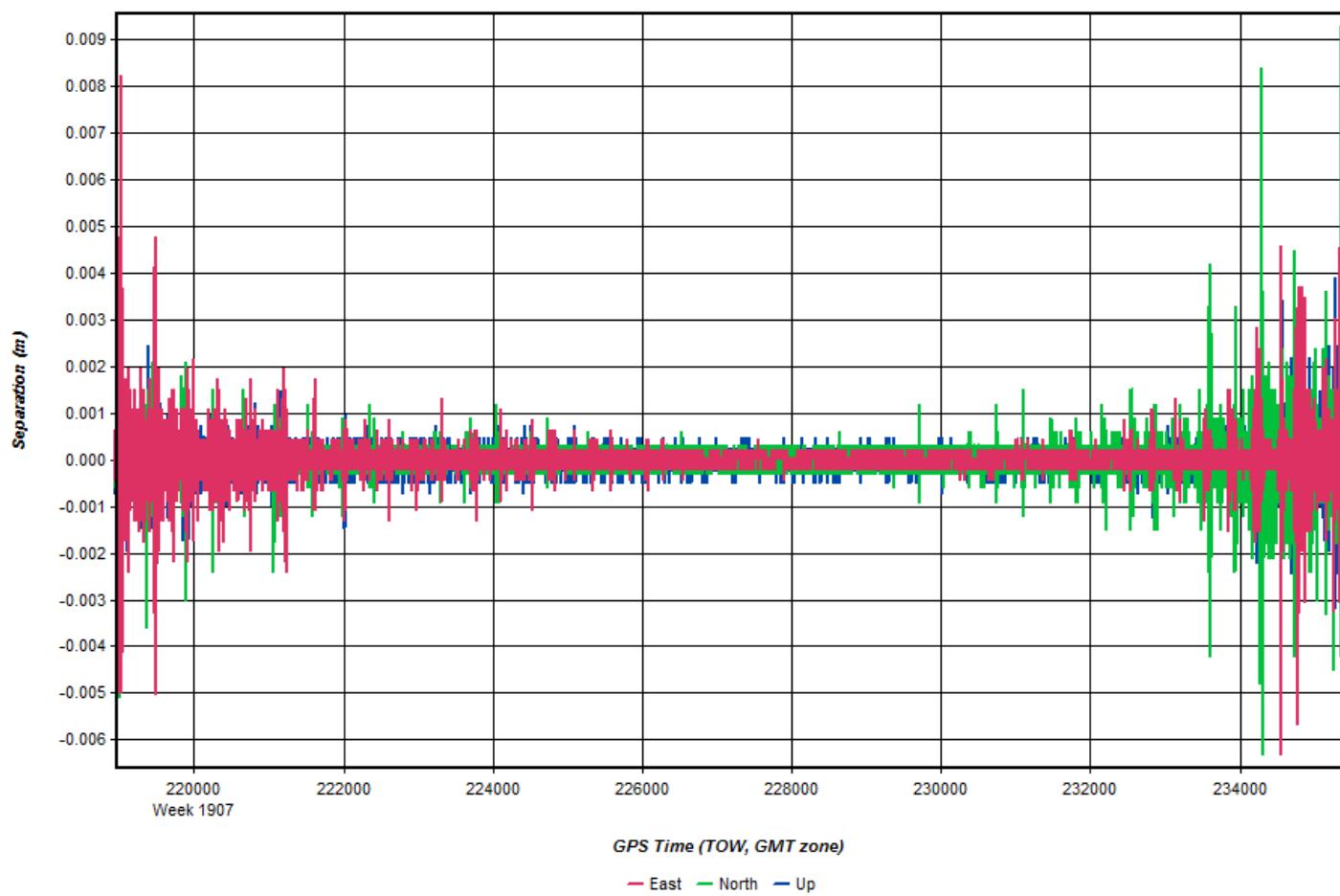


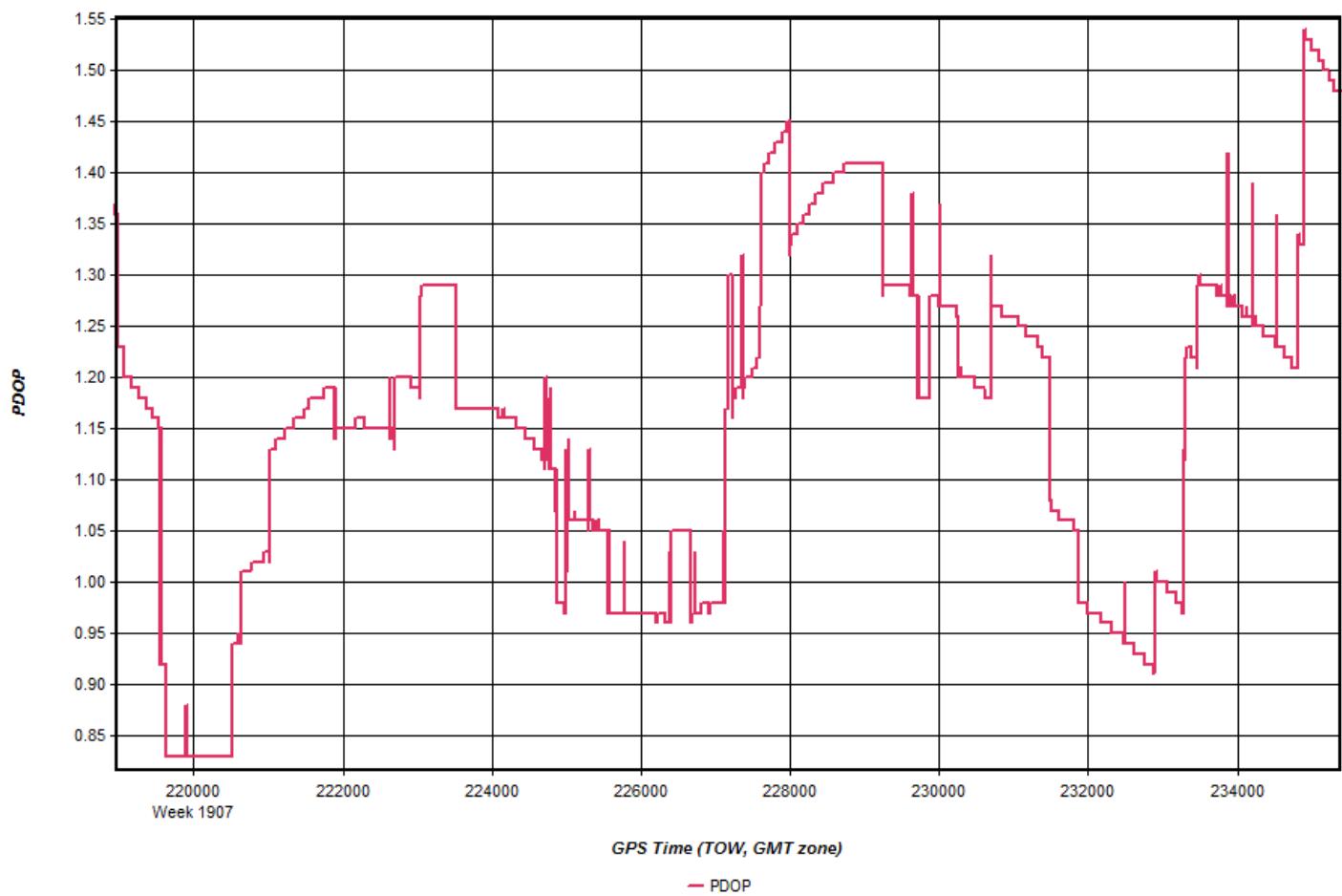
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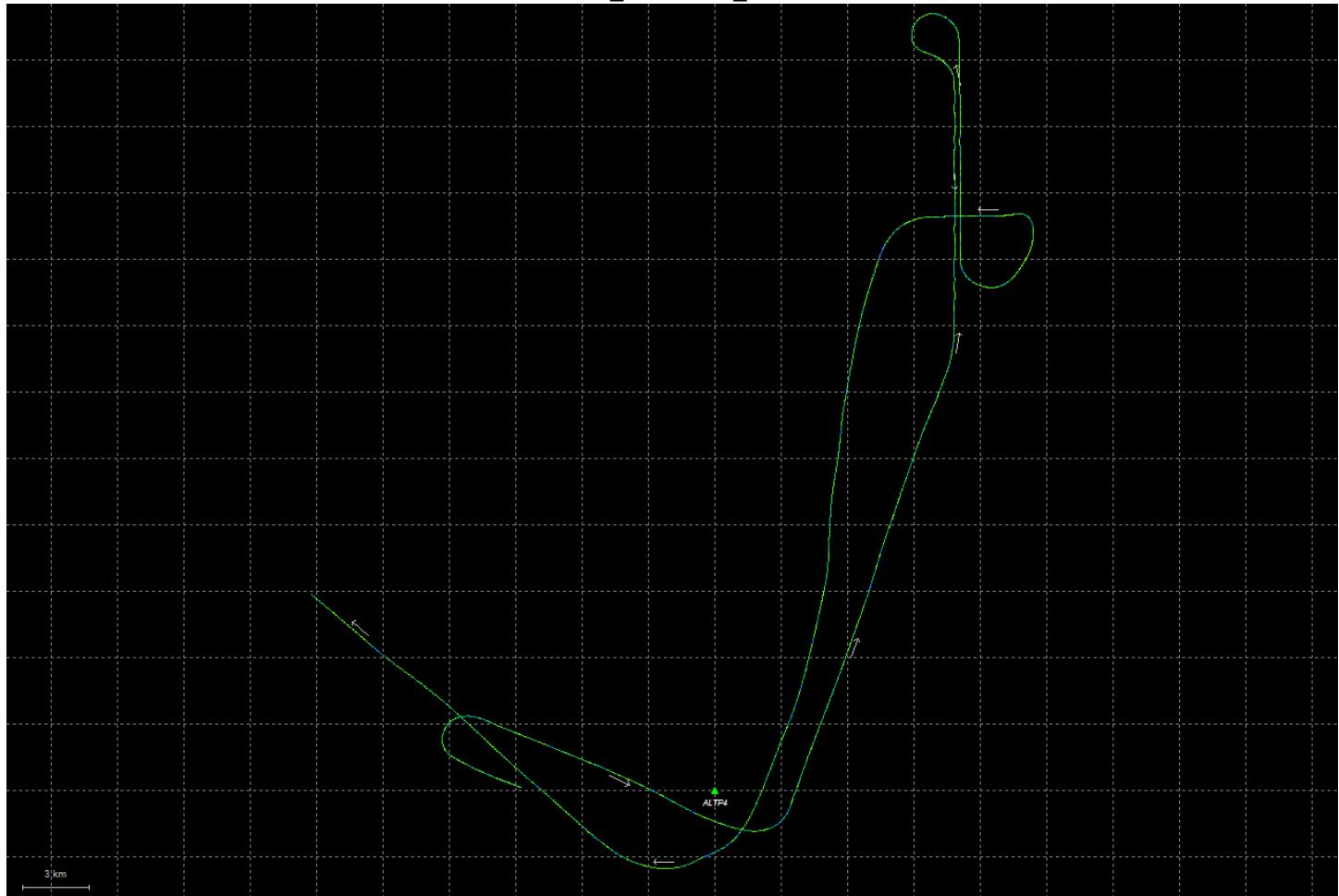


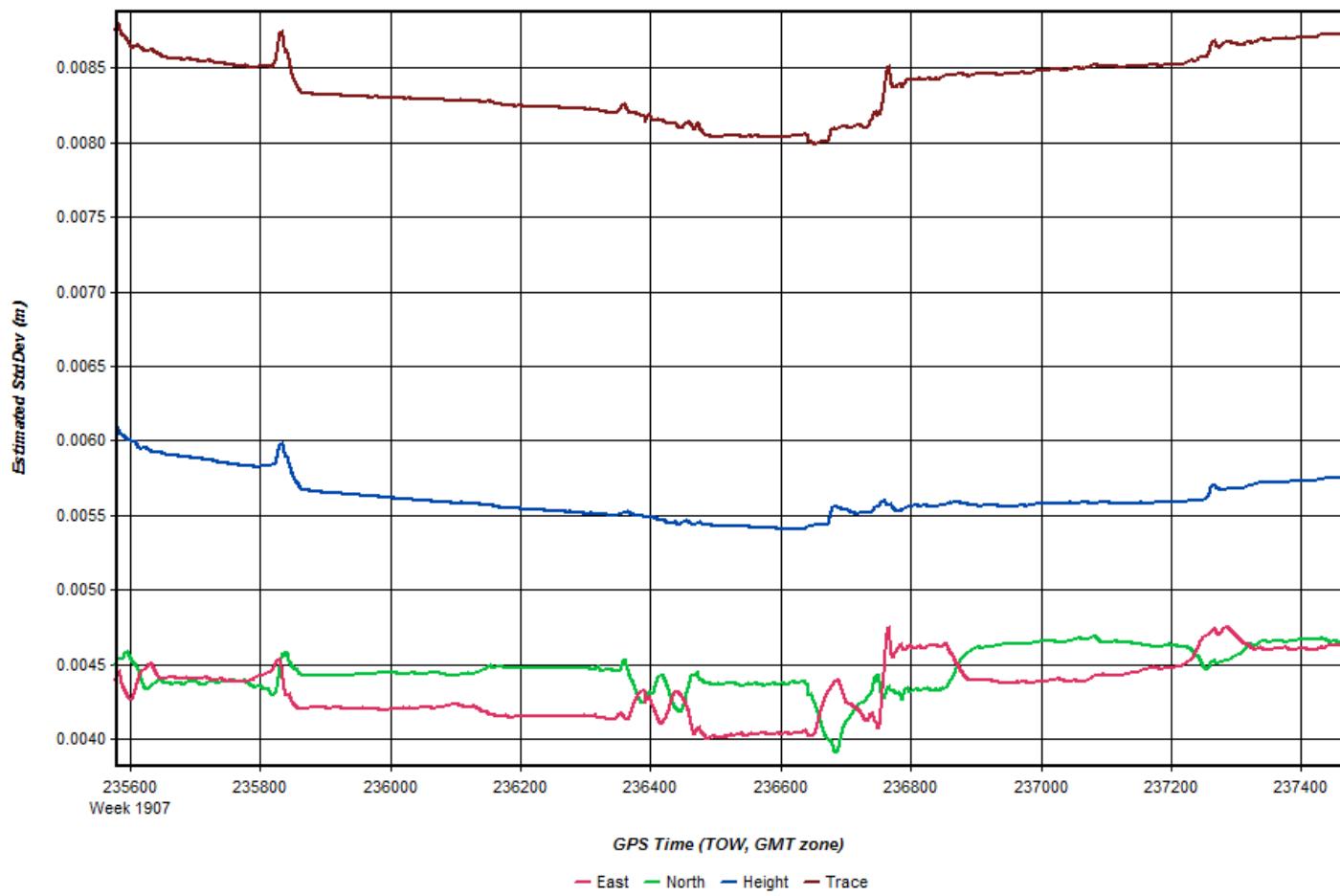


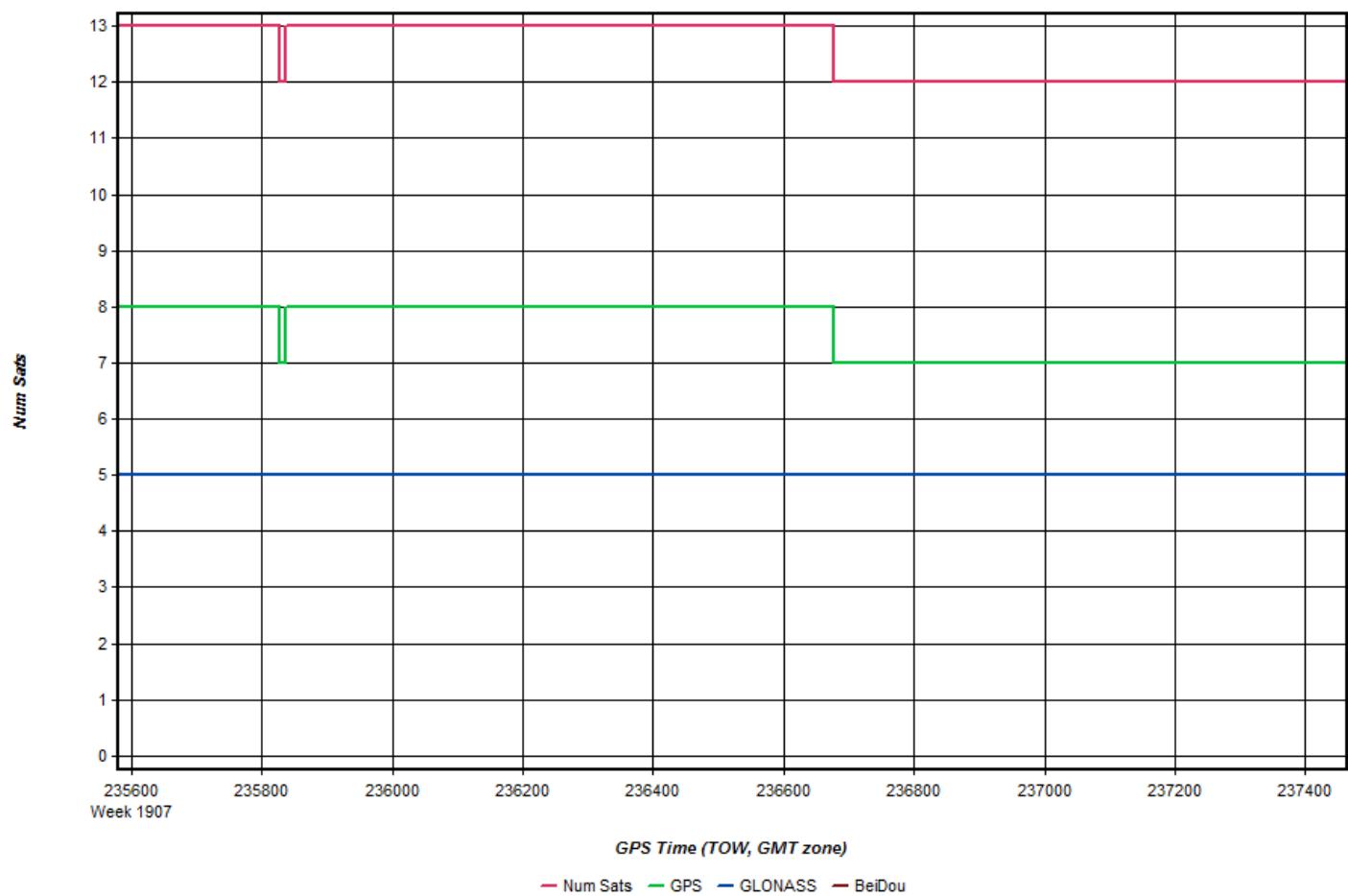




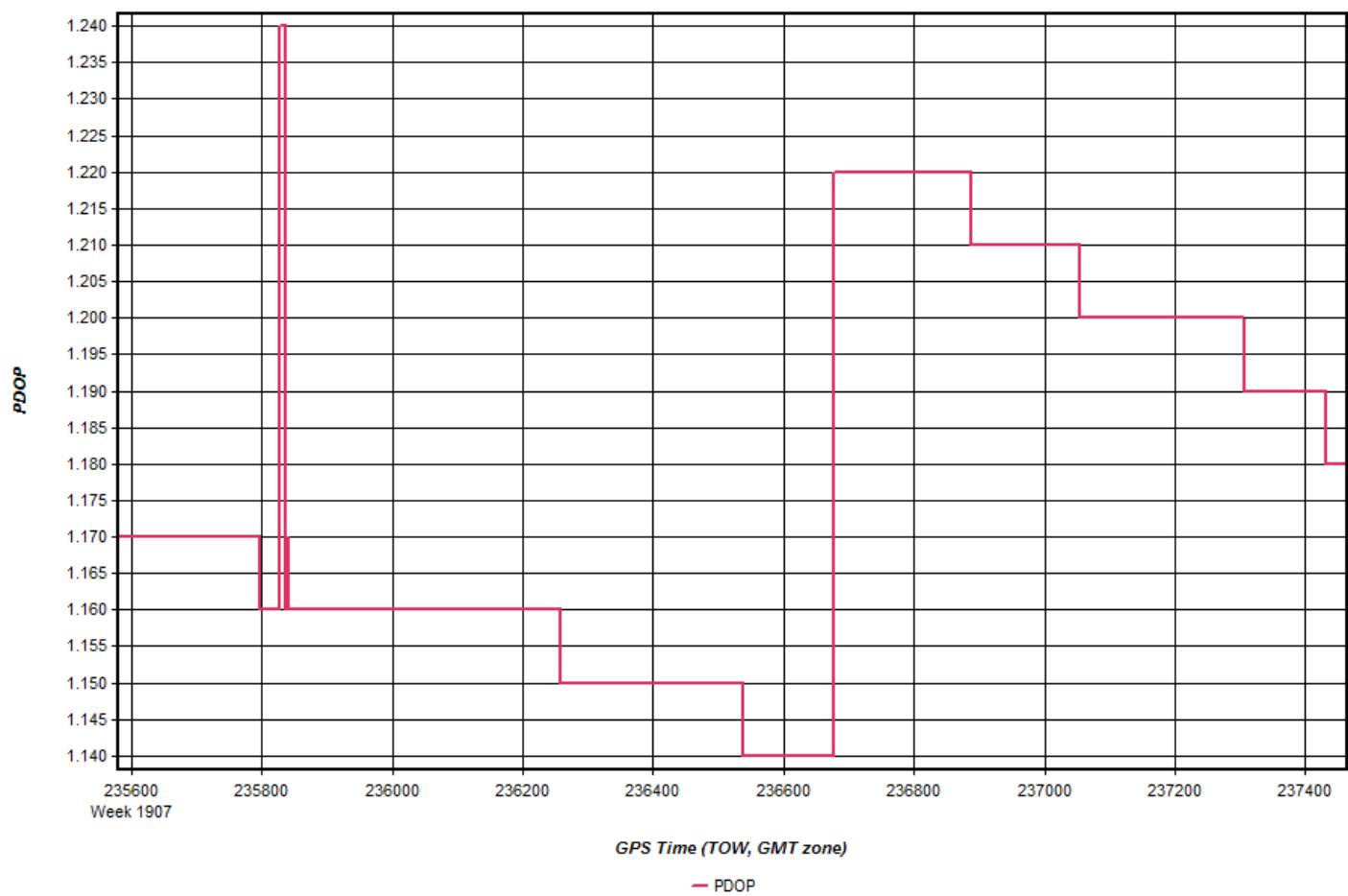
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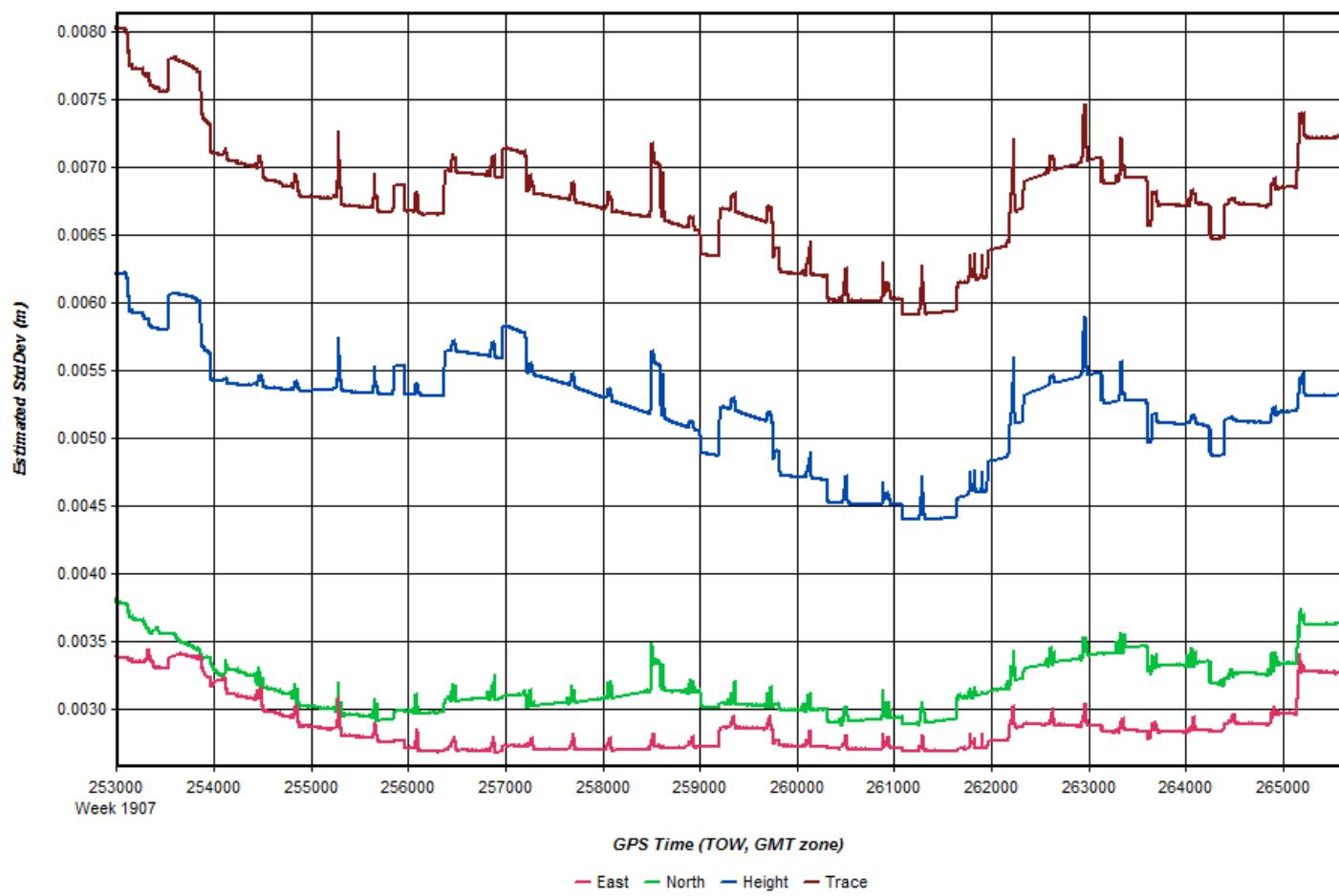


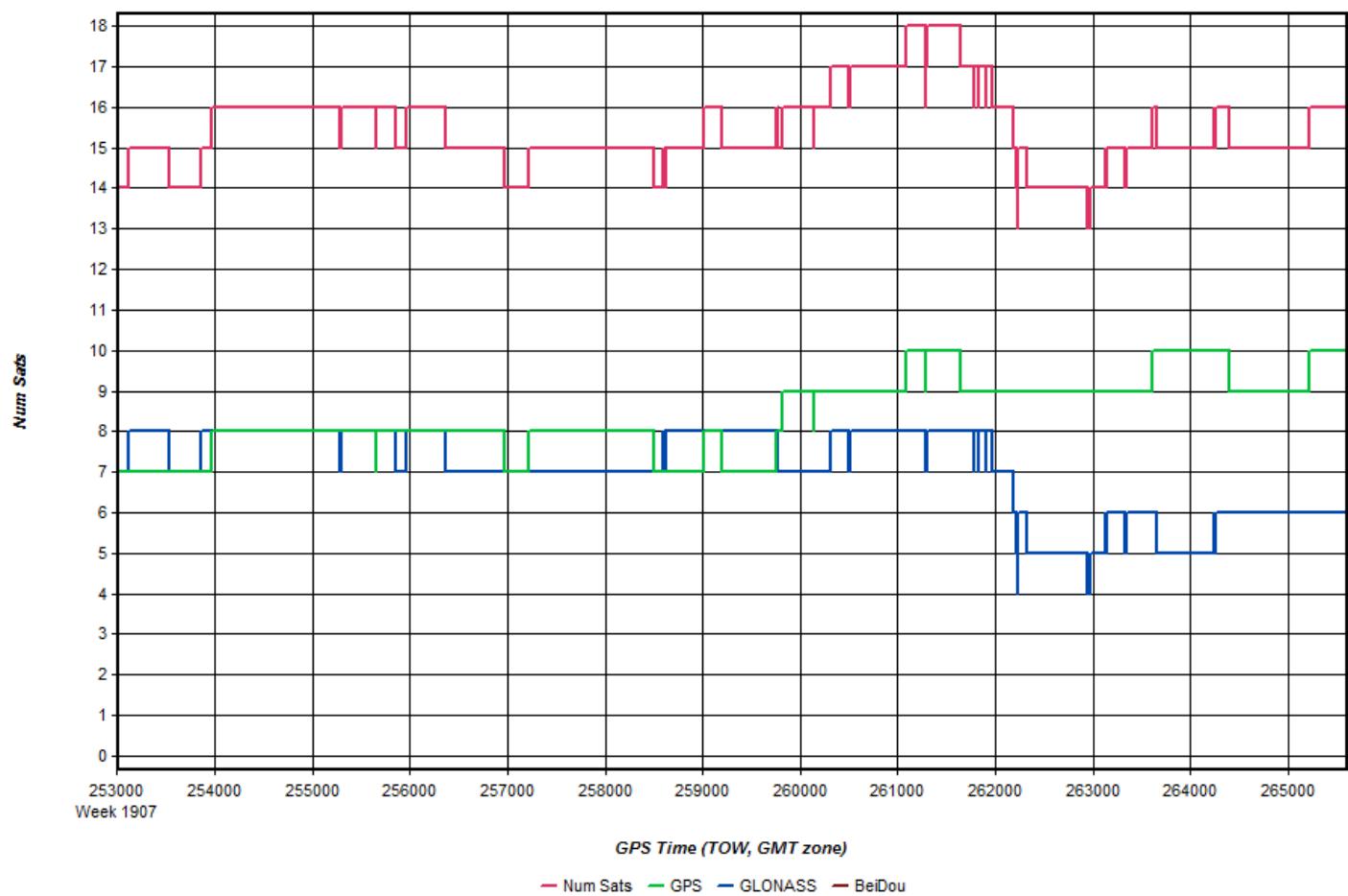


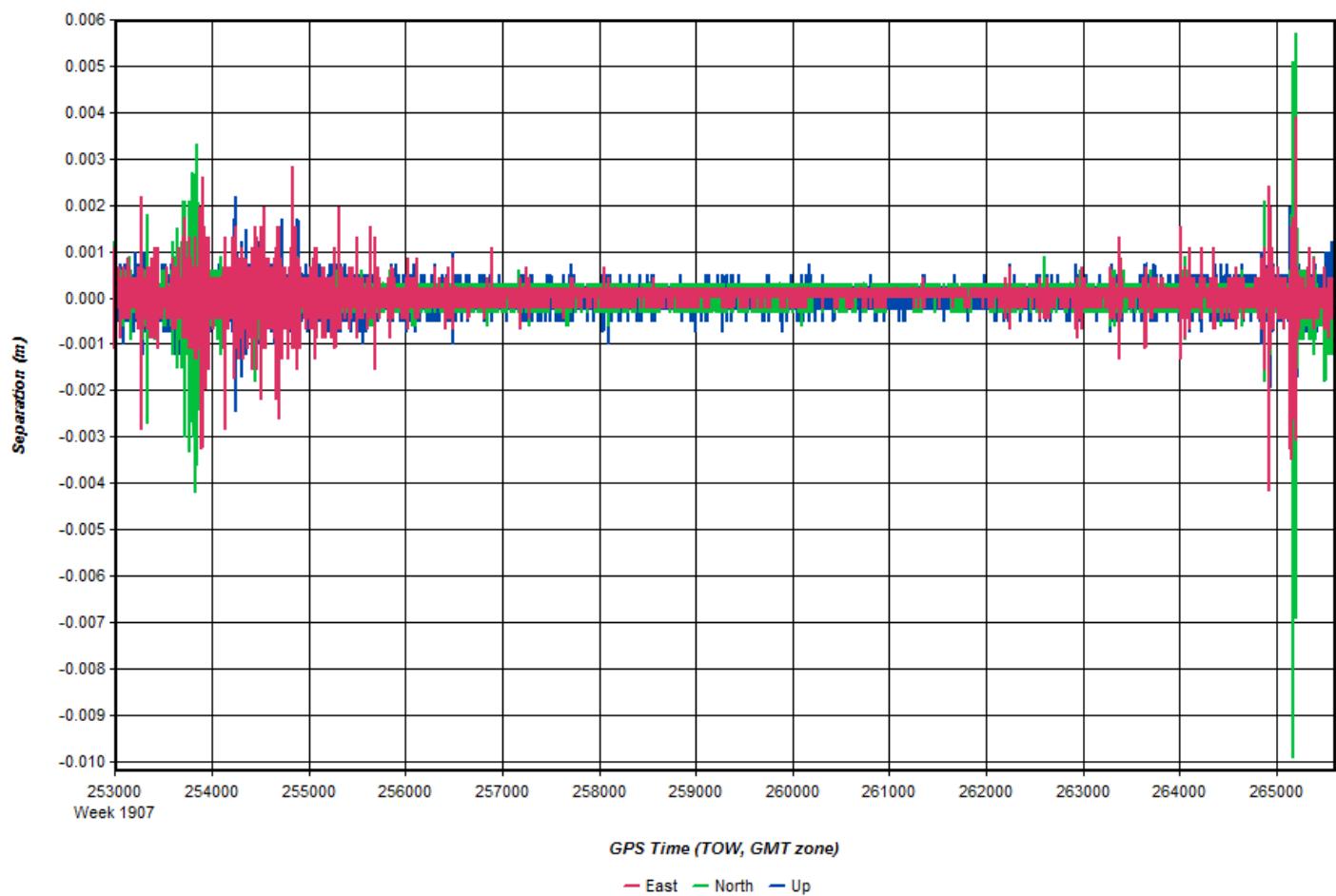


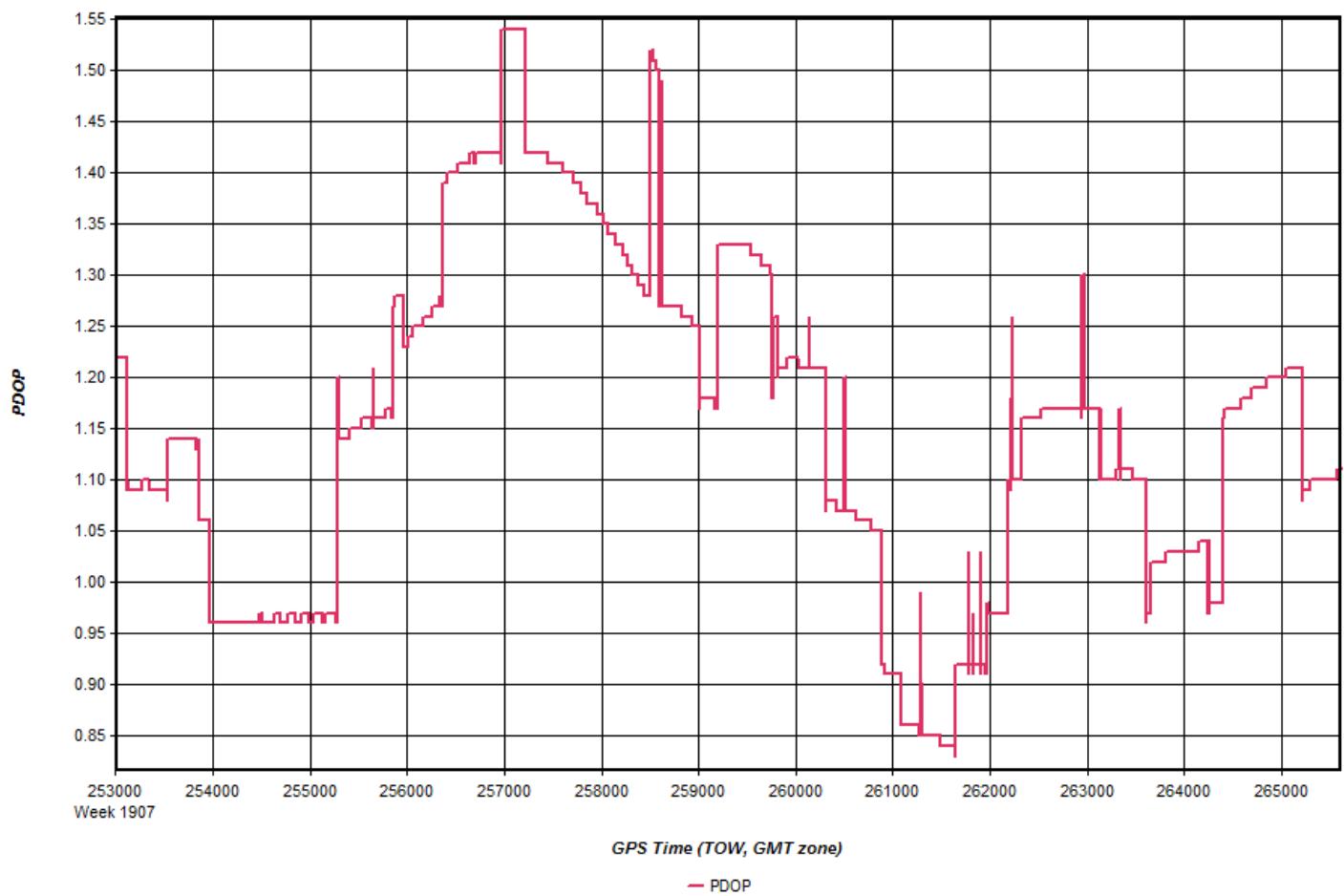
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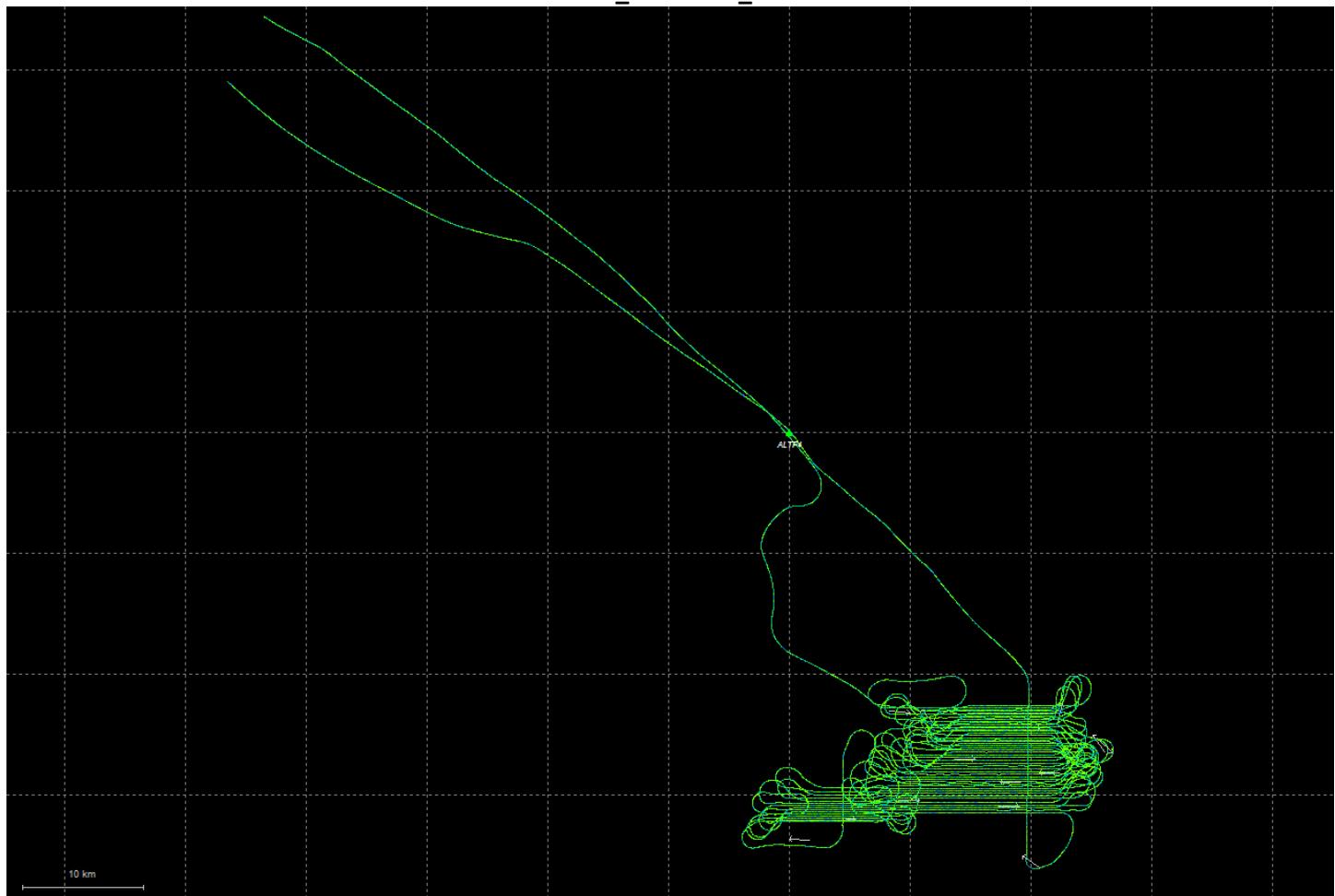


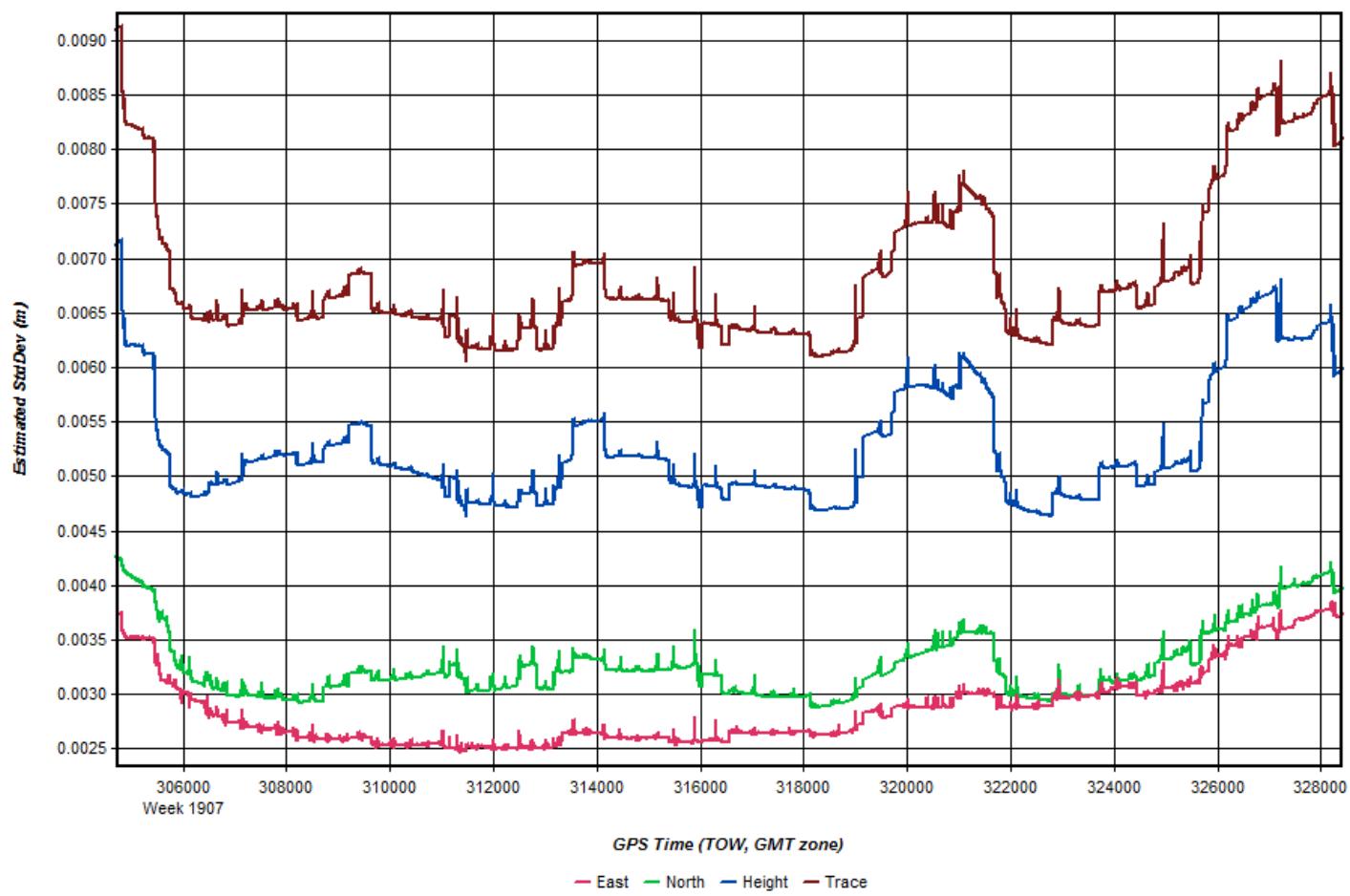


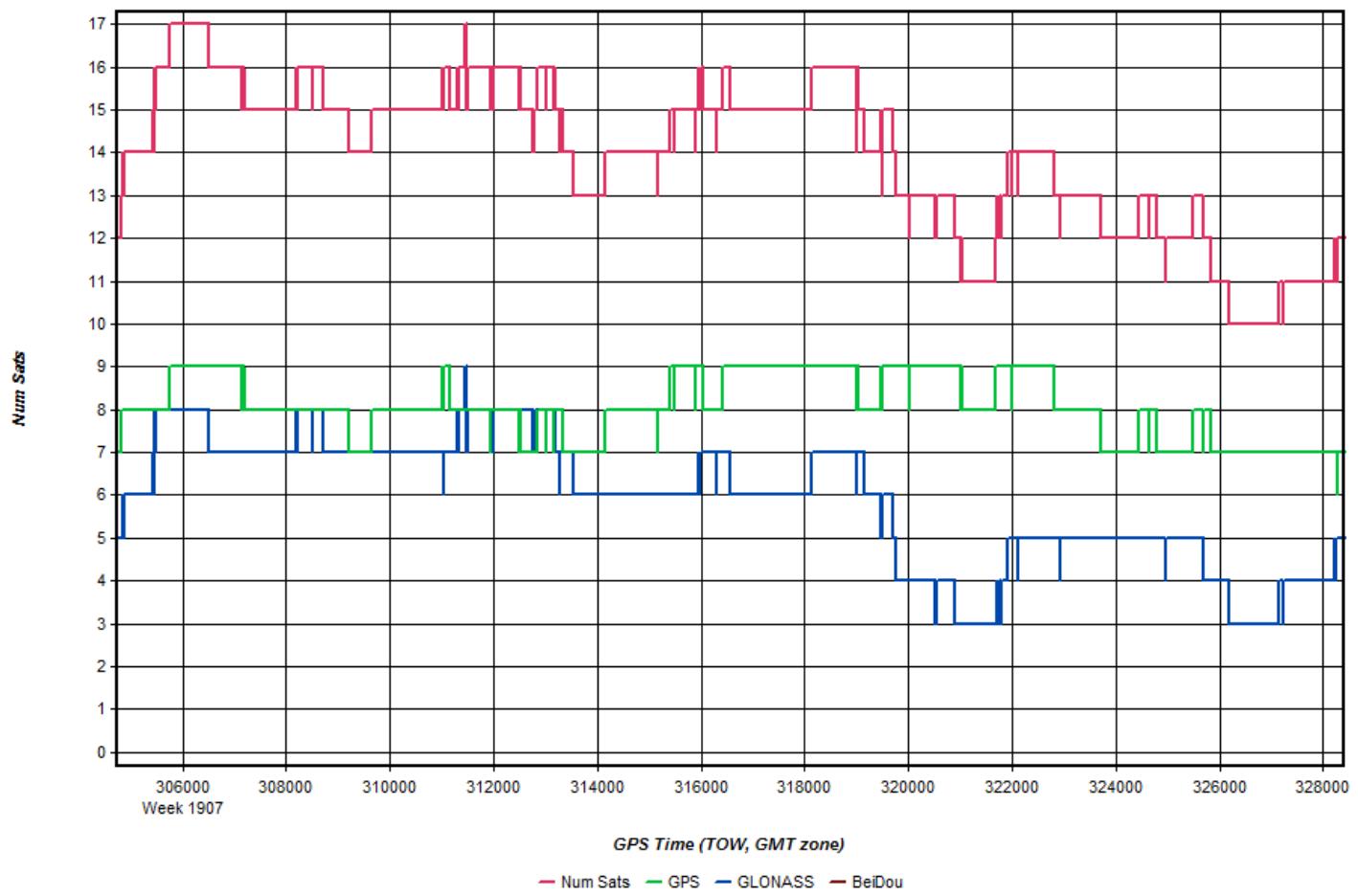


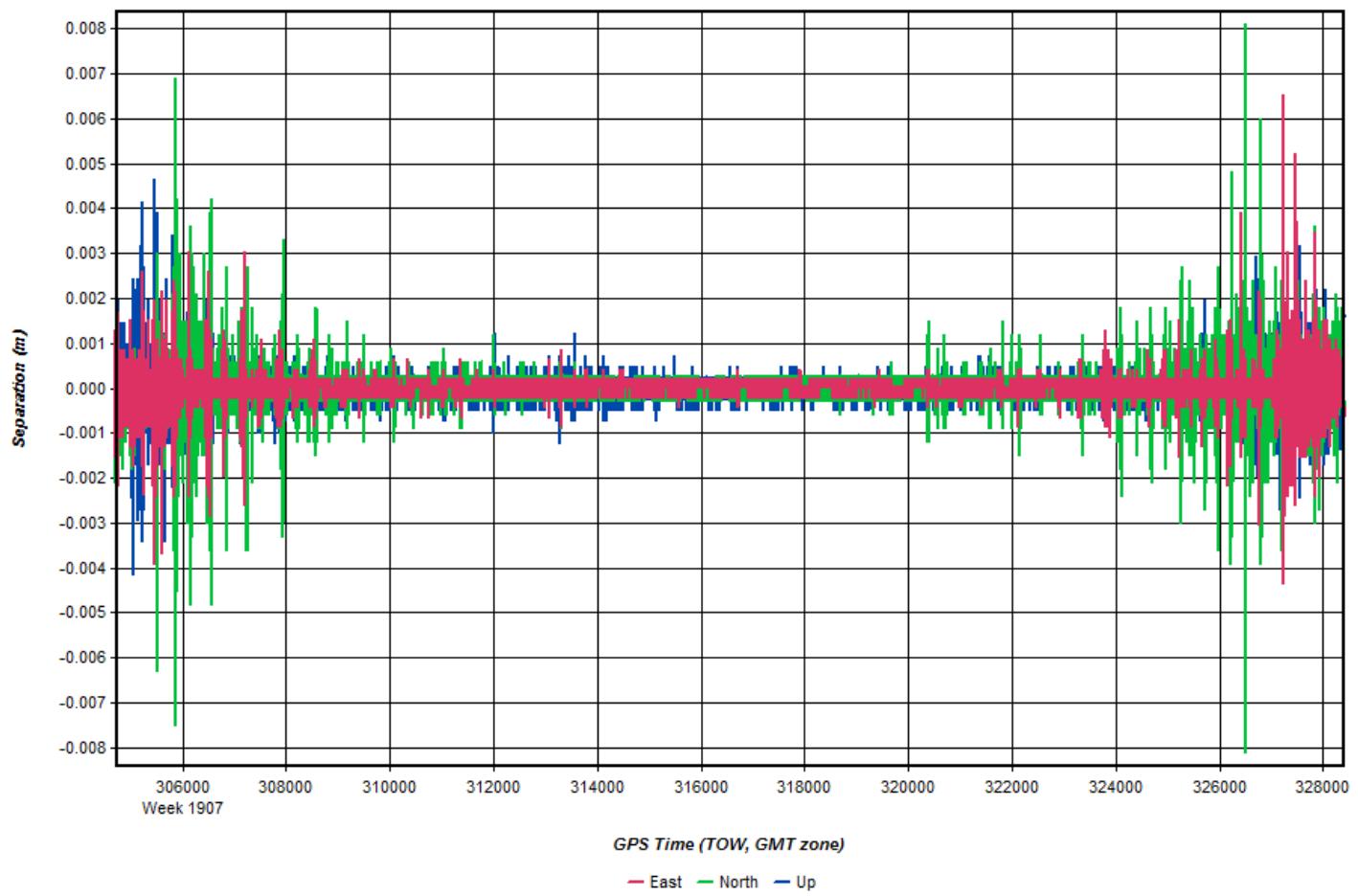


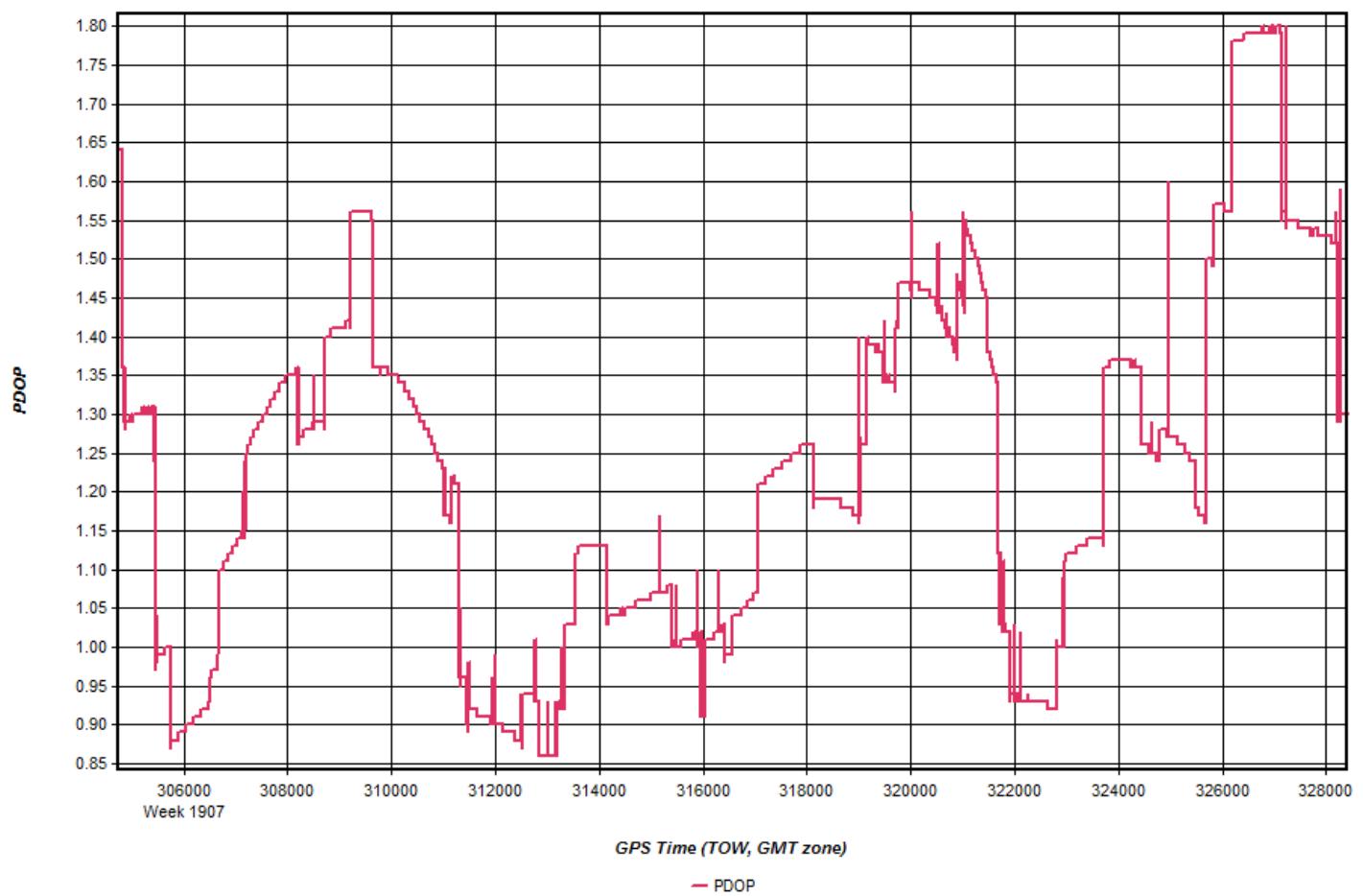
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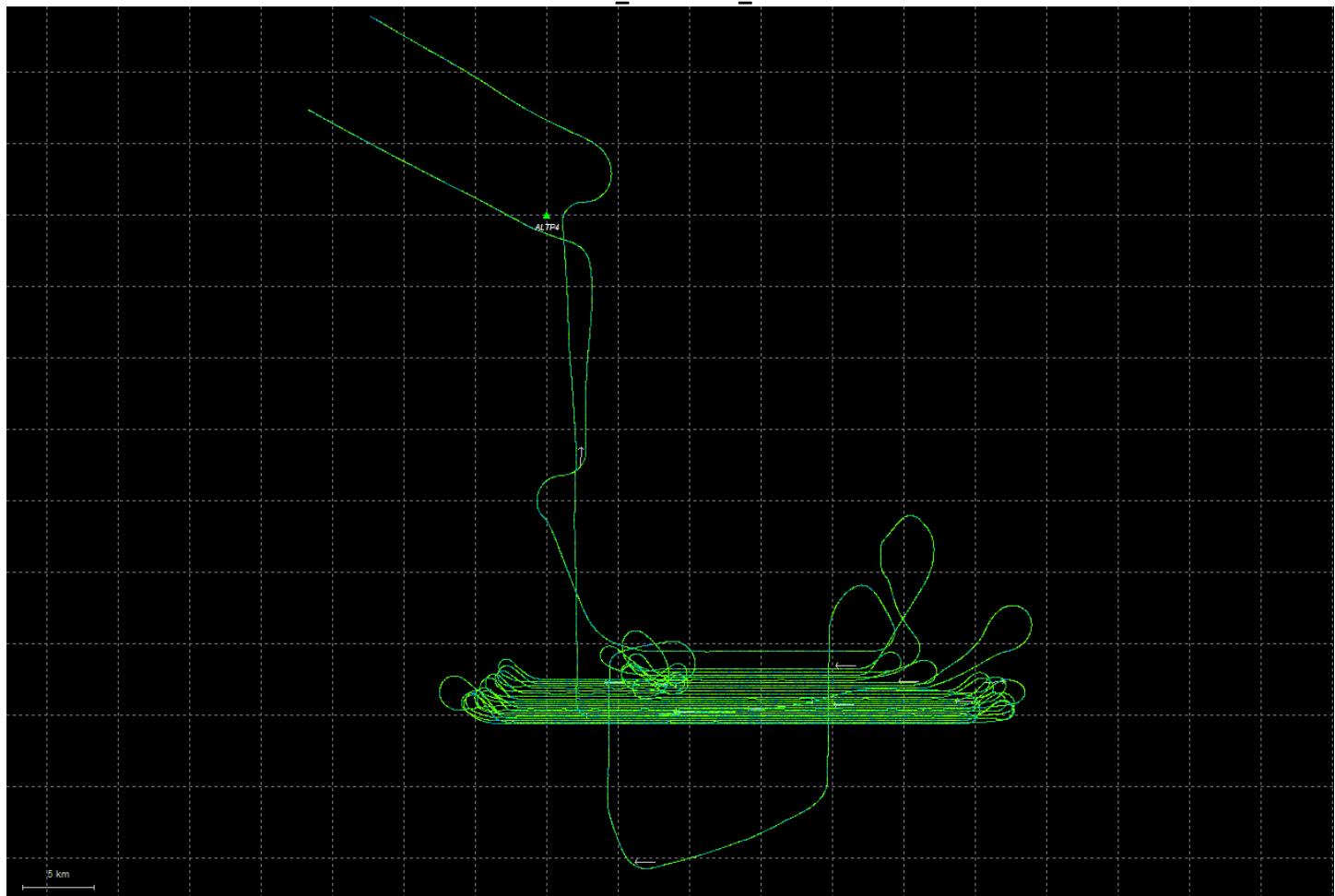


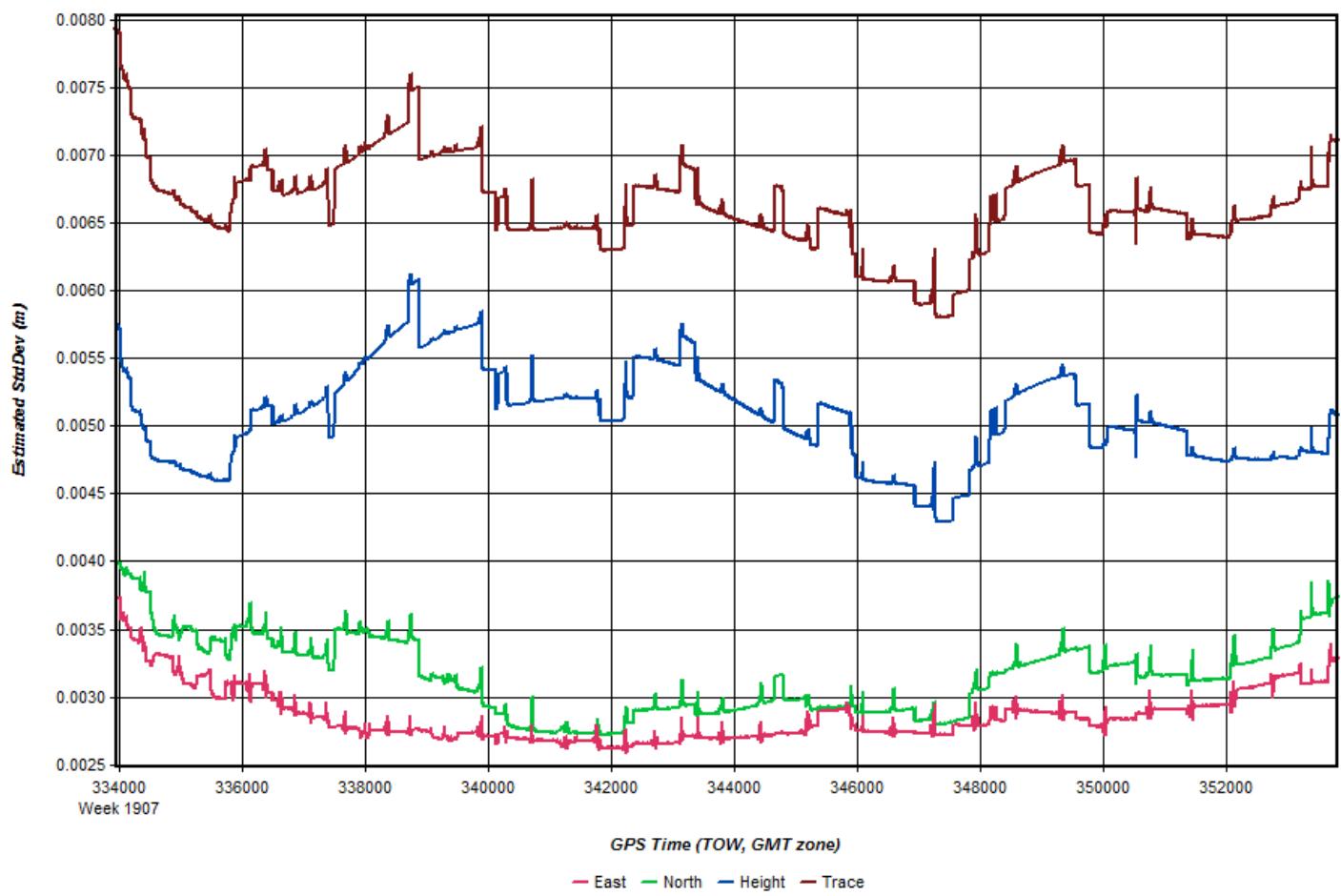


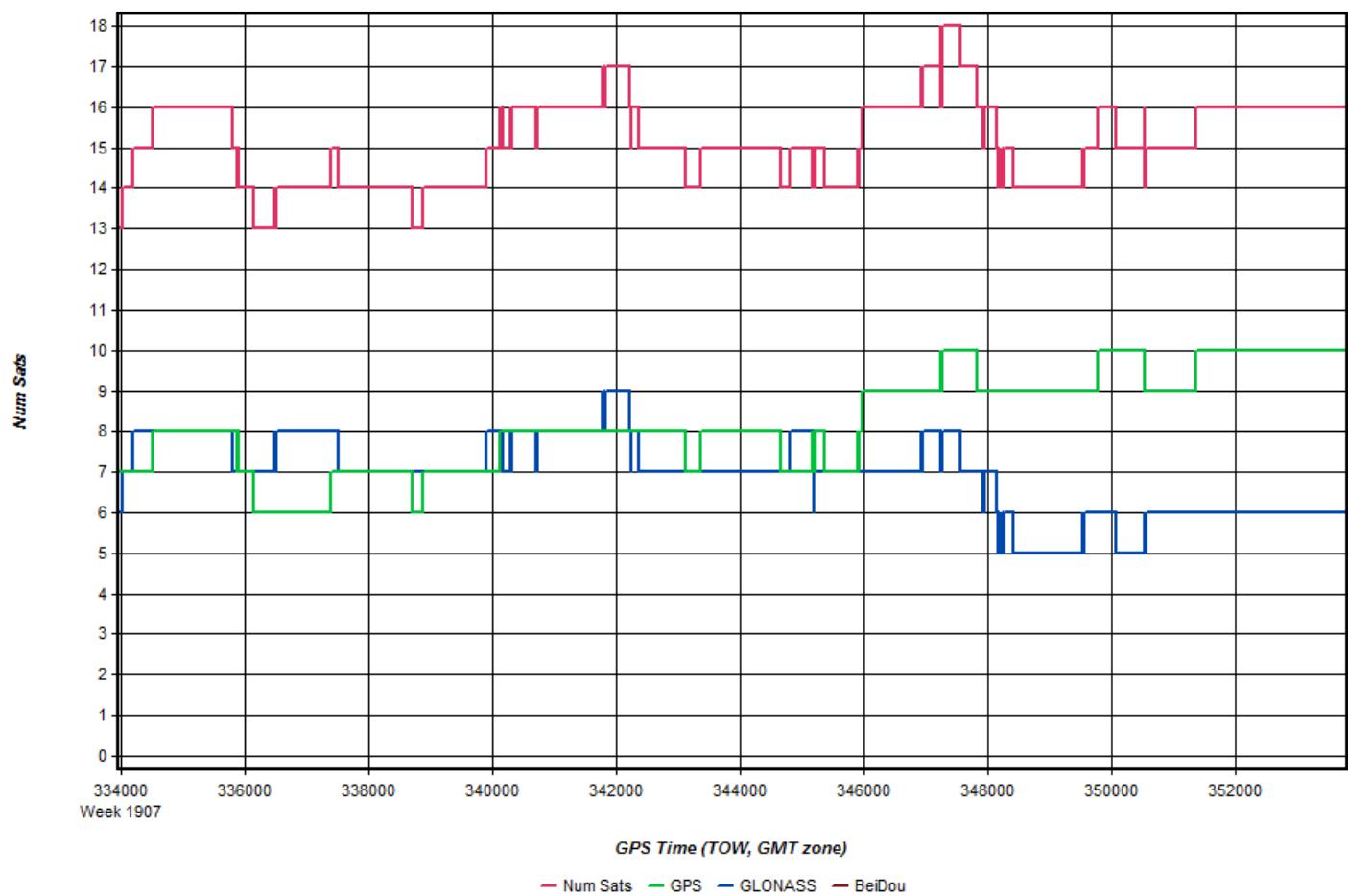


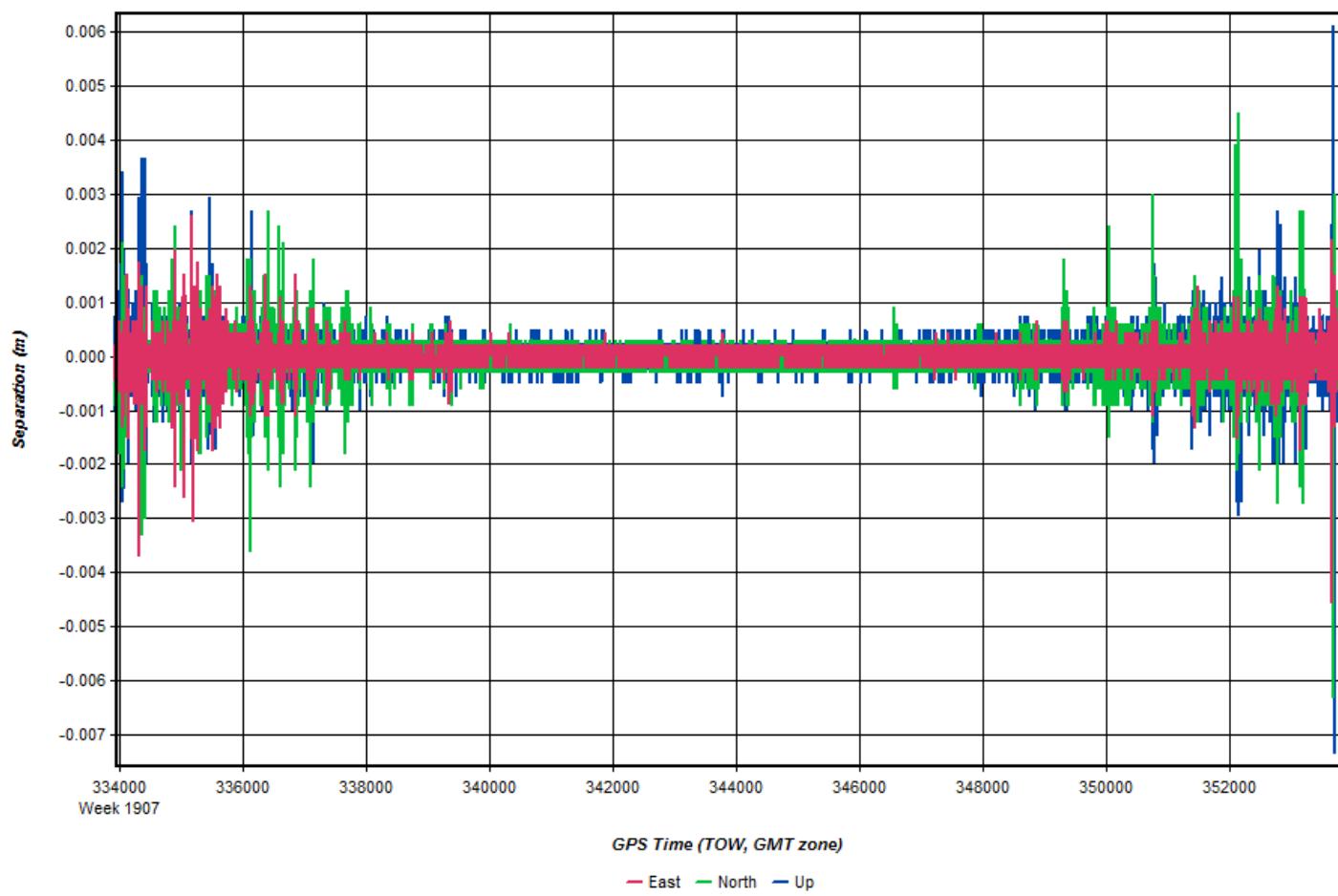


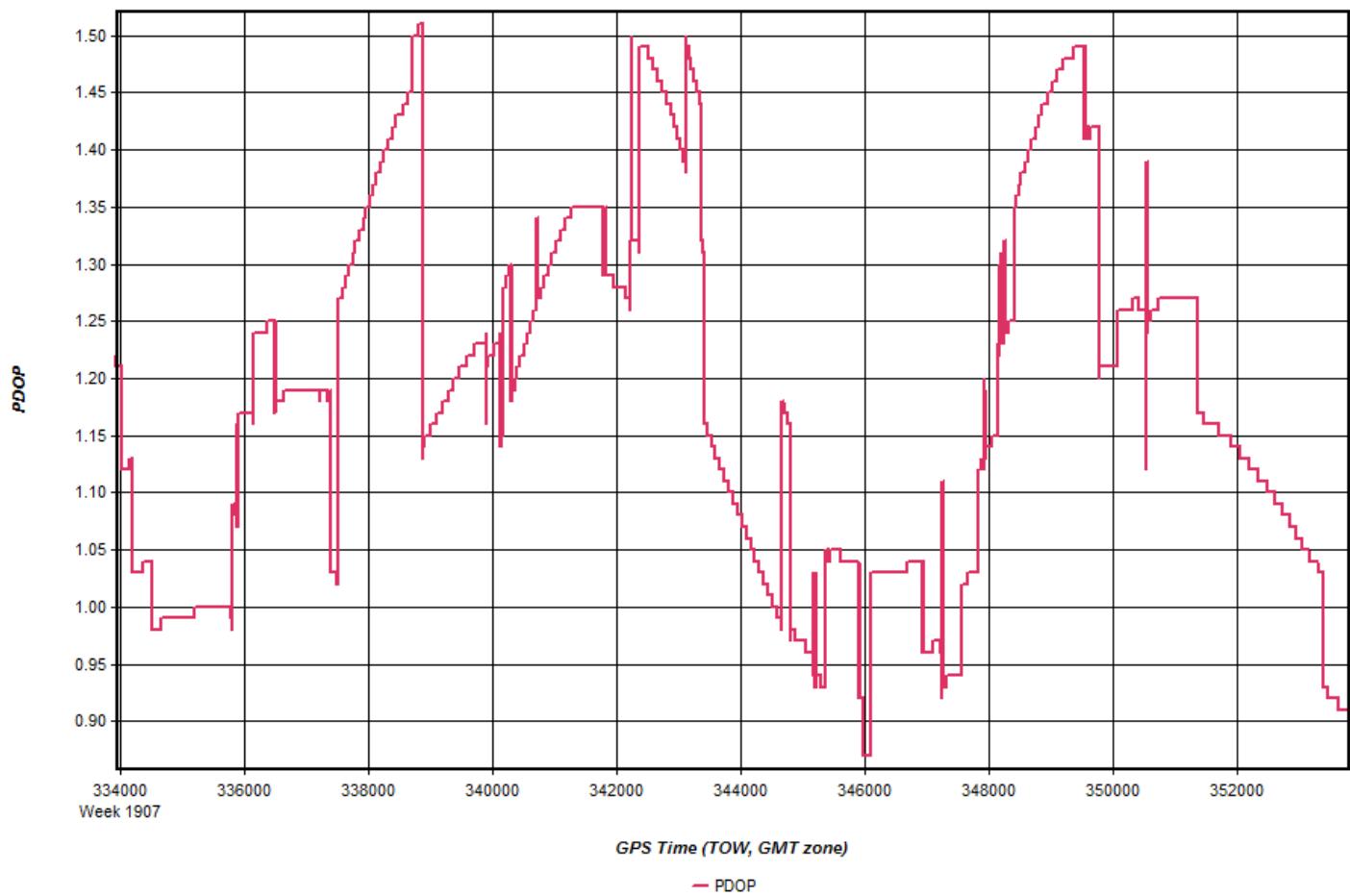
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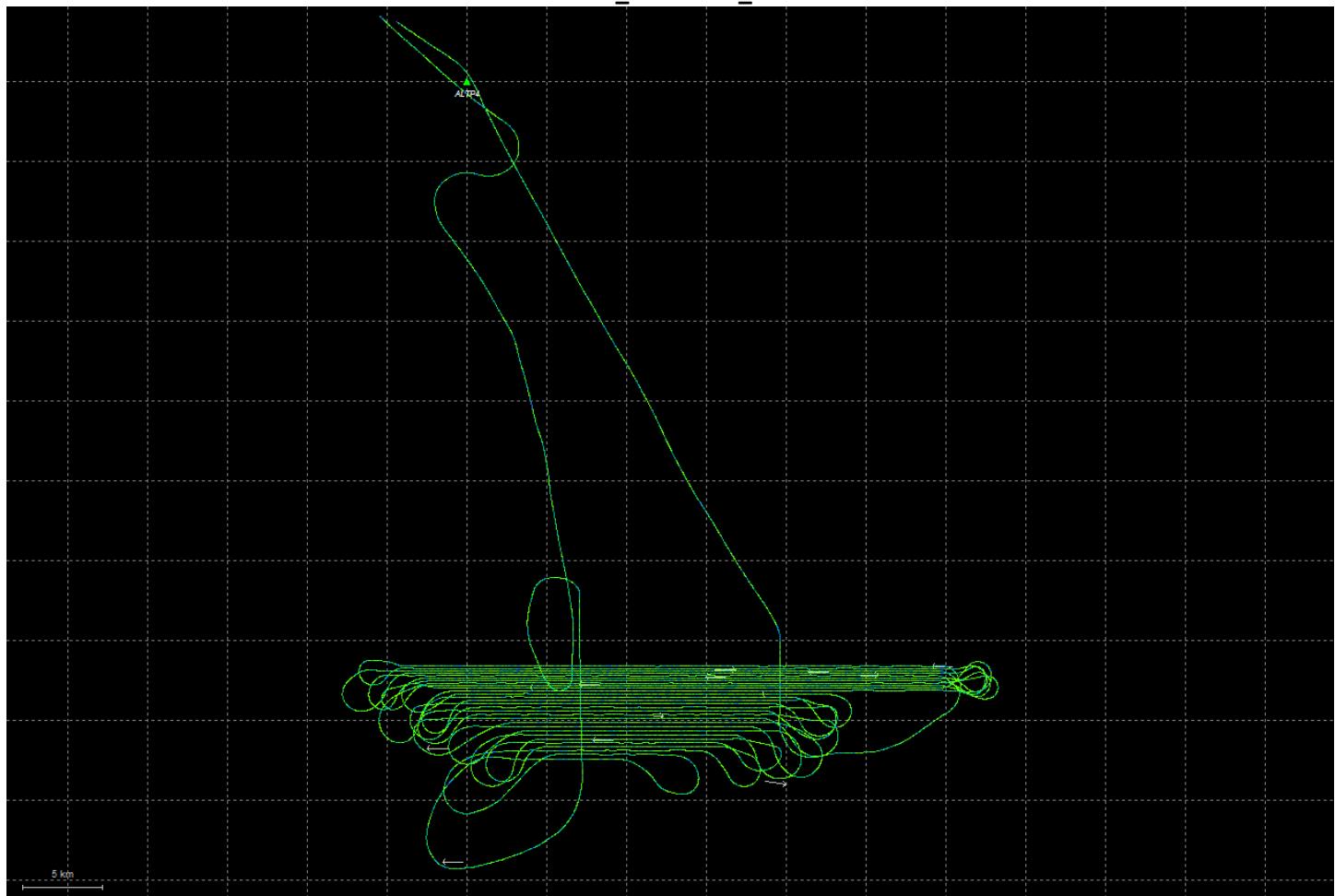


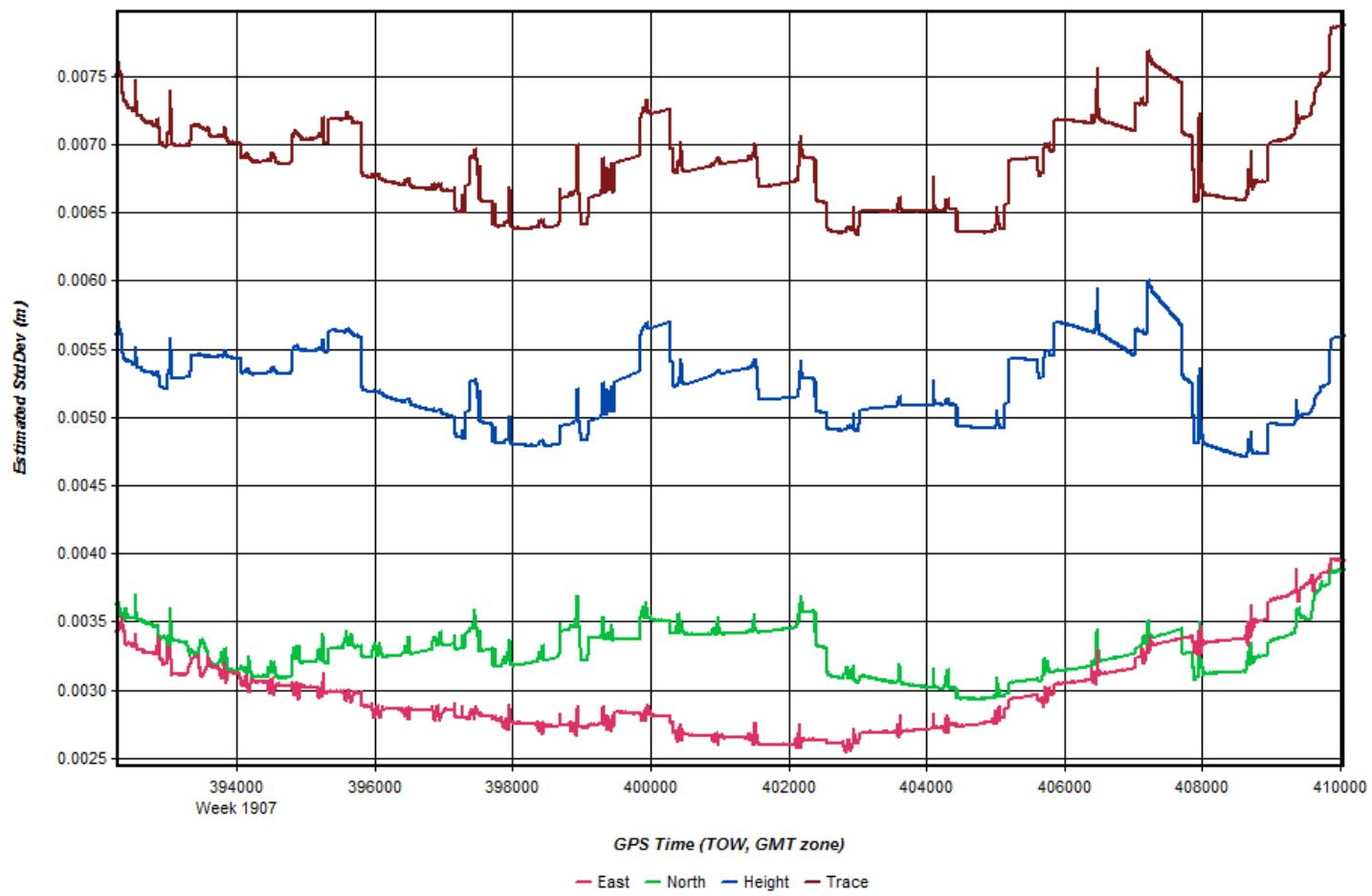


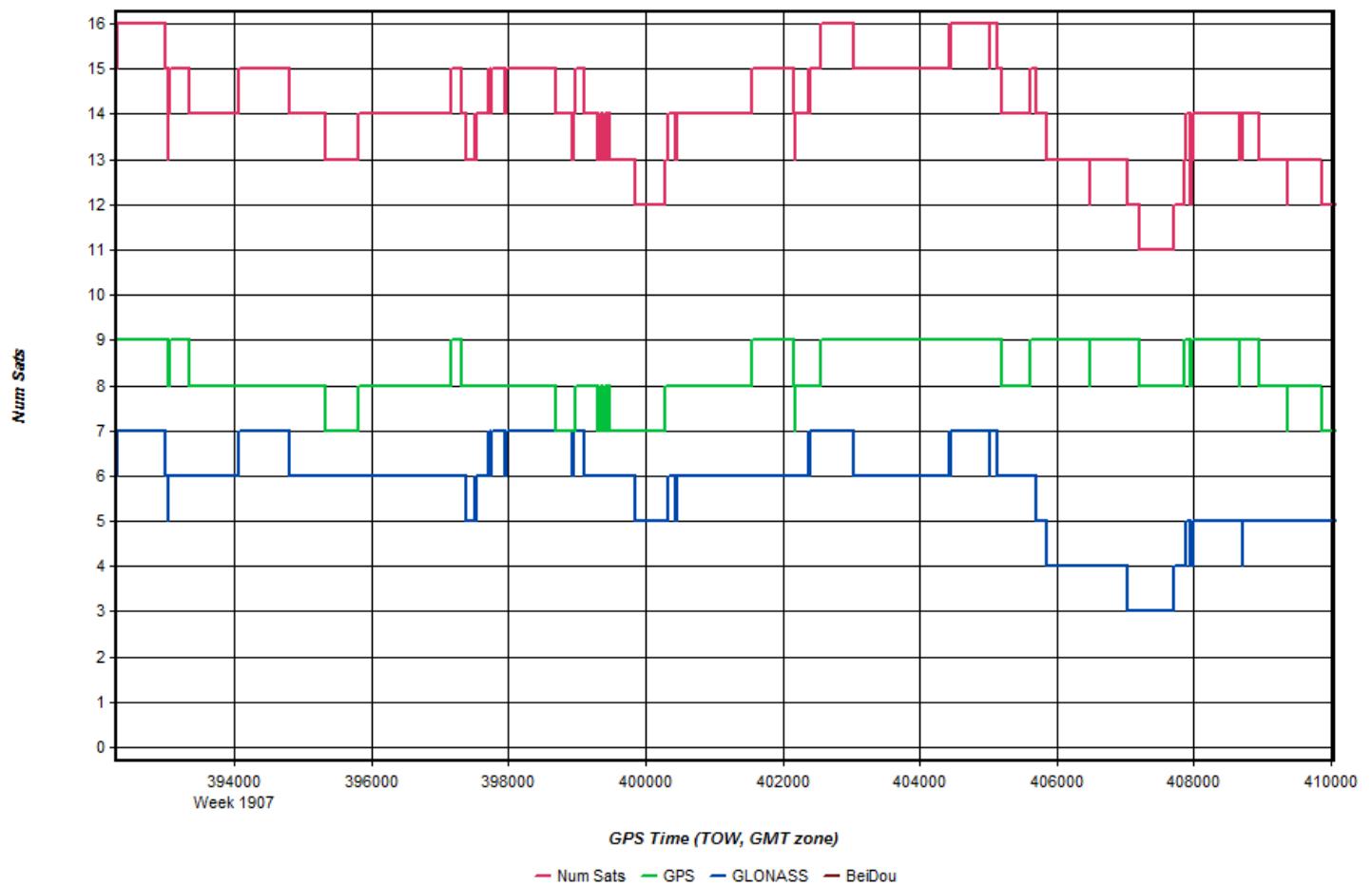


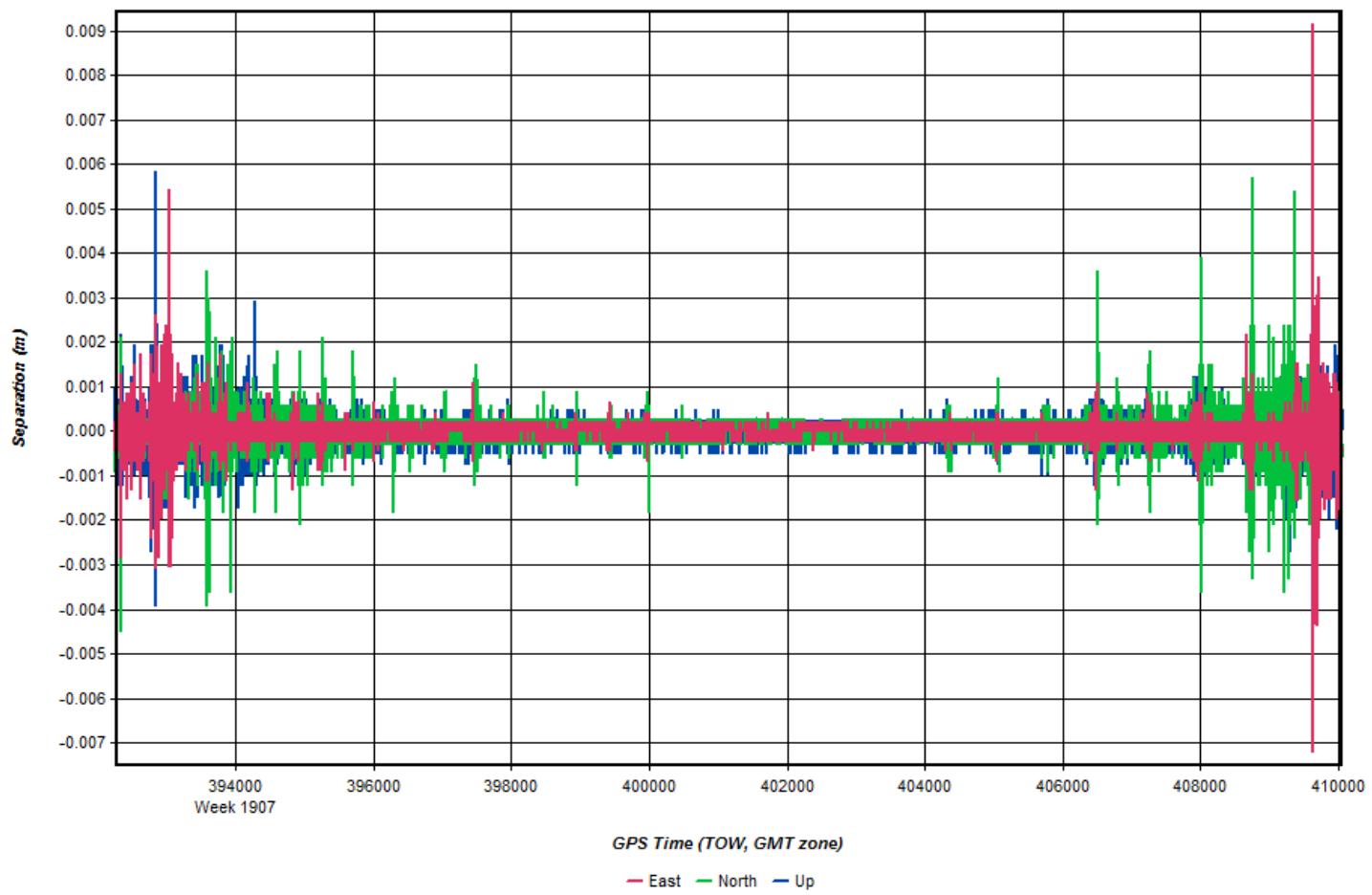


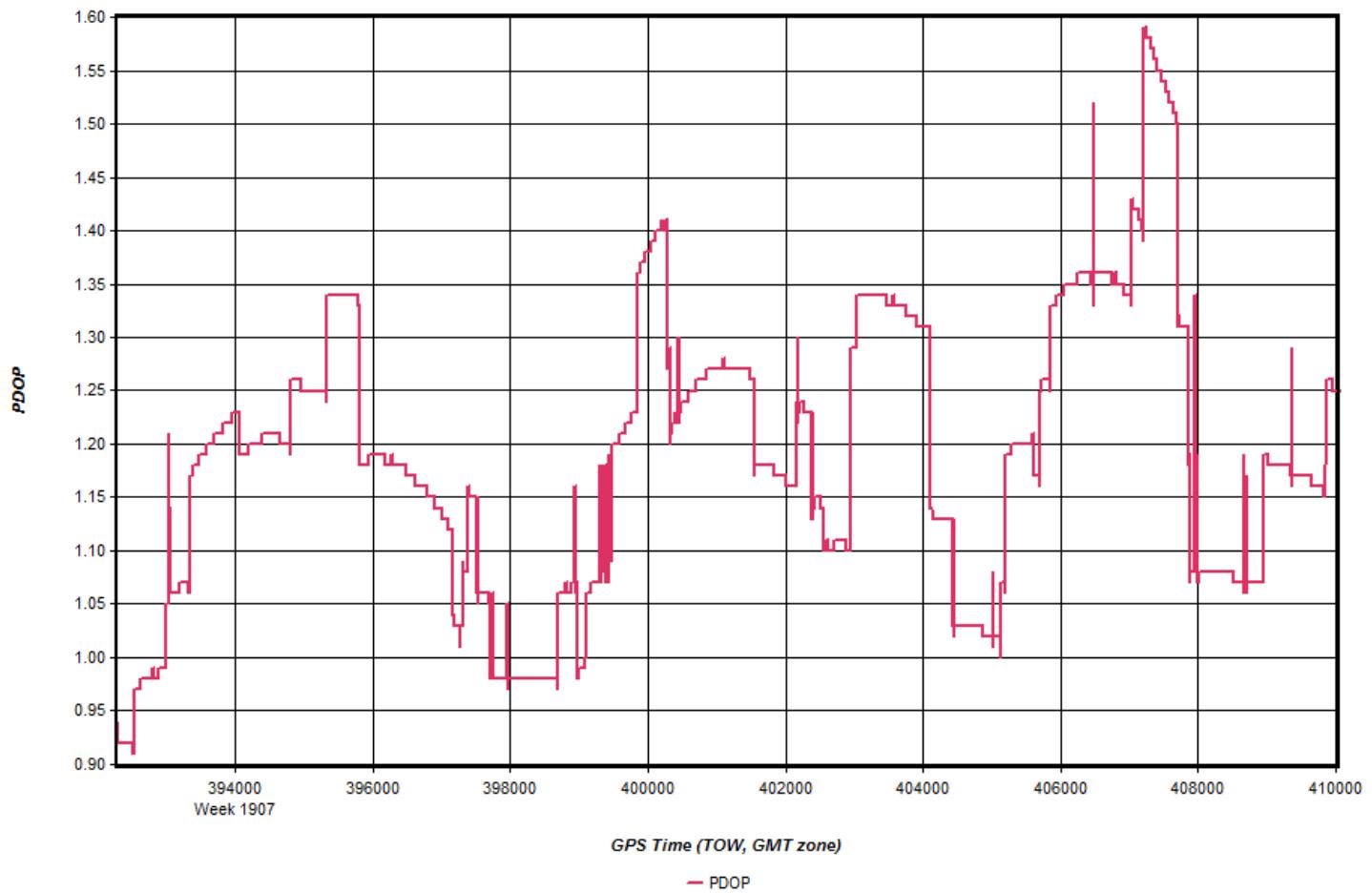
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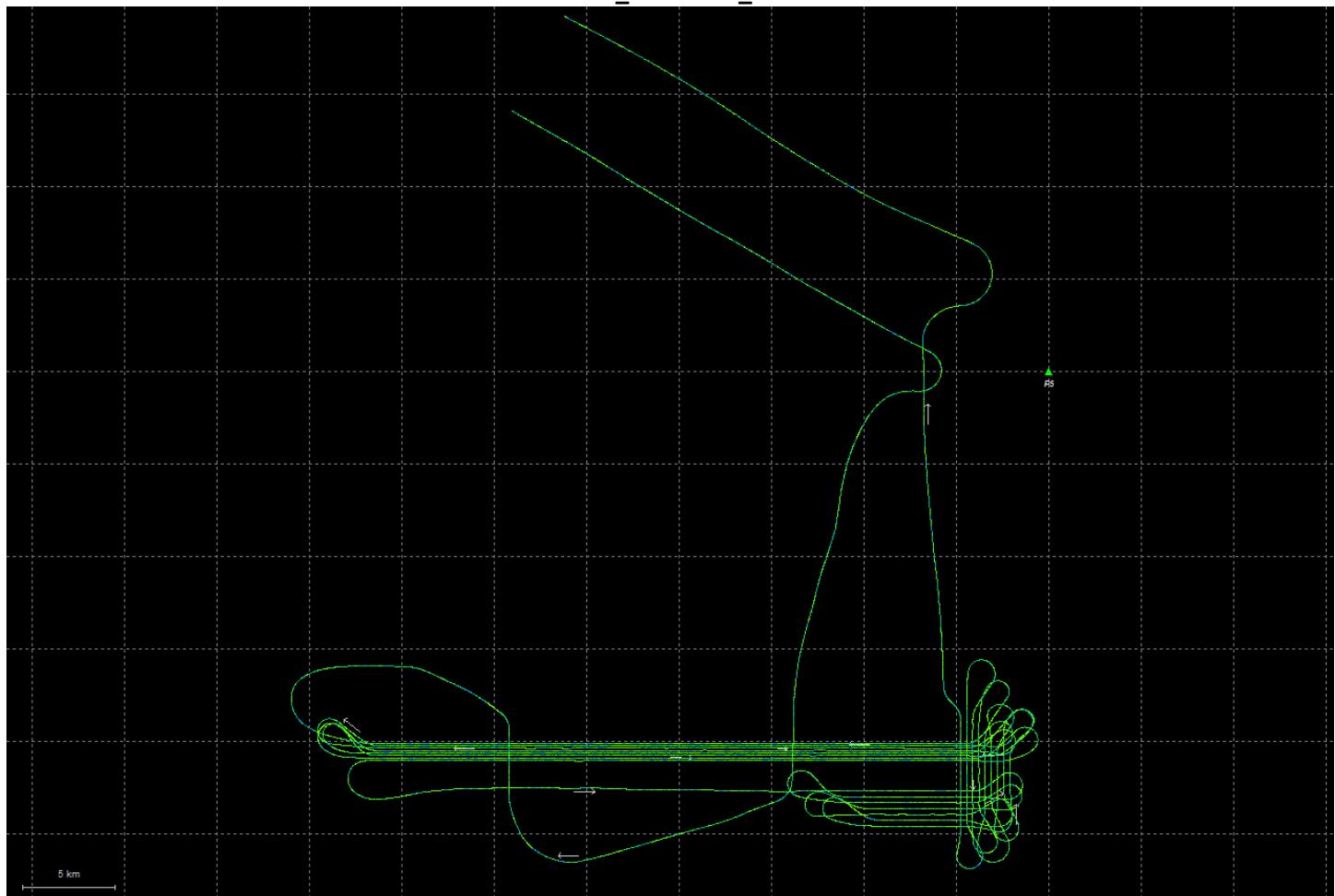


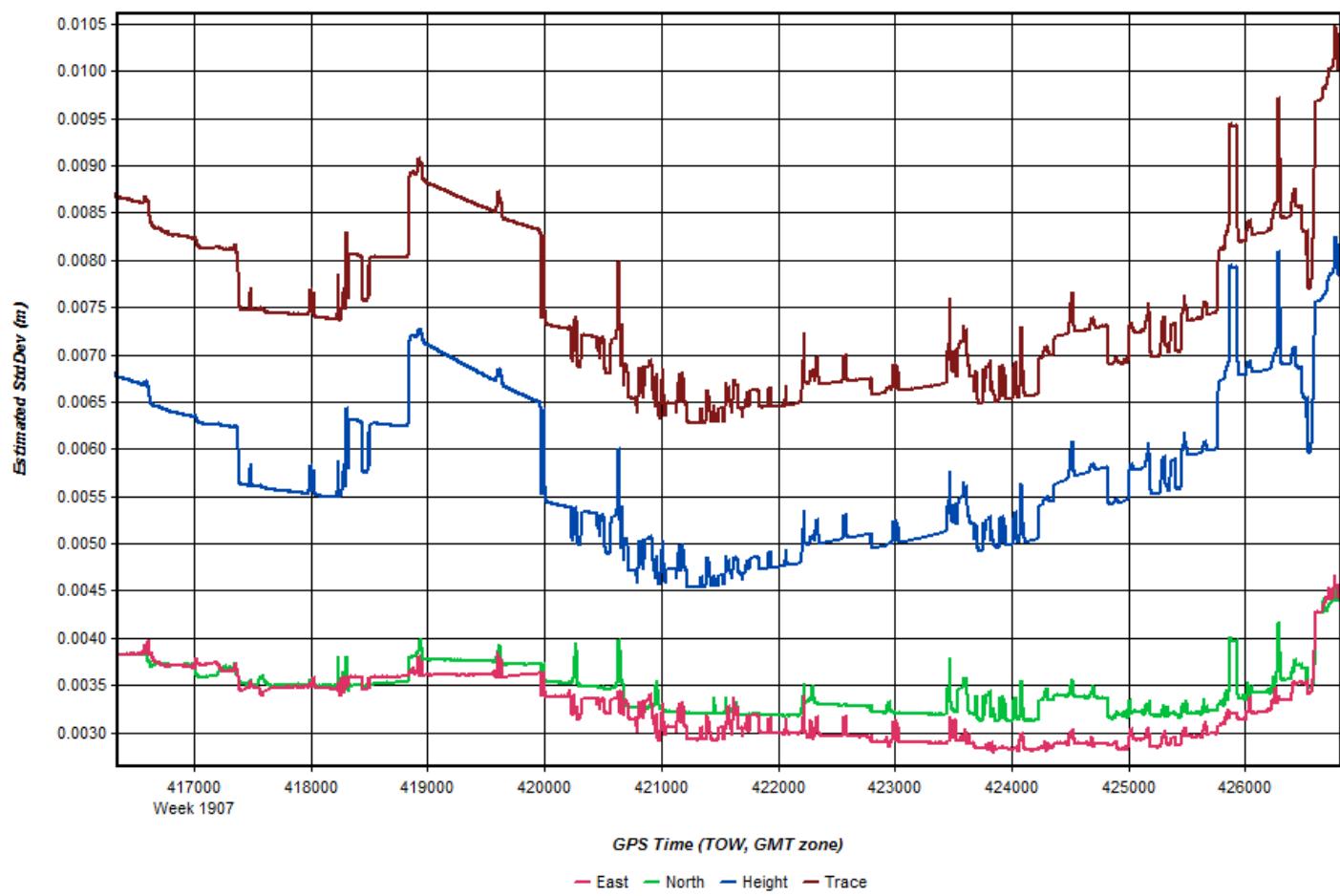


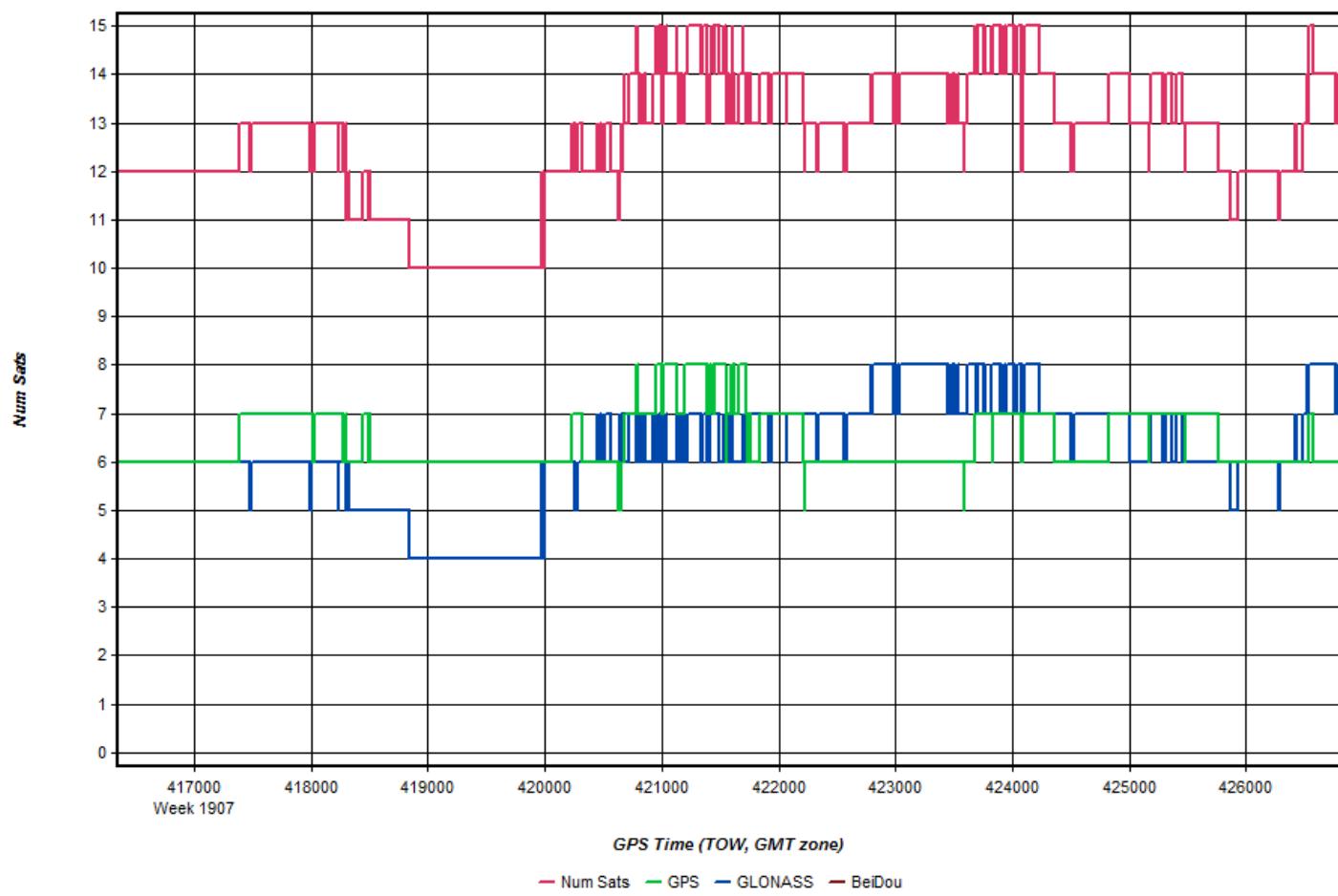


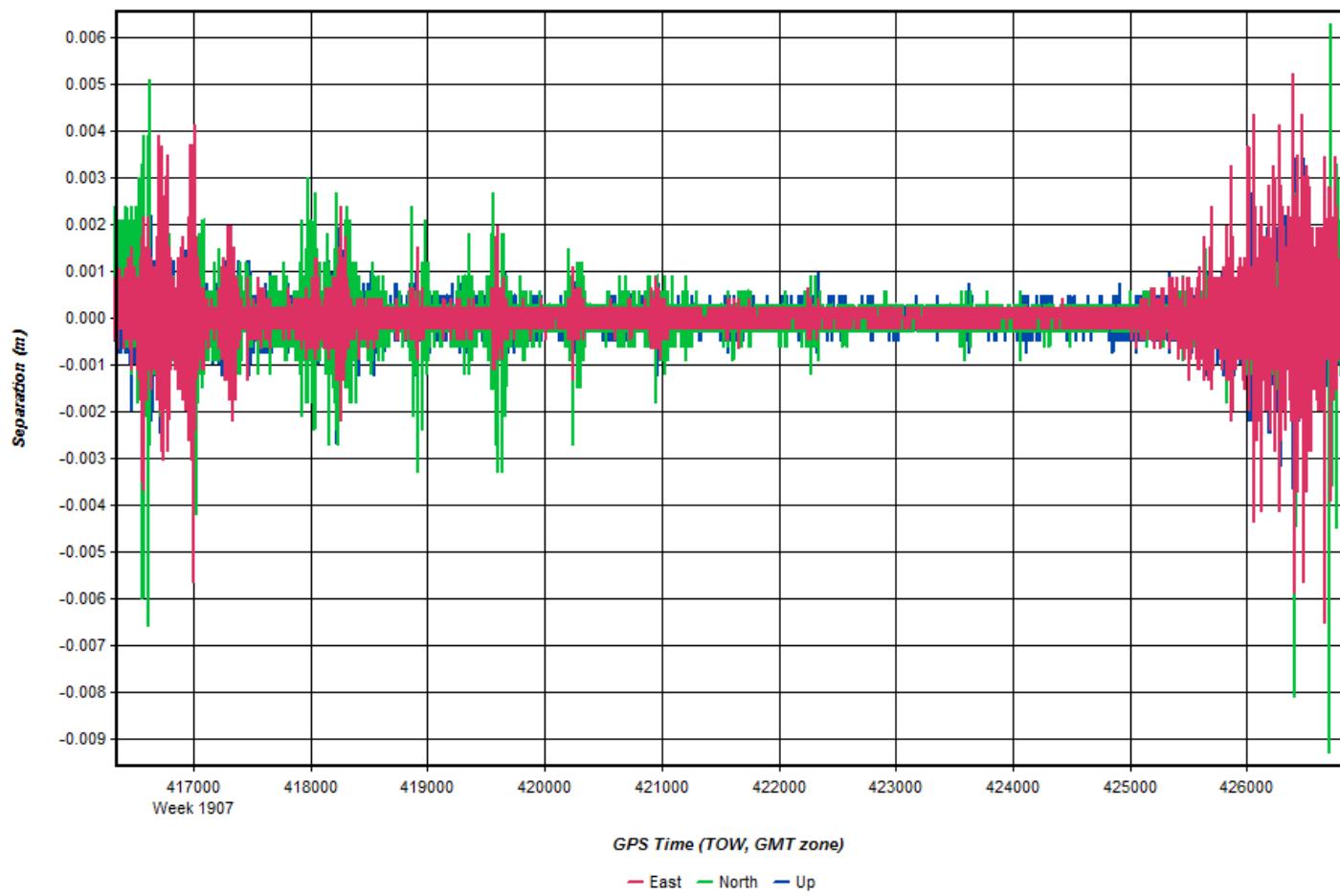


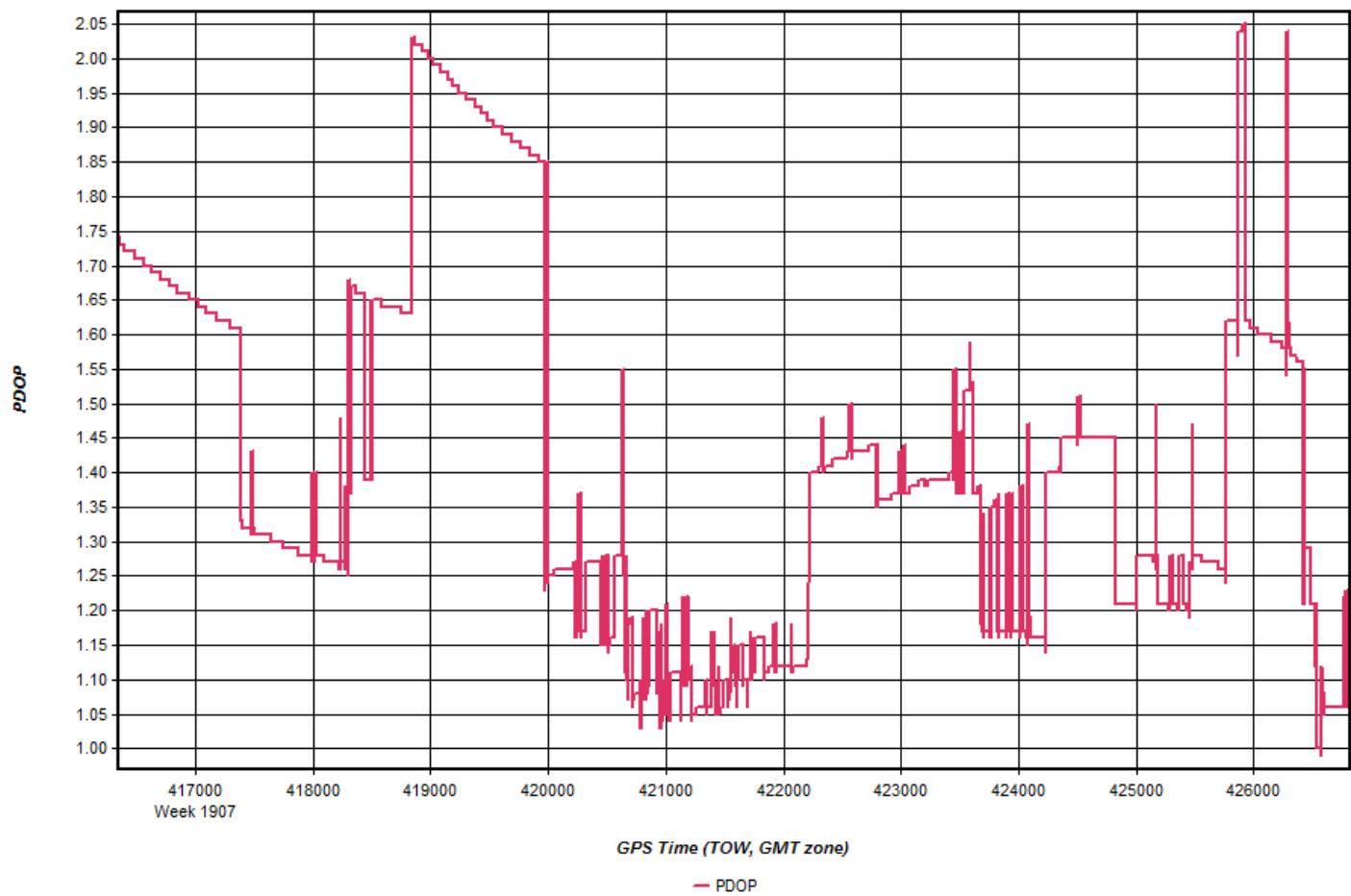
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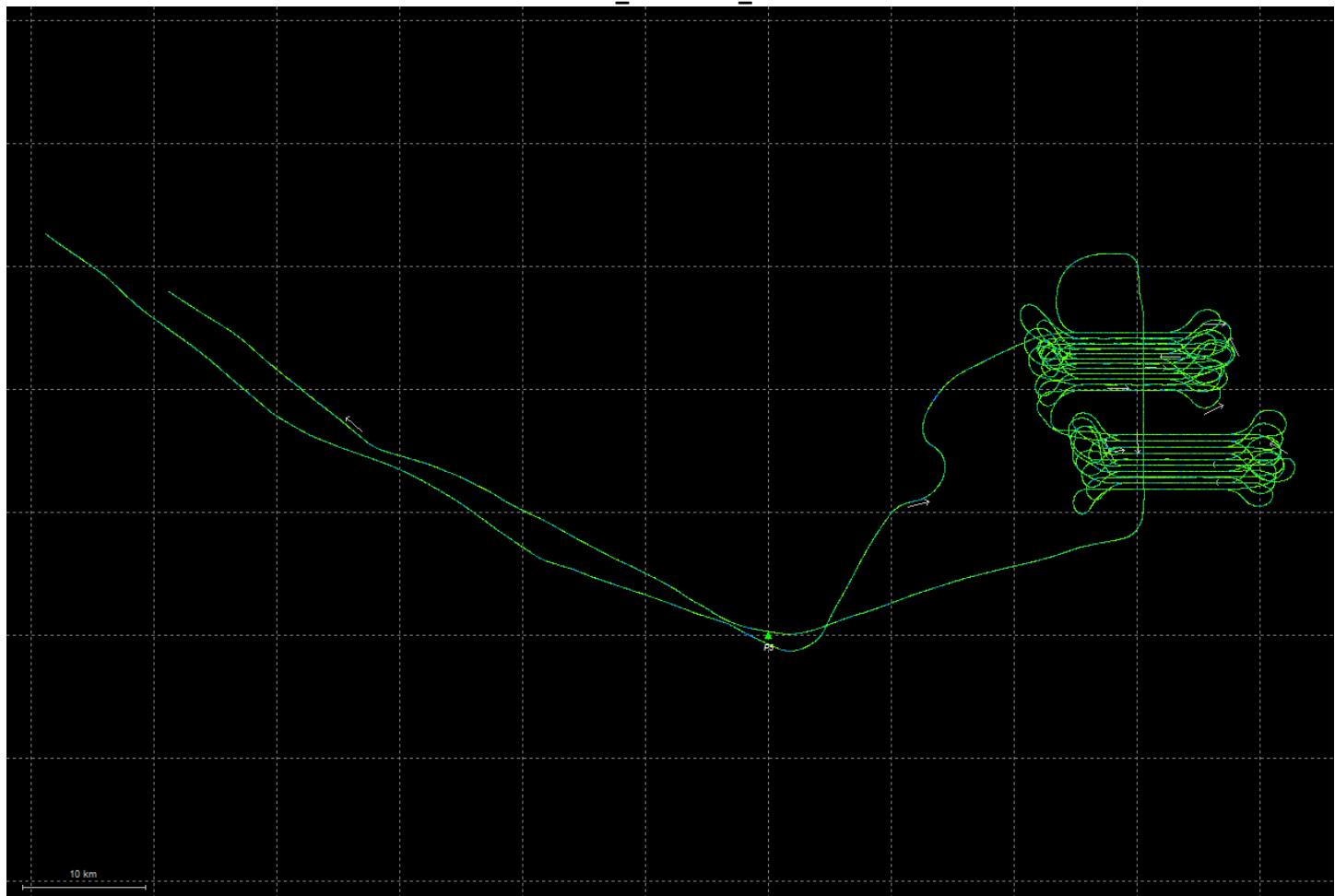


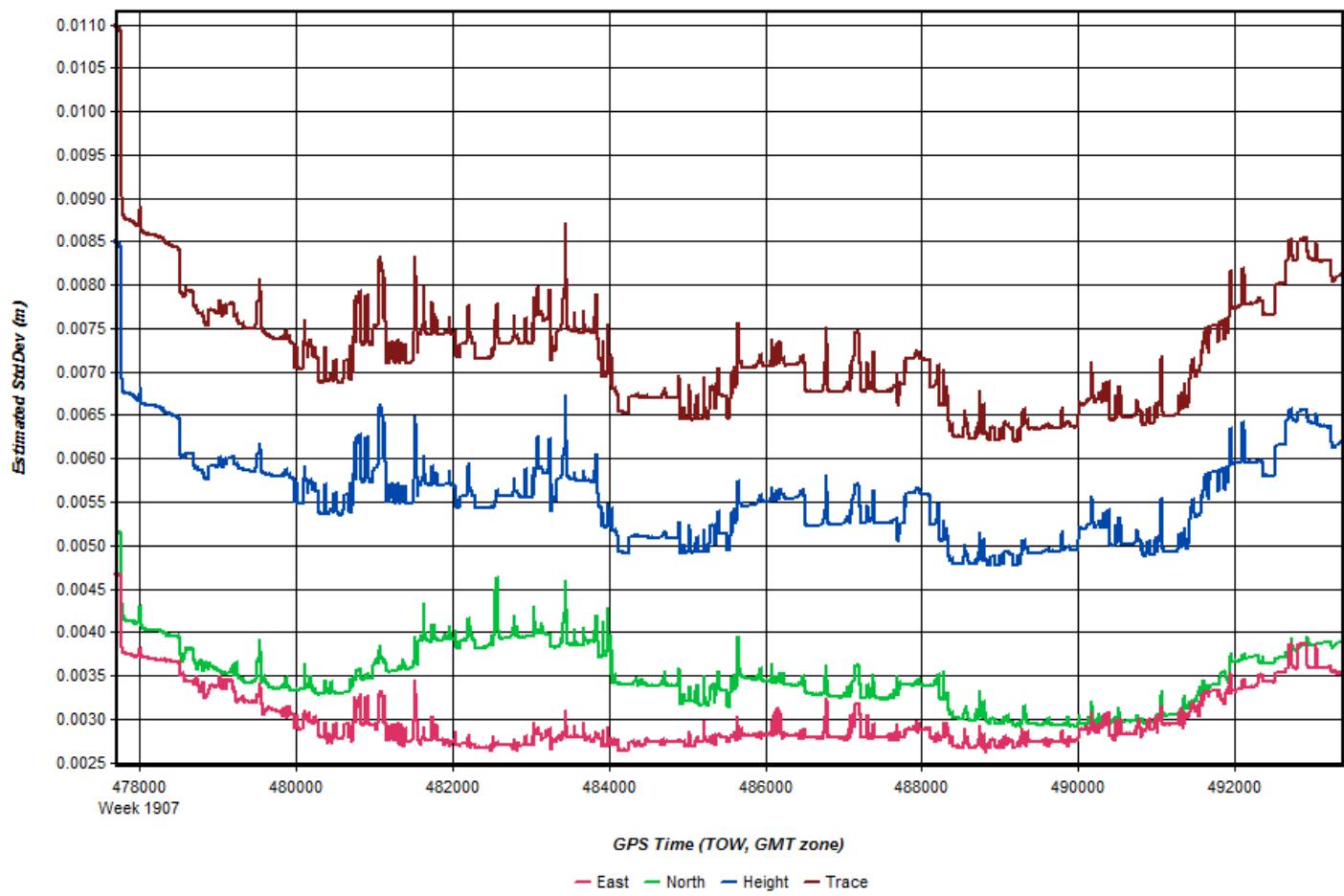


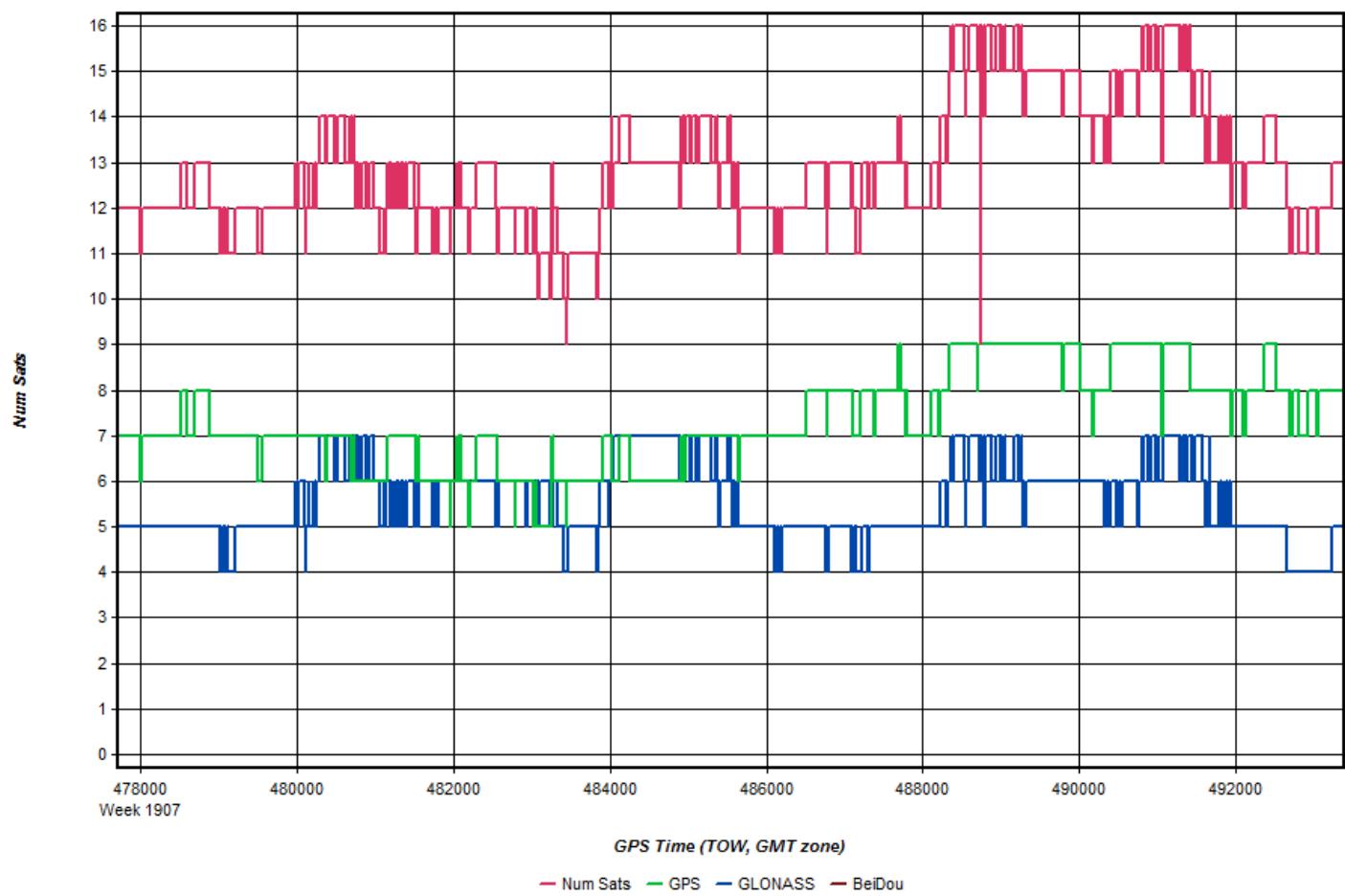


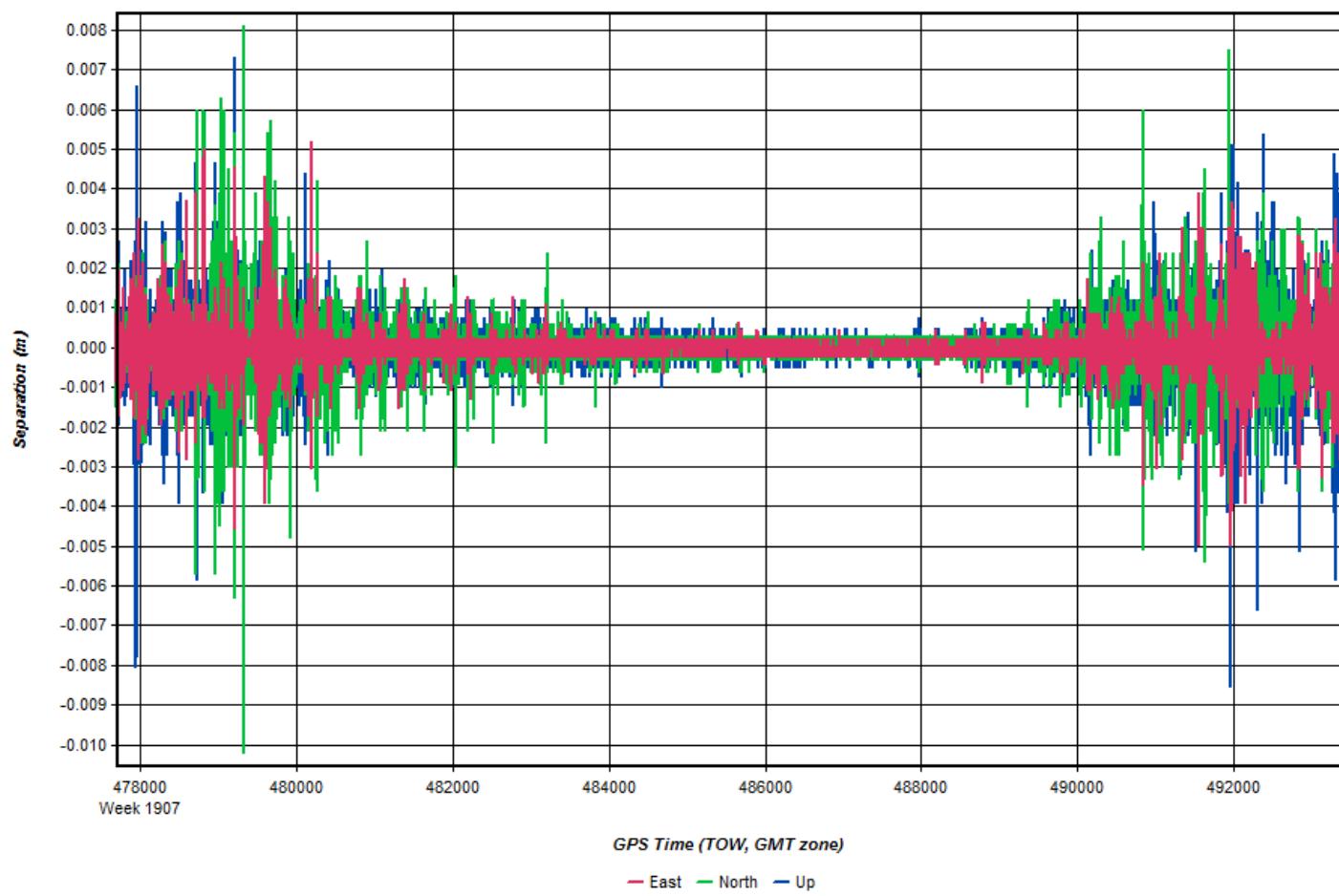


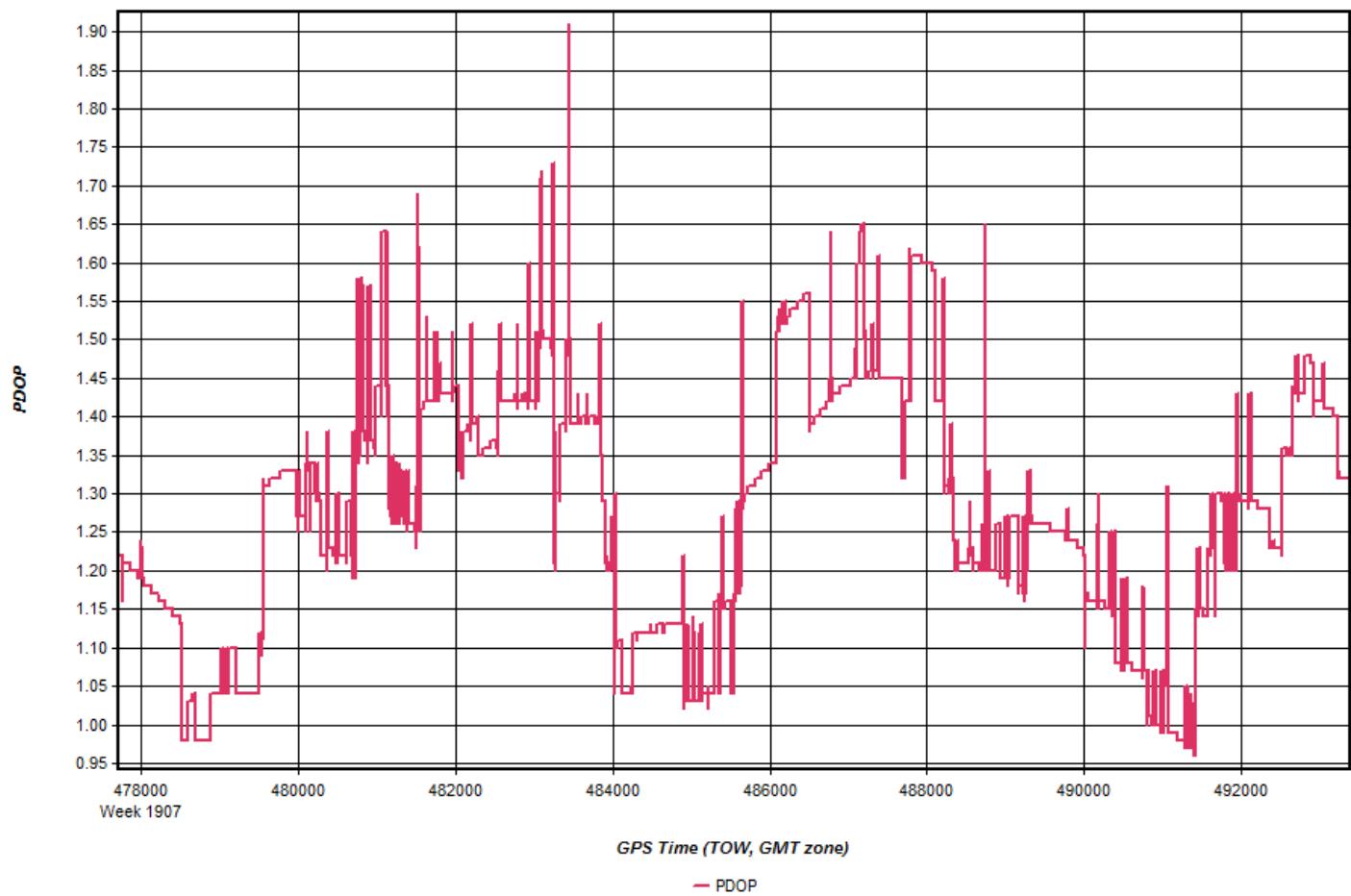
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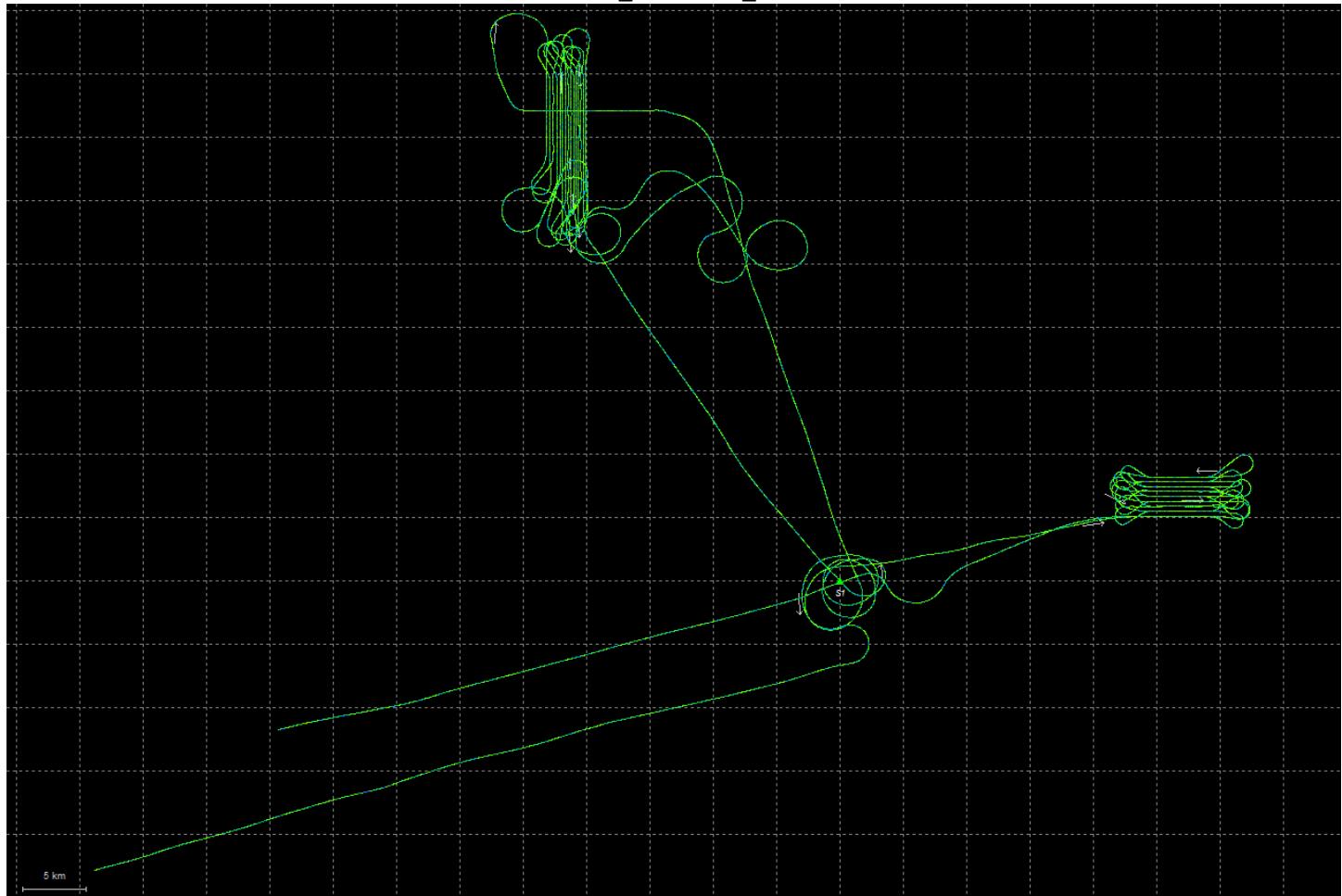


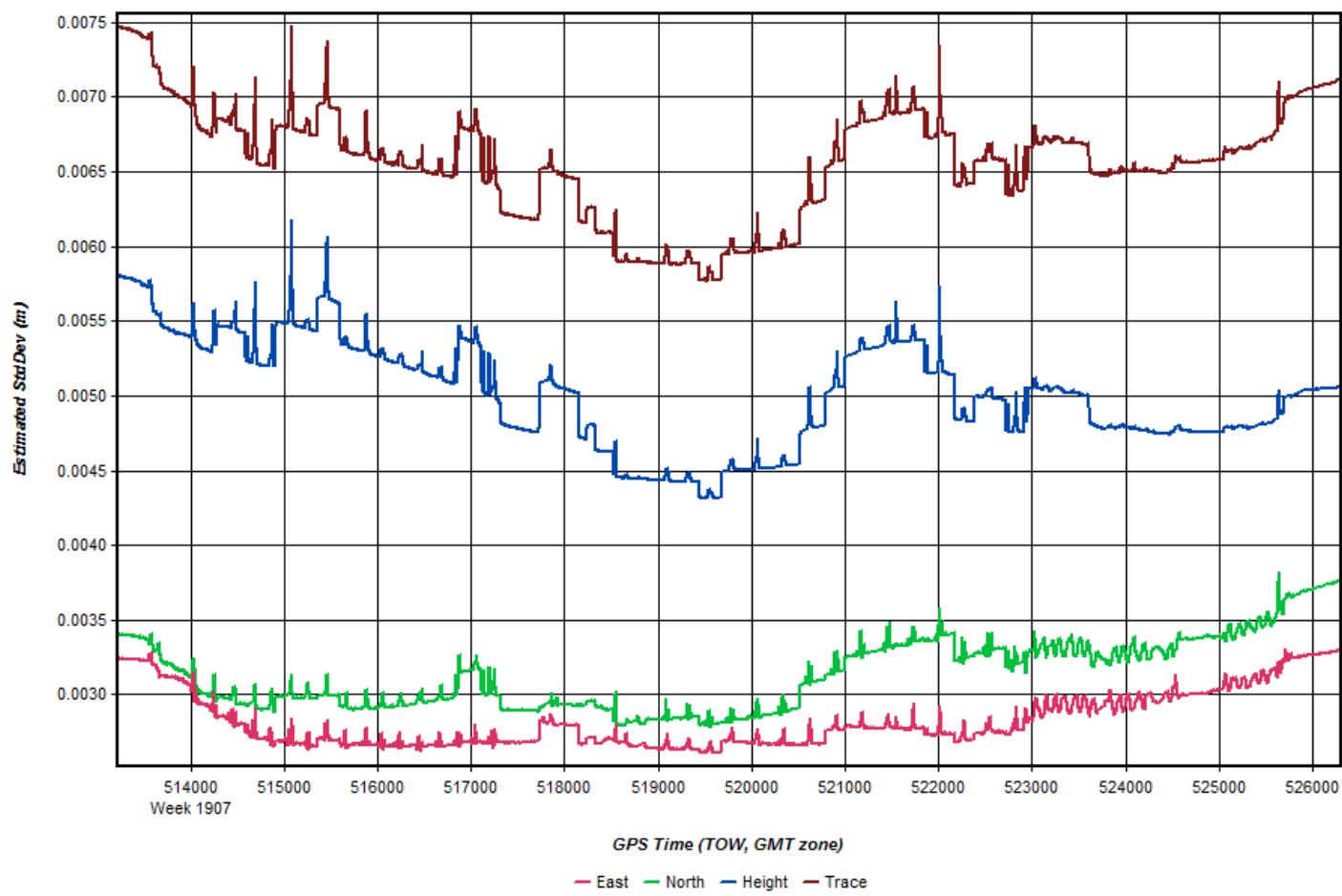


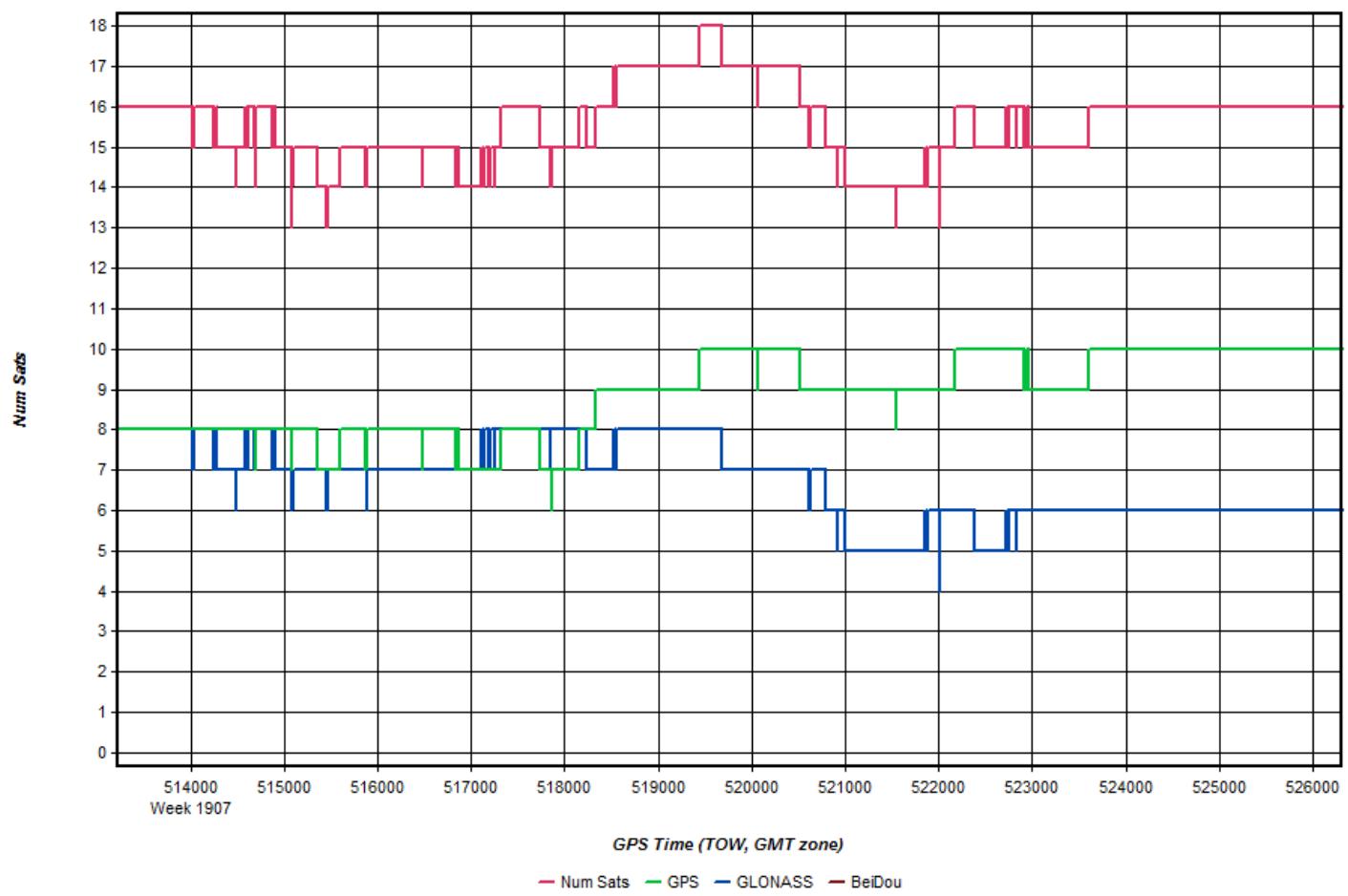


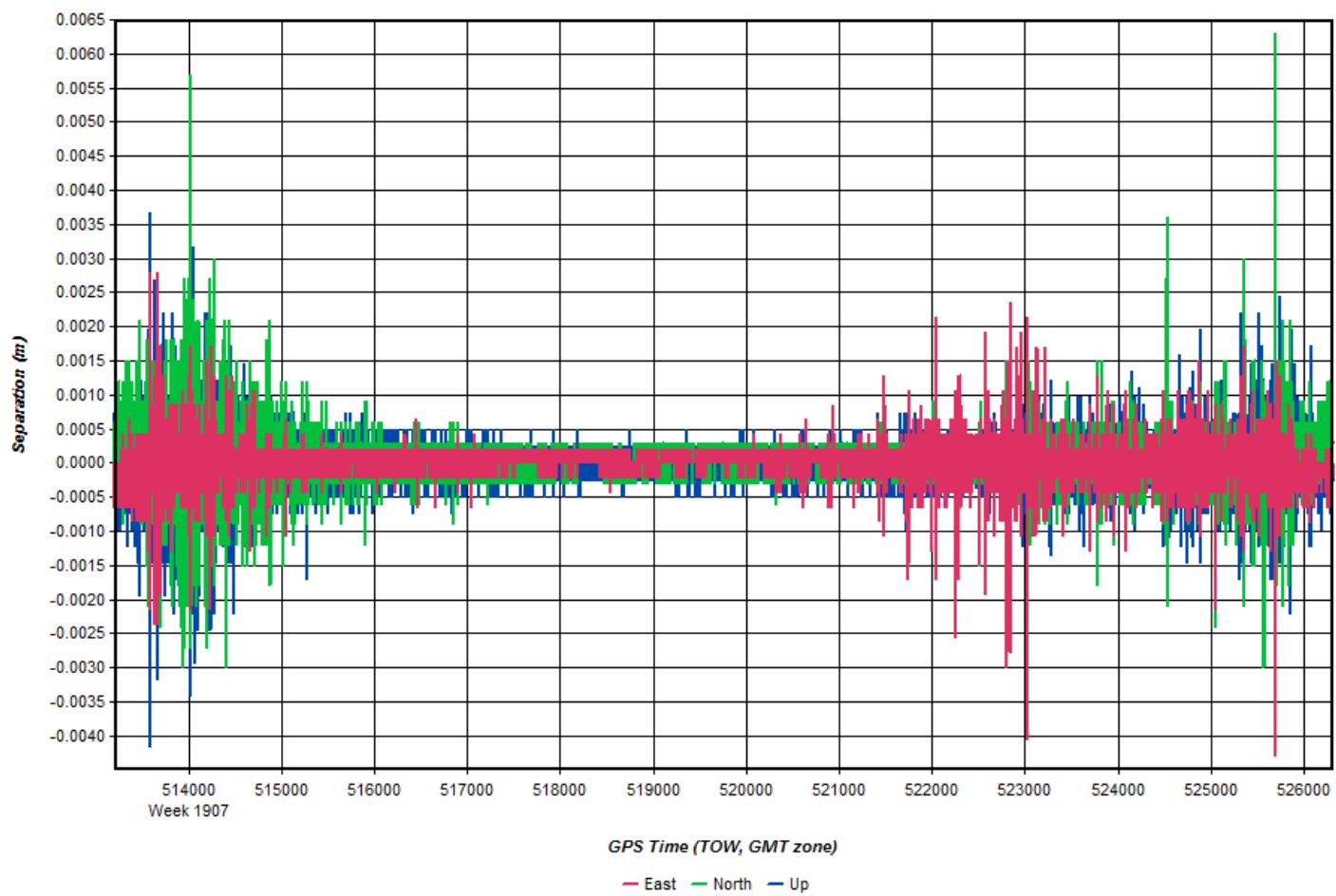


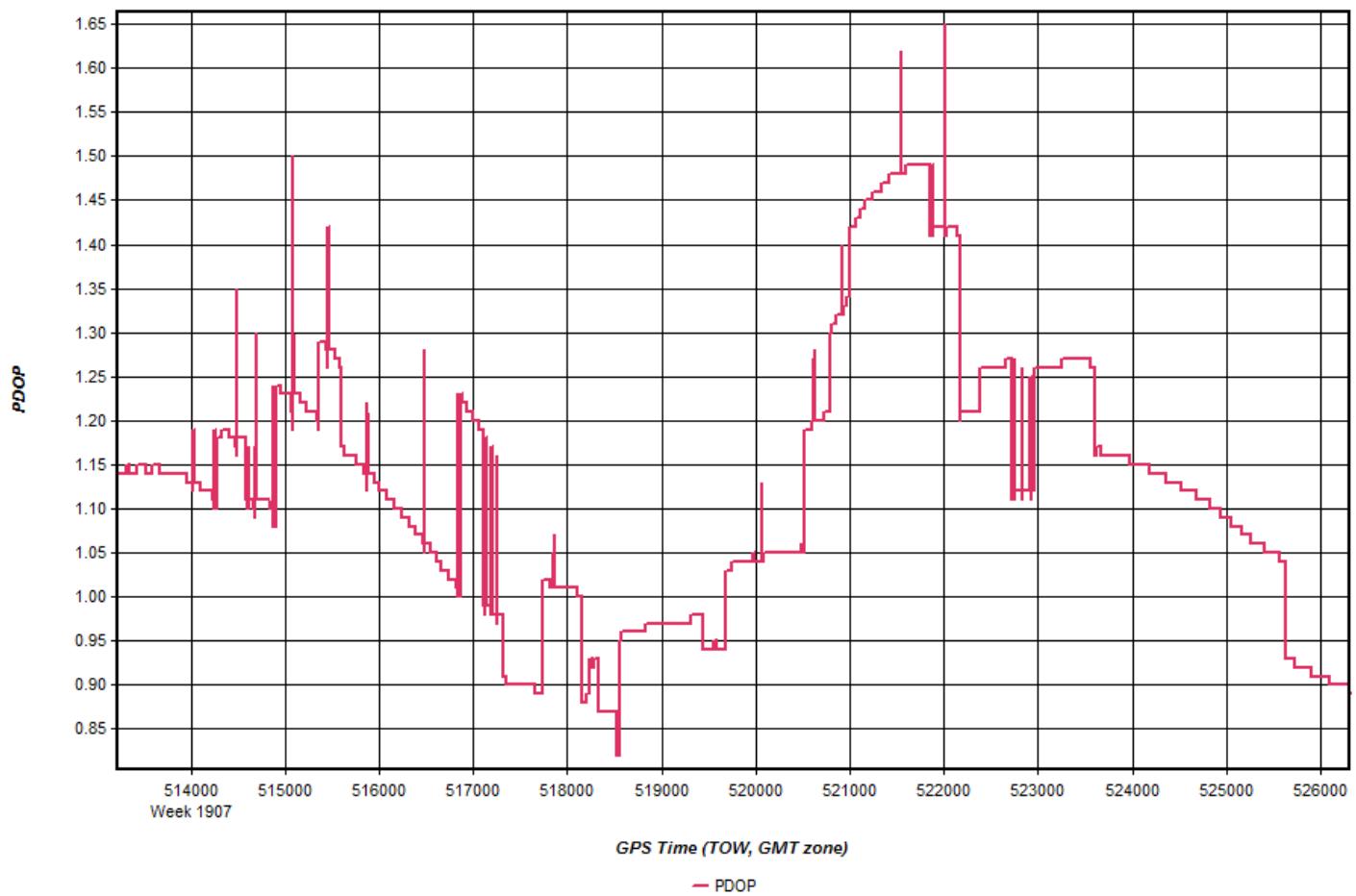
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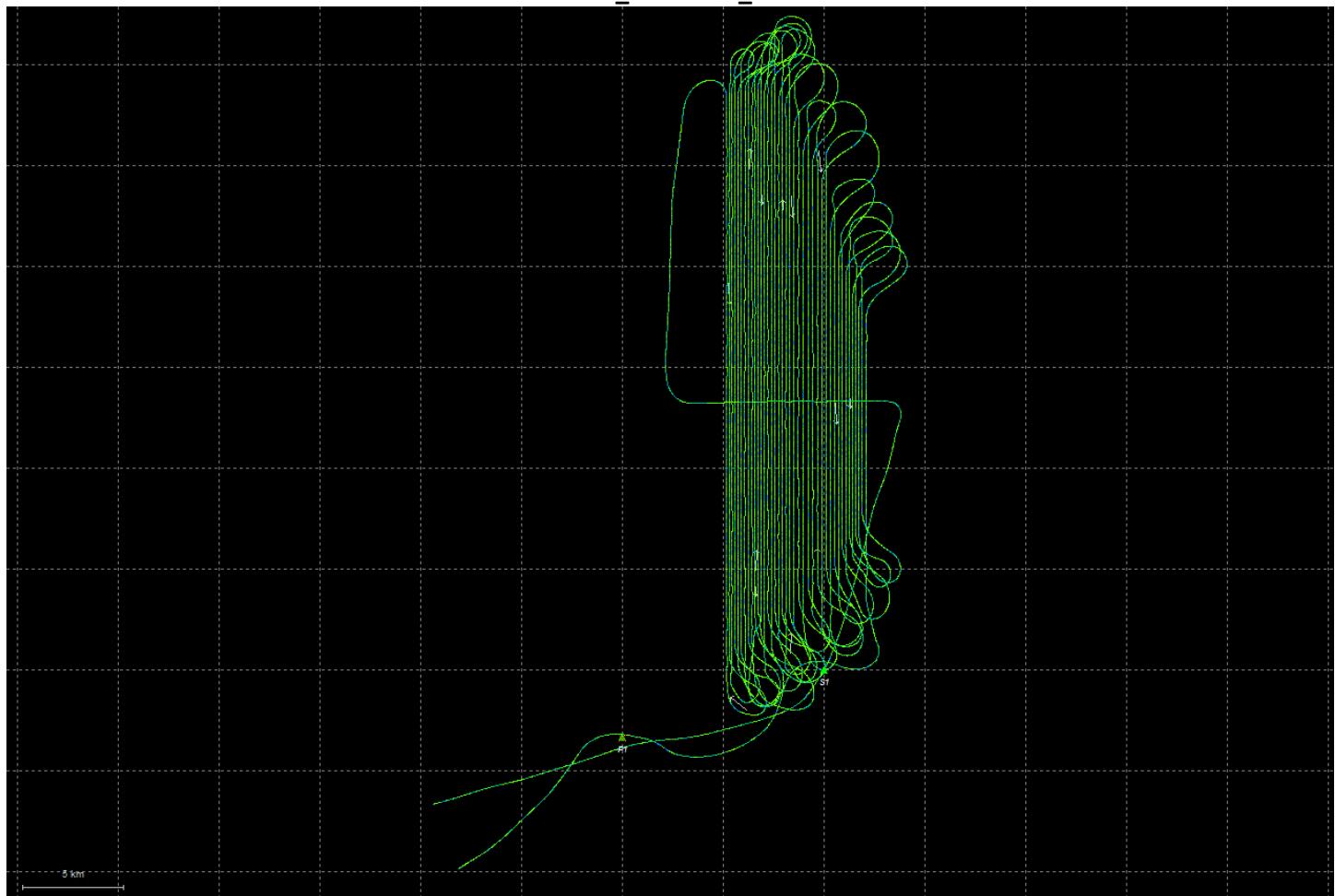


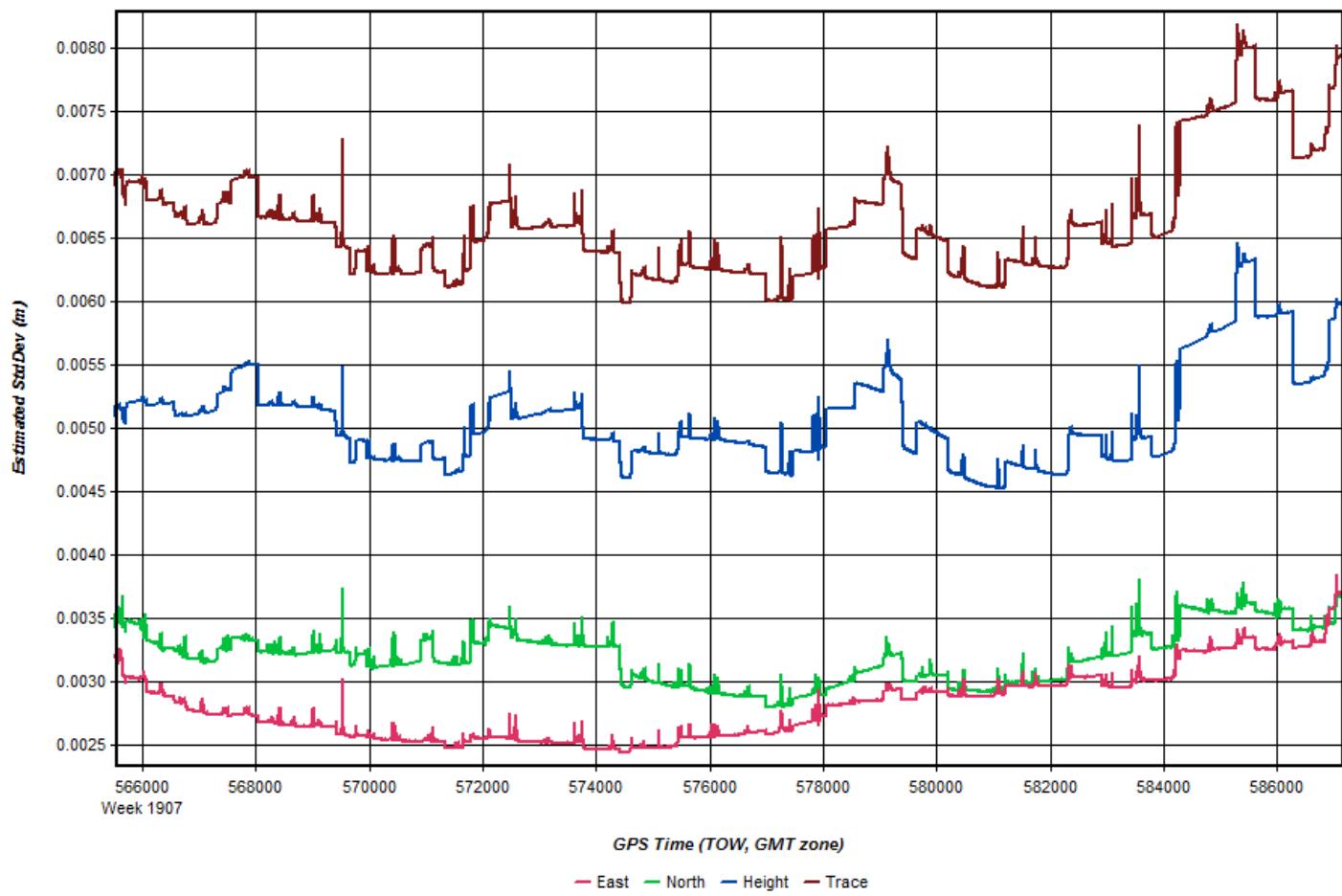


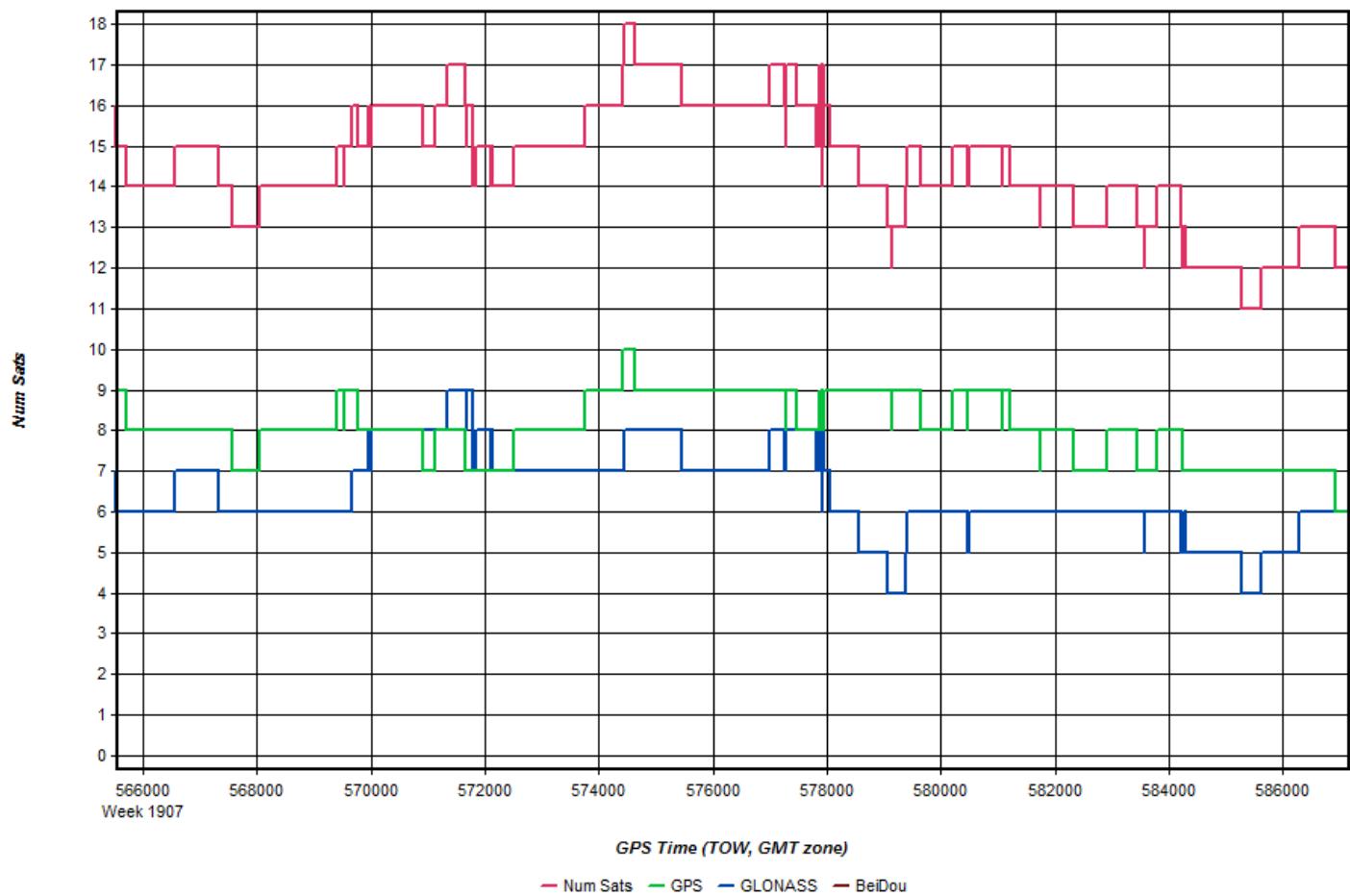


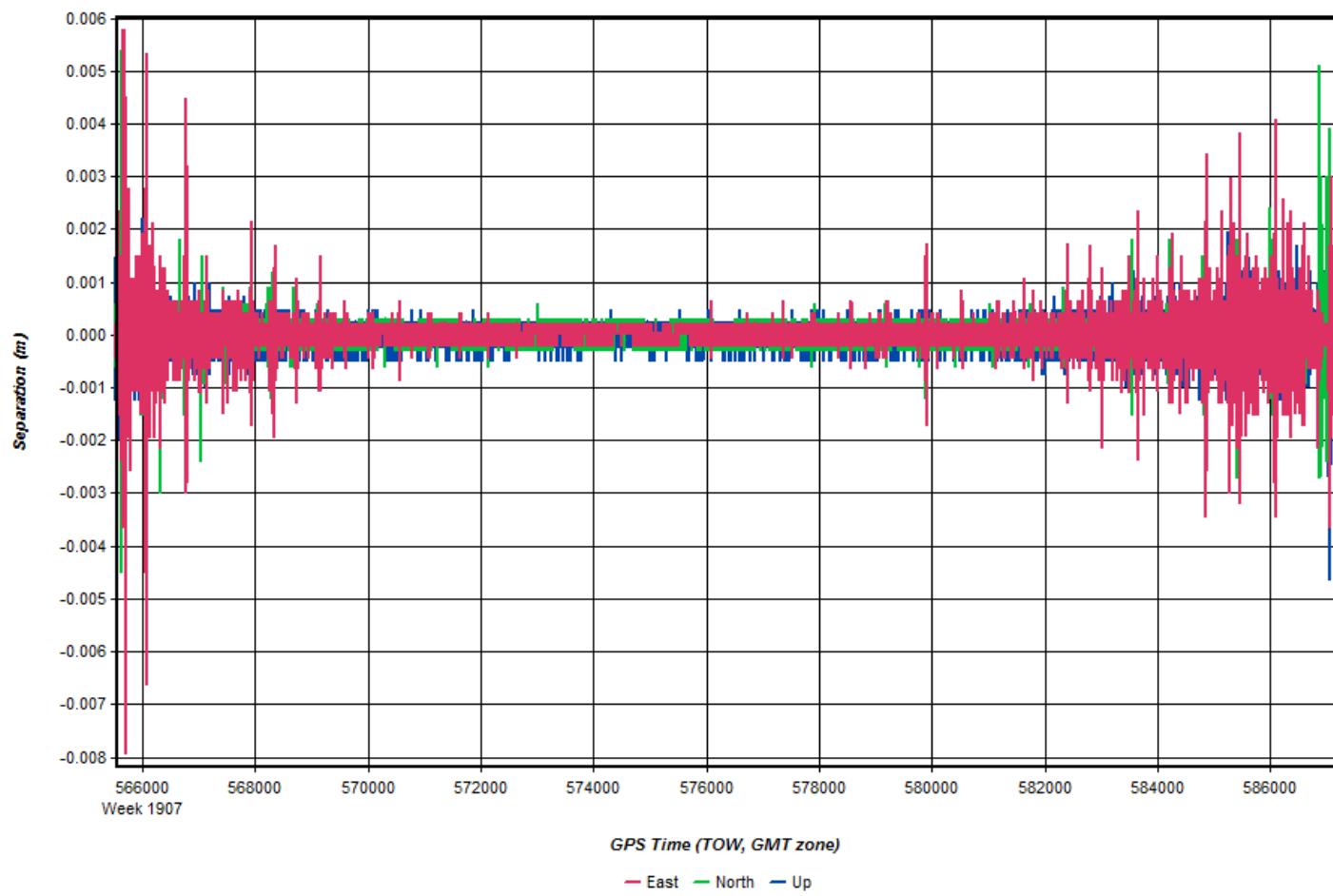


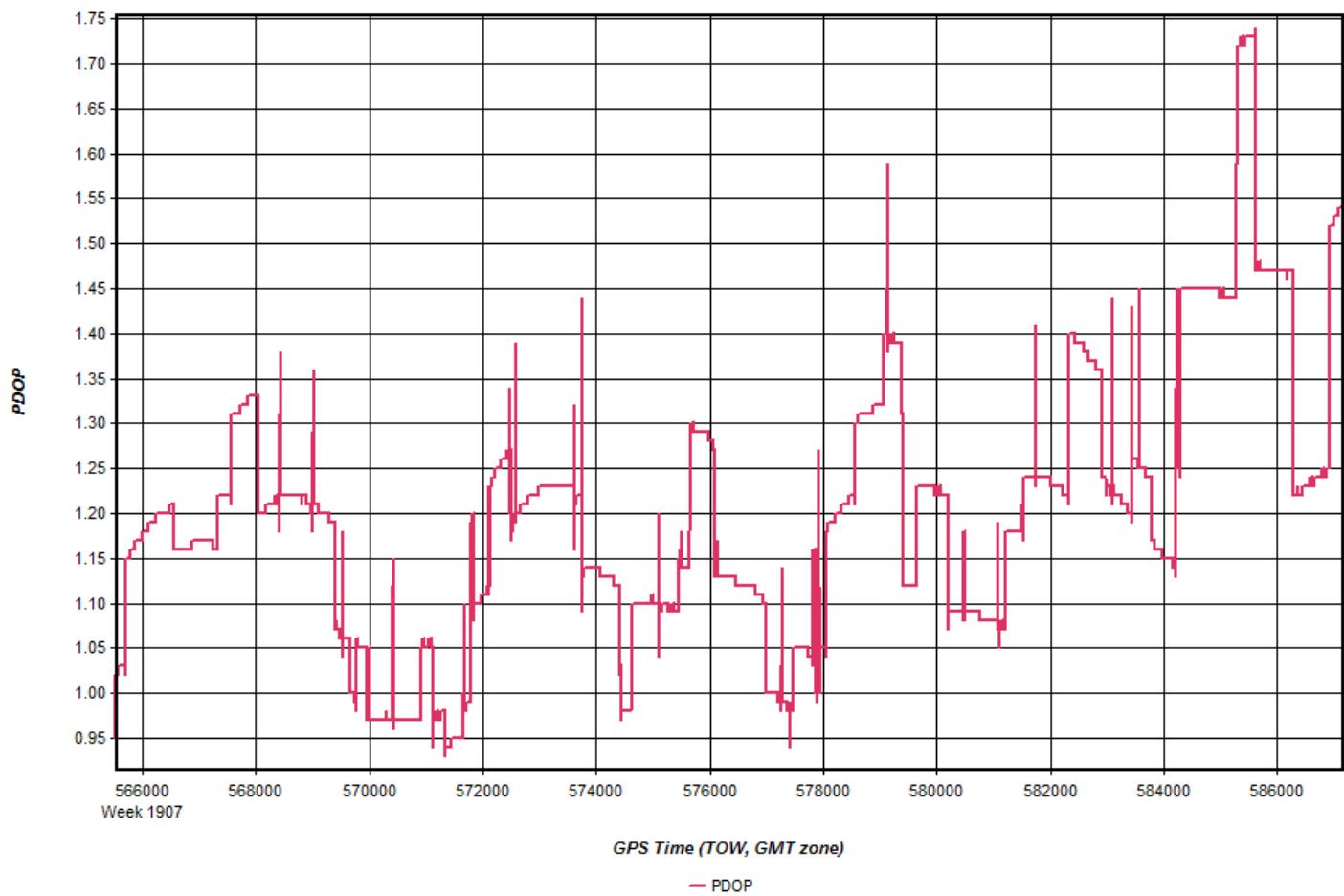
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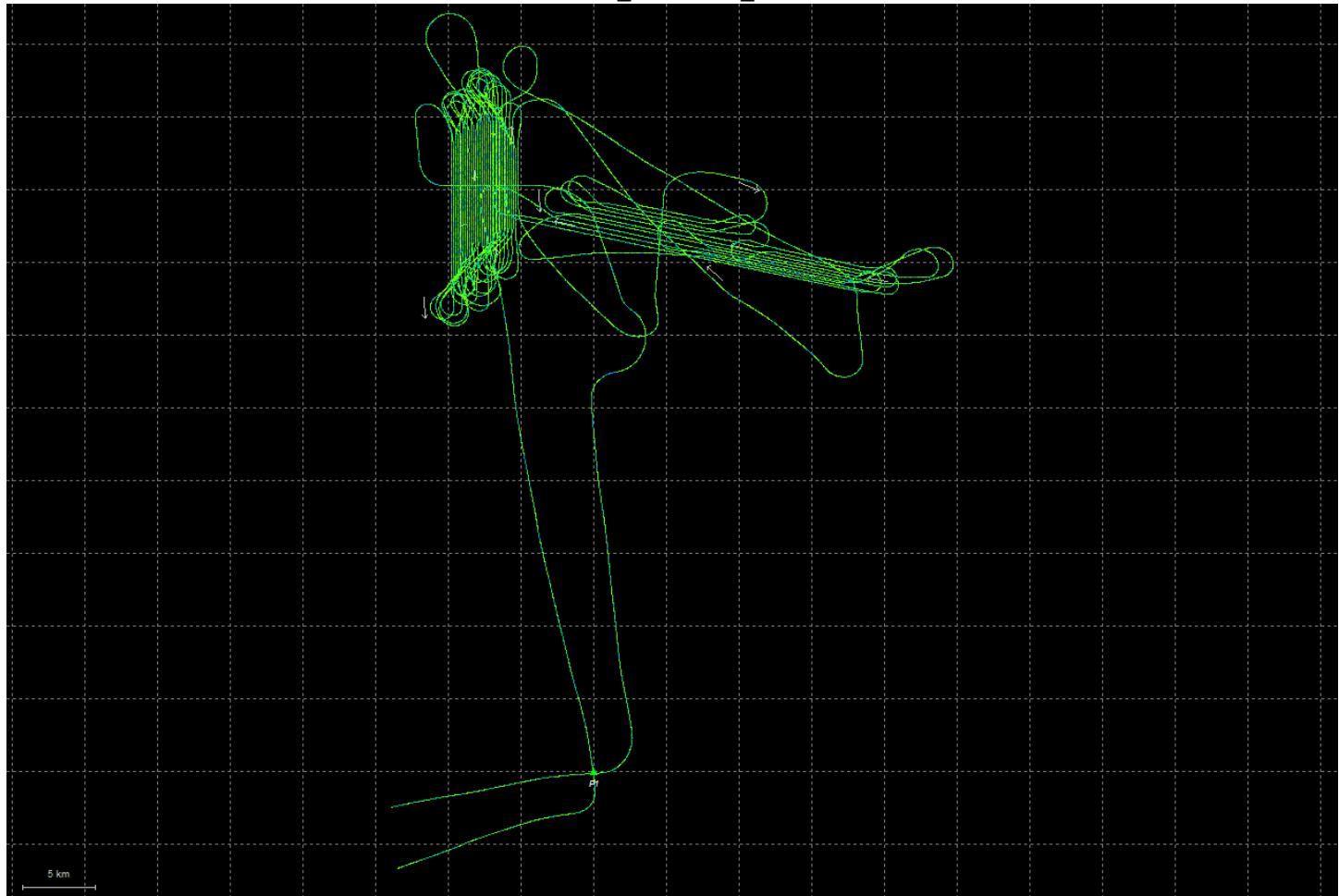


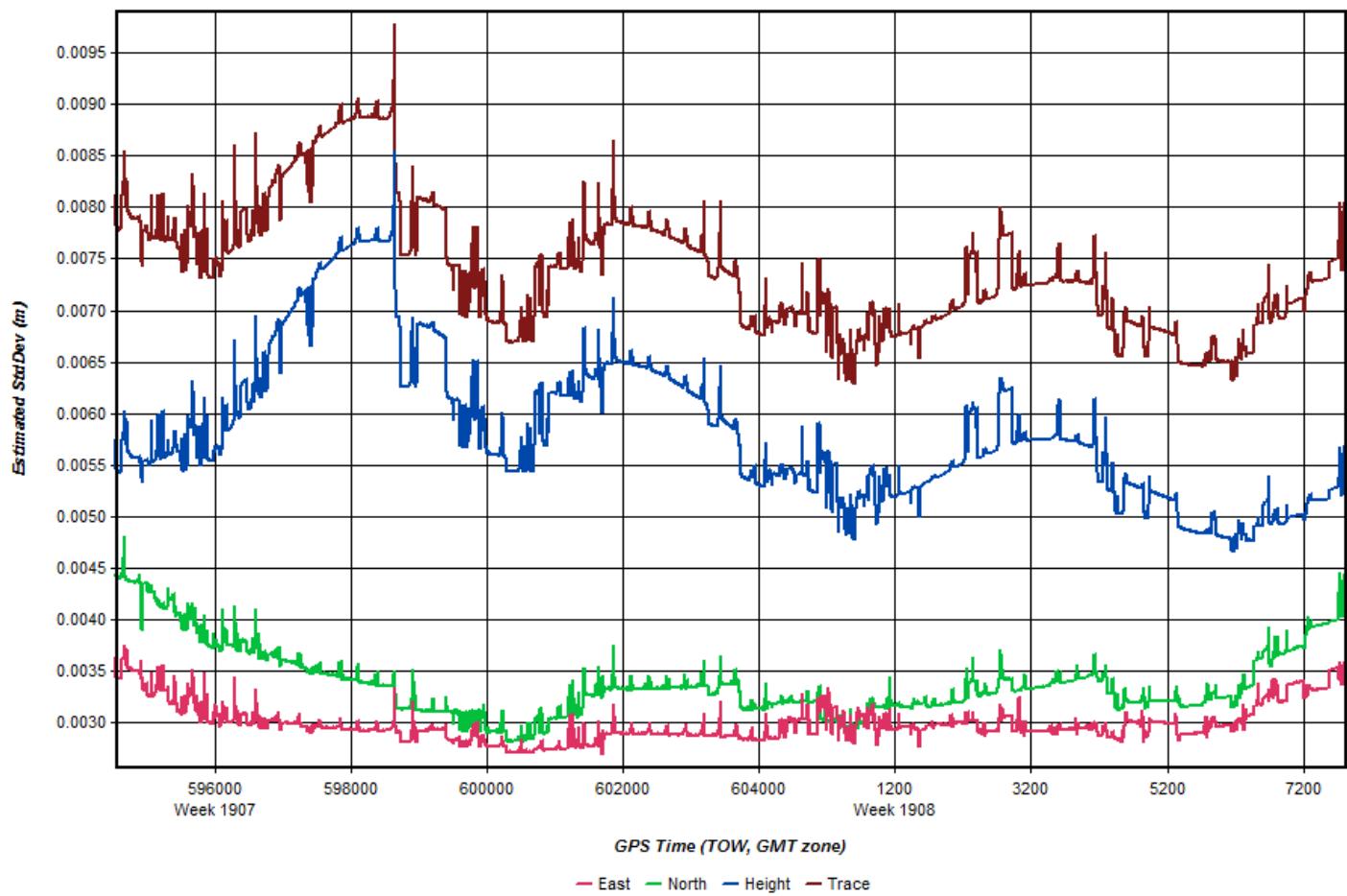


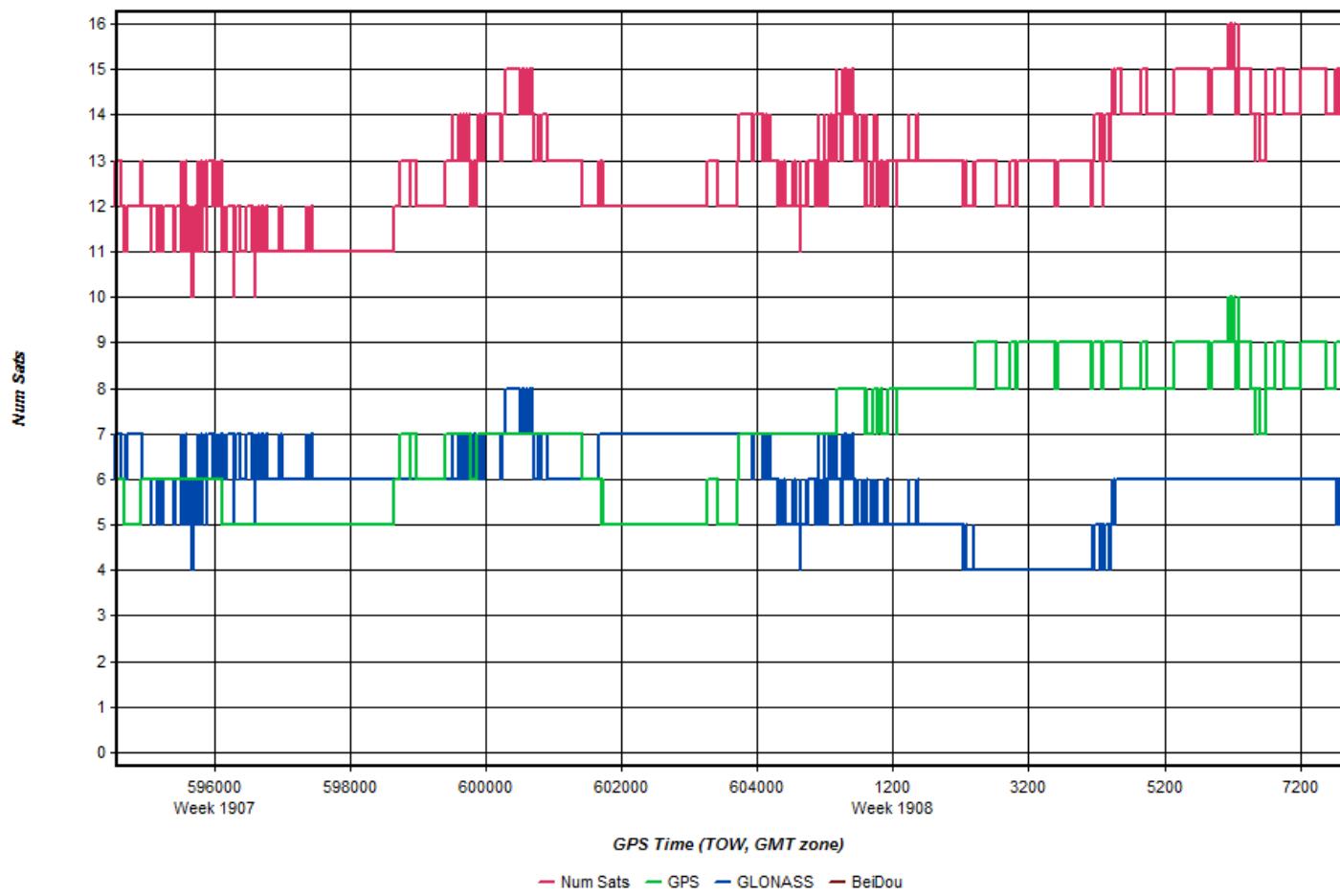


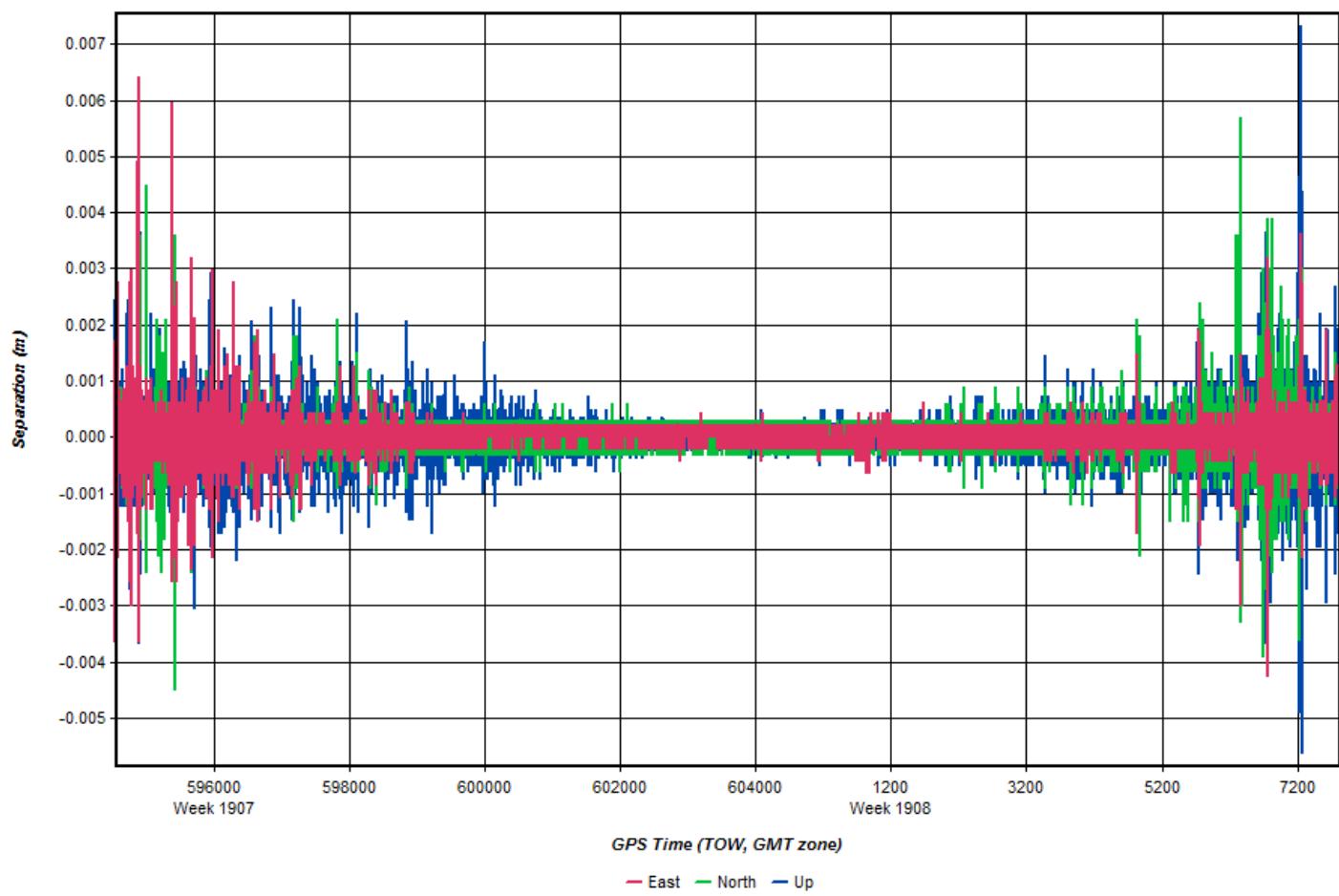


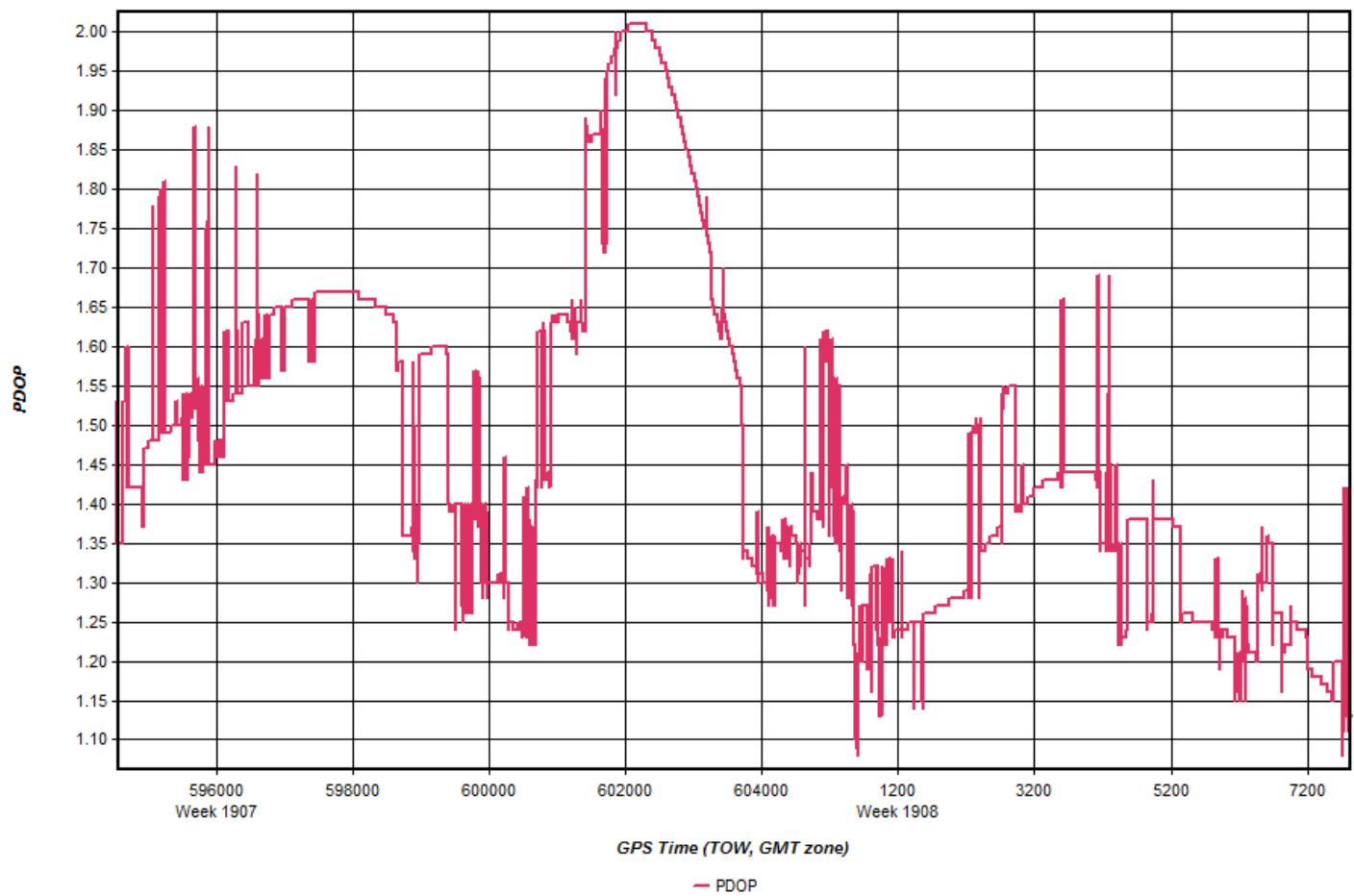
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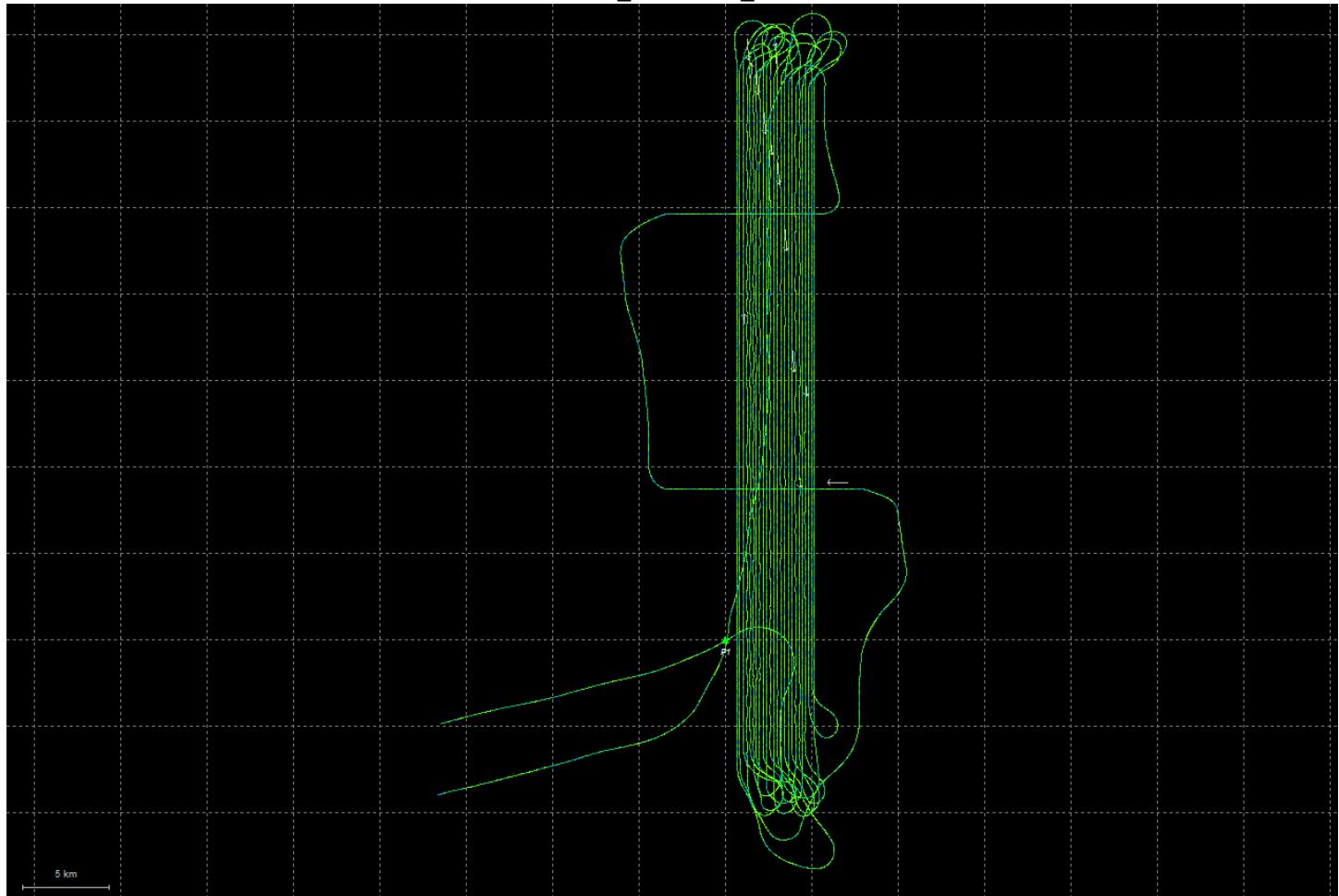


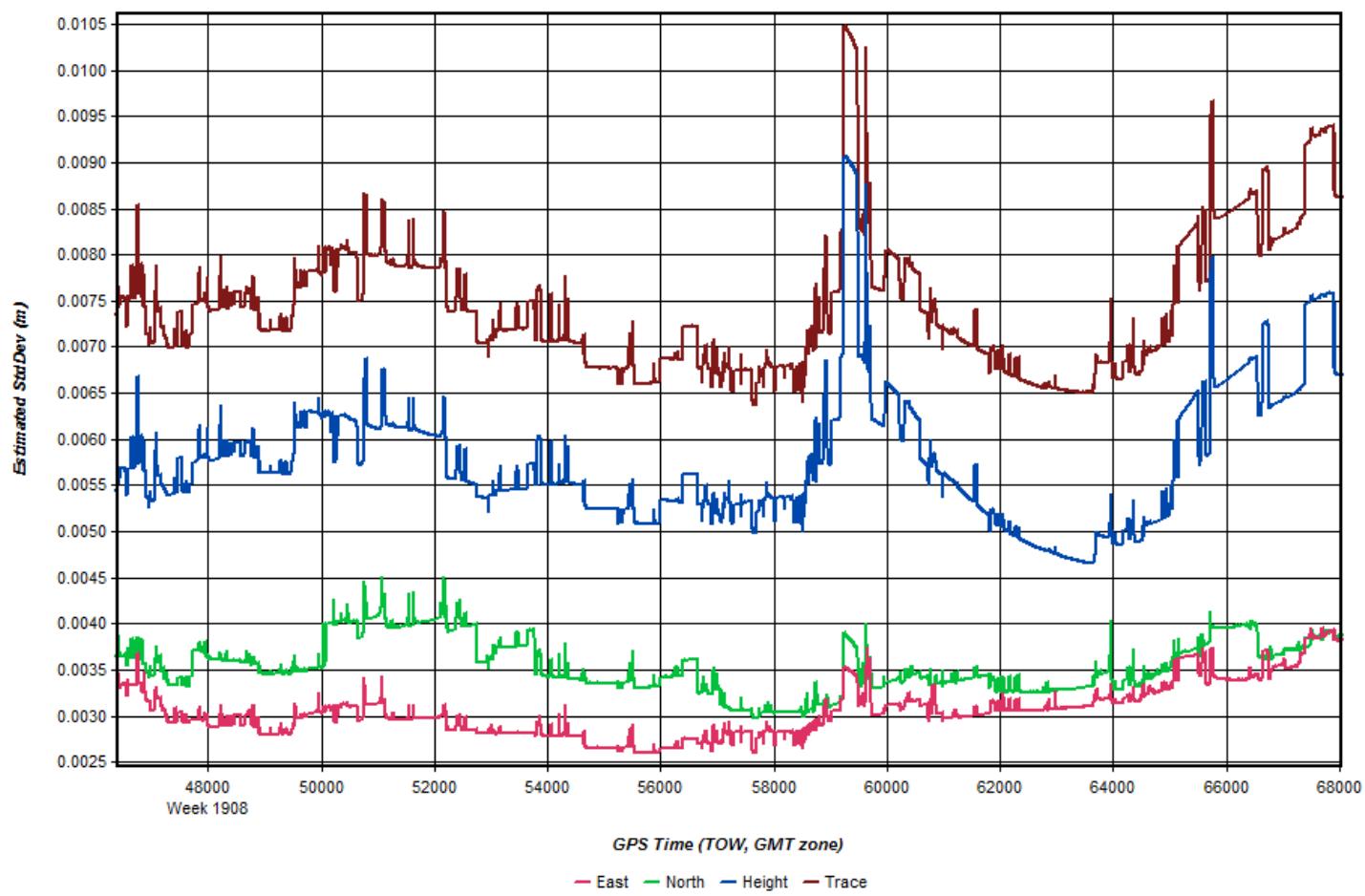


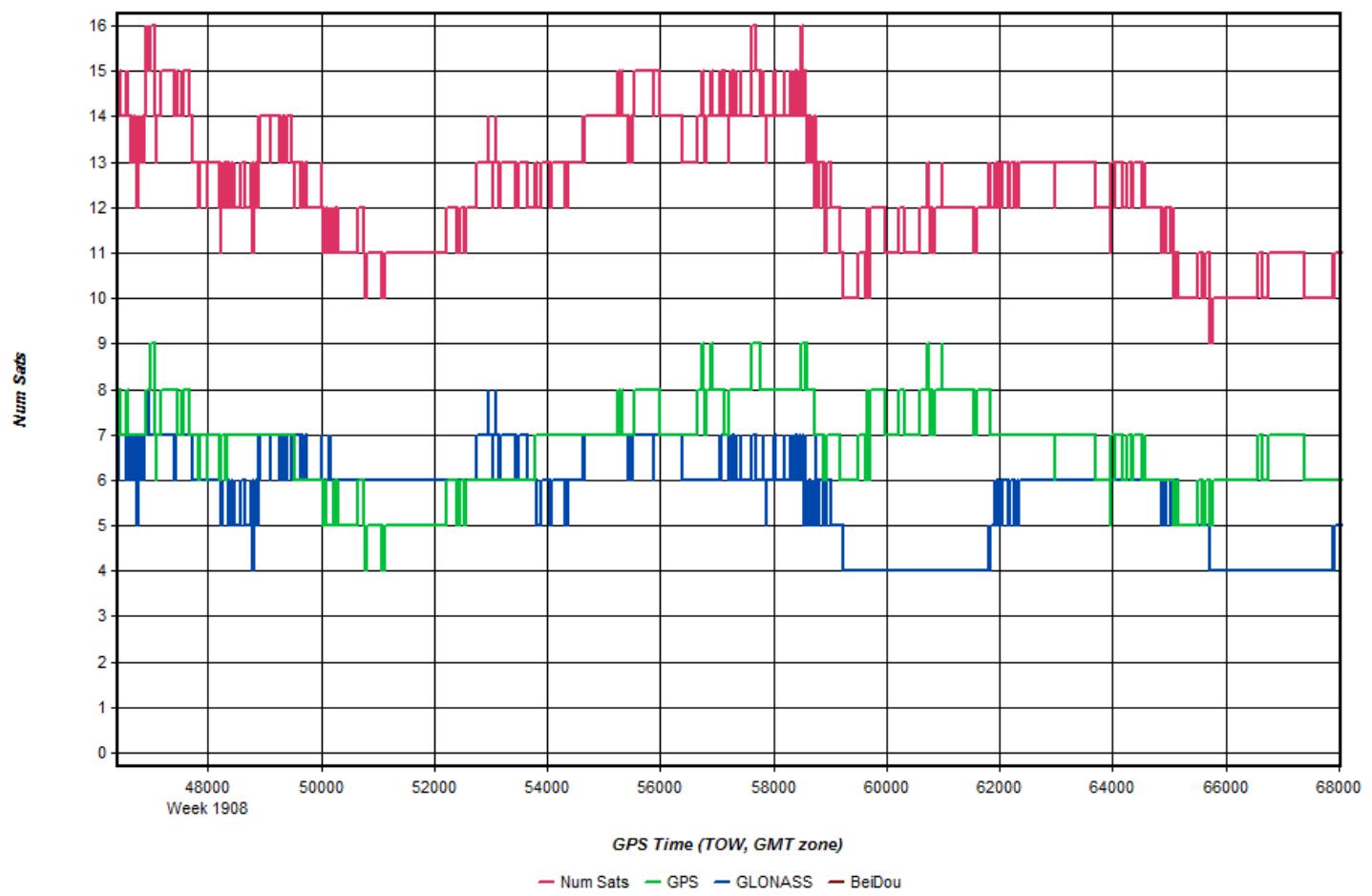


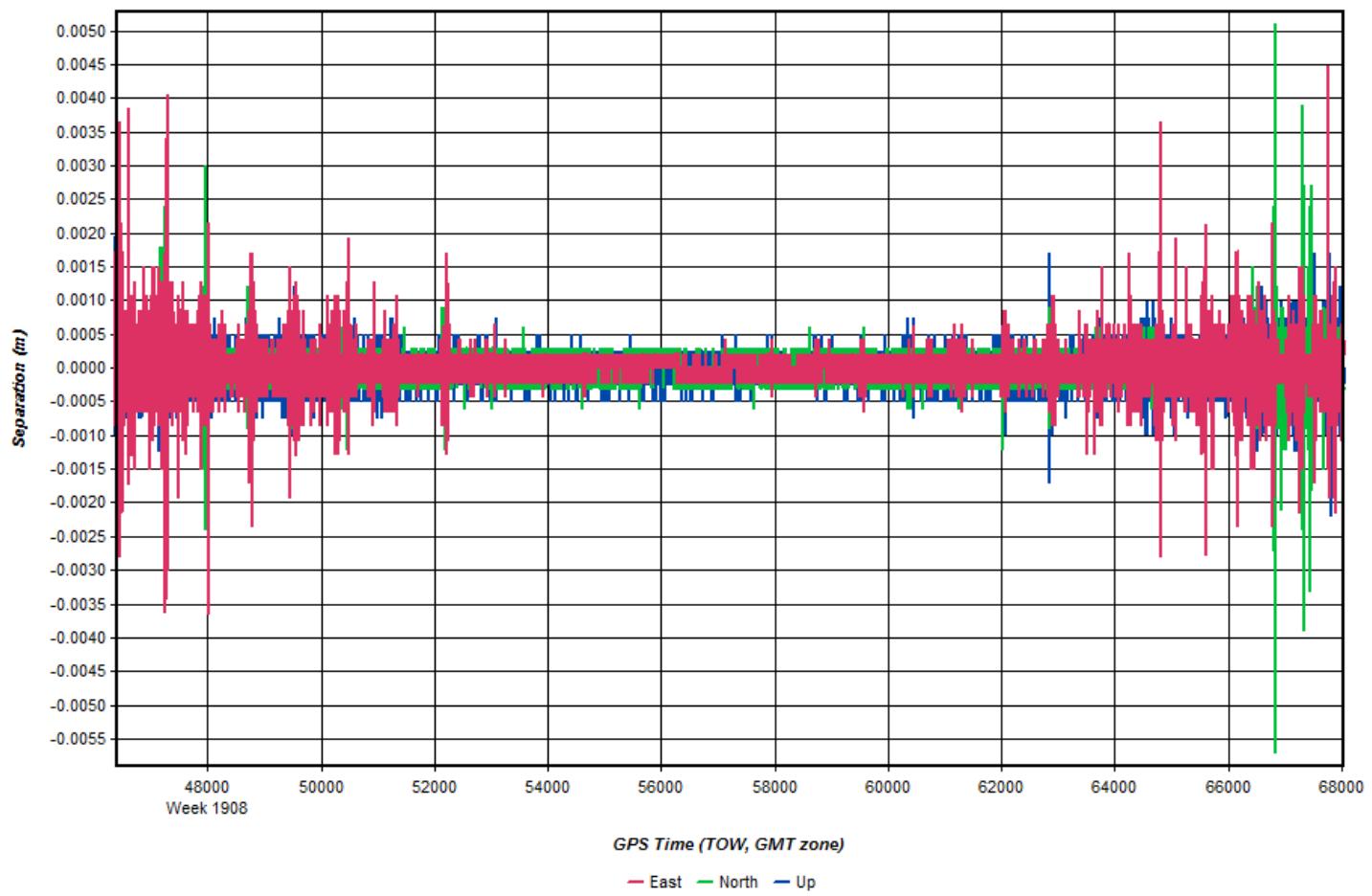


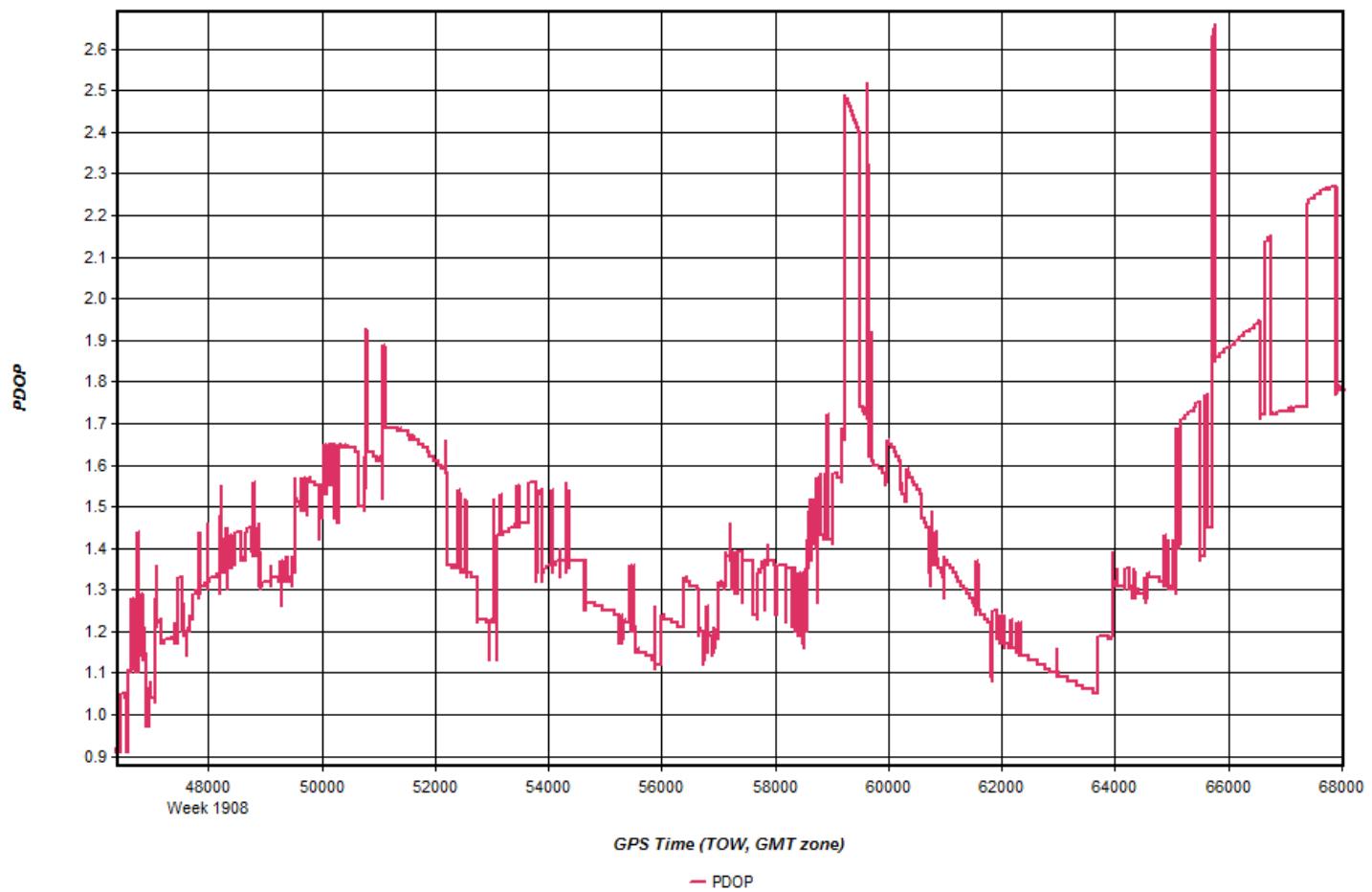
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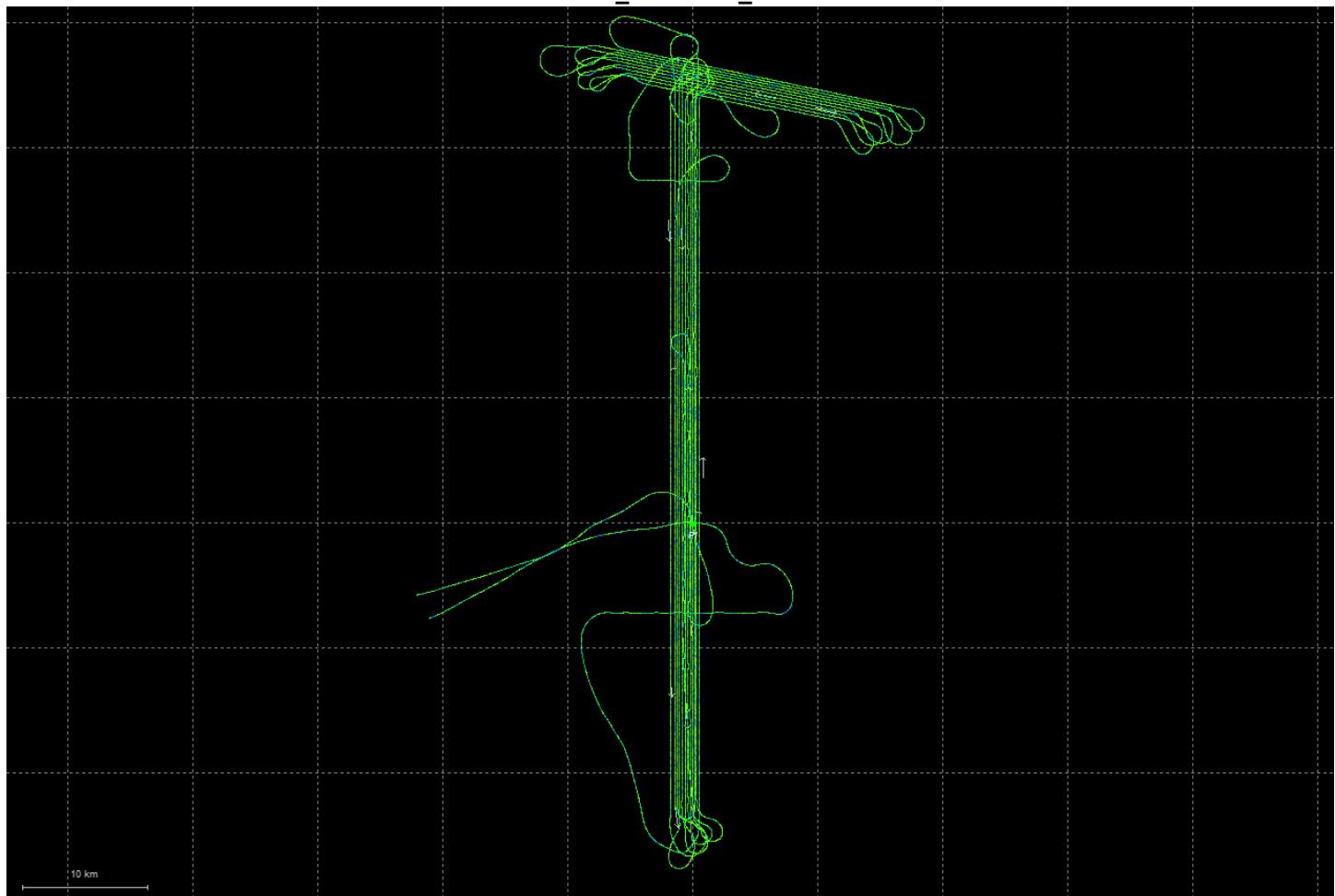


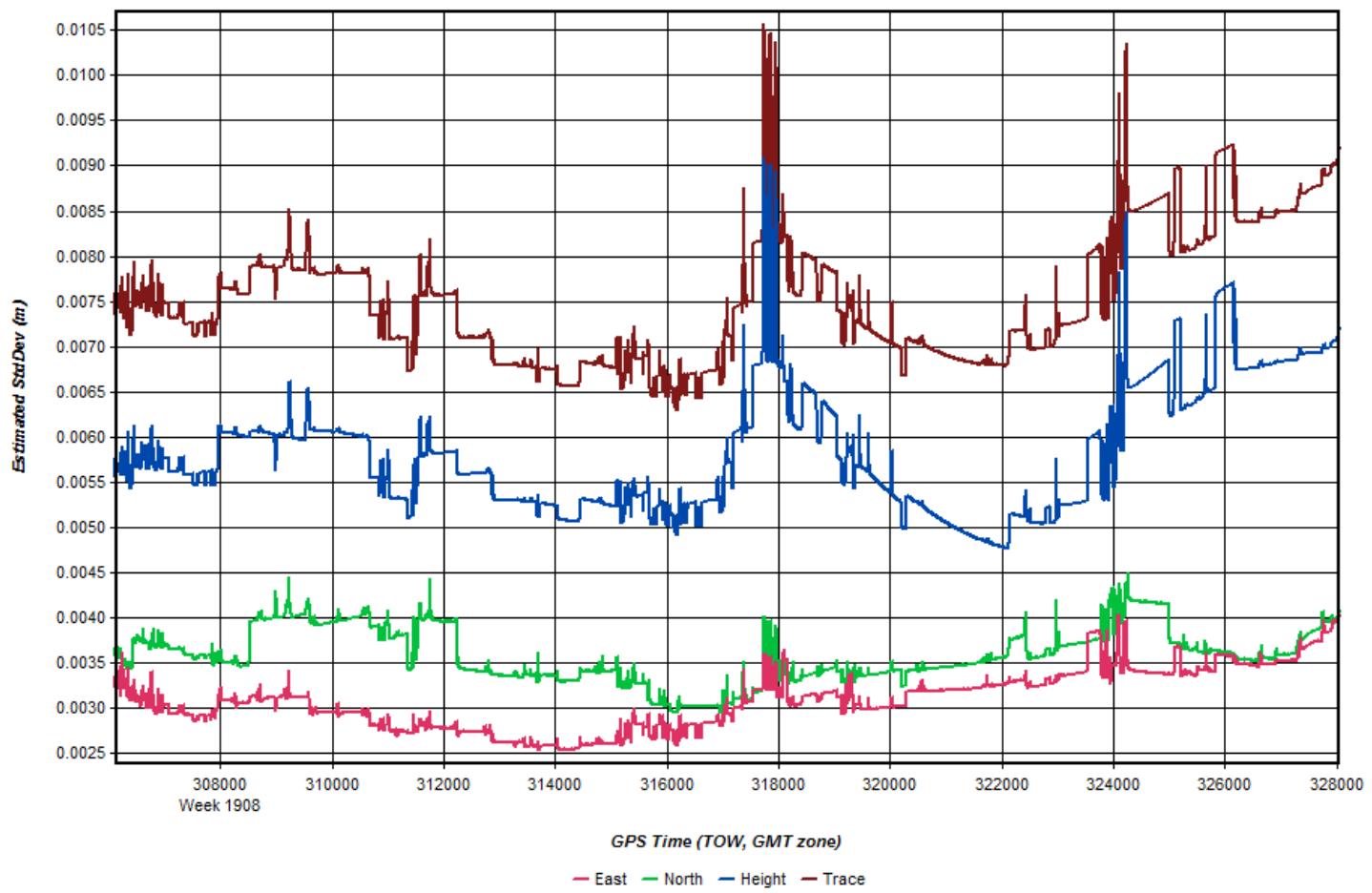


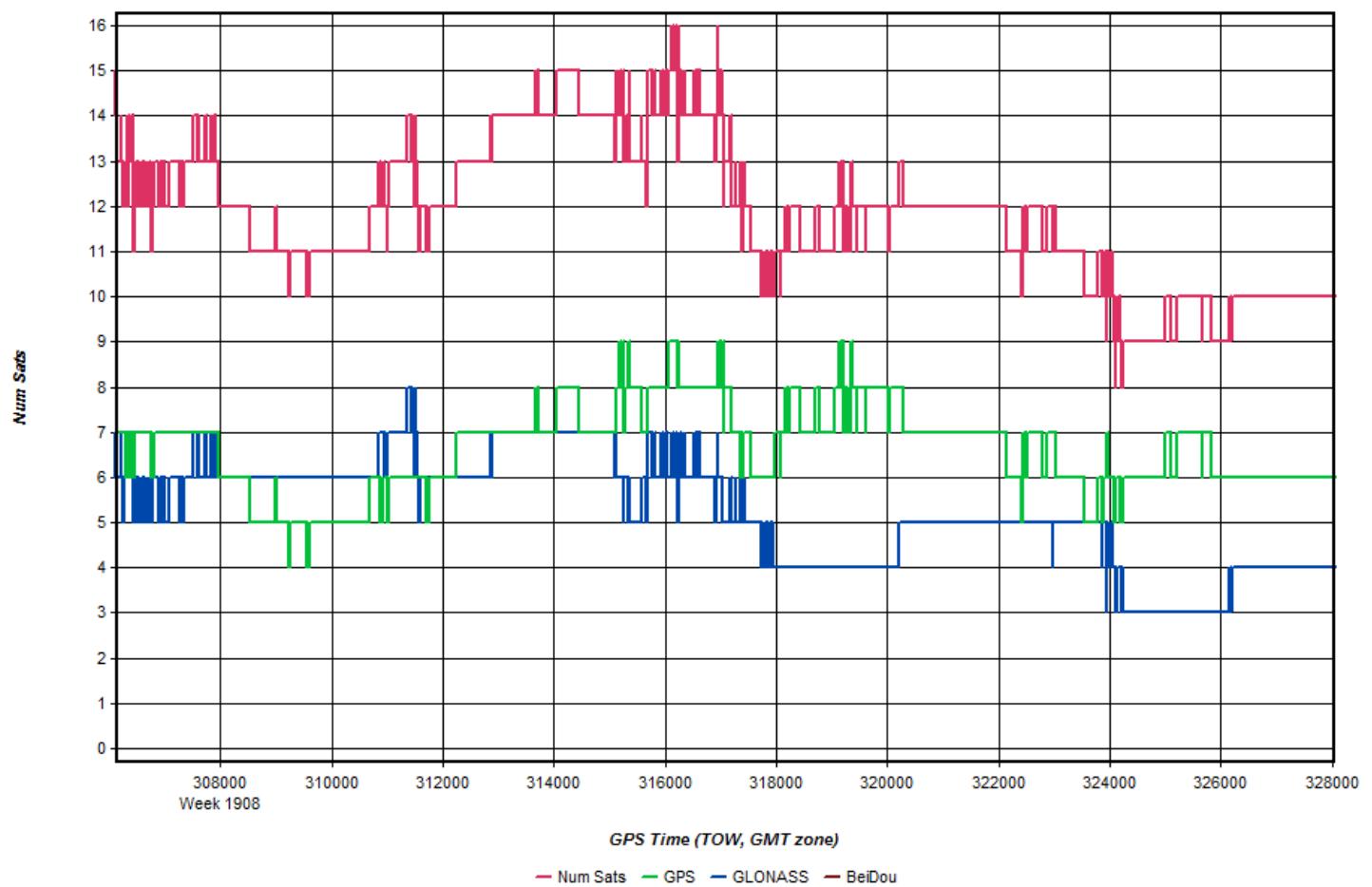


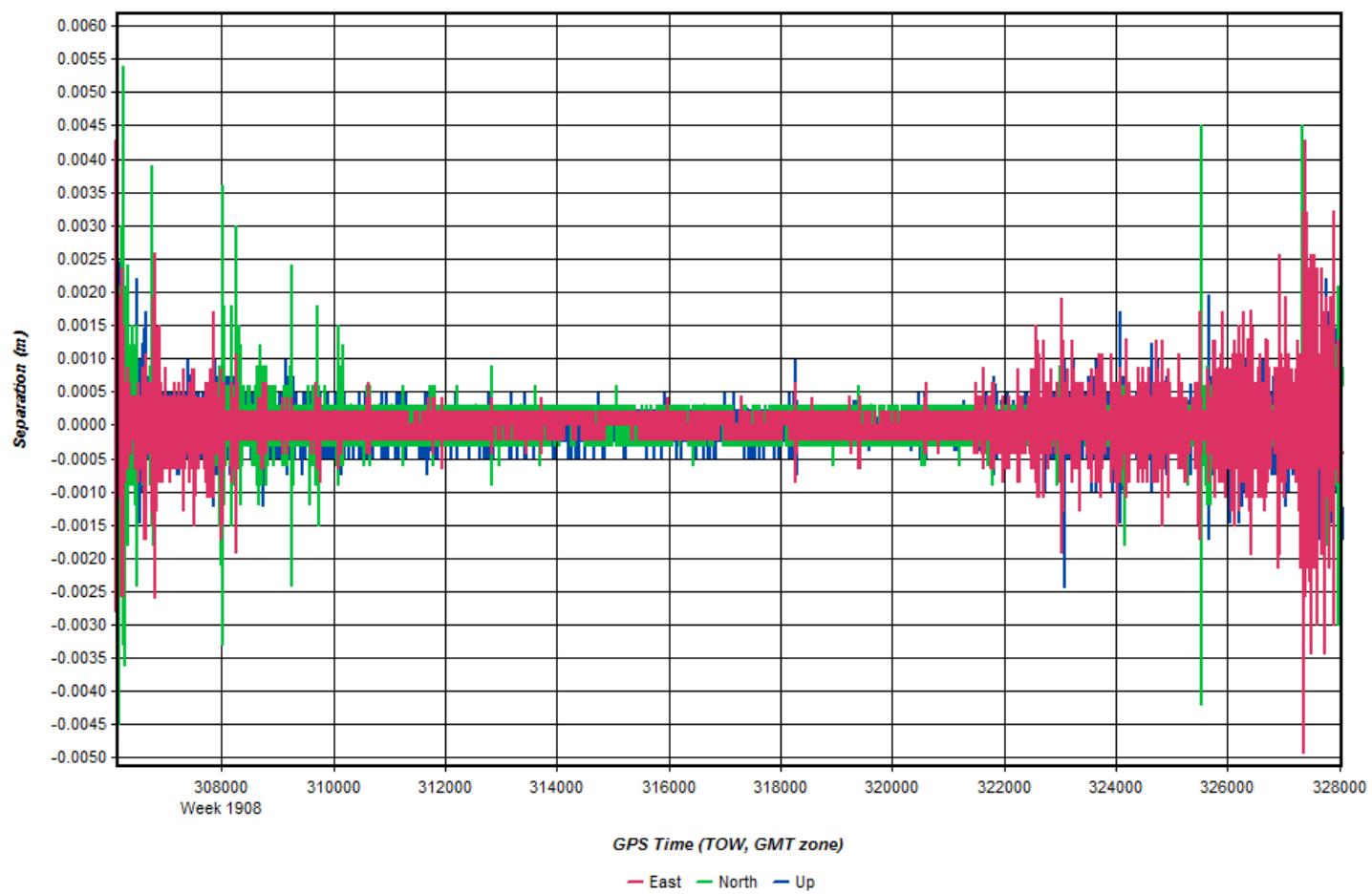


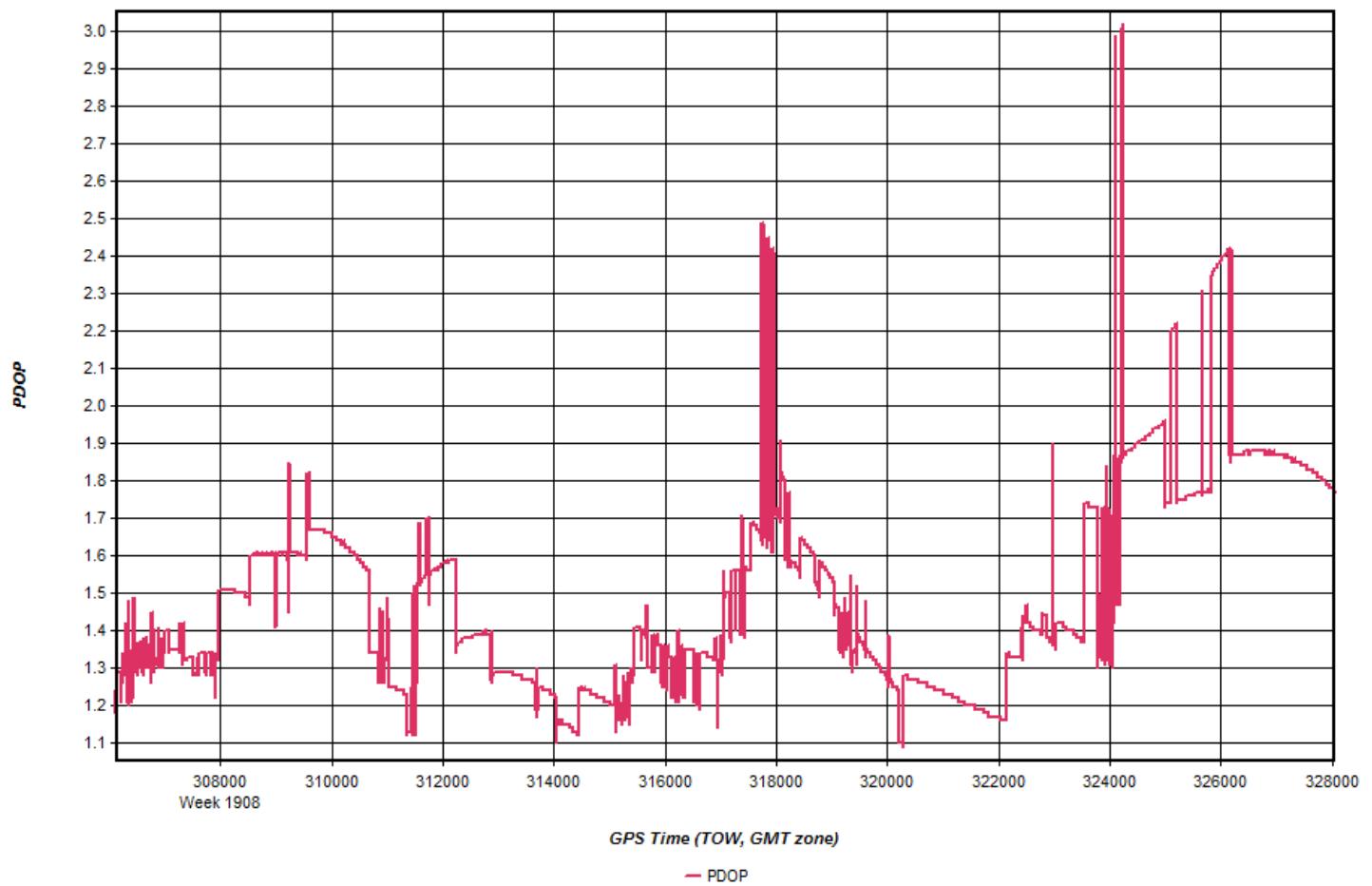
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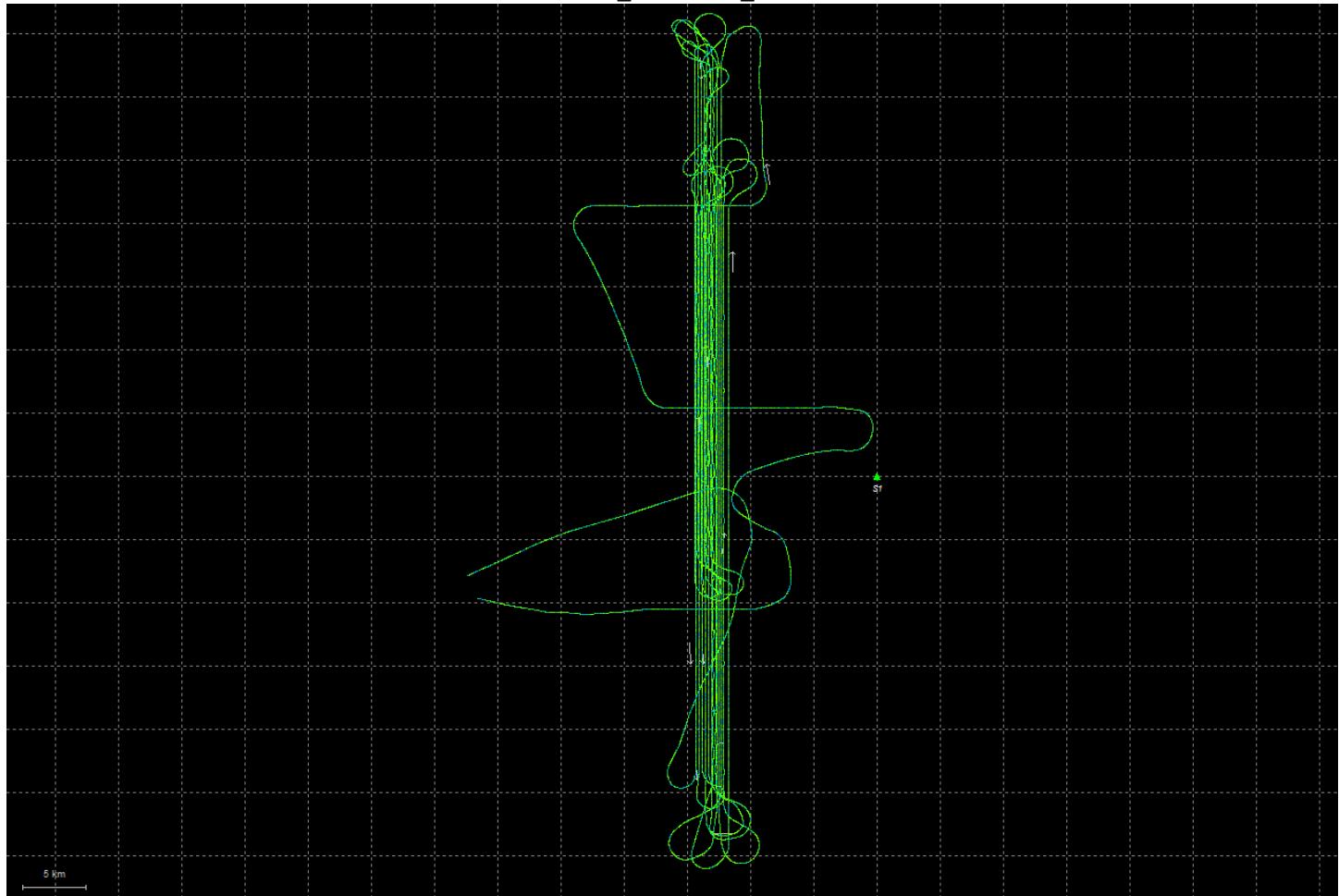


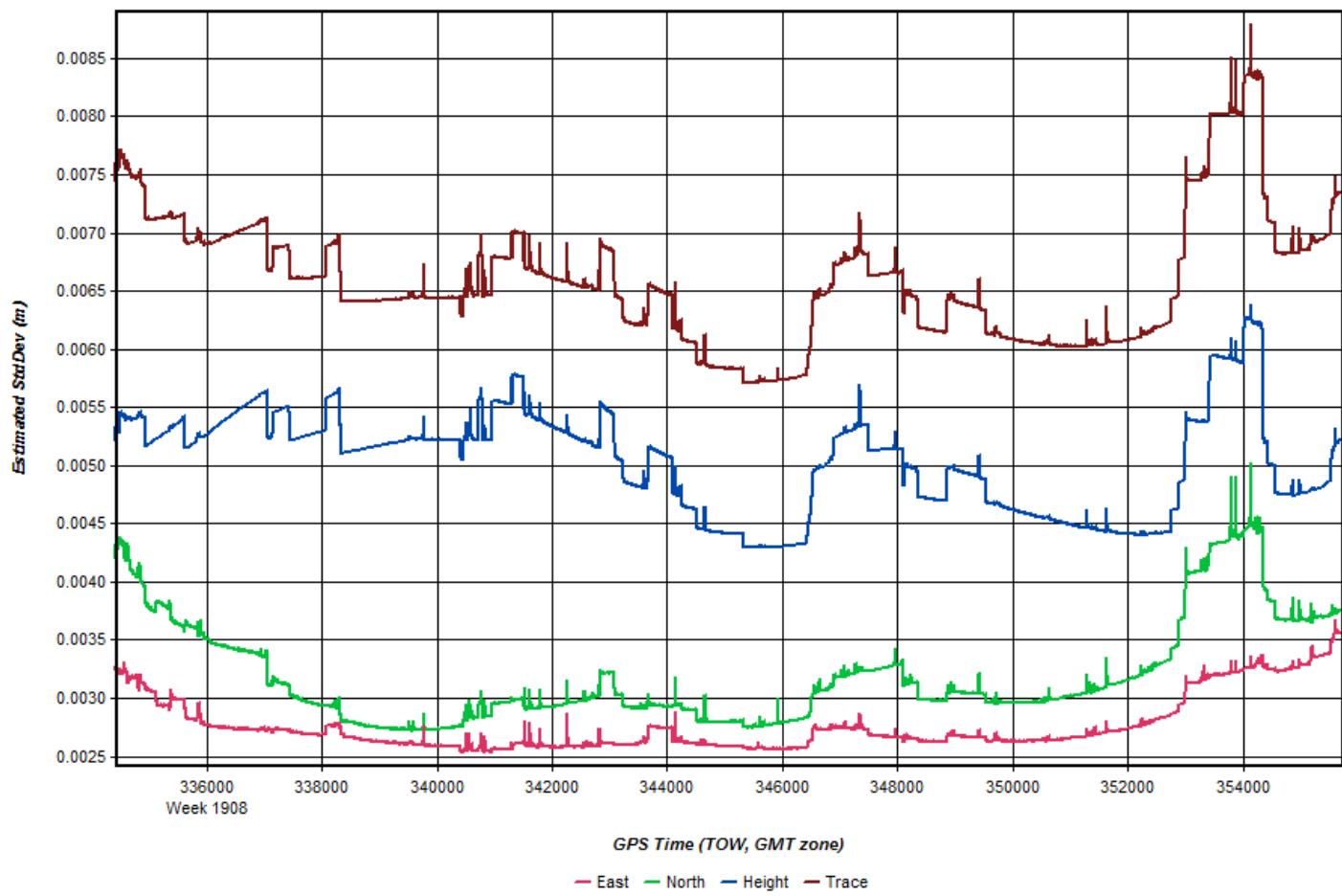


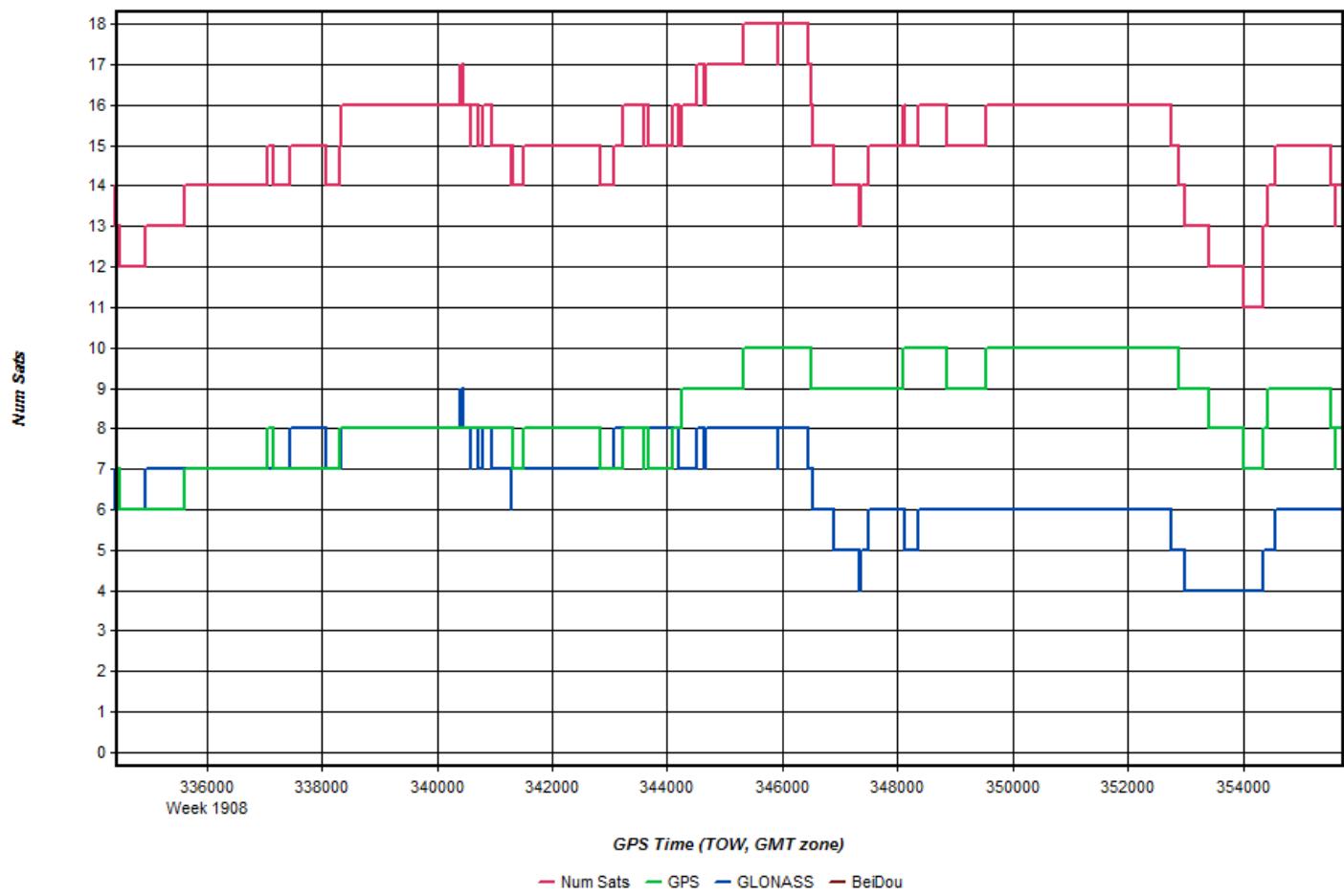


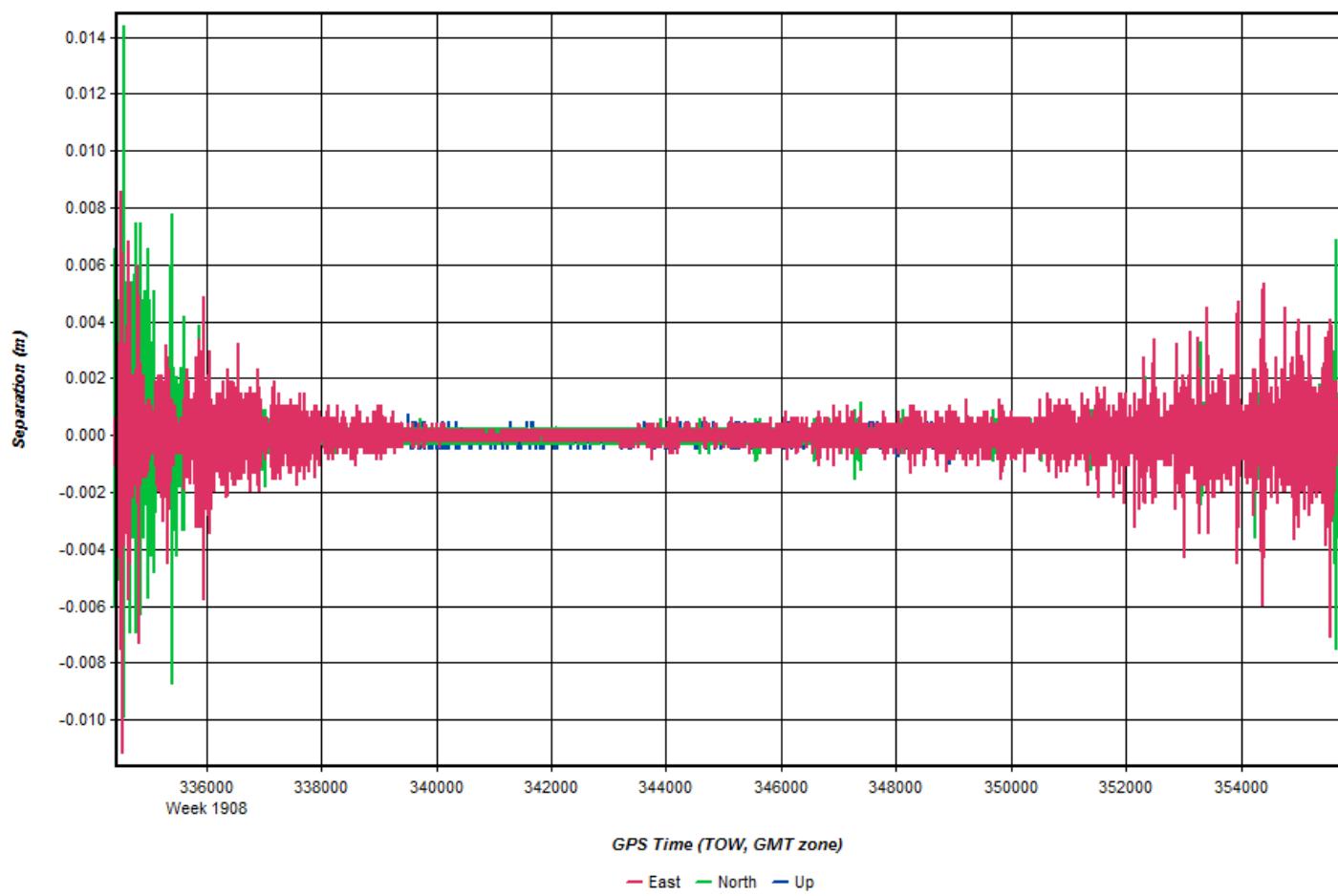


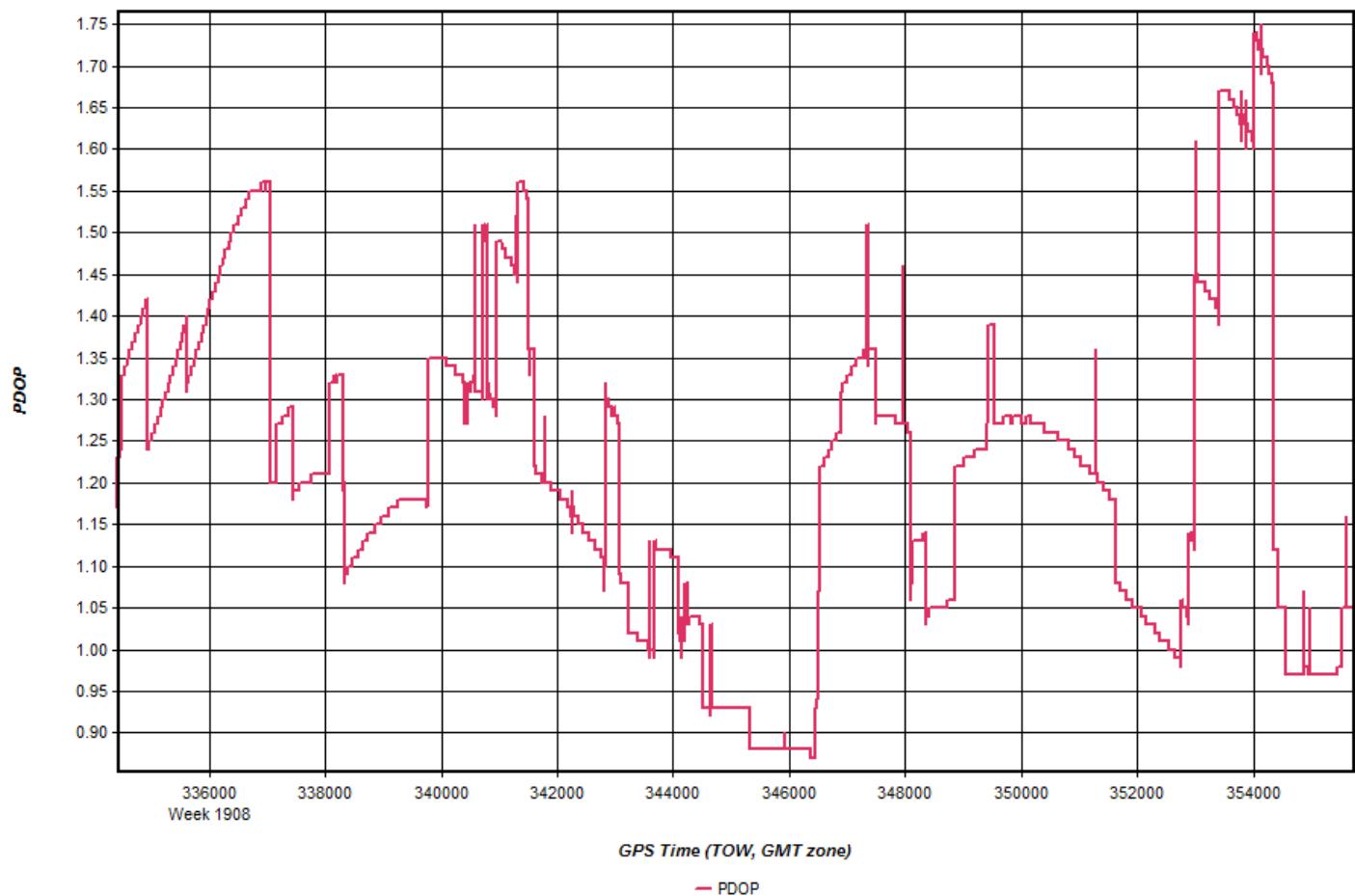
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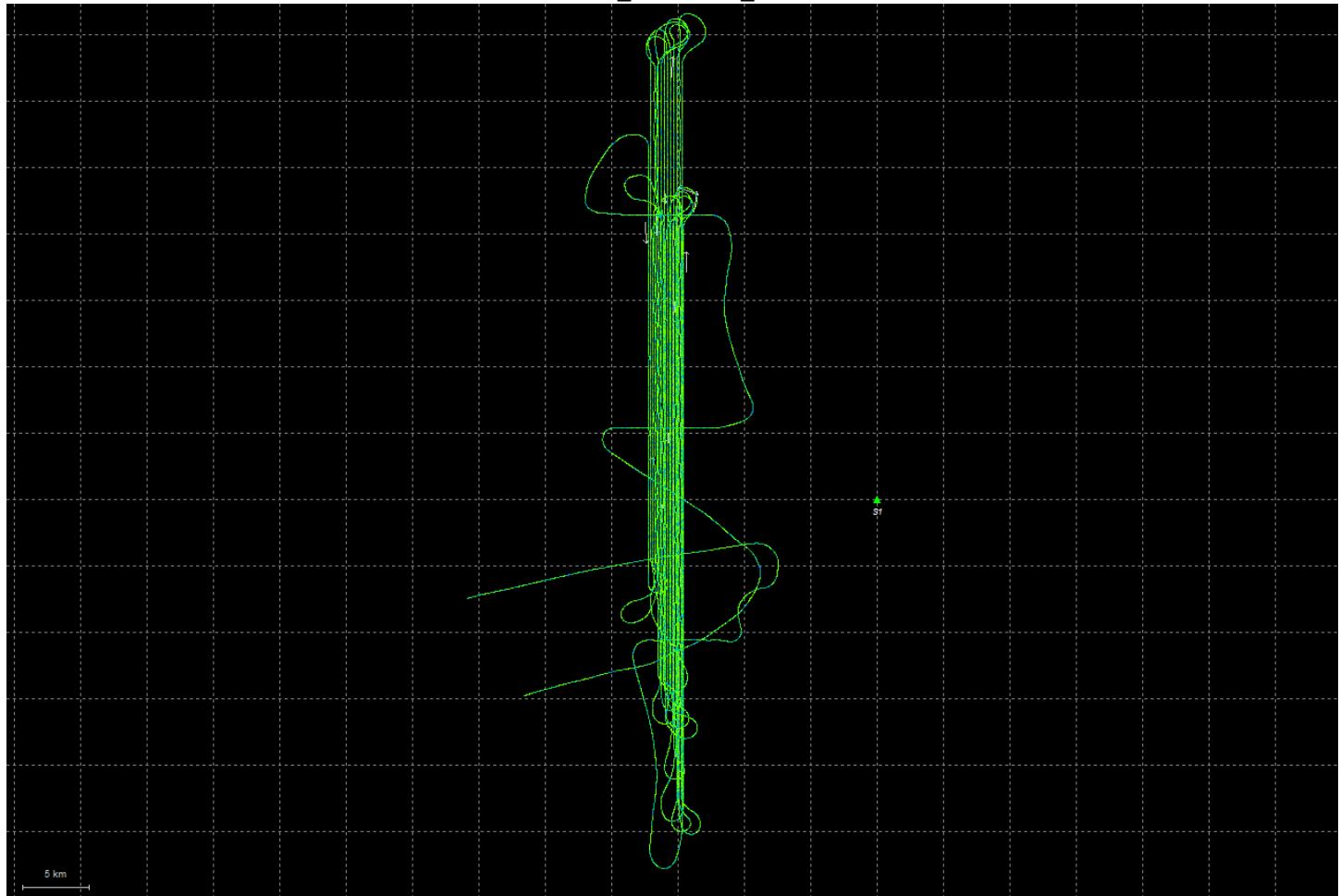


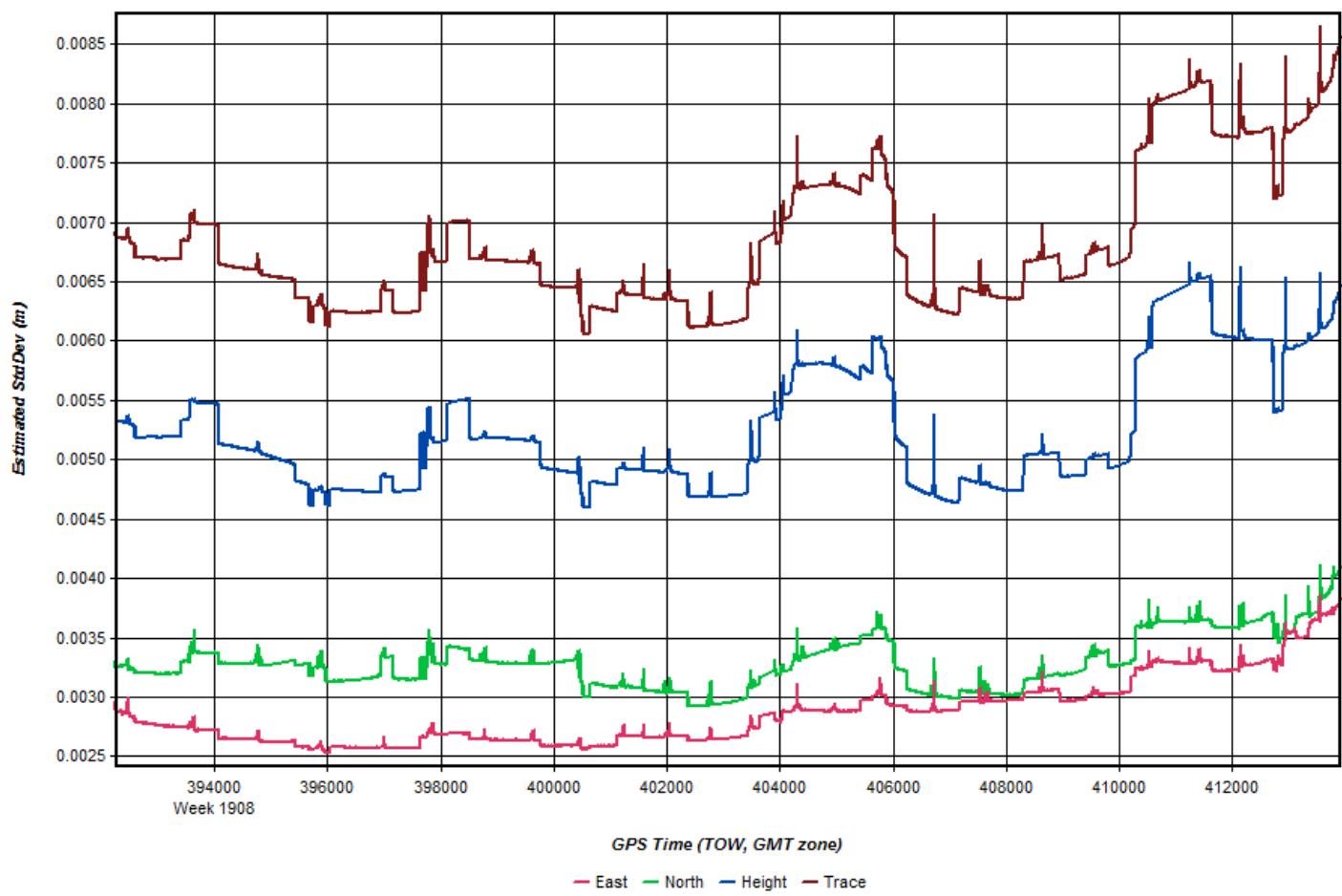


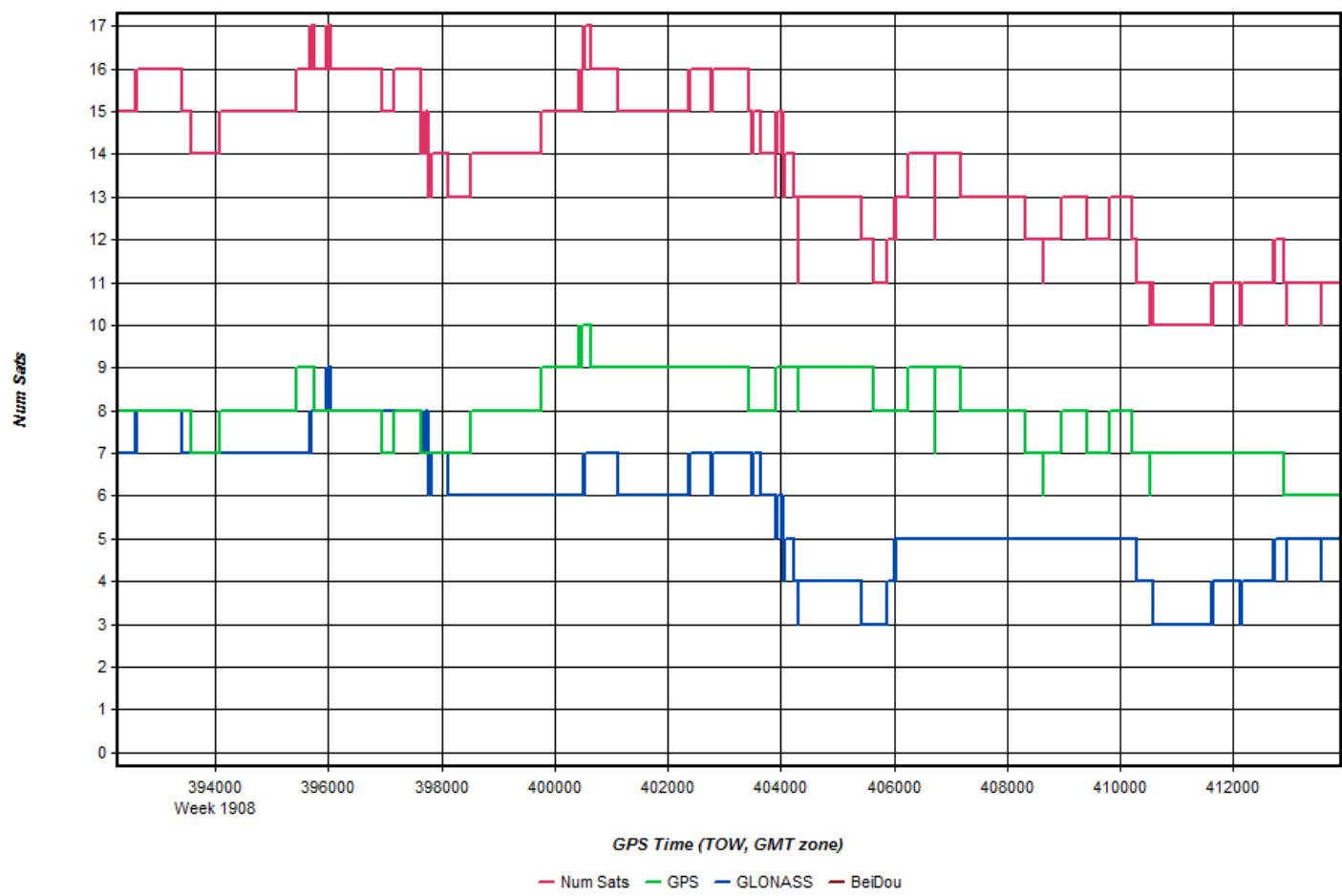


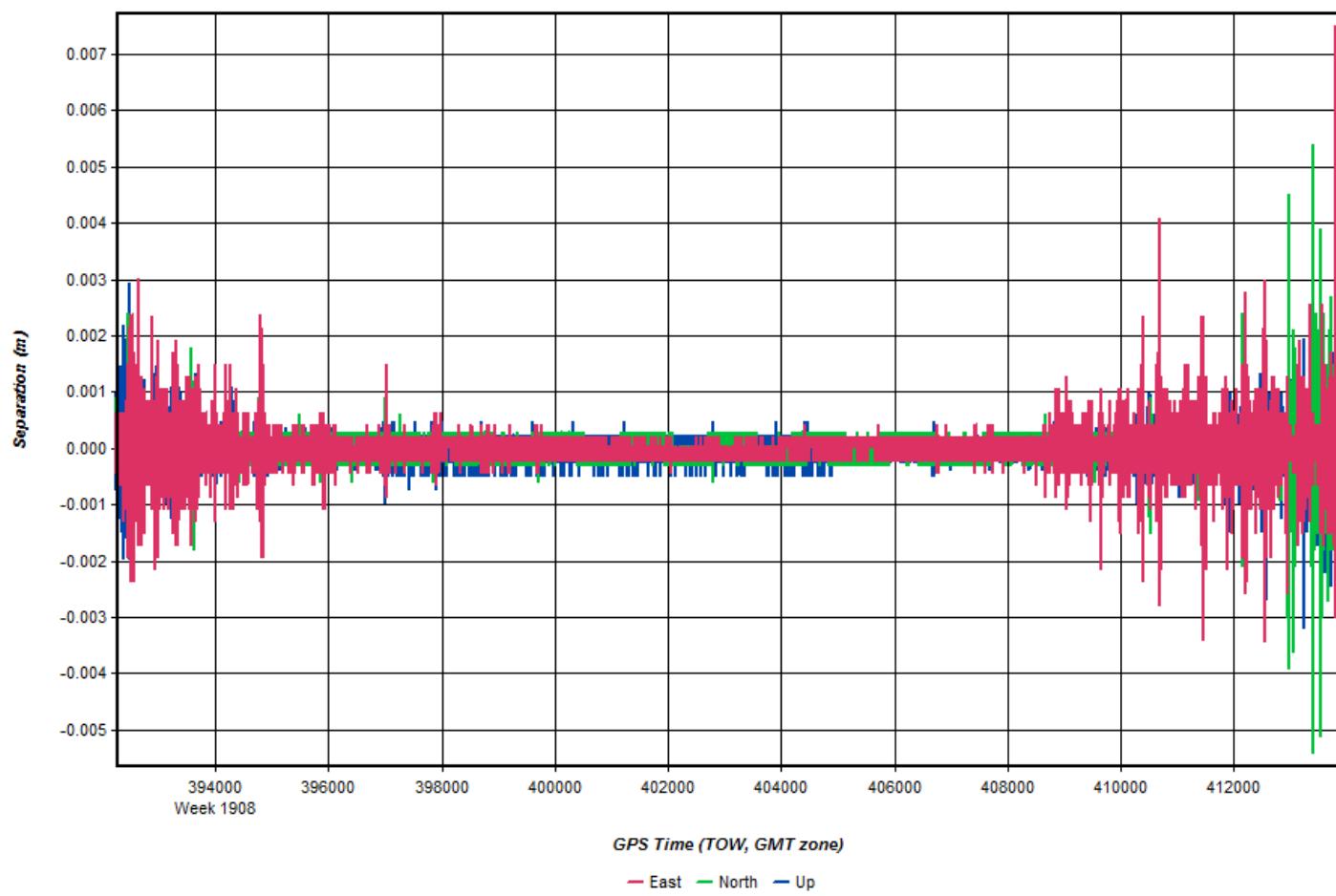


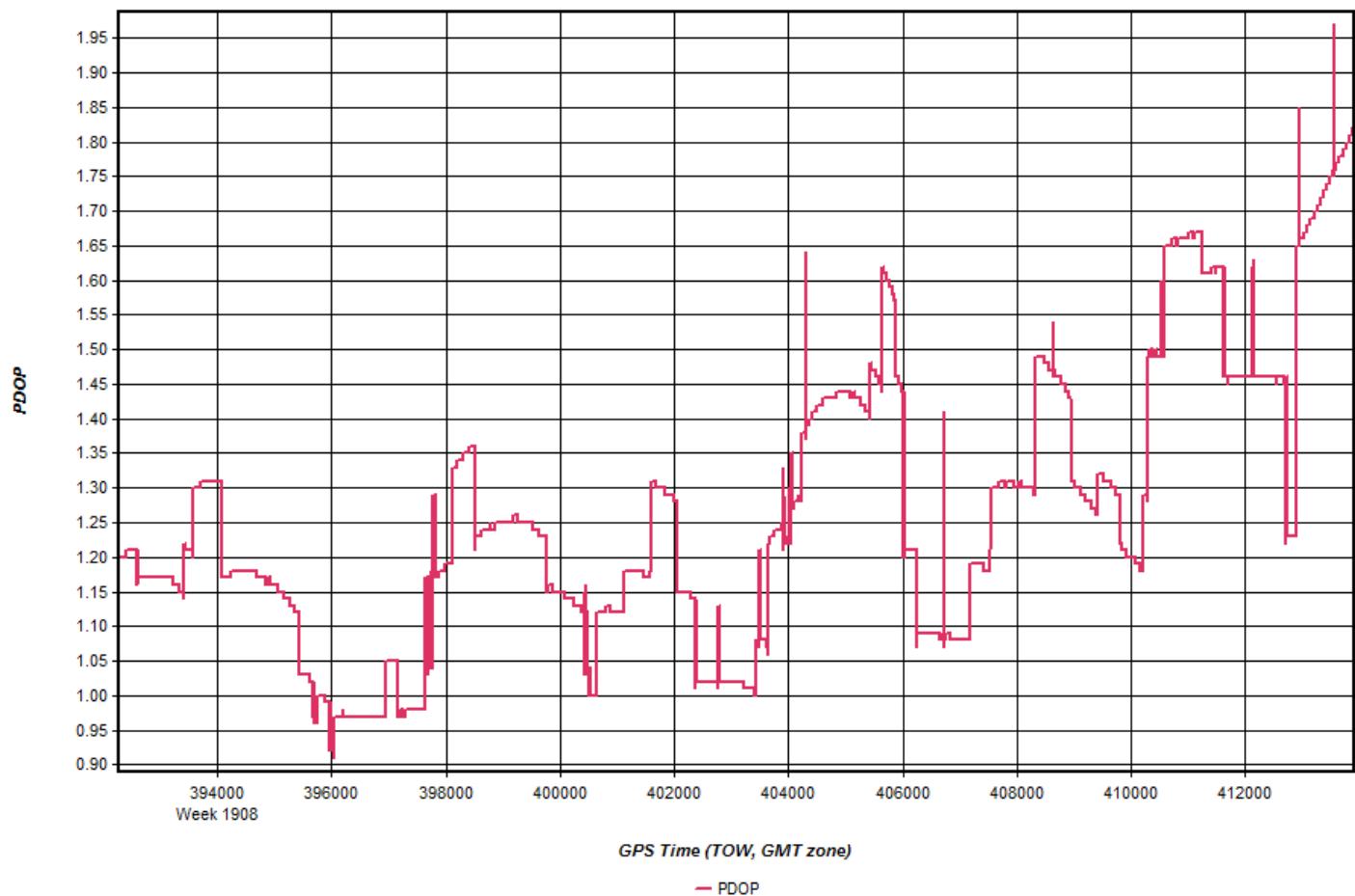
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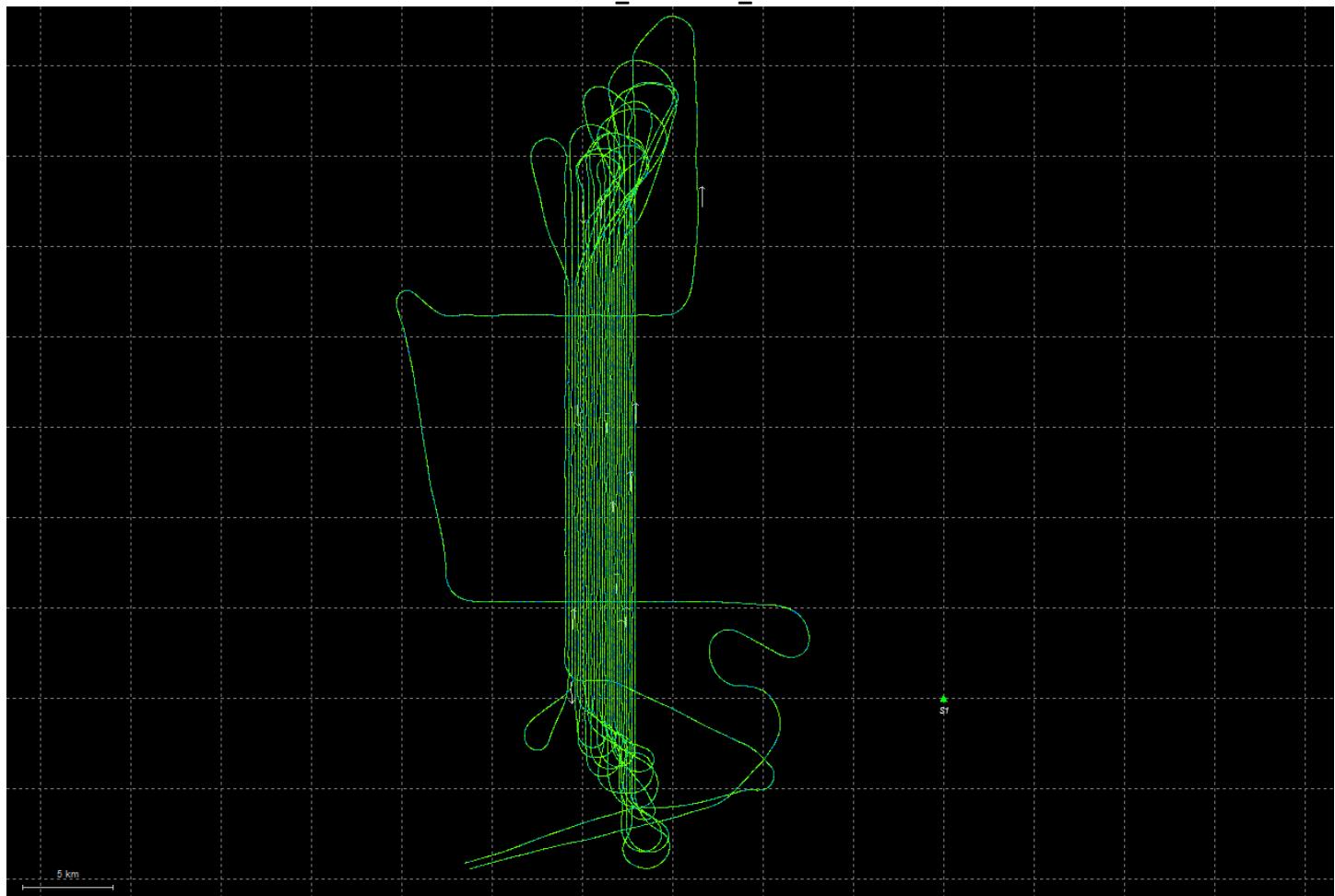


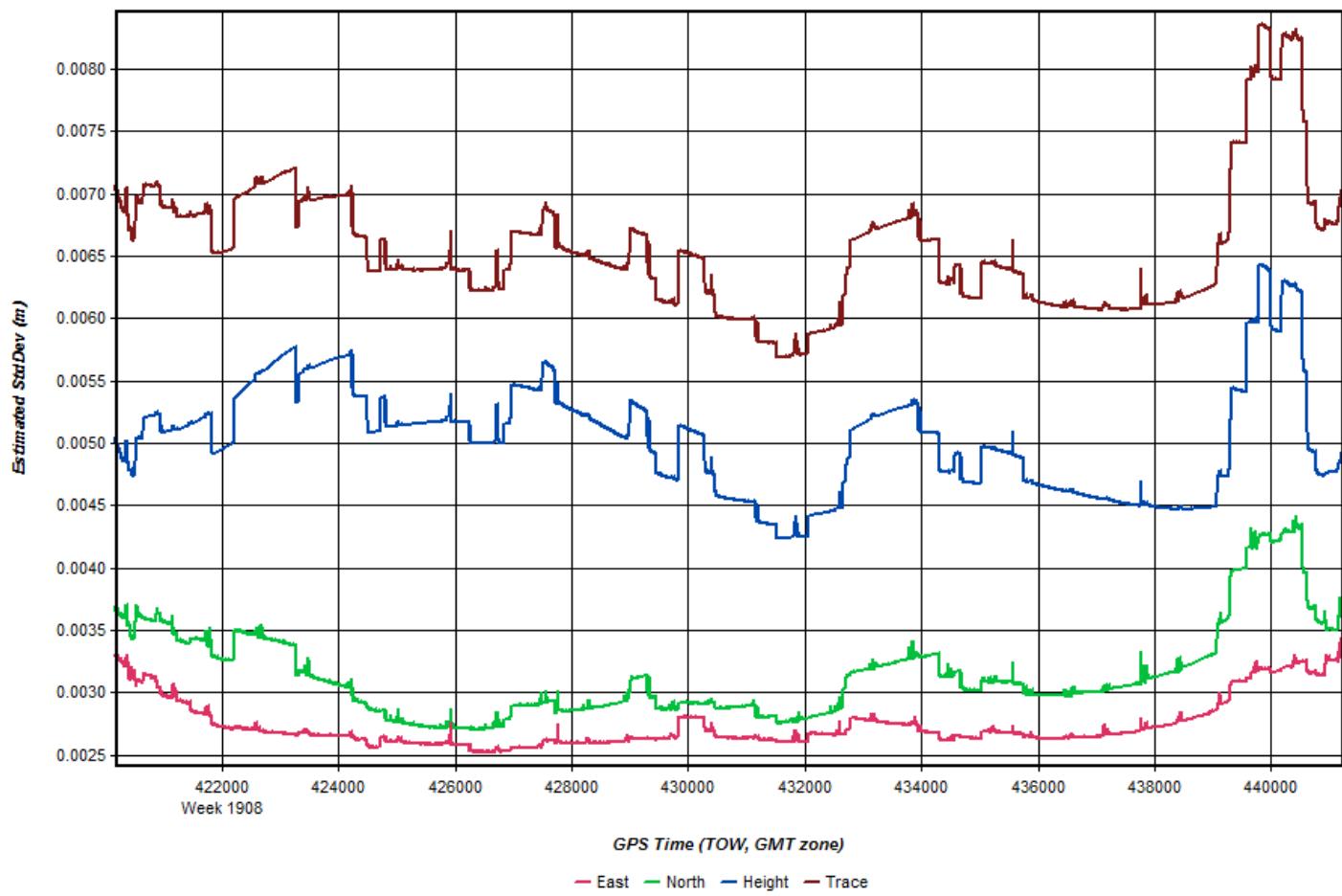


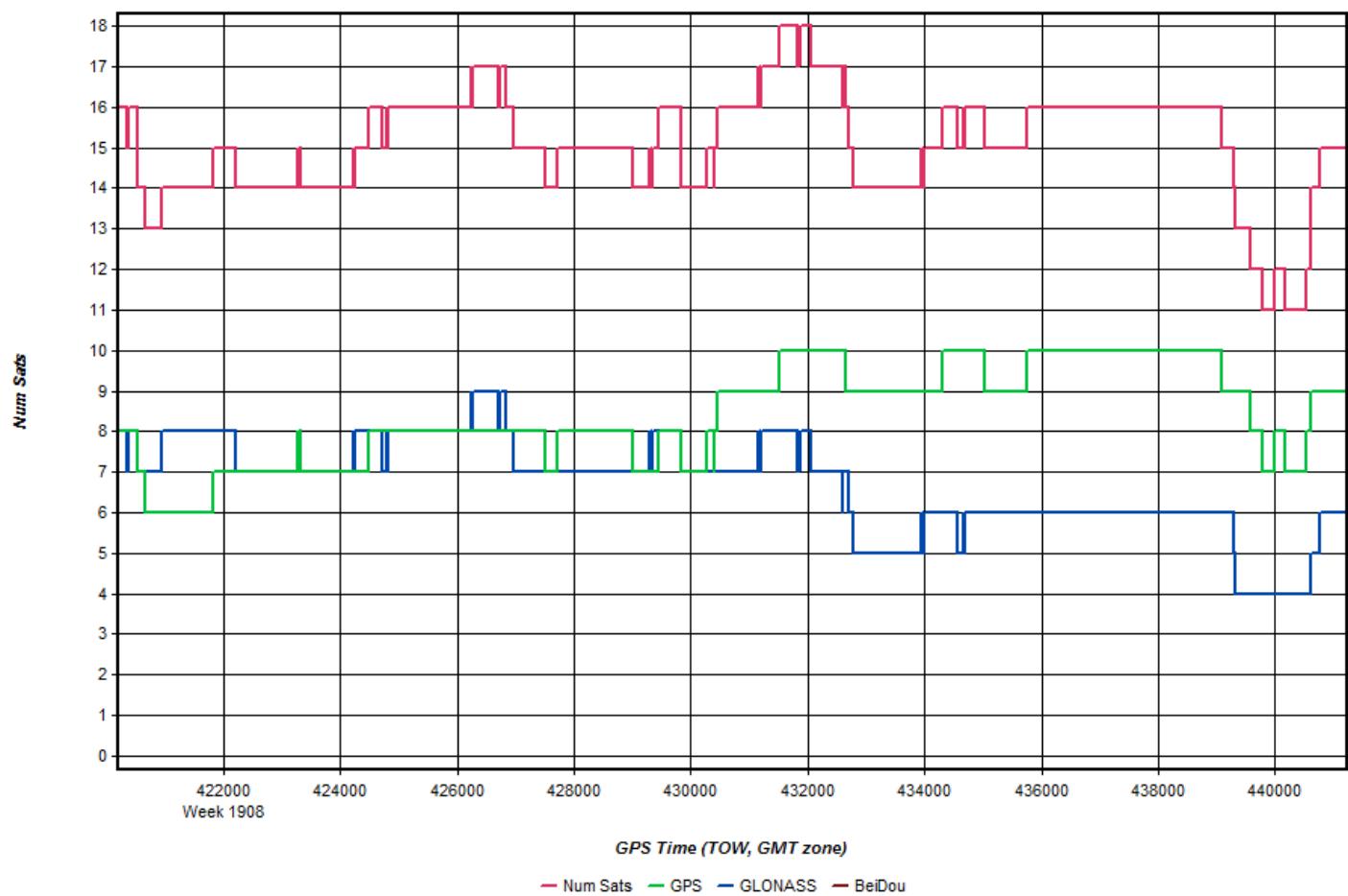


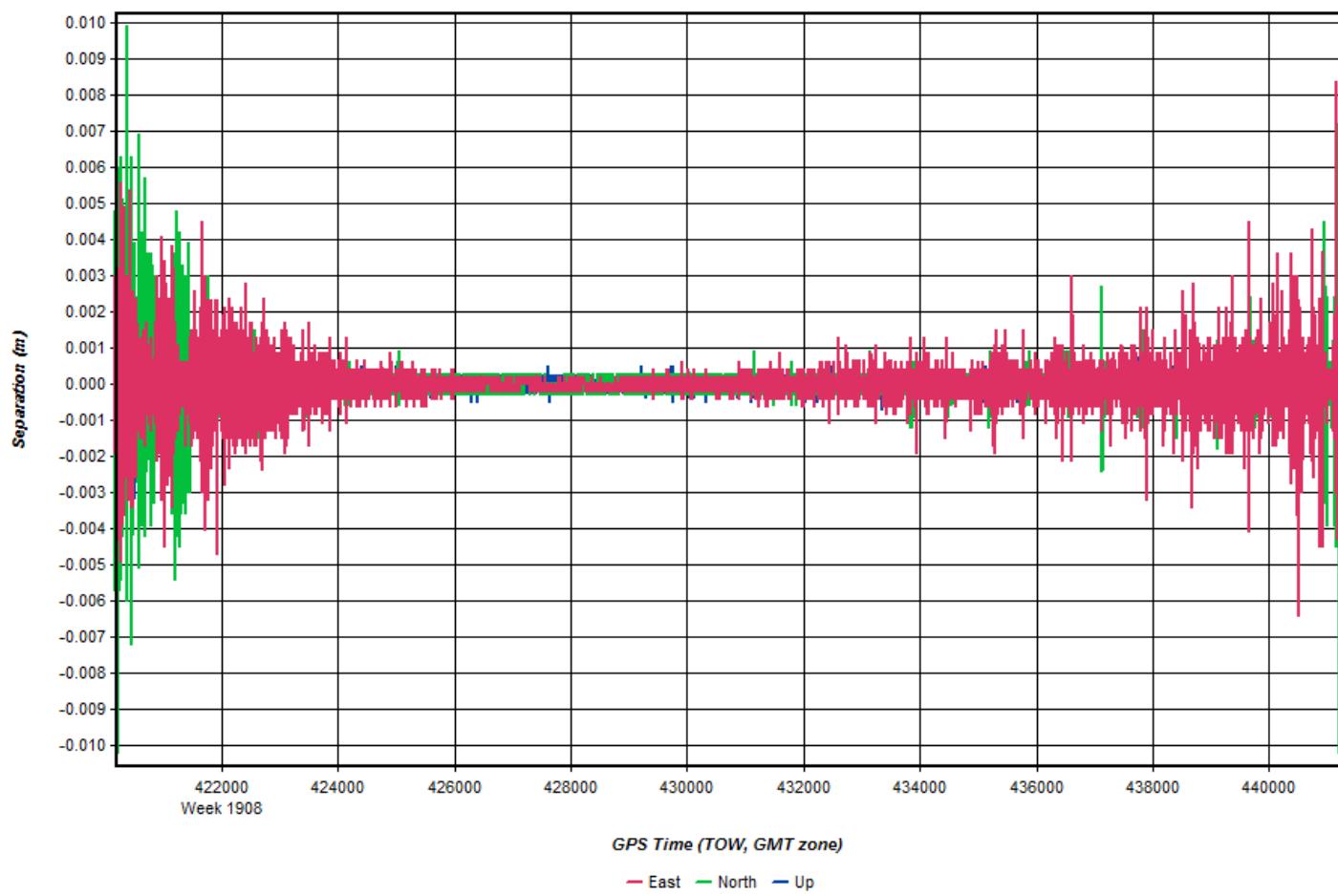


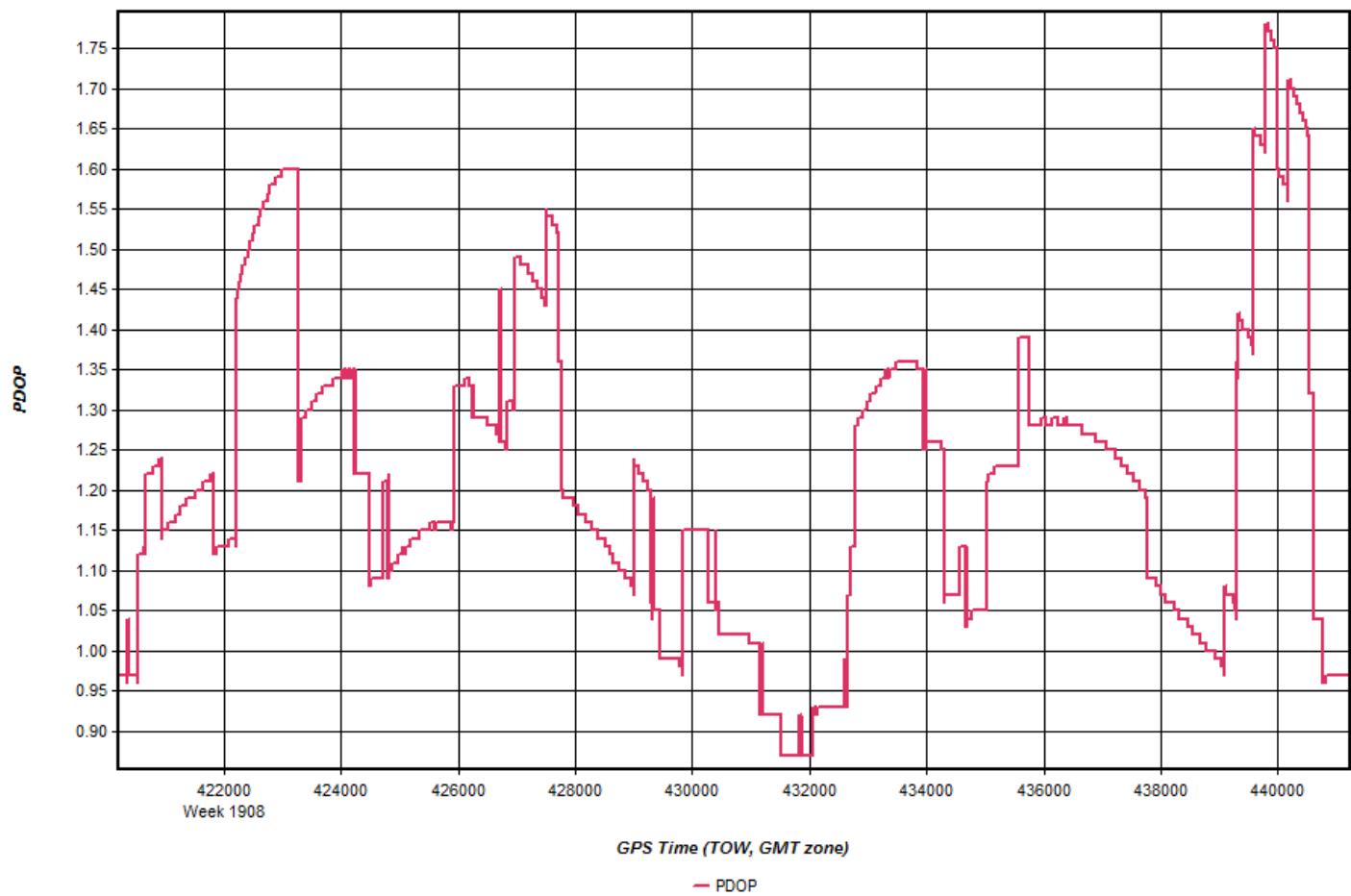
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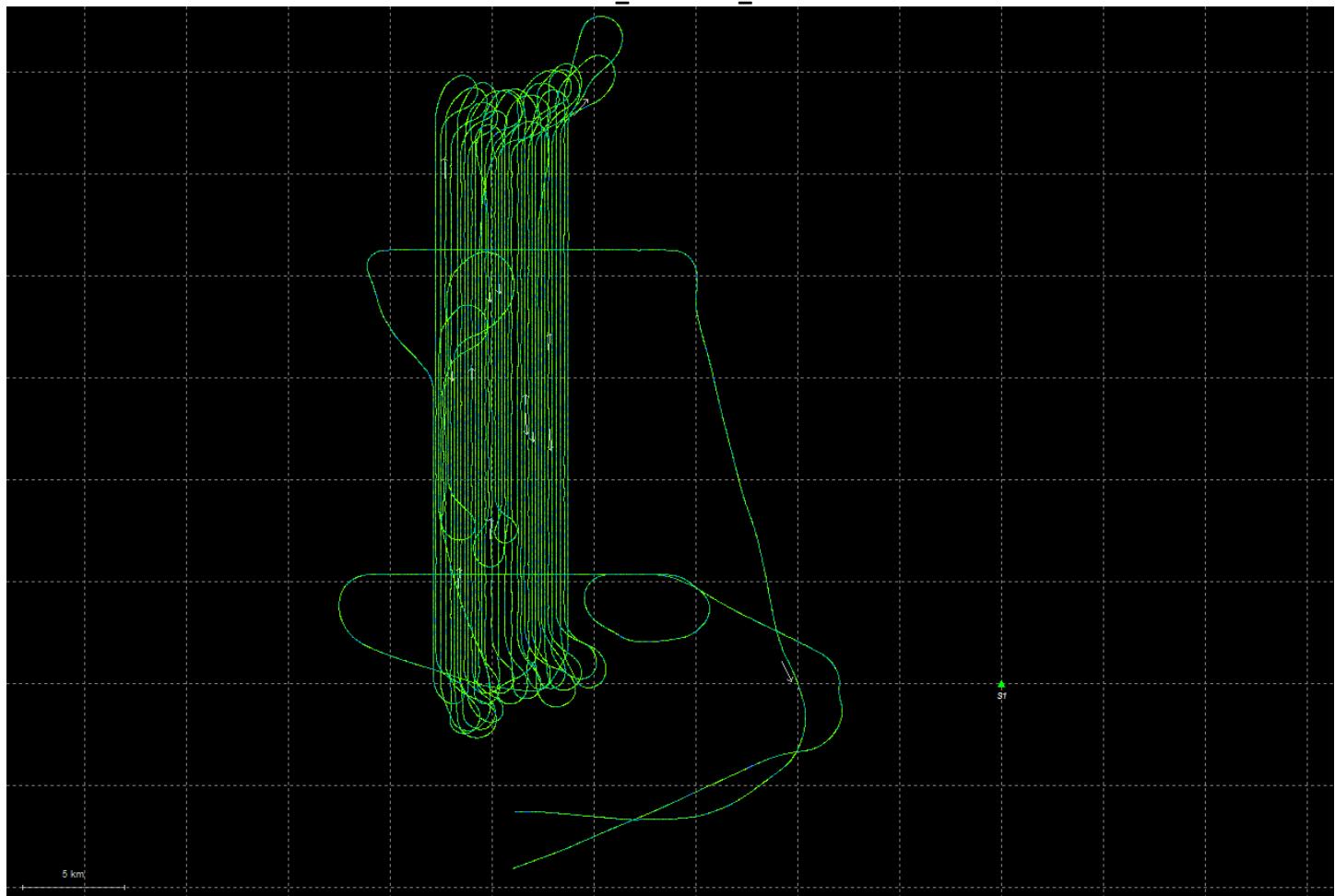


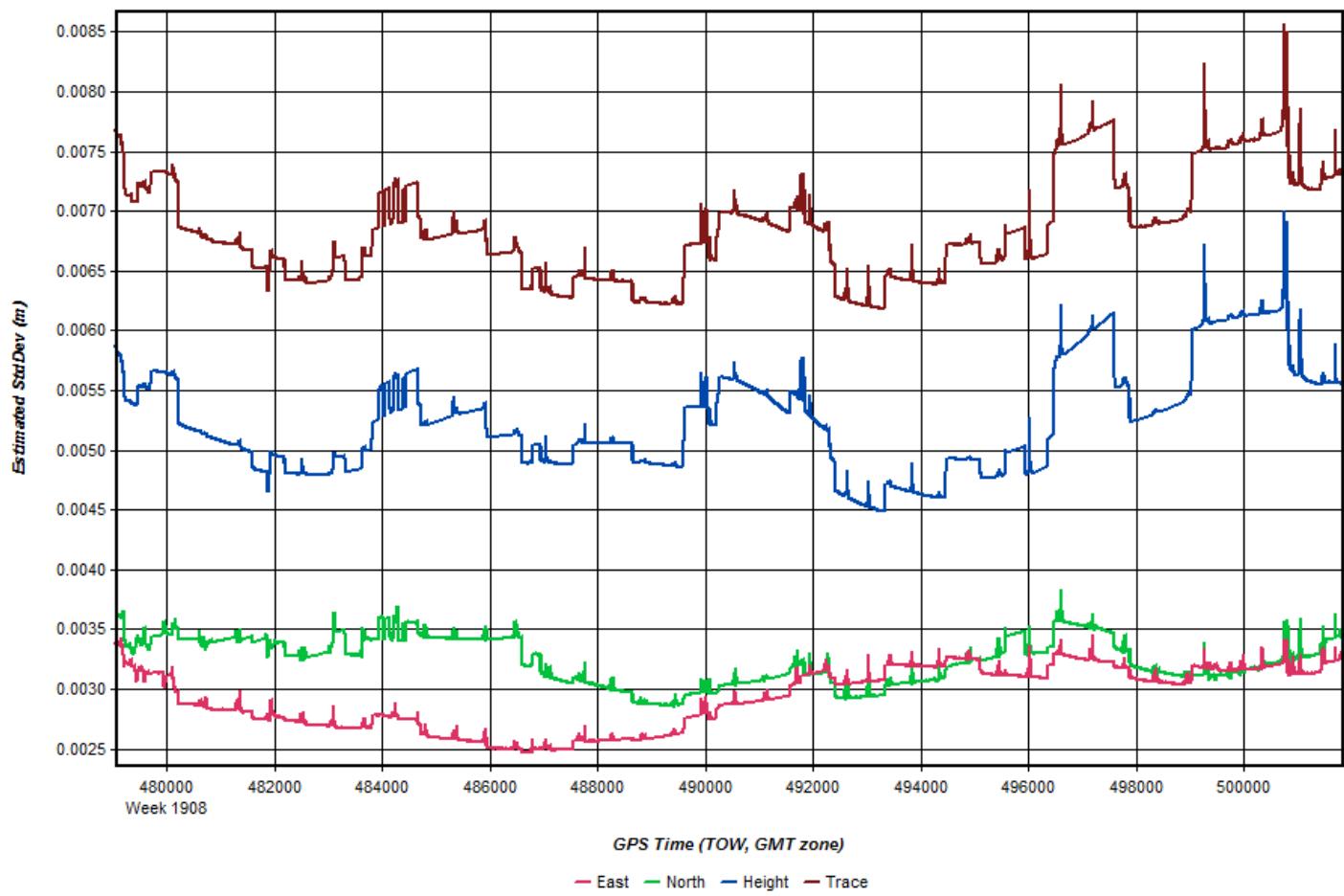


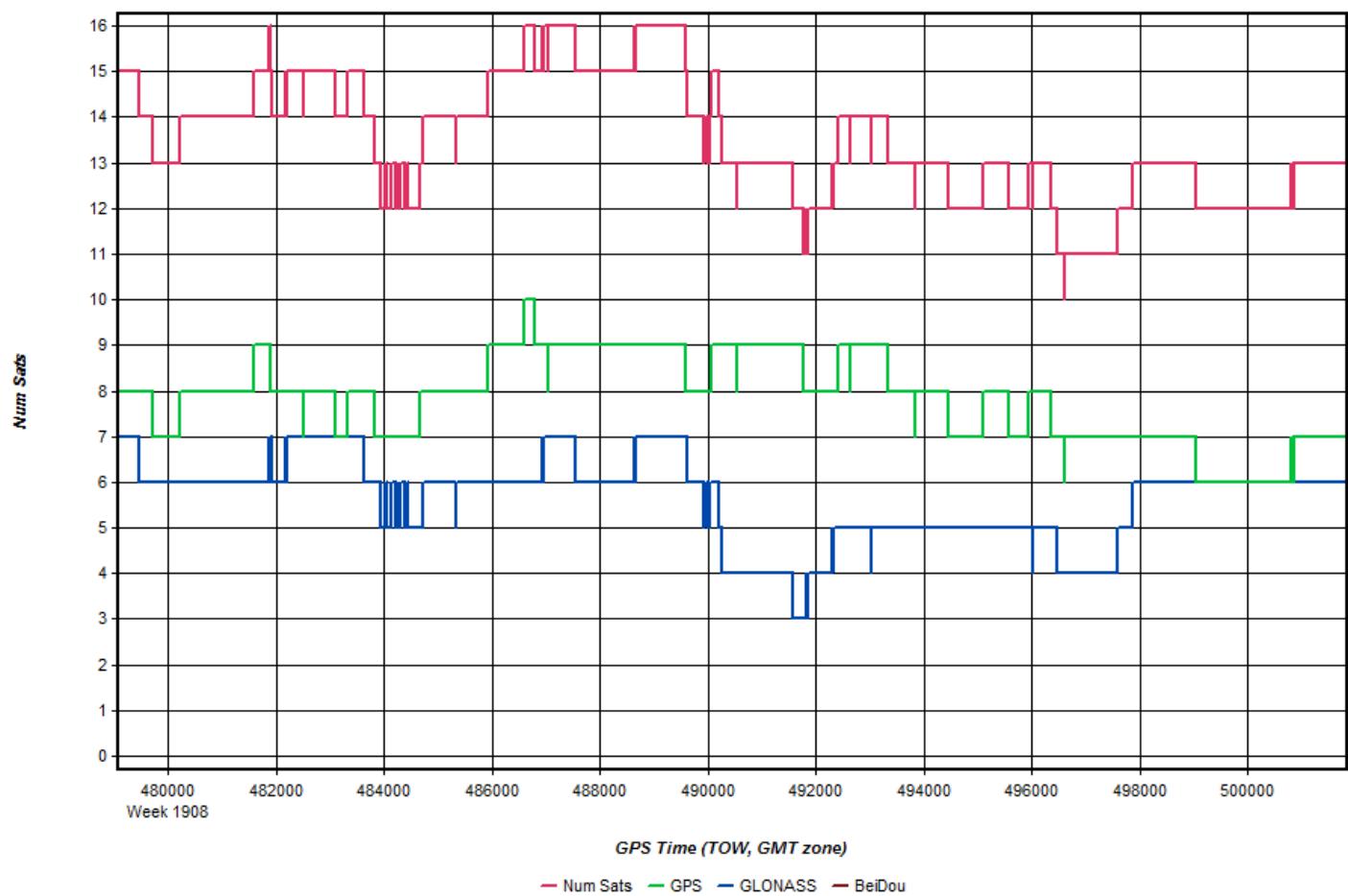


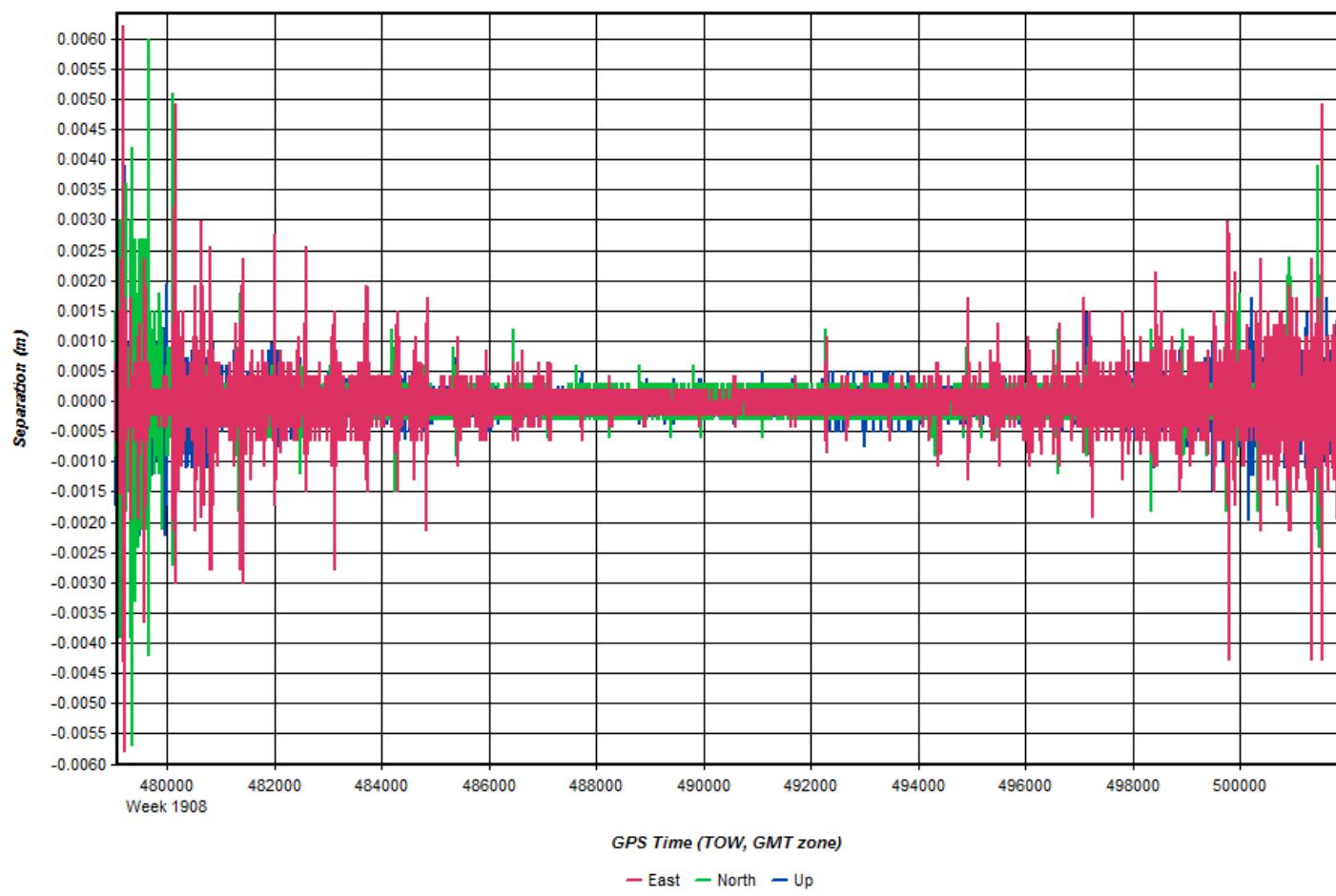


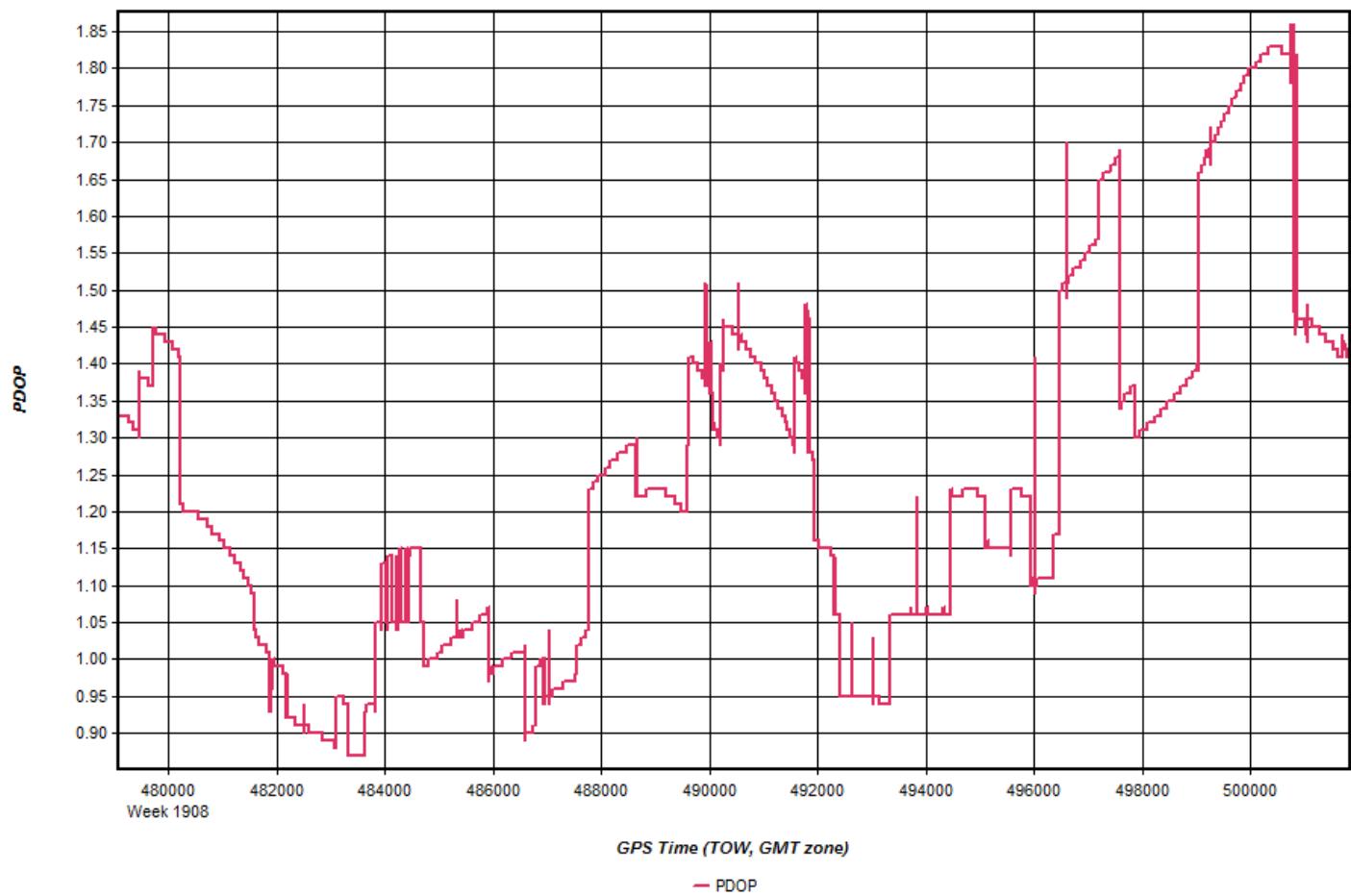
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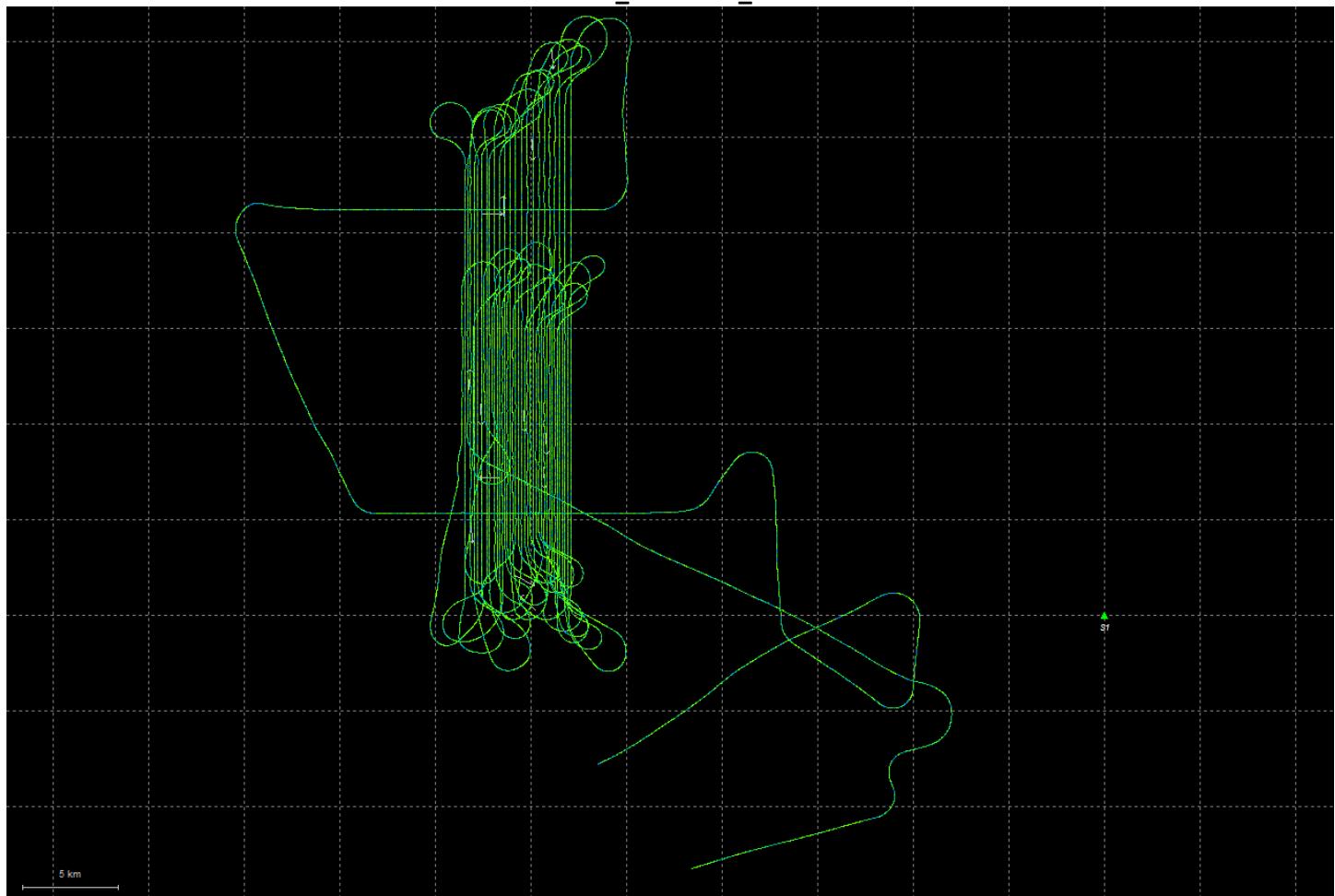


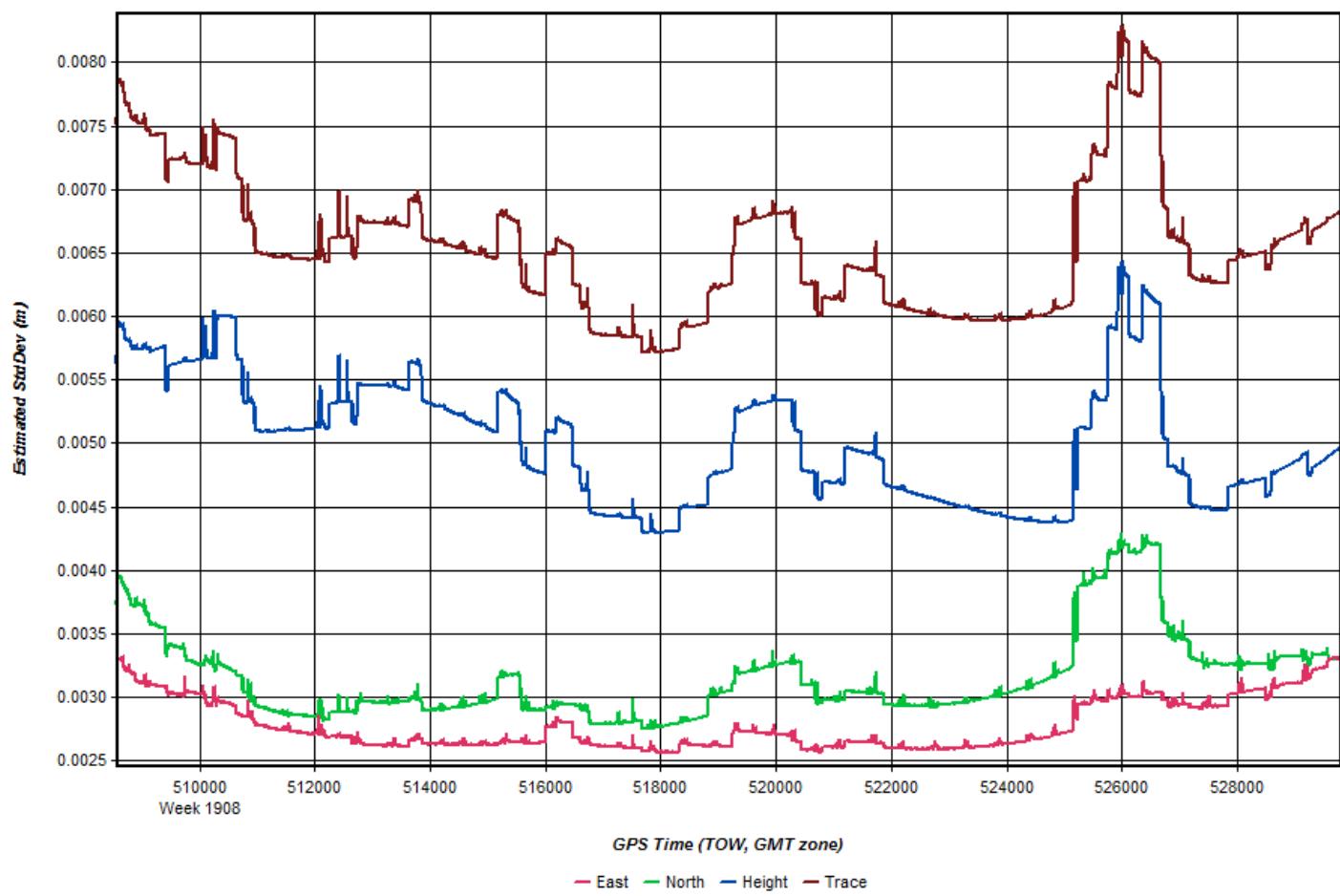


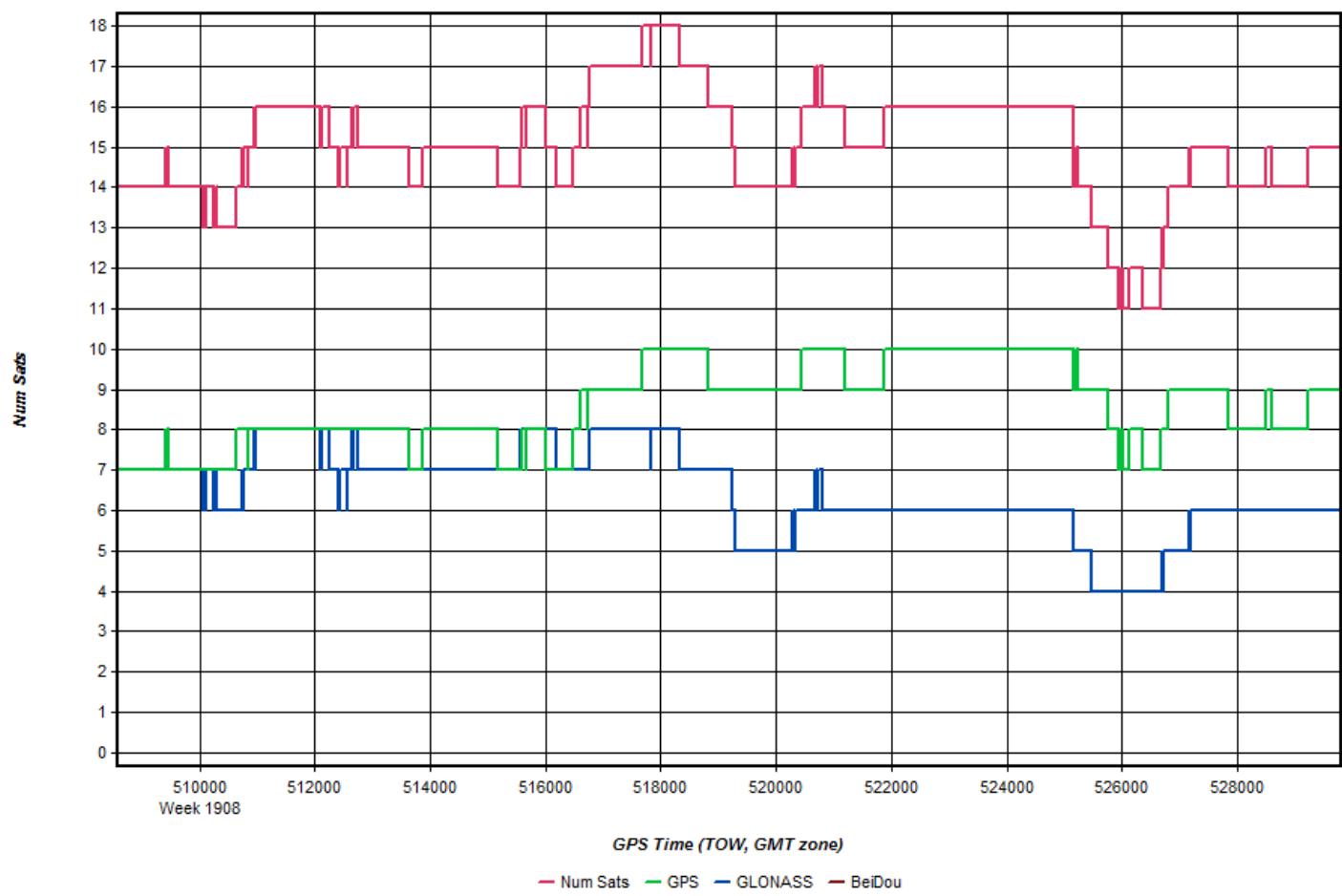


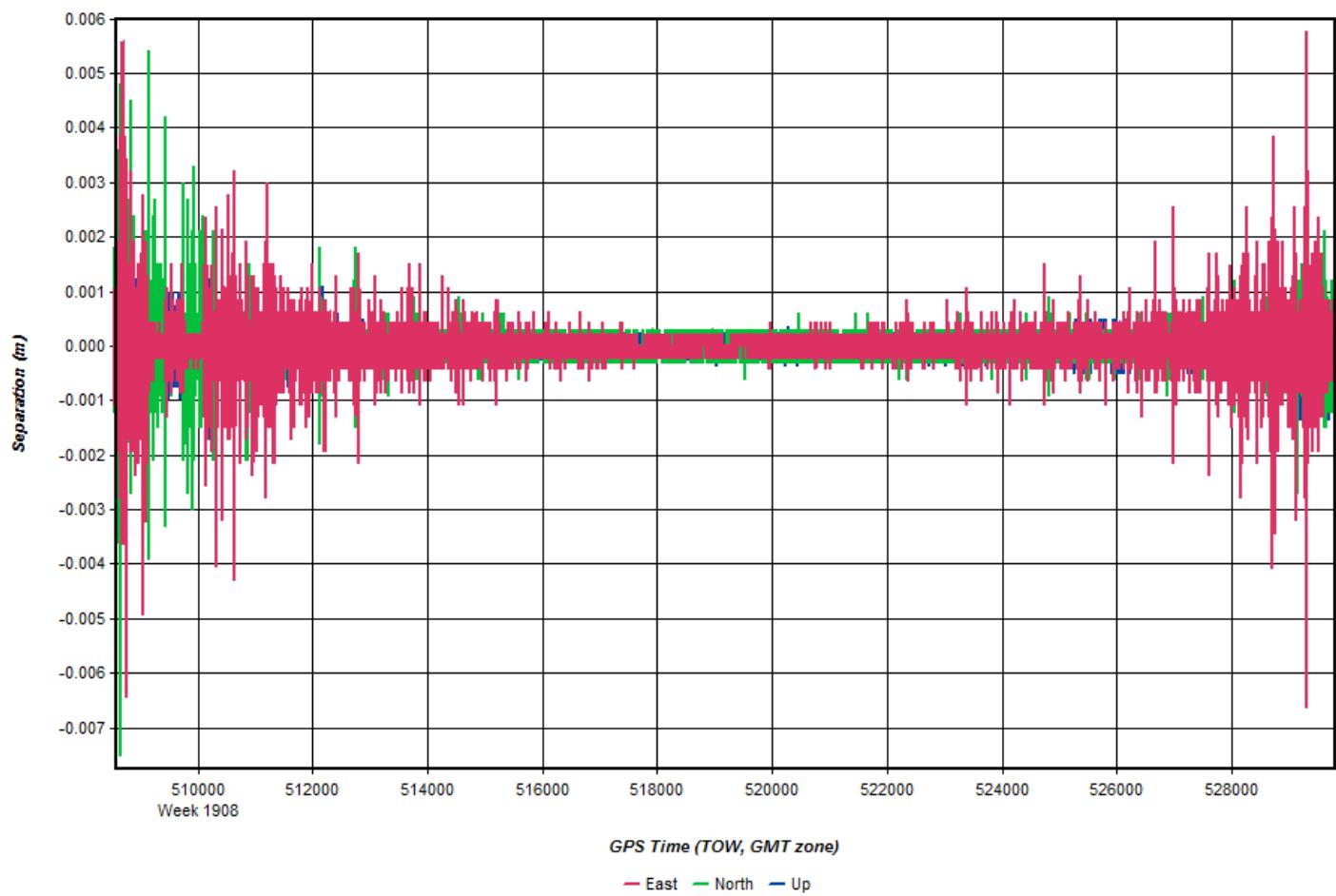


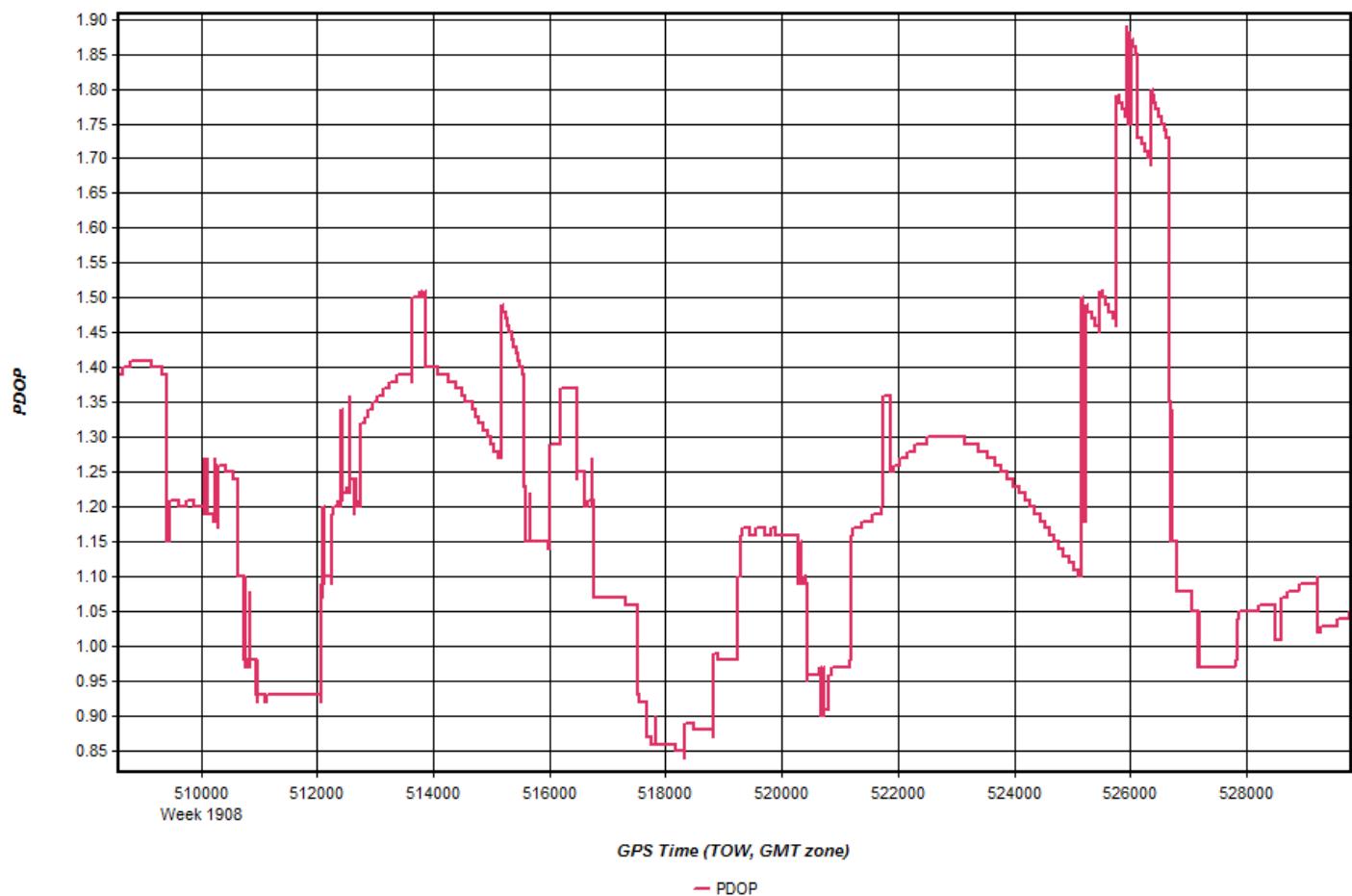
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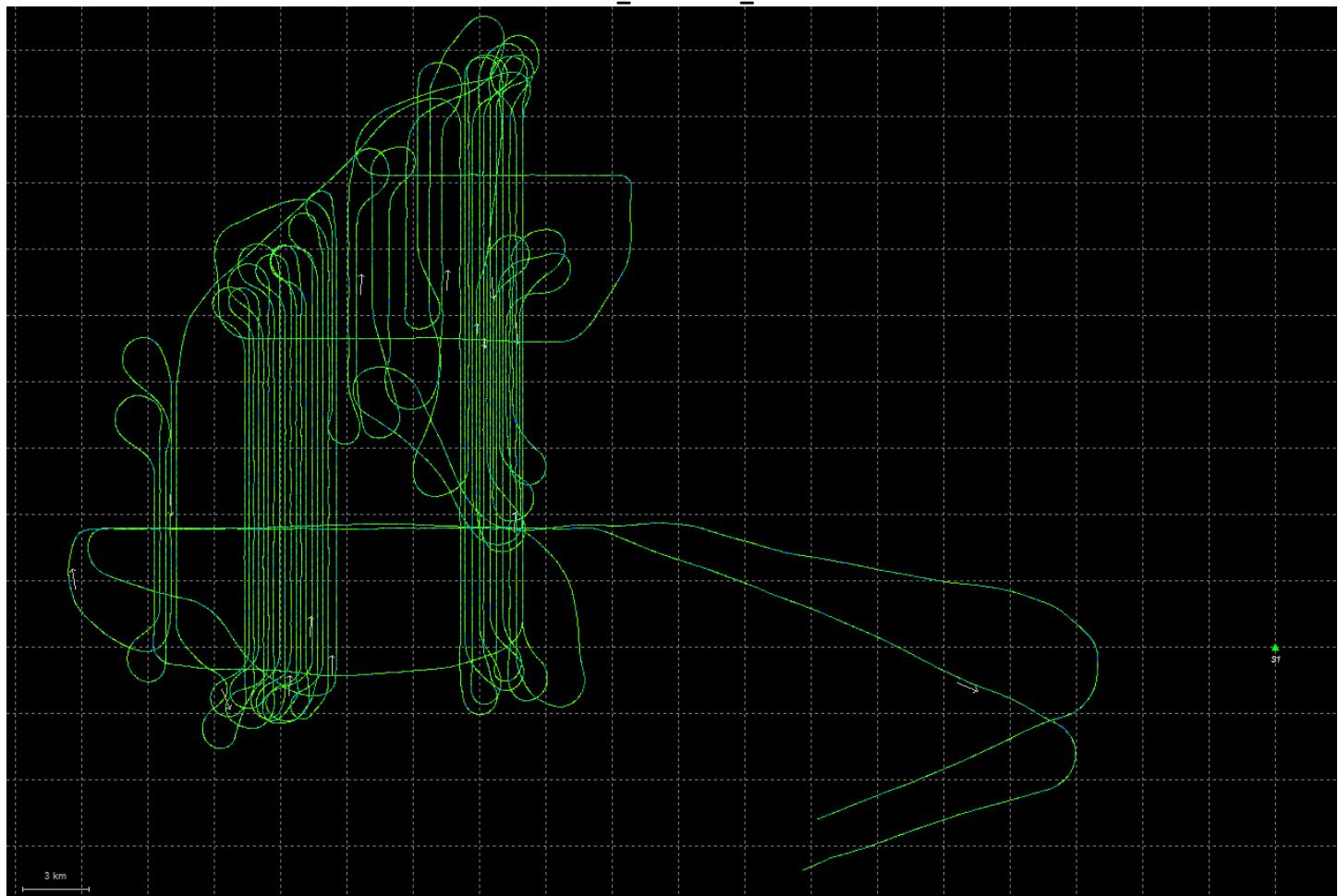


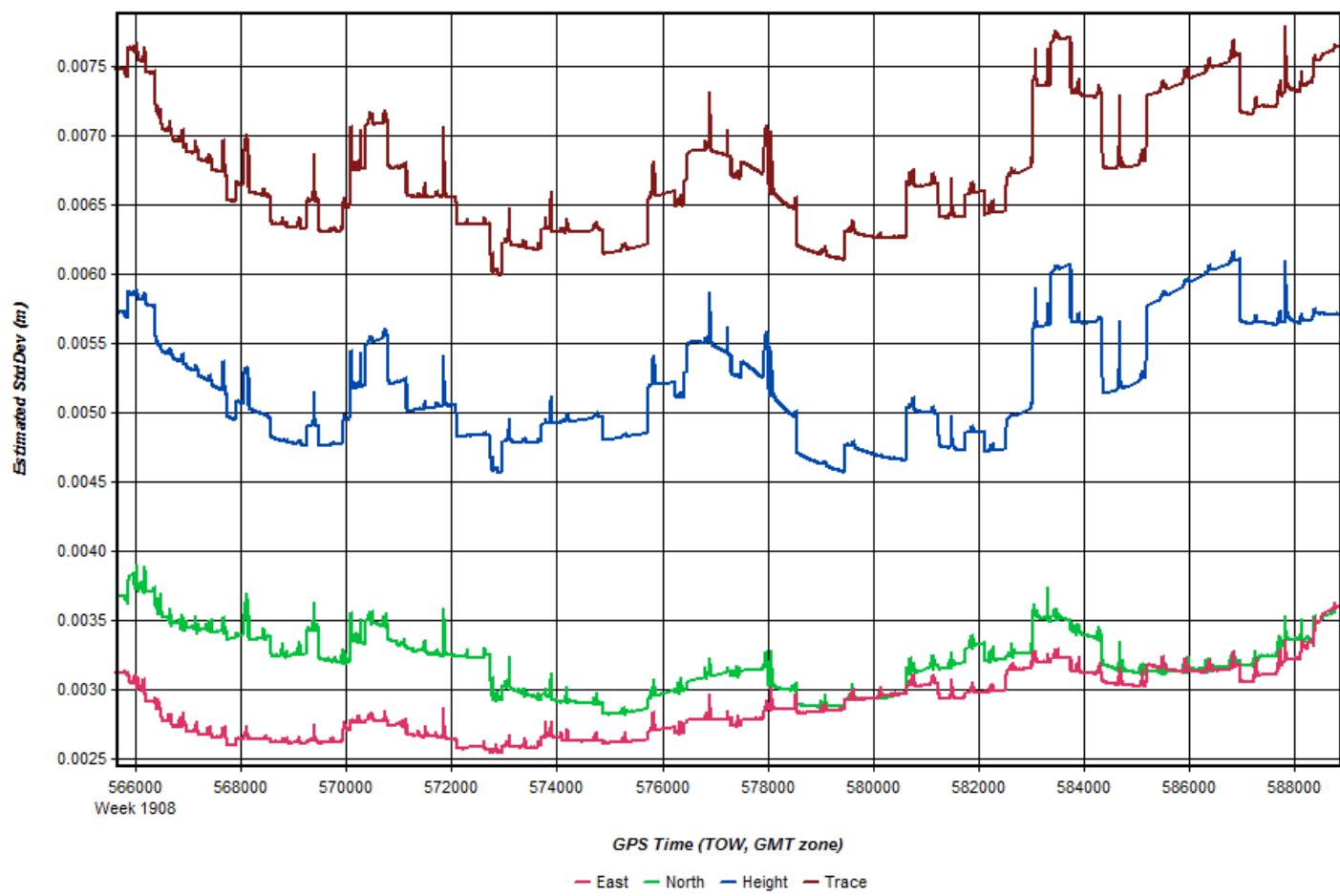


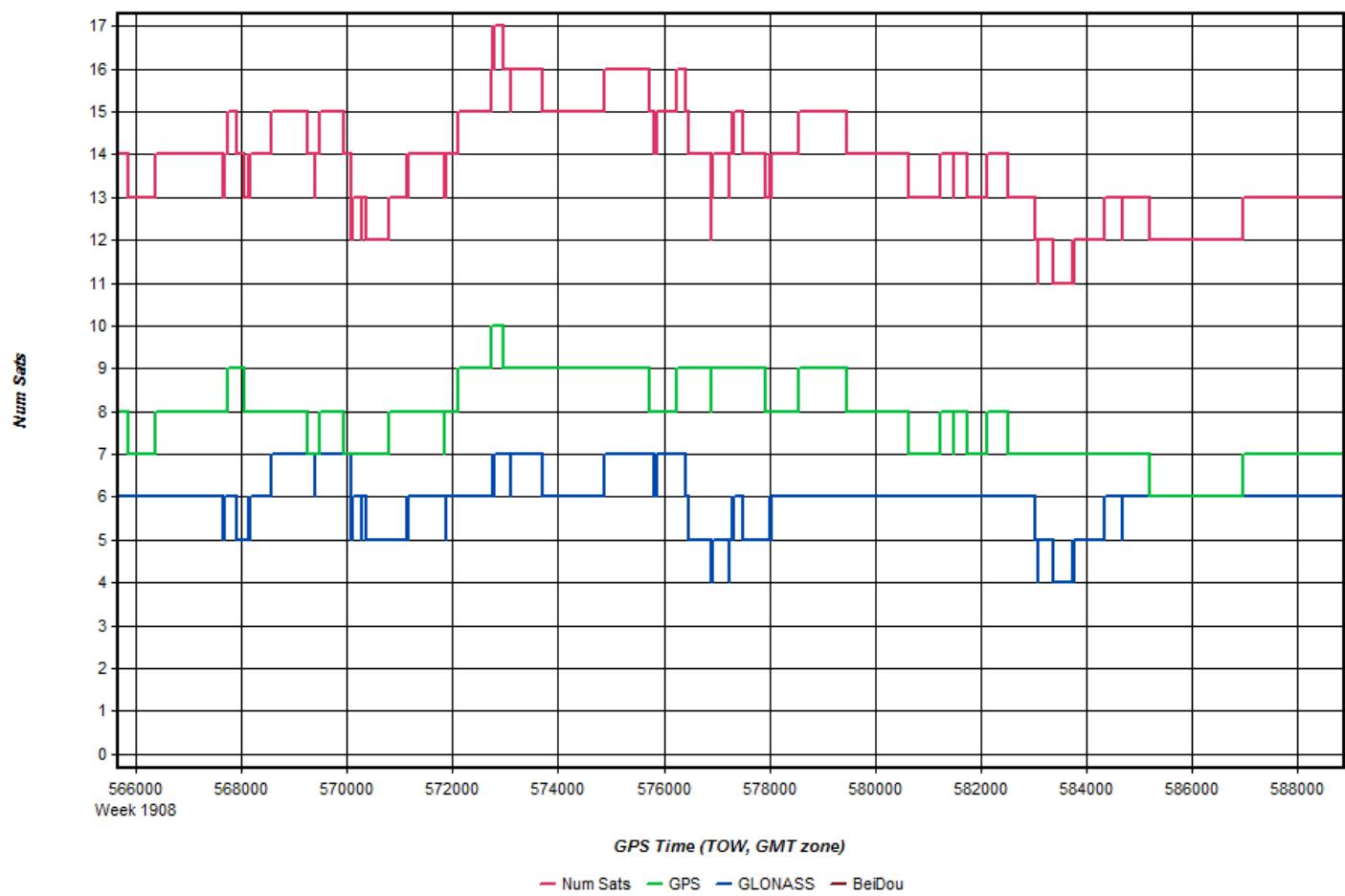


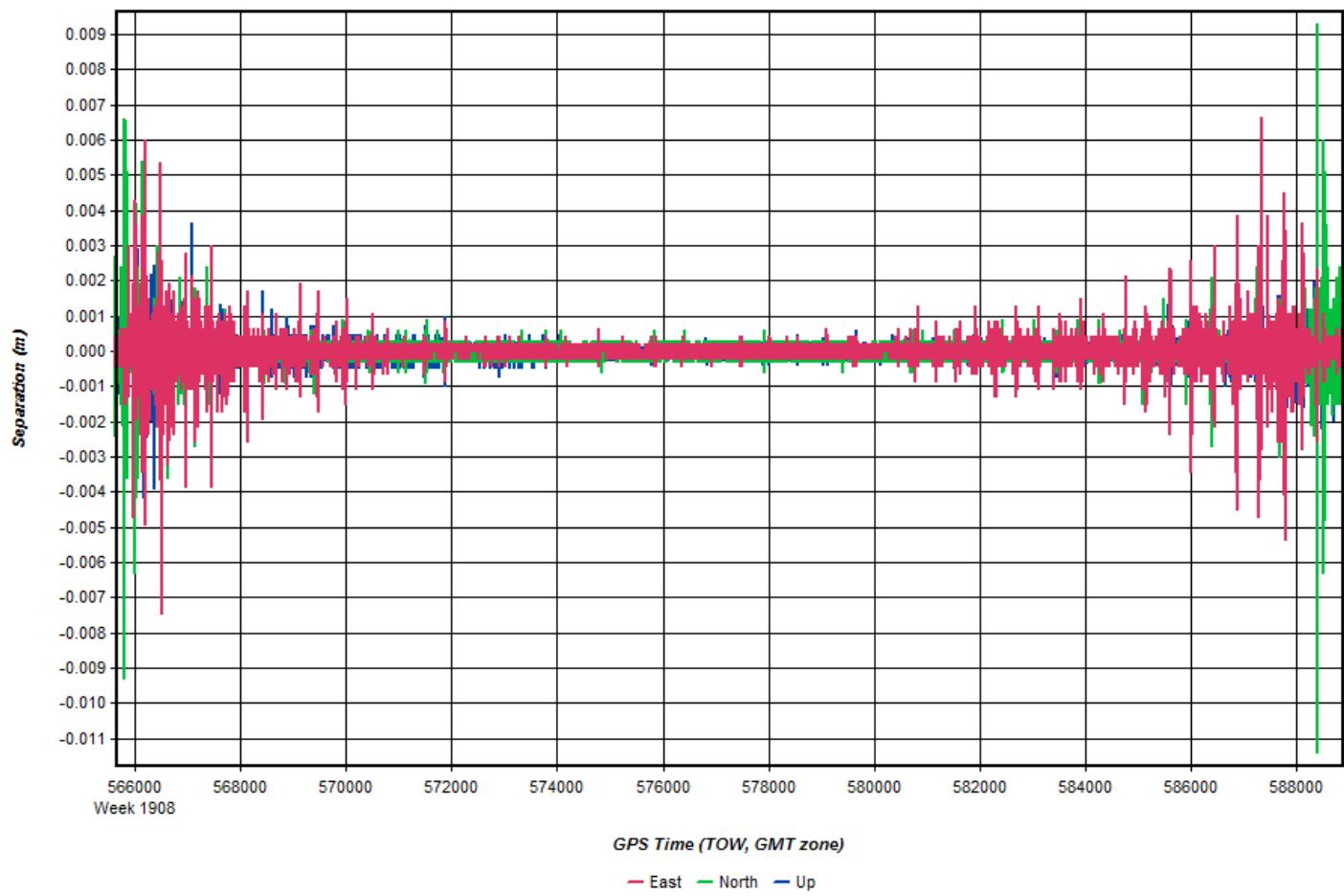


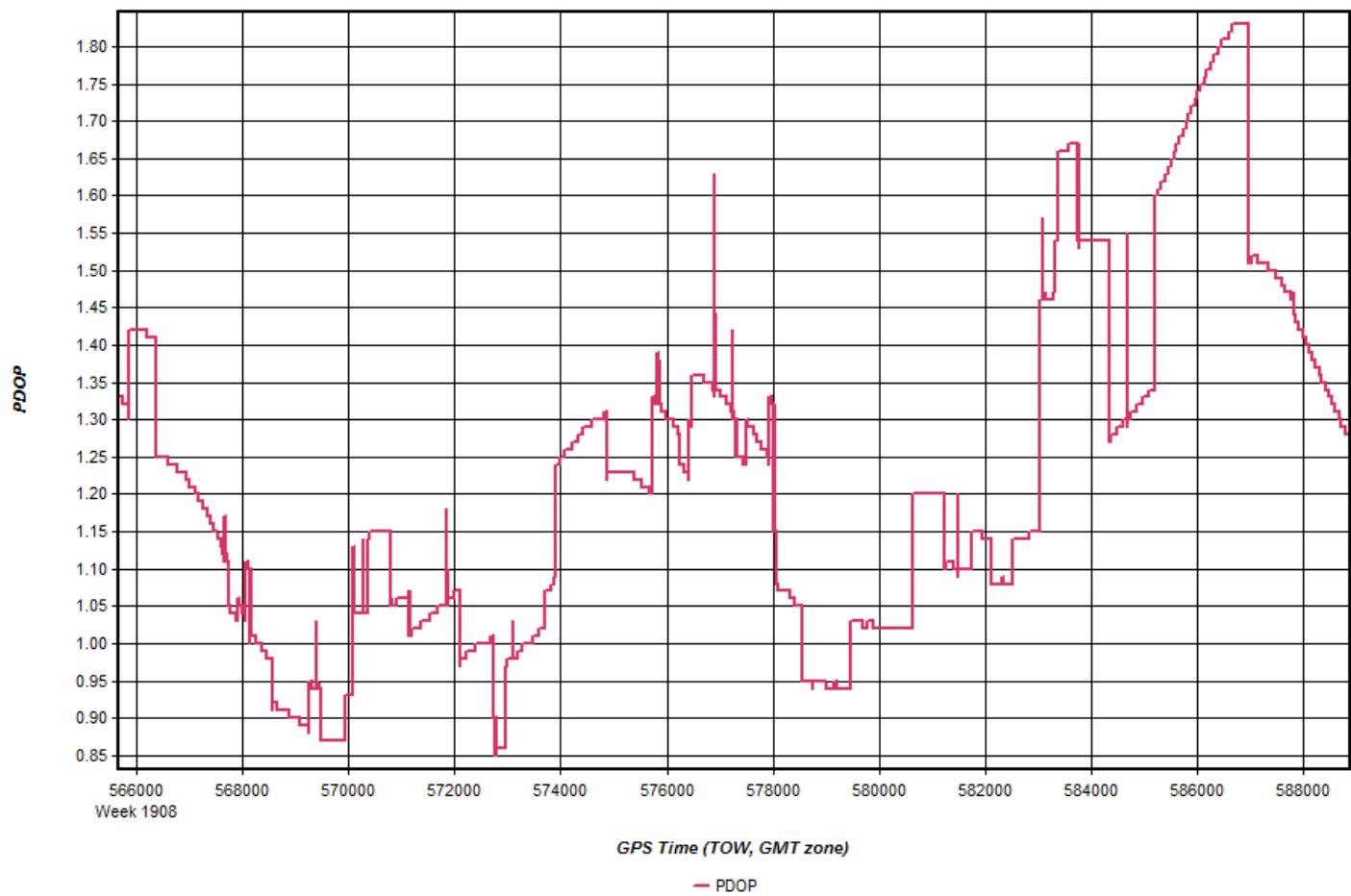
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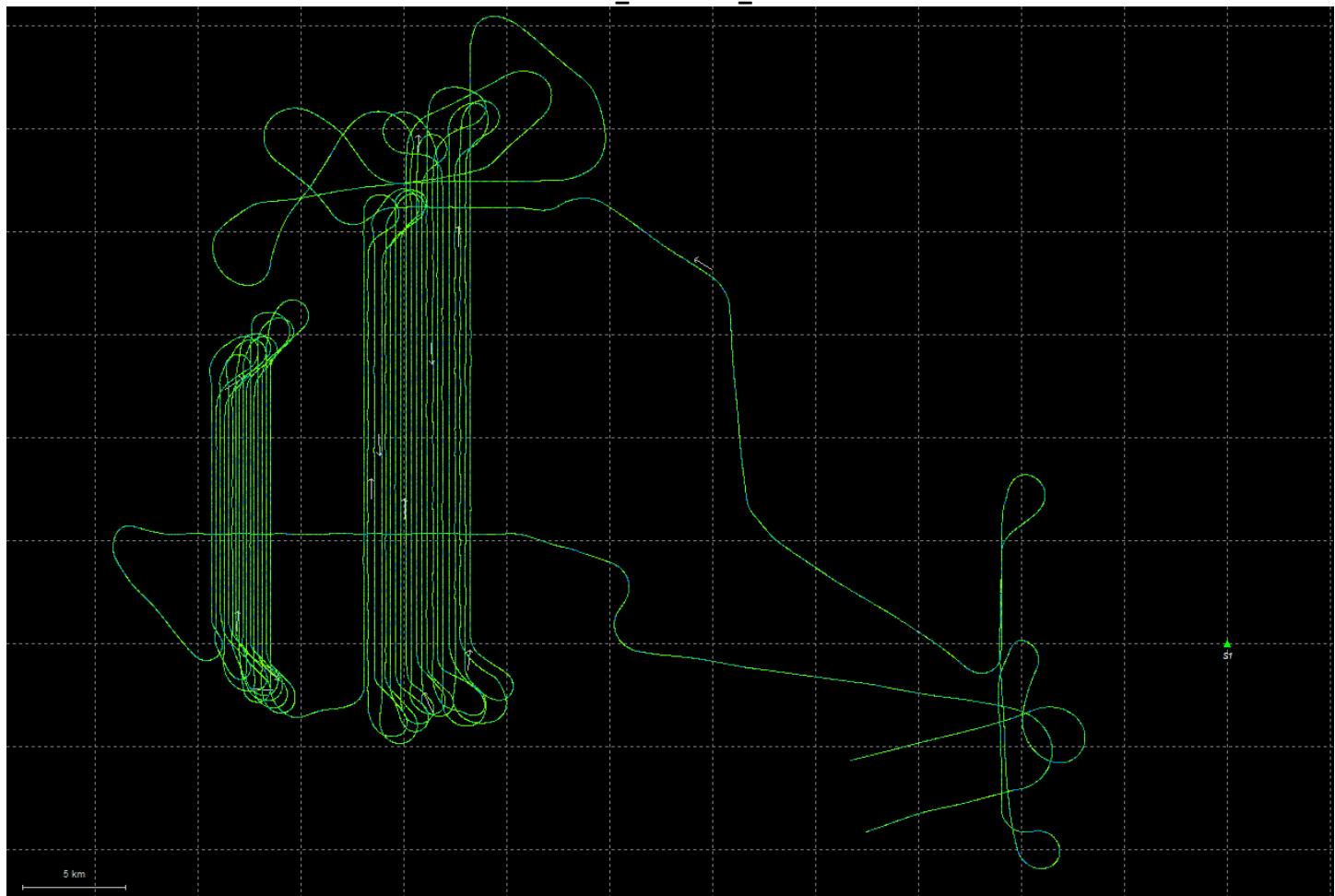


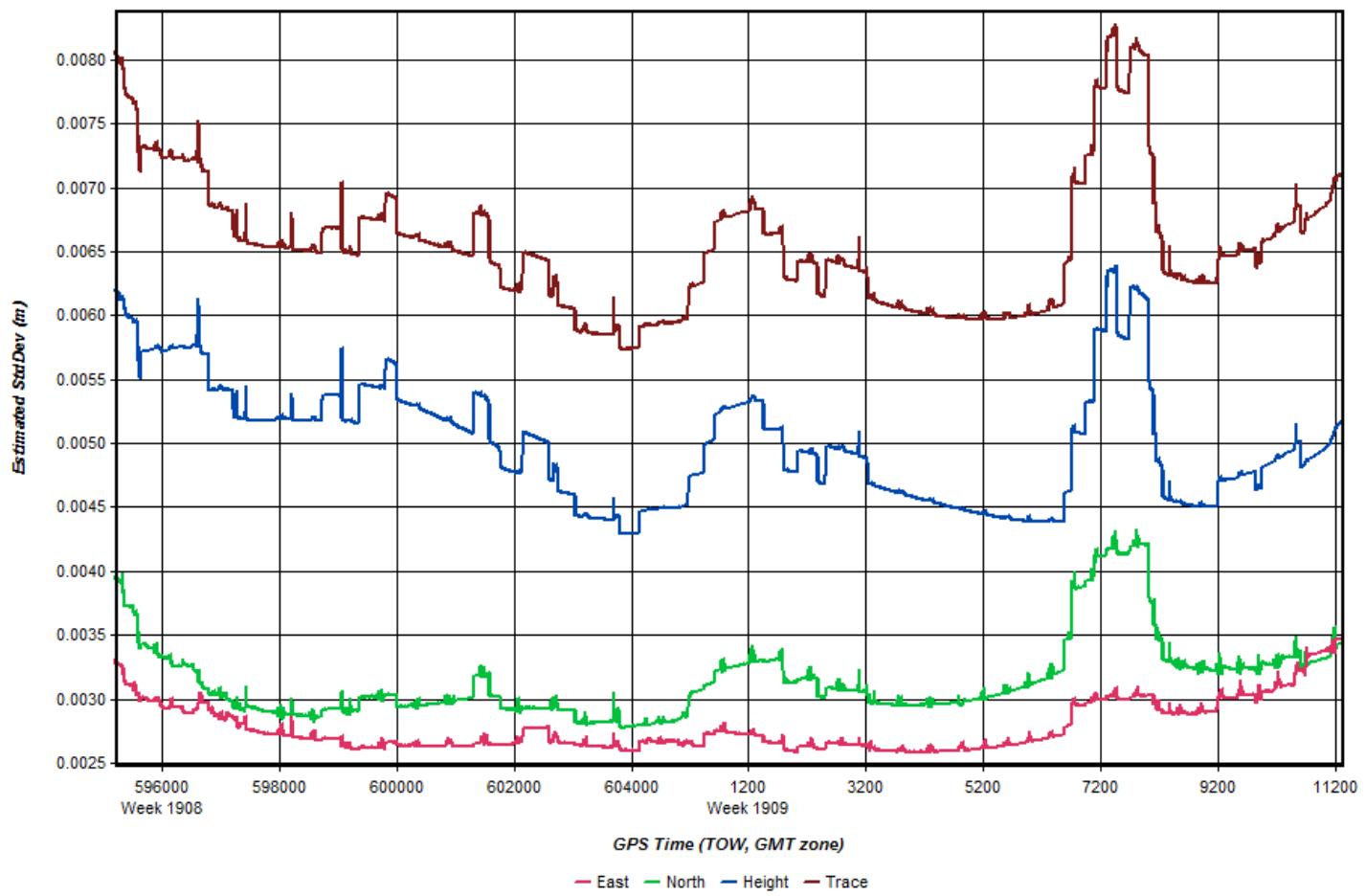


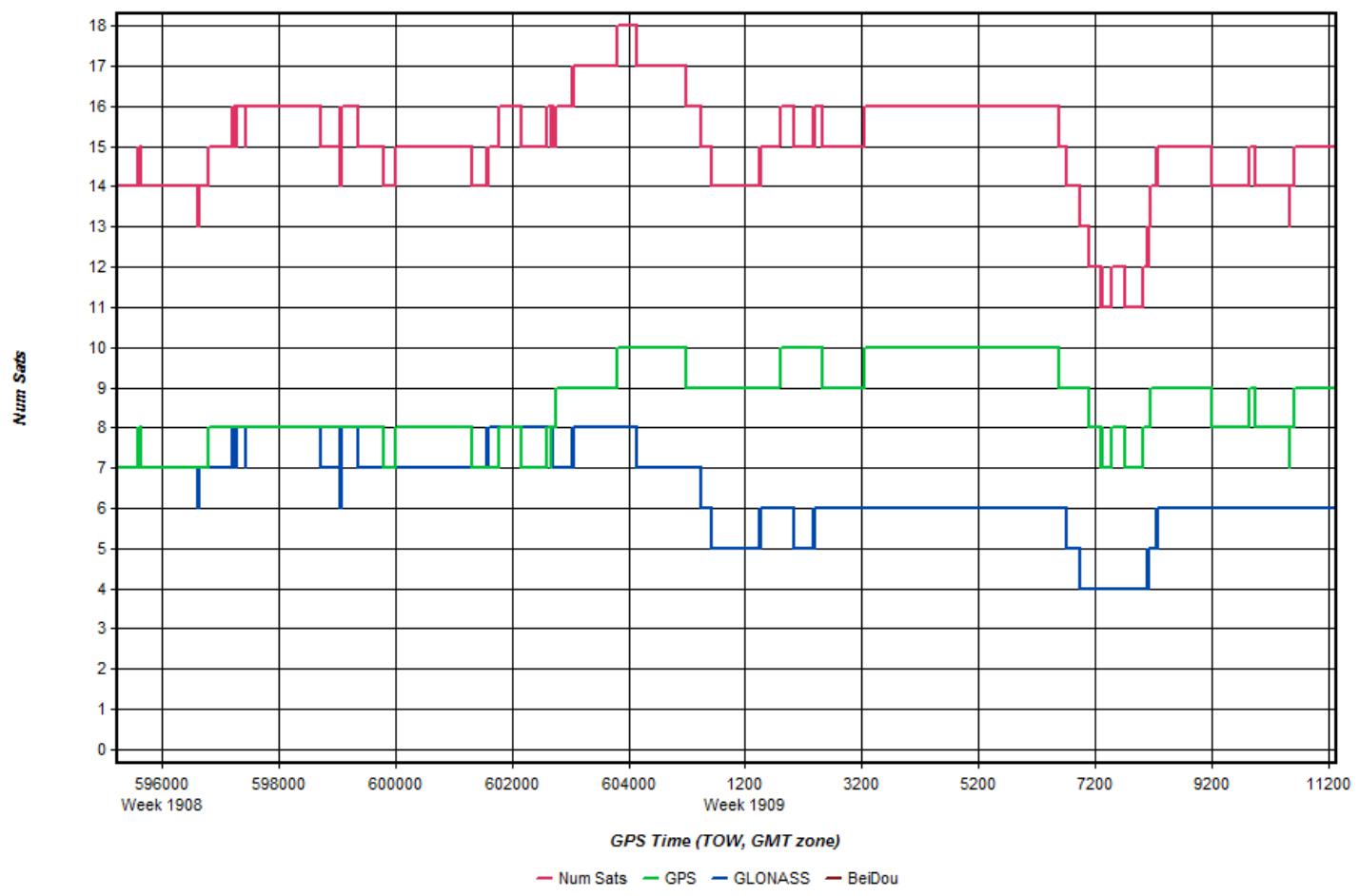


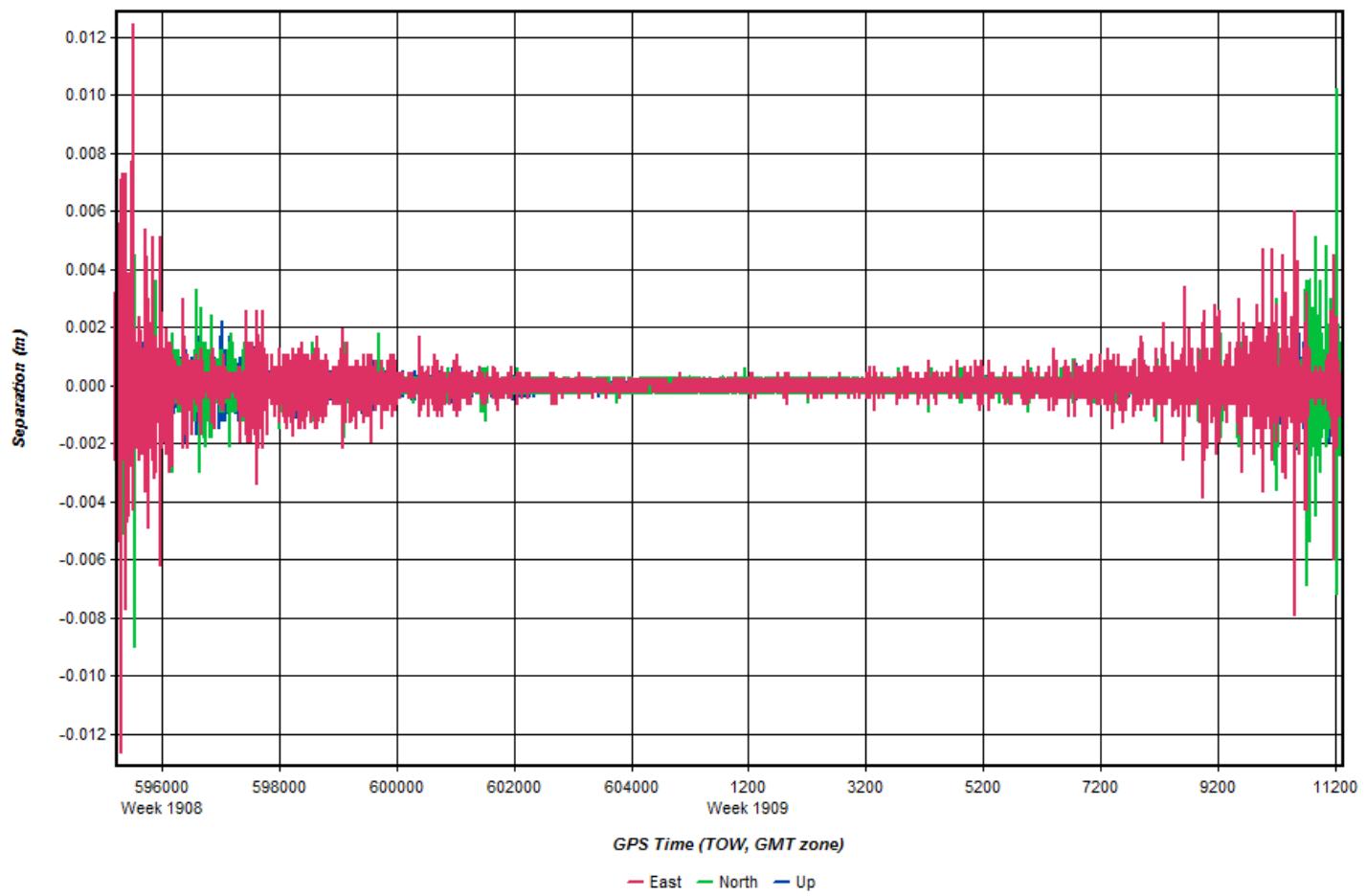


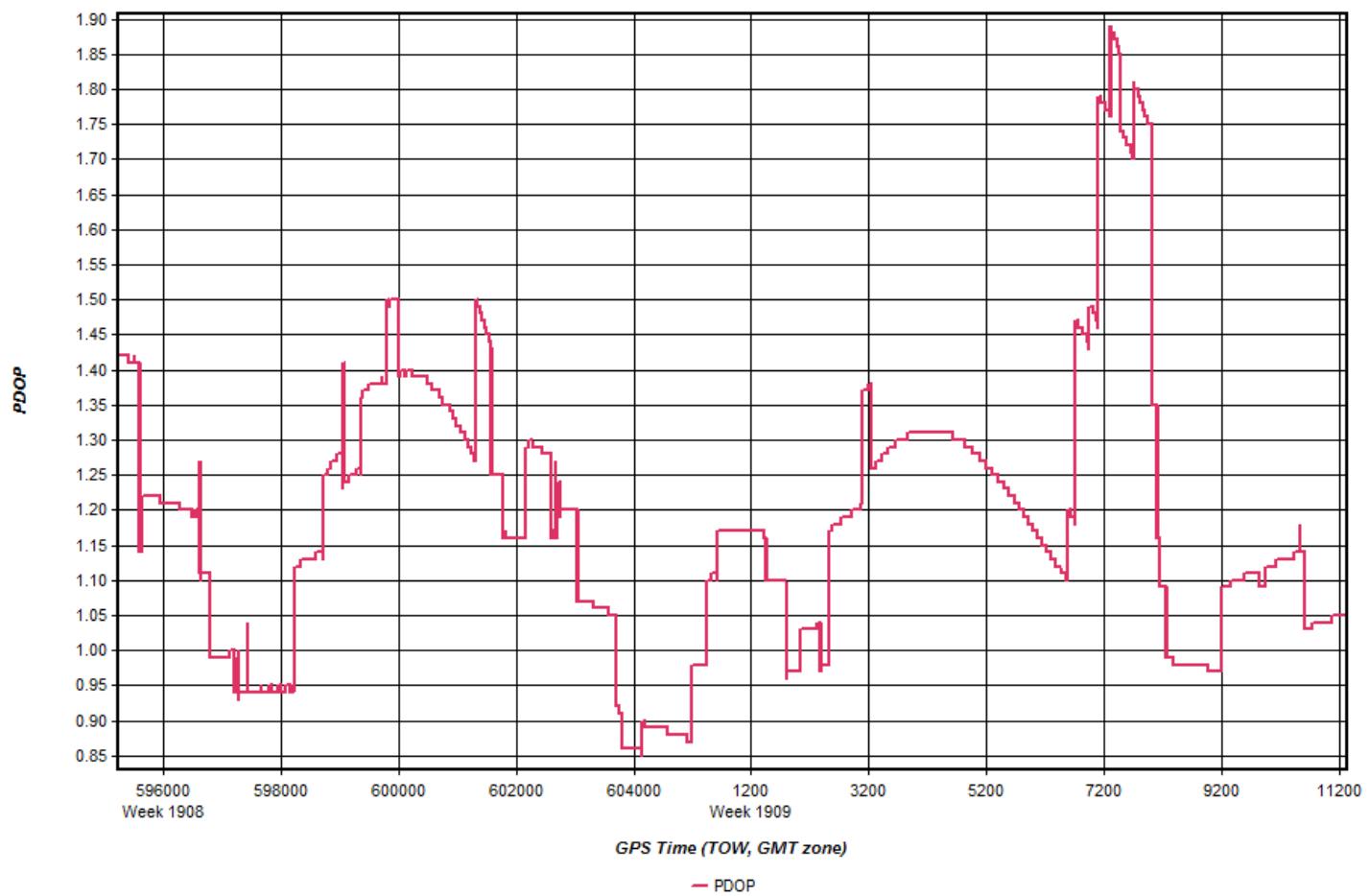
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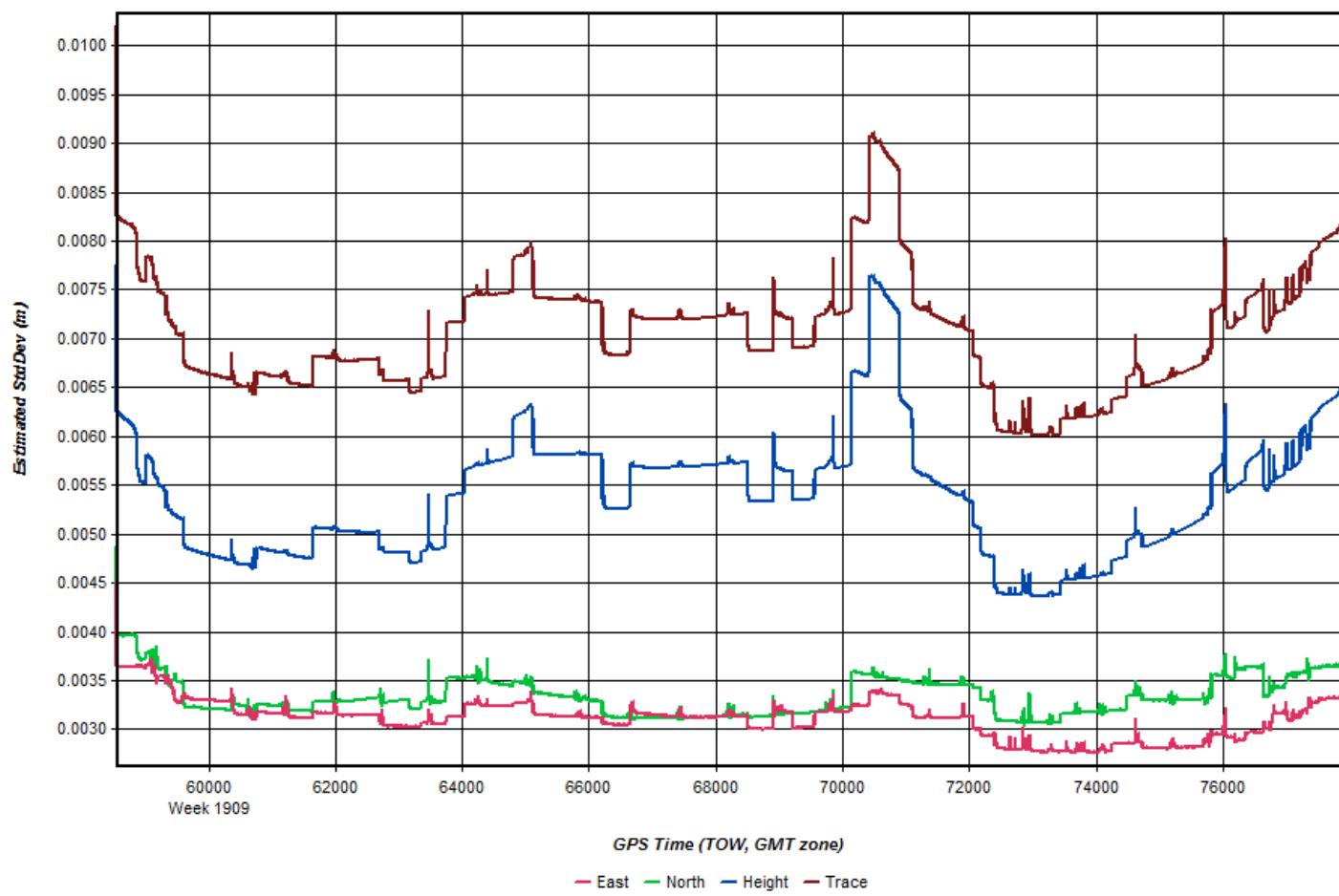


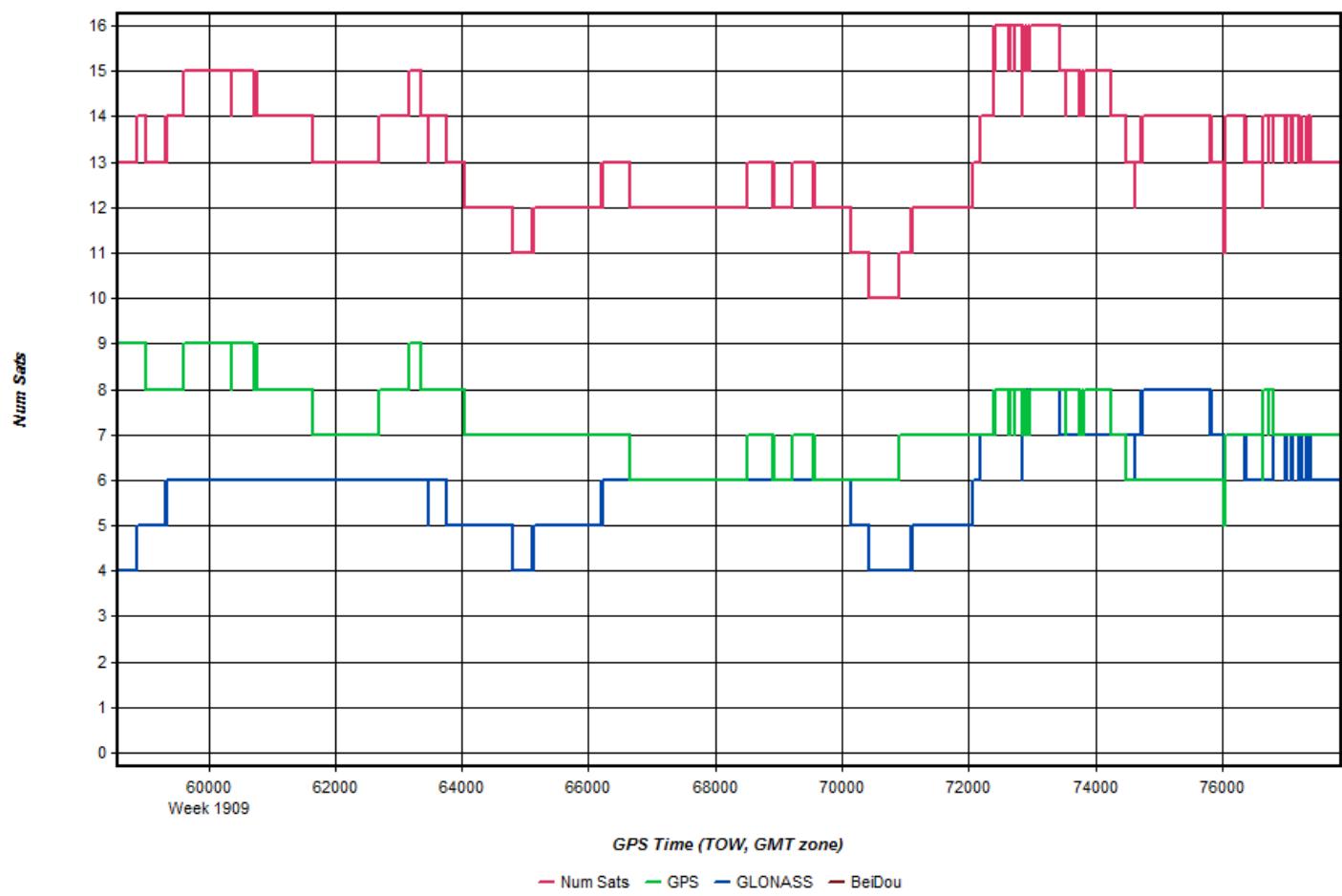


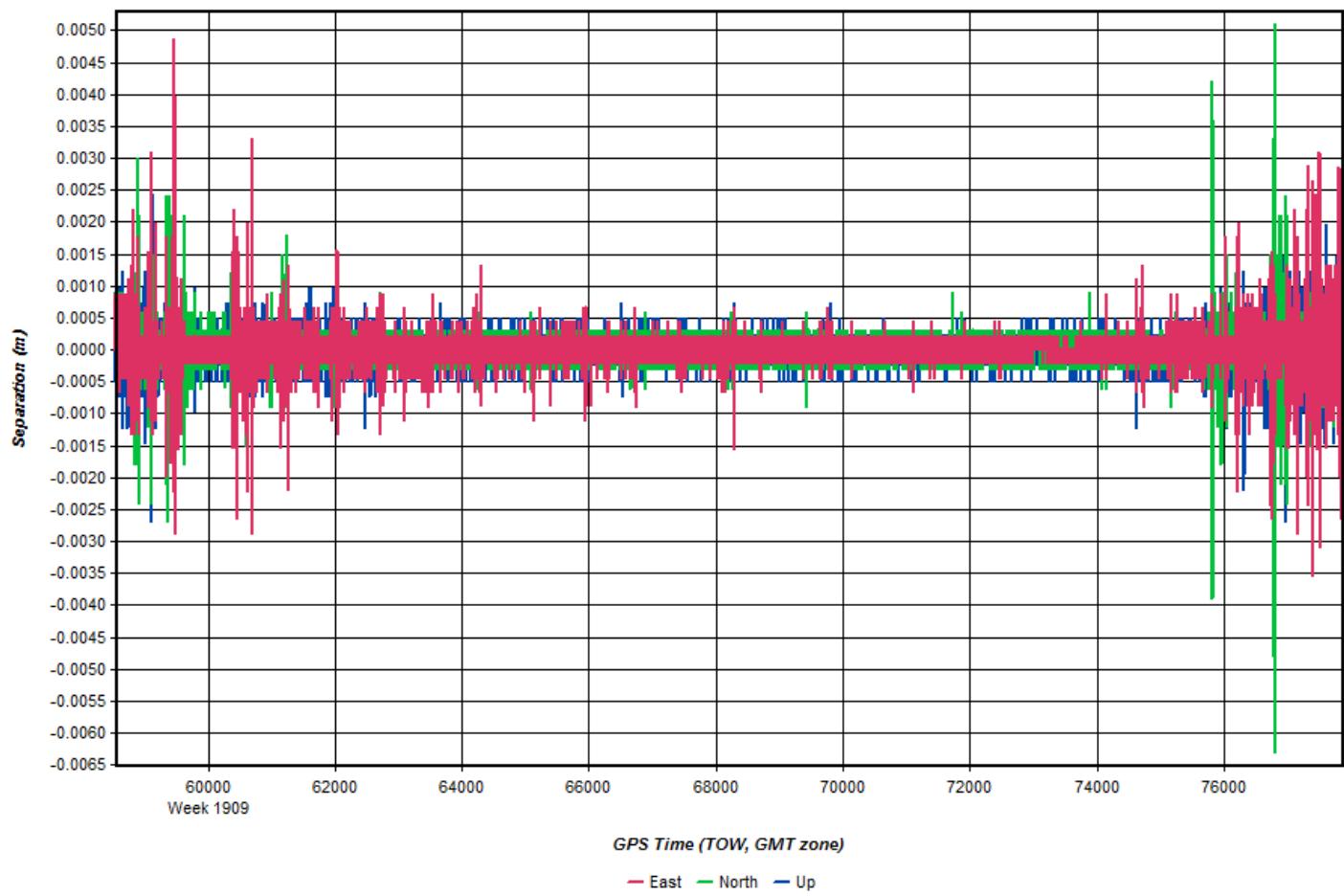


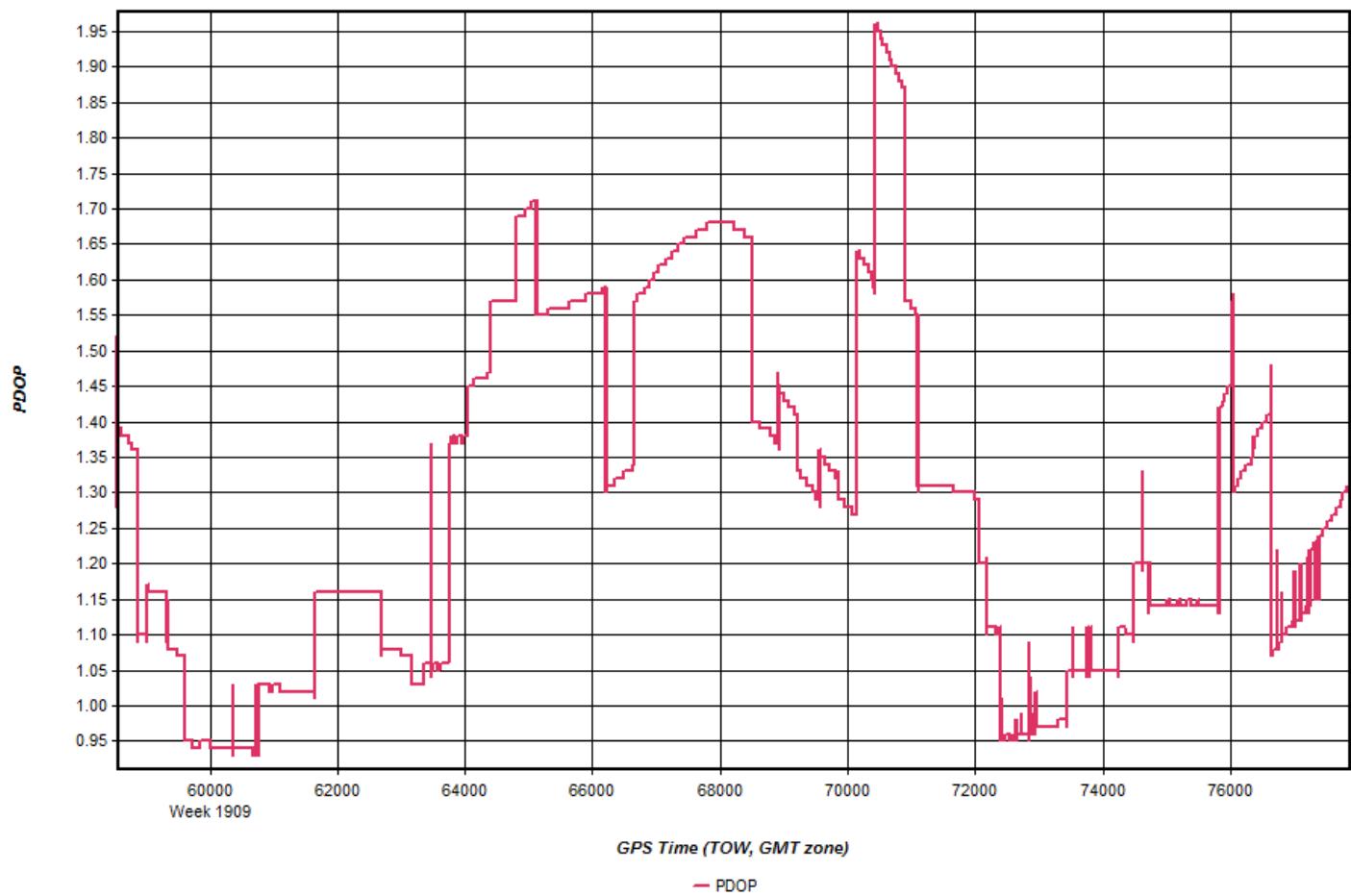
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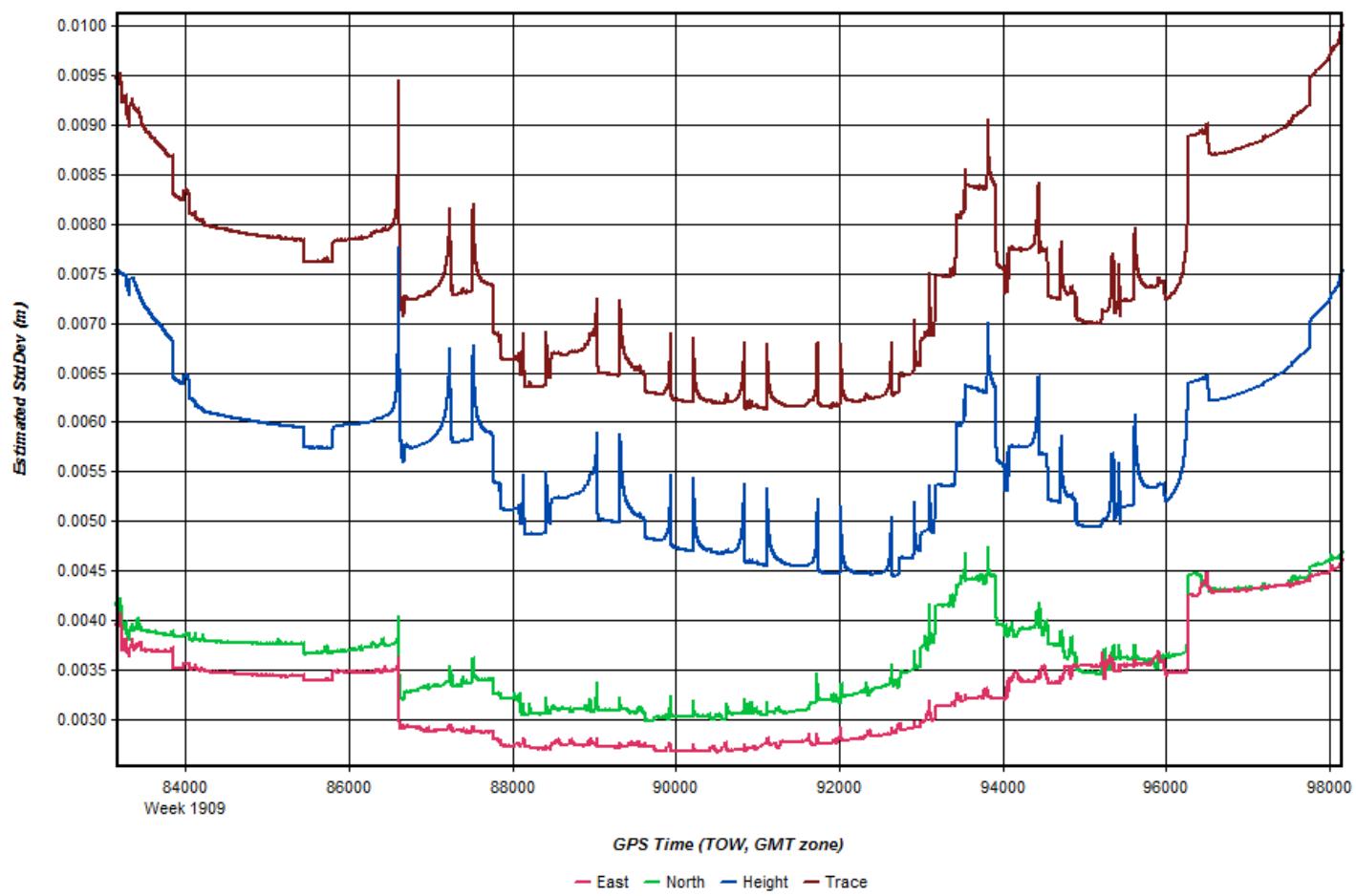


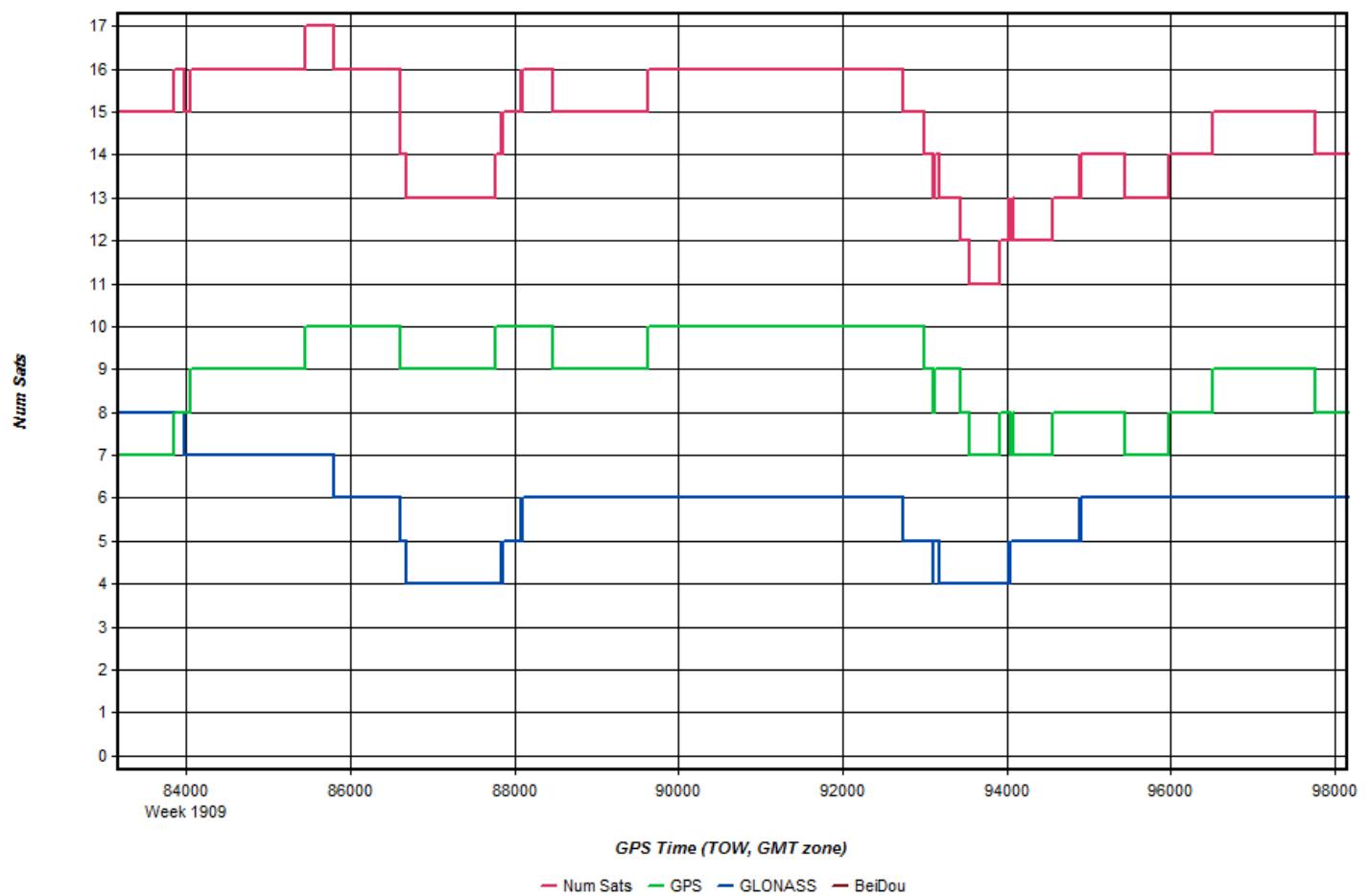


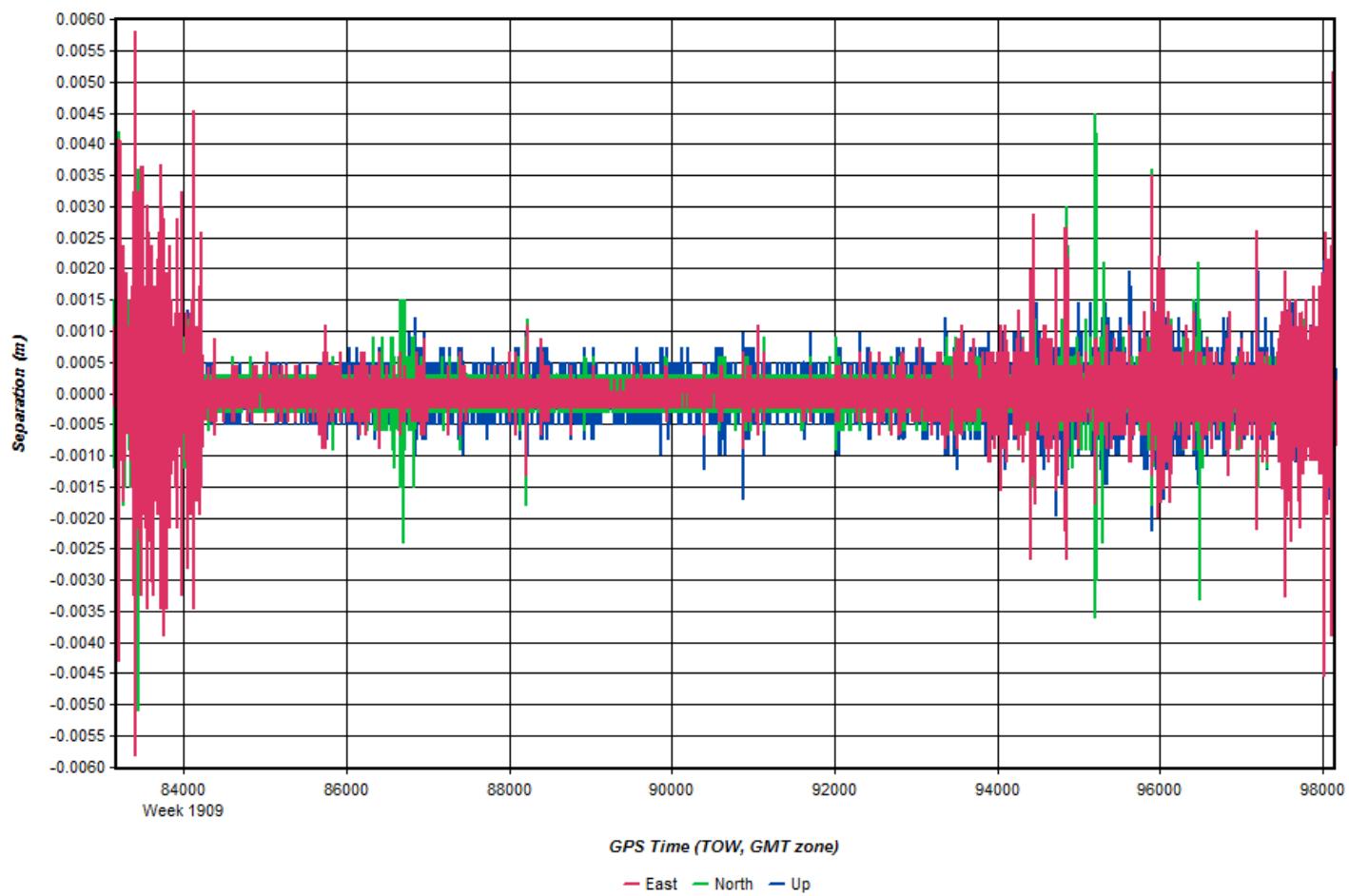


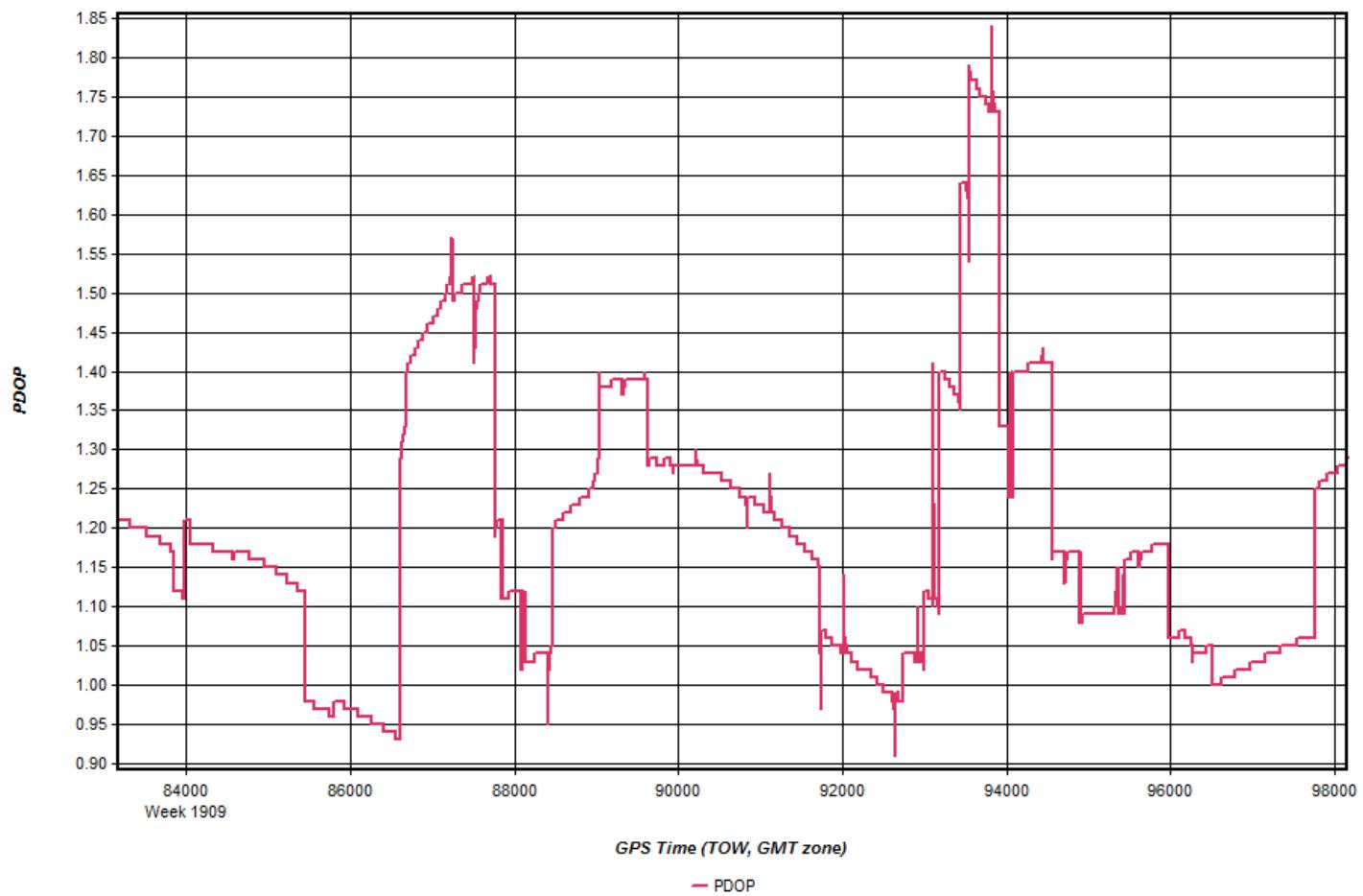
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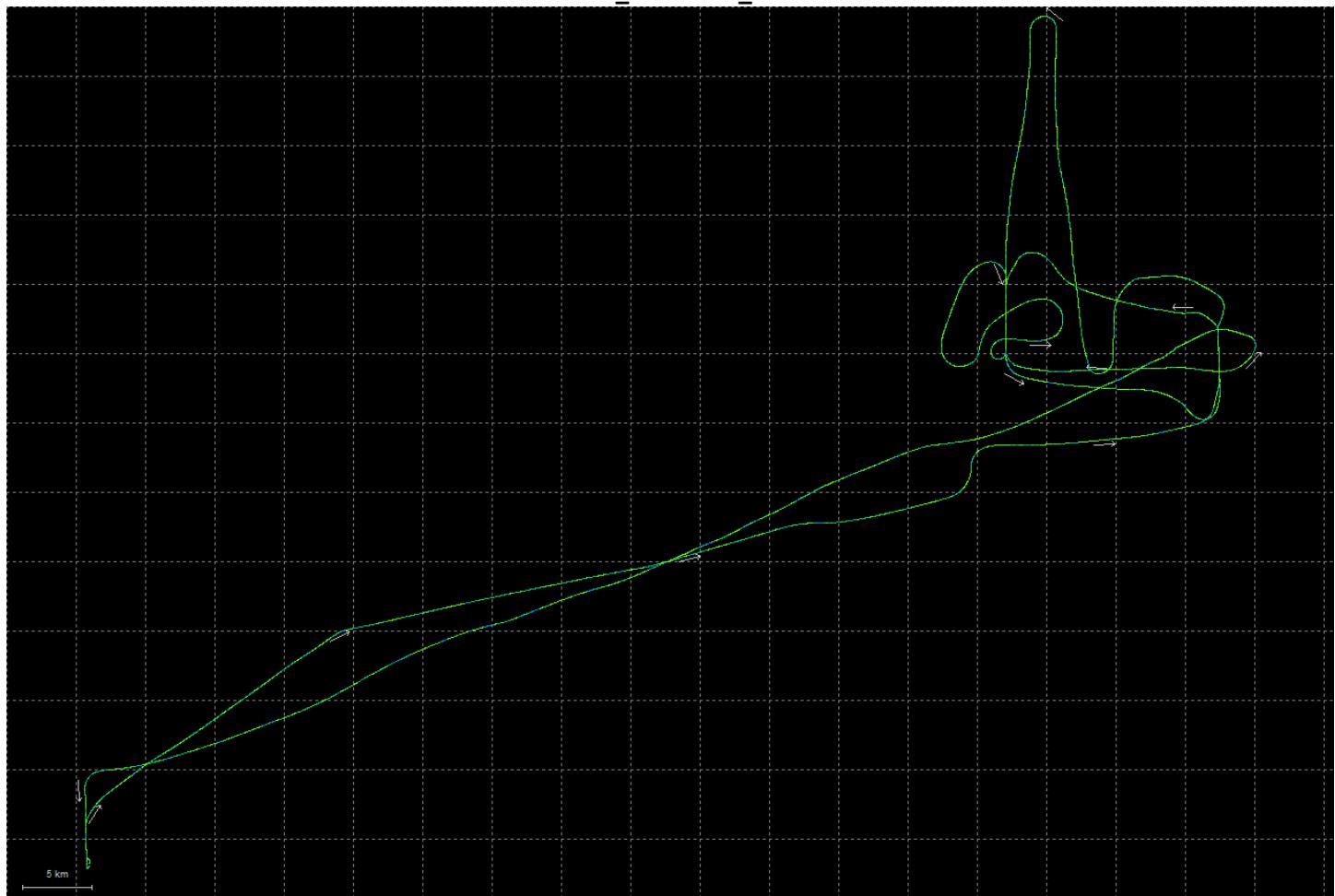


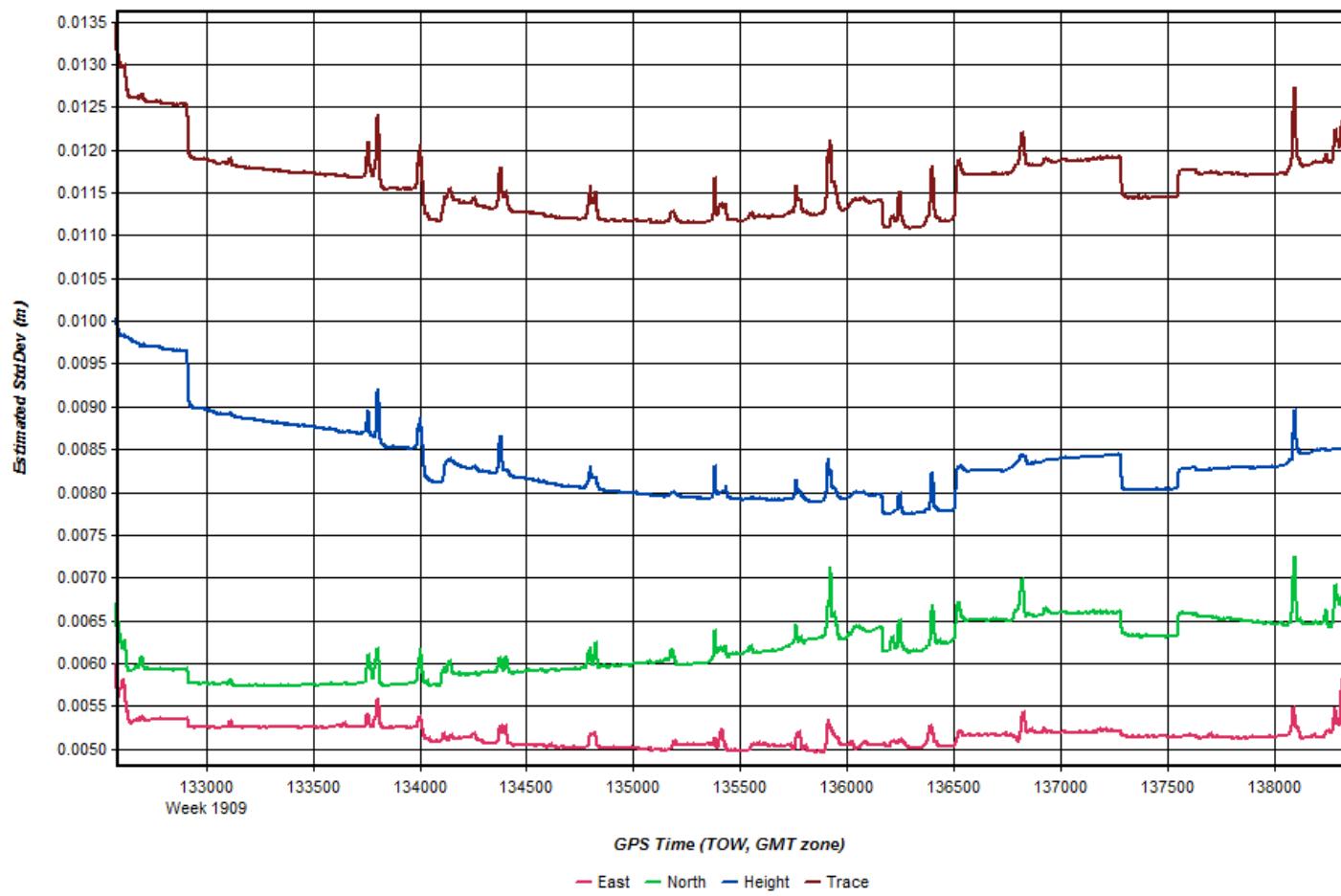


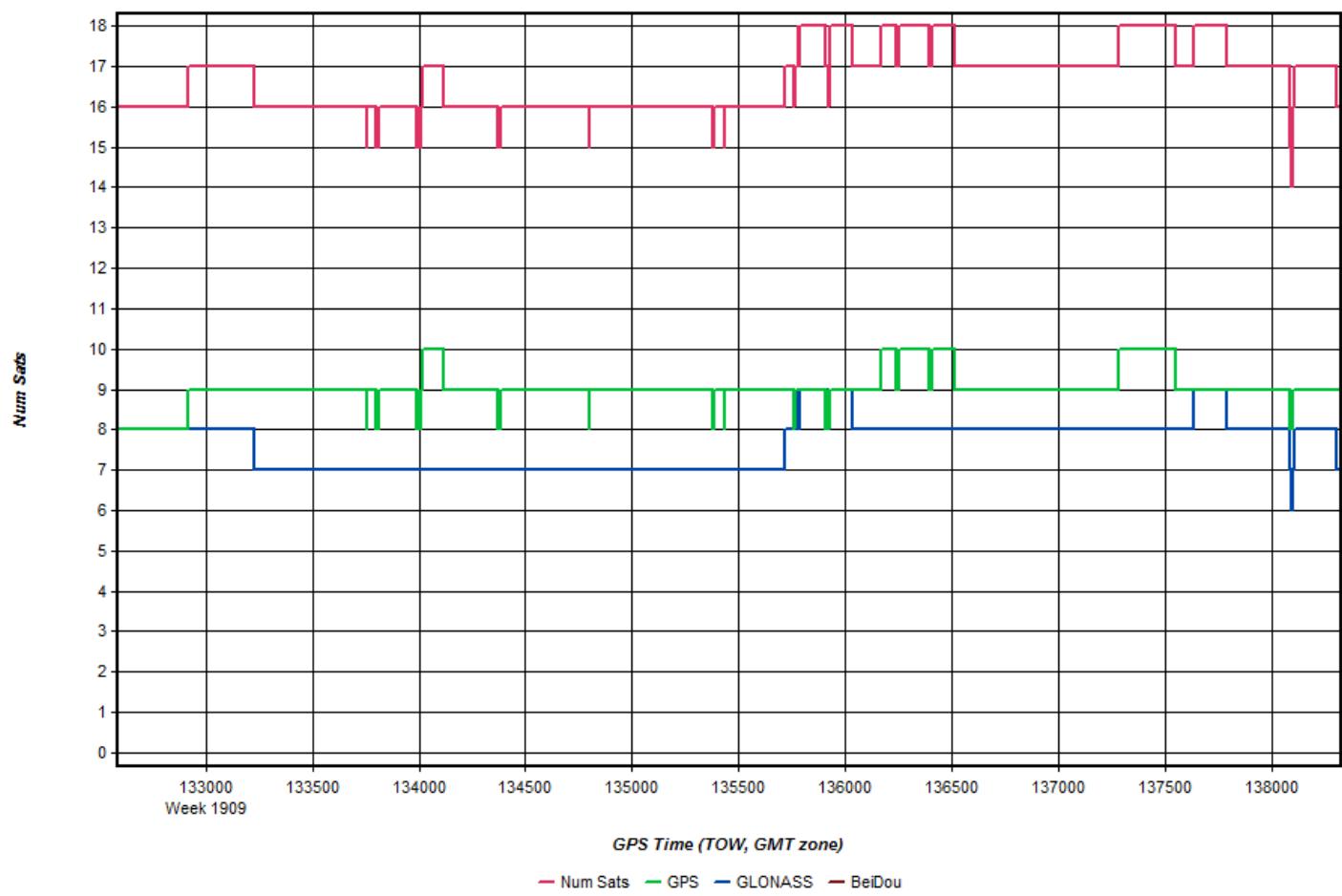


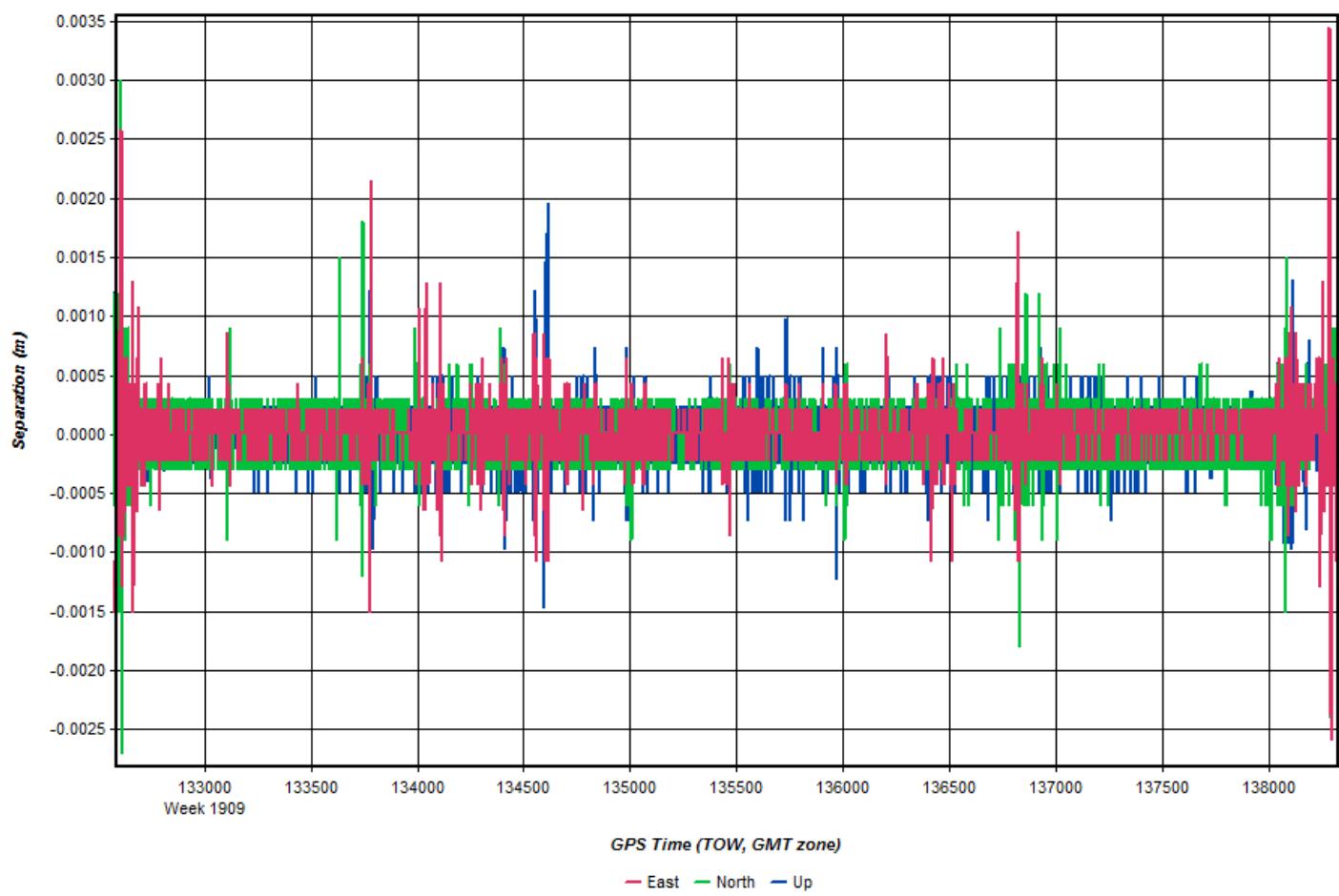


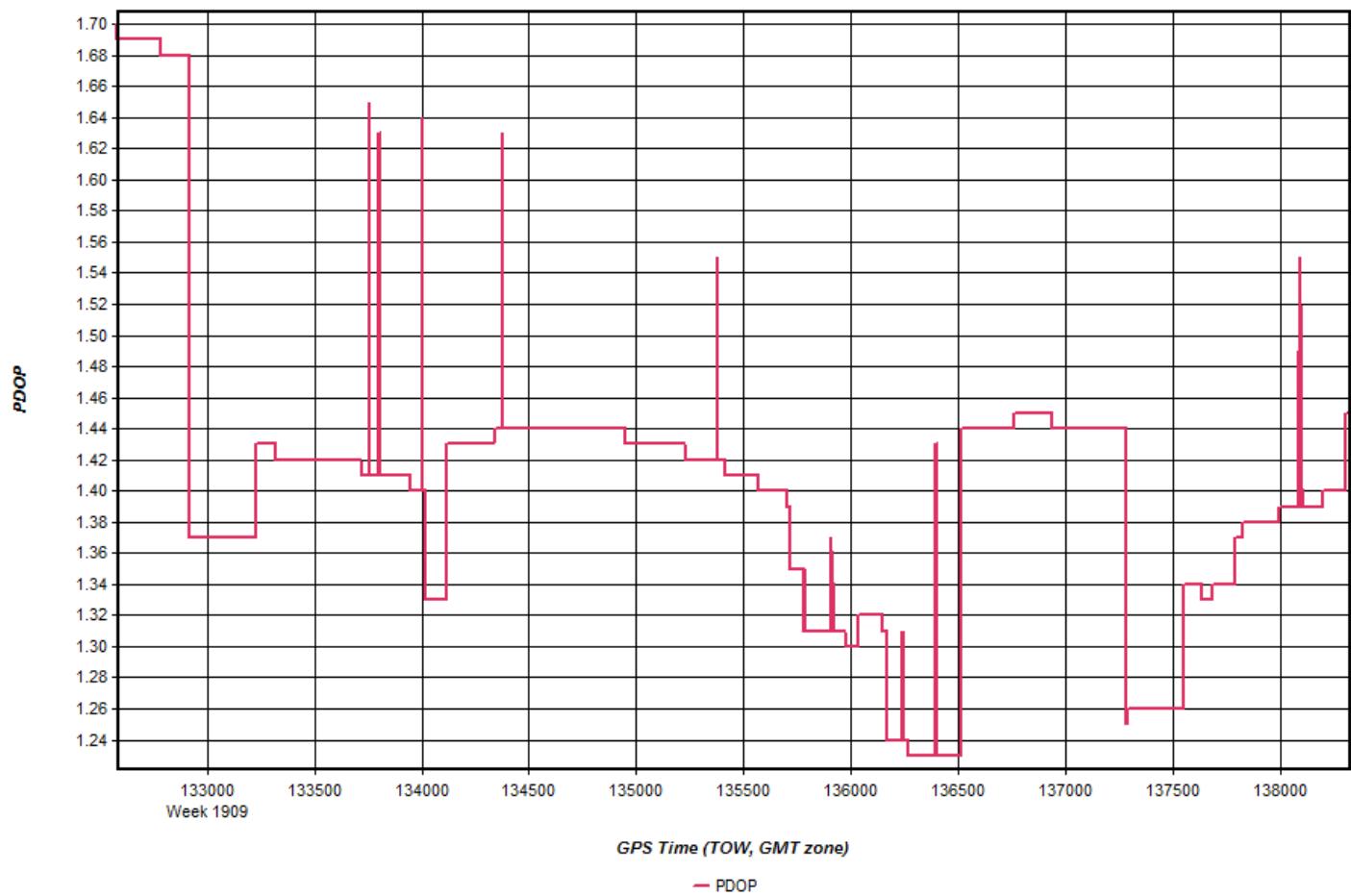
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